

# MTH 377/577 Convex Optimization

## Final Problem Set

April 28, 2024

1. Solve the following optimization problem. Show all the steps.

$$\text{minimize } x^2 + y^2 - 14x - 6y$$

subject to

$$x + y \leq 2$$

$$x + 2y \leq 3$$

2. Let  $A \subset R^{m \times n}$  and  $C = \{x \in R^n : Ax \leq \iota\}$ . Prove that  $C$  is a convex cone.
3. Suppose that  $S$  consists of  $(0, 0, 0), (1, 0, 0), (0, 1, 0), (0, 0, 1), (1, 1, 0), (1, 0, 1), (0, 1, 1)$  and  $(1, 1, 1)$ . Show that  $\text{conv}(S) = \{(x_1, x_2, x_3) \in R^3; 0 \leq x_i \leq 1 \text{ for } i = 1, 2, 3\}$
4. Consider the following maximization problem:

$$\max_{x,y} V(x, y) = x^\alpha y^\beta$$

such that

$$ax + by = K$$

where  $\alpha, \beta \in (0, 1)$  and  $K \in R_+$ . Write down the Lagrangian function, first order conditions and solve for optimal values of  $x$  and  $y$ . Compute the change in  $x^*$  as (i)  $\alpha$  varies, (ii)  $\beta$  varies, (iii)  $K$  varies. Use Envelope theorem to explore the change in  $V(x, y)$  as  $\alpha$  varies.

5. Consider the following 2 player zero sum game.

$$\begin{bmatrix} (4, -4) & (2, -2) \\ (1, -1) & (3, -3) \end{bmatrix}$$

Read any entry  $(a_i, a_j)$  in the matrix as:  $a_i$  is the payoff for the row player, and  $a_j$  is the payoff for the column player. Using pessimistic play, find the minmax payoffs for both the players.

6. Suppose  $n = 2$ . Is the cut-and-choose protocol envy free? Support your answer with a proof/formal argument.