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**Function** "ExpectedGraspScore( $\beta, \theta, \varphi, \mathcal{P}_o$ )"**Output:**  $q$ 

```
1  $q \leftarrow 0$ ;  
2 for  $p \in \mathcal{P}_o$  do  
3    $q \leftarrow q + \beta(p) \theta(\varphi, p)$ ;  
4 end
```

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**Function** "GraspArgMax( $\beta, \gamma, \mathcal{P}_o, \mathcal{X}_g$ )"**Output:**  $x_g^*$ 

```
1  $x_g^* \leftarrow \emptyset$ ;  
2  $q_{\max} \leftarrow 0$ ;  
3 for  $x_g \in \mathcal{X}_g$  do  
4    $q \leftarrow \text{ExpectedGraspScore}(\beta, \gamma, x_g, \mathcal{P}_o)$ ;  
5   if  $q_{\max} < q$  then  
6      $q_{\max} \leftarrow q$ ;  
7      $x_g^* \leftarrow x_g$ ;  
8   end  
9 end
```

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**Procedure** "UpdateBelief( $\beta, \hat{P}, o, x_s, \mathcal{P}_o$ )"**Output:**  $\hat{\beta}$ 

```
1  $q \leftarrow 0$ ;  
2 for  $p \in \mathcal{P}_o$  do  
3    $q \leftarrow q + \beta(p) \hat{P}(o|p, x_s)$ ;  
4 end  
5 for  $p \in \mathcal{P}_o$  do  
6    $\hat{\beta}(p) \leftarrow \frac{\hat{P}(o|p, x_s) \beta(p)}{q}$ ;  
7 end
```

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**Algorithm 1:** Calculate VOA

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**Input:** Sensor Configuration  $x_s$ .  
**Input:** Sensor Belief  $\beta_s$ .  
**Input:** Gripper Belief  $\beta_g$ .  
**Input:** Perceived Observation Probability  $\hat{P}$ .  
**Input:** Grasp Score Function  $\gamma$ .  
**Input:** Observation Generator Function  $\alpha$ .  
**Input:** Object Pose Set  $\mathcal{P}_o$ .  
**Input:** Grasp Configuration Set  $\mathcal{X}_g$ .  
**Output:**  $u$

- 1  $x_g^* \leftarrow \text{GraspArgMax}(\beta_g, \gamma, \mathcal{P}_o, \mathcal{X}_g);$
- 2  $q_\gamma \leftarrow \text{ExpectedGraspScore}(\beta_g, \gamma, x_g^*, \mathcal{P}_o);$
- 3  $u \leftarrow 0;$
- 4 **for**  $p \in \mathcal{P}_o$  **do**
- 5      $o = \alpha(p, x_s);$
- 6      $\hat{\beta}_{Gripper} \leftarrow \text{UpdateBelief}(\beta_g, \hat{P}, o, x_s, \mathcal{P}_o);$
- 7      $x_g^* \leftarrow \text{GraspArgMax}(\hat{\beta}_{Gripper}, \gamma, \mathcal{P}_o, \mathcal{X}_g);$
- 8      $q \leftarrow \text{ExpectedGraspScore}(\hat{\beta}_{Gripper}, \gamma, x_g^*, \mathcal{P}_o);$
- 9      $u \leftarrow u + q \cdot \beta_s(p);$
- 10 **end**
- 11  $u \leftarrow u - q_\gamma;$

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