

hexStrToDec

Write a C function `hexStrToDec()` that takes in a string **hex** which contains a hexadecimal number as parameter, converts the hexadecimal string into its equivalent decimal number (i.e. converts the number (in **str**) with base value 16 to base value 10) and returns the converted decimal number to the calling function.

A sample program template is given below:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <string.h>
int hexStrToDec(char *hex);
int main()
{
    int num;
    char hex[100];

    printf("Enter a hexadecimal number: \n");
    scanf("%s", &hex);
    num=hexStrToDec(hex);
    printf("hexStrToDec(): %d\n", num);
    return 0;
}
int hexStrToDec(char *hex)
{
    /* Write your code here */
}
```

Some test input and output sessions are given below:

(1) Test Case 1

```
Enter a hexadecimal number:
5
hexStrToDec(): 5
```

(2) Test Case 2

```
Enter a hexadecimal number:
2A
hexStrToDec(): 42
```

(3) Test Case 3

```
Enter a hexadecimal number:
45
hexStrToDec(): 69
```

(4) Test Case 4

```
Enter a hexadecimal number:
10E
hexStrToDec(): 270
```