In [35]: import cv2 as cv import numpy as np import matplotlib.pyplot as plt plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = (10,15) In [36]: $image = cv.imread(r"C:\Users\DELL\Desktop\L\&T 30\S040756-CW-501-SPOT-37-41-70deg-90,pcs-5mhz -CC -Repair.scn.png",0)$ In [37]: plt.imshow(image, "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267bc417f40> Out[37]: 100 200 300 400 600 Applying median blur to the image In [38]: median_blur = cv.medianBlur(image , 15) plt.imshow(image, "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267bc387790> Out[38]: 100 200 300 500 600 In [39]: plt.subplot(121) plt.imshow(image, "gray") plt.subplot(122) median_blur = cv.medianBlur(image , 15) plt.imshow(image, "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267bc39cfd0> Out[39]: 200 -200 400 400 600 600 500 750 1000 1250 1500 1750 500 750 1000 1250 1500 1750 Applying the Binary Thresholding In [40]: ret , image_thresh = cv.threshold(median_blur , 125 , 255 , cv.THRESH_BINARY) plt.imshow(image_thresh, "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267bc43d520> 300 Finding contours contours, hierarchy = cv.findContours(image_thresh.copy() , cv.RETR_CCOMP , cv.CHAIN_APPROX_SIMPLE) Drawing contours. image_blank = np.zeros((810,1800) , dtype = "uint8") In [43]: image.shape (810, 1800)image_blank.shape (810, 1800) Out[44]: In [45]: $colored_contours = cv.drawContours(image_blank , contours , -1 , (255,0,0) , 2)$ plt.imshow(colored_contours, "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267bc454e20> Applying Otsu thresholding to the blurred image. ret2 , thresh_otsu = cv.threshold(image , 0 , 255 , cv.THRESH_BINARY+cv.THRESH_OTSU) In [48]: plt.imshow(thresh_otsu, "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267bc46d910> Out[48]: 200 -300 600 Noise removal (Morphological operations) In [49]: kernel = np.ones((3,3), np.uint8)In [50]: kernel In [51]: image_open = cv.morphologyEx(thresh_otsu , cv.MORPH_OPEN , kernel , iterations = 2) In [52]: plt.imshow(image_open , "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267bc460310> Out[52]: 100 200 -600 -Applying the distance transform. dist_transform = cv.distanceTransform(image_open , cv.DIST_L2,5) In [54]: plt.imshow(dist_transform , "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267bc3870a0> Out[54]: 100 200 300 600 1600 sure background In [55]: sure_bg = cv.dilate(image_open , kernel , iterations = 3) In [56]: plt.imshow(sure_bg , "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267b679dcd0> Out[56]: 100 200 300 600 -Sure foreground ret_dis , sure_fg = cv.threshold(dist_transform , 0 , 255 , 0) In [58]: plt.imshow(sure_fg, "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267b698c220> Out[58]: 100 200 -300 600 In [59]: unknown = sure_bg - sure_fg In [60]: plt.imshow(unknown, "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267b69f67c0> Out[60]: 100 200 300 600 -Markers sure_fg = np.uint8(sure_fg) In [62]: ret_mark , markers = cv.connectedComponents(sure_fg) In [63]: markers = markers + 1 In [64]: markers[unknown == 255] = 0In [65]: plt.imshow(markers, "gray") <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x267b80a9fa0> Out[65]: 100 200 -300 -400 500 600 -In [66]: image_watershed = cv.watershed(image , markers) Traceback (most recent call last) ~\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel_24176/1851150205.py in <module> ----> 1 image_watershed = cv.watershed(image , markers) error: OpenCV(4.6.0) D:\a\opencv-python\opencv-python\opencv\modules\imgproc\src\segmentation.cpp:161: error: (-215:Assertion failed) src.type() == CV_8UC3 && dst.type() == CV_32SC 1 in function 'cv::watershed' In []: In []: In []: