

Developing a Workflow to Maximize Reproducibility and Research Impact: Managing Data, Computer Code, and Projects for Success

John R. Fieberg & Althea A. ArchMiller

4/11/2017

Why worry about reproducibility?

**Working towards future
reproducibility makes my
code easier**

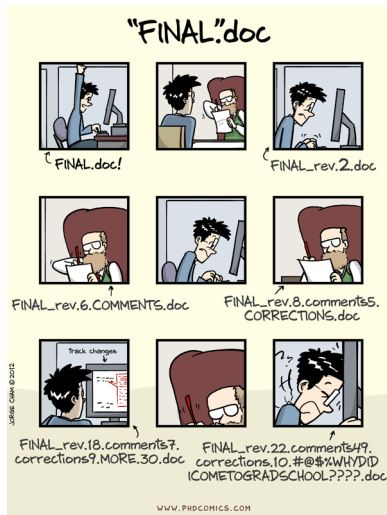
for my collaborators (and me) to
read, run, and debug

today,

and that's why I think
reproducibility is a

win-win for all researchers."

-Althea



Why worry about reproducibility?

“[Reproducibility] provides security, saves time, and forces me to be more thoughtful about my workflow.” - Ethan Young

- ▶ make your life easier!
- ▶ collaborations
- ▶ broader research impact
- ▶ increased citations
- ▶ transparency
- ▶ grant and journal requirements

Is my research reproducible?

- ▶ Are your research documents stored in these formats?

- ▶ .csv

- ▶ .txt

- ▶ .pdf

- ▶ .html

- ▶ .R

- ▶ YES!

- ▶ .doc/.docx

- ▶ .sas

- ▶ .xls/.xlsx

- ▶ any other proprietary file format

- ▶ NO!

Is my research reproducible?

- ▶ Is your code linear?
 - ▶ Clear environment often and at beginning of script
 - ▶ Don't save .Rdata or history
 - ▶ Each program should focus on one main task or analysis
 - ▶ Don't rely on manual commenting/uncommenting

```
# What variables are significant?
```

```
lm.out <- lm(weight ~ height, data = trial.data)
```

```
remove(lm.out) # clear previous lm.out for each  
               # new lm() definition above
```

```
# Is the relationship significant?
```

```
# (If not, clear and try a new regressor)
```

```
summary(lm.out)
```

Is my research reproducible?

- ▶ Are your files easily shared with others?
 - ▶ Organized directory structure
 - ▶ Files relatively linked
 - ▶ Well-documented & commented
 - ▶ Consistency in coding practices

“The point of having style guidelines is to have a common vocabulary of coding so people can concentrate on *what* you are saying, rather than on *how* you are saying it.” - Google’s R Style Guide

Workshop Outline

The goal for this workshop is to help you develop the tools to develop a workflow to maximize reproducibility, collaborations, and research impact.

- ▶ Rstudio Projects for organizing data, code, and output
- ▶ R-Markdown and R-Oxygen for documenting your code
- ▶ GitHub for version-control, collaborating and archiving