GitHub 搭建 repo 服务器

(以维护 NXP 官方 BSP 为例)

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一、客户端:

下载 repo 脚本以及相关环境: 配置 git: (略)

```
$ mkdir ~/bin

$ curl https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/git/git-repo -o ~/bin/repo

$ chmod +x ~/bin/repo

$ vi ~/.bashrc

$ source ~/.bashrc

$ sudo apt-get install python3
```

在~/.bashrc 最后一行加入: export PATH=~/bin:\$PATH 由于网络原因,如果使用国内网络,建议将~/bin/repo 中的 URL 替换一下:

```
修改: REPO_URL = 'https://gerrit.googlesource.com/git-repo'
为: REPO_URL = 'https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/git/git-repo/'
```

下载 NXP 的 BSP 工程

```
$ cd
$ mkdir NXP-BSP && cd NXP-BSP
$ repo init -u https://github.com/nxp-imx/imx-manifest -b imx-linux-kirkstone -m imx-5.15.52-2.1.0.xml
$ repo sync
```

```
adv@baf124e5d368:~/NXP-BSP$
adv@baf124e5d368:~/NXP-BSP$ repo init -u <a href="https://github.com/nxp-imx/imx-manifest">https://github.com/nxp-imx/imx-manifest</a> -b imx-linux-kirkstone -m imx-5.
15.52-2.1.0.xml
Downloading Repo source from <a href="https://gerrit.googlesource.com/git-repo">https://gerrit.googlesource.com/git-repo</a>
remote: Counting objects: 13, done
remote: Finding sources: 100% (1/1)
remote: Total 1 (delta 0), reused 1 (delta 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (1/1), done.

Your identity is: caokl <a href="caokl@jwele.com.cn">cm></a>
If you want to change this, please re-run 'repo init' with --config-name

repo has been initialized in /home/adv/NXP-BSP
adv@baf124e5d368:~/NXP-BSP$ repo sync
remote: Enumerating objects: 100%, 1055/1055), done.
remote: Counting objects: 100%, 1055/1055), done.
remote: Counting objects: 100%, 1055/1055), done.
remote: Total 1007 (delta 603), reused 904 (delta 512), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100%, 1007/1007), 314.63 kiB | 235.00 kiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100%, 603/603), completed with 27 local objects.
Fetching: 92% (12/13) meta-virtualization
Fetching: 100%, (13/13), done in 5m4.045s
Garbage collecting: 100%, (13/13), done in 0.044s
Checking out: 100%, (13/13), done in 0.711s
repo sync has finished successfully.
adv@baf124e5d368:~/NXP-BSP$
adv@baf124e5d368:~/NXP-BSP$
adv@baf124e5d368:~/NXP-BSP$
adv@baf124e5d368:~/NXP-BSP$
adv@baf124e5d368:~/NXP-BSP$
adv@baf124e5d368:~/NXP-BSP$
adv@baf124e5d368:~/NXP-BSP$
```

此过程可能由于网络原因,中途可能会等待很久,甚至报错: 多尝试几次。

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这时在\$ NXP-BSP 目录下会有一个隐藏的目录.repo。将~/NXP-BSP/.repo/manifests/下的imx-5.15.52-2.1.0.xml 拷贝出来备用,并删除工程中所有的 git 仓库

```
$ cd ~/NXP-BSP/
$ cp ~/NXP-BSP/.repo/manifests/imx-5.15.52-2.1.0.xml ~/NXP-BSP/default.xml
$ find . -name ".git" | xargs rm -rf
```

拉取 manifest 空仓(在此之前需在 GitHub 上新建一个 manifest.git 仓库, 跳到后面看)

```
$ cd ~/NXP-BSP/

$ git clone https://github.com/CKL2022/manifest.git

$ mv ~/NXP-BSP/default.xml ~/NXP-BSP/manifest/
```

修改(或者自己编写)default.xml 使用 del version.py 脚本删除一些版本信息

```
$ cd ~/NXP-BSP/manifest/

$ scp del_version.py .

$ chmod +x del_version.py

$ ./del_version.py default.xml

$ vi default.xml
```

将 default.xml 修改为新的服务器地址(根据实际要存放代码的路径),分支改成 master

```
<remote fetch="https://github.com/CKL2022/" name="CKL2022"/>
<default revision="master" remote="CKL2022" />
```

其他参数根据情况修改(因为远程和本地的目录名,部分名字没有统一)

即: GitHub 远程仓库的名字,本地下载的目录名字,以及 XML 文件的描述名字要对应得上 1 < ?xml_version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

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修改完成后,将客户端 manifest 中的 default.xml 推送到 repo 服务器端

```
$ cd ~/NXP-BSP/manifest

$ rm del_version.py

$ git add .

$ git commit -am "add default.xml"

$ git push -u origin master:master
```

账户是 GitHub 上的登录账户; 密码不是用登录密码, 而是 token (不需要公钥即可申请)

```
ckl@ubt20:~/workspace/REPO/NXP-BSP/NXP-BSP/manifest$ git add .
ckl@ubt20:~/workspace/REPO/NXP-BSP/NXP-BSP/manifest$ git commit -am "add default.xml"
[master (root-commit) 7e48282] add default.xml
2 files changed, 78 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 default.xml
create mode 100755 del_version.py
ckl@ubt20:~/workspace/REPO/NXP-BSP/NXP-BSP/manifest$ ls
default.xml del_version.py
ckl@ubt20:~/workspace/REPO/NXP-RSP/NXP-BSP/manifest$ git push -u origin master:master
Username for 'https://github.com': CKL2022
Password for 'https://CKL2022@github.com': ■
```

在 GitHub 上建立 BSP 工程各个项目空仓(类比 manifest 空仓操作)

```
ckl@ubt20:~/workspace/REPO/NXP-BSP/NXP-BSP/sources$ ls -ll
total 52
drwxrwxr-x 3 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 base
drwxrwxr-x 4 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 meta-browser
drwxrwxr-x 14 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 meta-clang
drwxrwxr-x 23 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 meta-freescale
drwxrwxr-x 10 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 meta-freescale-3rdparty
drwxrwxr-x 8 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 meta-freescale-distro
drwxrwxr-x 8 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 meta-imx
drwxrwxr-x 5 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 meta-nxp-demo-experience
drwxrwxr-x 13 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 meta-openembedded
drwxrwxr-x 8 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 meta-qt6
drwxrwxr-x 18 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 meta-timesys
drwxrwxr-x 18 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 meta-virtualization
drwxrwxr-x 11 ckl ckl 4096 10月 29 15:17 poky
ckl@ubt20:~/workspace/REPO/NXP-BSP/NXP-BSP/sources$
```

poky Public poky.git Updated now	☆ Star -
meta-virtualization Public meta-virtualization Updated 19 seconds ago	☆ Star ▼
meta-timesys Public meta-timesys.git Updated 29 seconds ago	☆ Star ▼
meta-qt6 Public meta-qt6.git Updated 42 seconds ago	☆ Star v
meta-openembedded Public meta-openembedded.git Undsted 1 minute ann	☆ Star ▼

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同时,本地代码各个模块重新建立 git,并连接到 GitHub 各自对应的仓库。

```
$ cd base/ && git init

$ git add .

$ git commit -am "base git init "

$ git remote add origin <a href="https://github.com/CKL2022/base.git">https://github.com/CKL2022/base.git</a>

$ git push -u origin master:master
```

要注意仓库命名,要么以蓝色框命名远程仓;要么修改蓝色框内容(本人修改的 xml 文件) [name 一栏是远程仓的目录 path 是本地的目录]

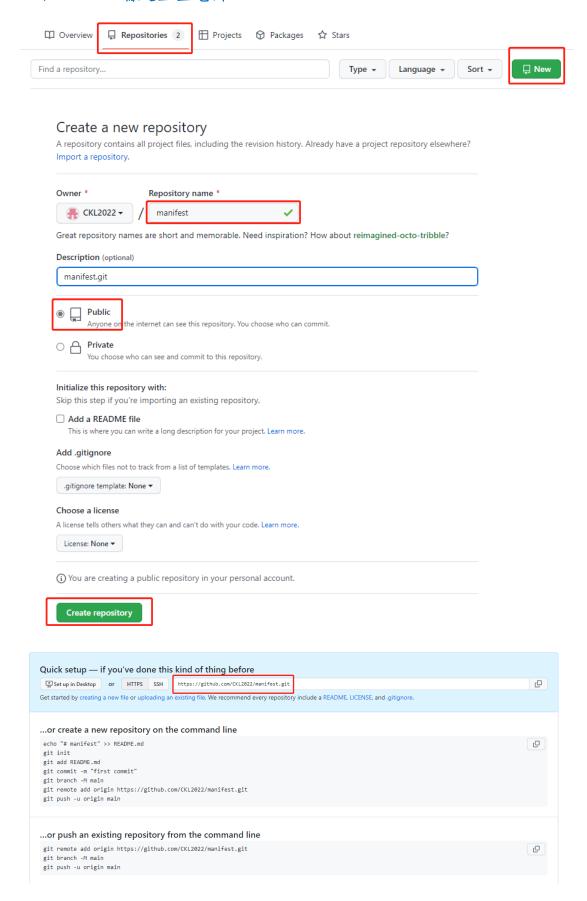
修改完如下:

输入账户和 token 即可(其他目录类似)

用户: CKL2022 token: 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

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三、GitHub 端建立空仓库



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四、验证

在客户端新建一个目录:

```
$ cd ~/NXP
$ repo init -u https://github.com/CKL2022/manifest.git -b master -m default.xml
$ repo sync
```

```
| Jiceljc-H3C-server:/extend_sda/kangle/tests | Institute | Instit
```

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GitHub 申请 token: Personal Access Tokens (Classic) (github.com)

GitHub Apps	Personal access to	ens (classic)		Generate new token ▼	Revoke all
OAuth Apps Personal access tokens	Tokens you have generated	that can be used to access the Git	Generate new token Fine-grained, repo-scope		
Fine-grained tokens Beta			Generate new token	(classic)	
Tokens (classic)		admin:gpg_key, admin:org, admin:org_ho igning_key, delete_repo, gist, notifications,	For general use	(classic)	Delete
	write:packages	gring_xcy, acicic_rcpo, gai, notifications,	project, repo, aser, morniton,	, microscosson,	
	⚠ This token has no expiration	on date.			
	my token — adminyeno hoo	r, repo, user, write:discussion, write:packag	or I	ast used within the last weel	k Delete
	⚠ This token has no expiration				Delete
	Personal access tokens (classic) used to authenticate to the API	function like ordinary OAuth access toker over Basic Authentication.	ns. They can be used instead	d of a password for Git over I	HTTPS, or can be
© 2022 GitHub, Inc.	Terms Privacy Security S	itatus Docs Contact GitHub P	ricing API Training	Blog About	
88 GitHub Apps	New personal acce	ss token (classic)			
A OAuth Apps Personal access tokens	Personal access tokens (classic)	function like ordinary OAuth access toke	ens. They can be used inste	ead of a password for Git	
Personal access tokens Fine-grained tokens Beta		uthenticate to the API over Basic Authe			
Tokens (classic)	Note				
	What's this token for?				
	Expiration *				
	No expiration The token v	ill never expire!			
	GitHub strongly recommends	that you set an expiration date for you	r token to help keep your	information secure.	
	Select scopes				
	Scopes define the access for per	sonal tokens. Read more about OAuth	scopes.		
	□ геро	Full control of private repositories			
	repo:status repo_deployment	Access commit status Access deployment status			
	□ public_repo	Access public repositories			
	☐ repo;invite	Access repository invitations			
	☐ security_events	Read and write security events			
	□ workflow	Update GitHub Action workflows			
	☐ write:packages	Upload packages to GitHub Package Re	egistry		
	read:packages	Download packages from GitHub Packa	ge Registry		
	delete:packages	Delete packages from GitHub Package	Registry		
	☐ admin:org	Full control of oros and teams read and	t write ara praiects		
ettings / Developer settings					
88 GitHub Apps & OAuth Apps	Personal access toke	ns (classic)	Gene	rate new token ▼ Revoke	e all
	Tokens you have generated t	nat can be used to access the GitHub A	API.		
Personal access tokens	Make sure to copy your personal access token now, You won't be able to see it again!				
	Make sure to copy your pe				
Personal access tokens Fine-grained tokens Beta		i0qTUvCAgMRx94G445bfv℃		Dele	te
Personal access tokens Fine-grained tokens Beta	✓ ghp_aDT3pGqmMrVeAJG	.0qTUvCAgMRx94G445bfv [] epo, user, write:discussion, write:packages	Last used	Dele within the last week Dele	

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