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实现原理

单词过滤:

过滤异常,非字母单词,对于由特殊符号相连的单词进行分词,并调整字母为小写。

```
void wordList::loadingWords(){
    std::unordered_map<std::string, int> Smap;
    std::ifstream inFile(inFileName+FileName);
    while(!inFile.eof())
    {
        std::string S;
        inFile>>S;
        auto Svector = filter(S);
        for(auto it = Svector.begin(); it != Svector.end(); it++){
            auto s = *it;
            if(Smap.count(s) == 0){
                Smap[s] = 1;
                COUT(s);
                wordMatrix.incCount(s);
                wordMatrix.pushWord(s);
            }
        }
    outputMatrix();
    inFile.close();
}
```

单词同一化:

将所有单词进行分类,所有首尾相同的单词为同一类,并将其嵌入到一个wordMatrix中。

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命令行解析:

通过对命令行参数的判断,将得到不同的程序实现条件,这些Flag将会在之后的程序分支中使用。

新增了参数-f,用来单独指示打开的文件

```
void cmdParametersParser(int argc, char **argv){
    int ch;
    while((ch=getopt(argc,argv,"wch:t:n:f:"))!=-1)
    {
        switch(ch)
        {
            case 'w':
                    wordList::WordLens = true;
                    wordList::wc_paranum ++;
                    break;
            case 'c':
                    wordList::WordLens = false;
                    wordList::wc_paranum ++;
                    break;
            case 'h':wordList::temp_head = optarg;
                    wordList::spechead = true;
                    wordList::h_paranum ++;
                    COUT(wordList::head);break;
            case 't':wordList::temp_tail = optarg;
                    wordList::spectail = true;
                    wordList::t_paranum ++;
                    COUT(wordList::tail);break;
            case 'n':wordList::specWordLens = true;
```

```
wordList::specLength = StringtoNum(optarg);
    wordList::n_paranum ++;
    COUT(wordList::specLength);
    break;
    case 'f':wordList::FileName = optarg;
        wordList::inputfromscreen = false;
        wordList::f_paranum ++;
        COUT(wordList::FileName);
        break;
    default:;
}
```

命令异常处理:

处理的异常命令包括:-w、-c、-n均未选择、未选择打开文件、-w与-c冲突、-w与-n冲突、参数重复输入、选择参数-n时指定长度<2、-h、-t、-n参数类型错误。 打开文件不存在、未找到符合要求的单词链等异常在程序其他部分处理。

```
void HandleException()
    if(wordList::wc_paranum == 0 && !wordList::specWordLens){
        std::cout << "-w or -c or -n must be chooesd " <<std::endl;
        exit(0);
    }
    if(wordList::wc_paranum > 1||wordList::h_paranum > 1||wordList::t_paranum > 1
        | wordList::n paranum > 1 | wordList::f paranum > 1){
        std::cout << "The same parameter can occur only once" <<std::endl;</pre>
        exit(0);
    }
    if(wordList::inputfromscreen){
        std::cout <<"No file opened" <<std::endl;</pre>
        exit(0);
    }
    if(wordList::wc_paranum == 1 && wordList::WordLens && wordList::specWordLens){
        std::cout << "-w and -n cannot be choosed together" <<std::endl;</pre>
        exit(0);
    if(wordList::specWordLens && wordList::specLength <2){</pre>
        std::cout << "Word length should >1" <<std::endl;</pre>
        exit(0);
    if(wordList::spechead && (wordList::temp_head.size()!=1 ||
!isalpha(wordList::temp_head[0]))){
        std::cout << "The value of -h should be a character"<<std::endl;</pre>
        exit(0);
    }
    else if(wordList::spechead) wordList::head = char(wordList::temp_head[0]);
    if(wordList::spectail && (wordList::temp_tail.size()!=1 ||
!isalpha(wordList::temp_tail[0]))){
        std::cout << "The value of -t should be a character"<<std::endl;</pre>
        exit(0);
    else if(wordList::spectail) wordList::tail = char(wordList::temp_tail[0]);
}
```

深度优先搜索:

使用经典深度优先搜索,但是由于问题是np-hard问题,因此将会将DFS分为两个阶段:

- 第一阶段: 将进行彻底的搜索,得到最优解
- 第二阶段: 若问题规模变大,则会采取变深度优先搜索,深度优先搜索会持续一定时间,并返回这段时间内 找到的最优解或满足条件的所有单词链

四种功能的实现方式:

- -w: 以26个字母分别为首字母,调用DFS函数,deep表示搜索的深度,每次递归调用DFS时加1,也即目前的单词链长度,每次发现更长的单词链时,更新最长的长度和最长单词链
- -c: 改变变量deep的含义,使每次递归调用时其增量为当前单词的字母个数
- -h、-t:选择-h时,仅对指定的首字母调用DFS函数;选择-t时,仅在尾字母与指定字母相同时更新最长单词链和长度
- -n: 设置一个阈值,等于-n指定的长度,DFS的深度在到达这个阈值时即返回,即不搜索长度大于n的链,当 找到一个符合条件的单词链时,立即将其输出到文件,为单词链的总数设置计数,在最后写入文件开头

```
void wordList::DFS(int deep, char begin){
/*Deep First Search:
branches range from 'a' to 'z'
pay attention that a branch means an end letter of a word in graph.
When you choose a branch, that means you choose a cell of wordMatrix[last branch][new branch]
Then, we can check the estimatedMax for branch cutting off.*/
/* Parameters:
deep: it doesn't take the vertex decided in this layer into acount, so wordlist length ==
deep + 1
begin: it is decided by last layer(the end of last word)
    end = clock();
    if(((double)(end-begin)/CLOCKS_PER_SEC)>8.0) return;//when time out,end the search
    for(char i='a'; i<='z'; i++){
        /// choose a branch i
        if(wordMatrix.count(begin, i) == 0 )
        if(specWordLens && recDeep == specLength)
            continue;
        //COUT("complete");
        if(deep + wordMatrix.estimatedMax(begin, i) > maxLength){
            /// pass branch cutting condition
            wordSides wordsides={begin:begin, end:i};
            /// record list
            tempMaxWordList.push_back(wordsides);
            wordMatrix.decCount(begin, i);
            recDeep++;
            DFS(deep + wordMatrix.getIncrement(begin,i), i);
            wordMatrix.incCount(begin, i);
            recDeep--;
            tempMaxWordList.pop_back();
        }else
        {
            // this branch is cutted, but we have to give an estimation.
            if(wordMatrix.estimatedMax(begin, i) != LIMITED_MAX
```

```
&& deep + wordMatrix.estimatedMax(begin, i) > tempEstimatedMaxLength){
                tempEstimatedMaxLength = deep + wordMatrix.estimatedMax(begin, i);
            }
        }
        if(deep == 0){
            /* variable explaination:
            tempEstimatedMaxLength: it is only for a list that the beginning word has been
            decieded. It's a local estimated max value.
            maxLength: it is a global max value*/
            // deep == 0 means it comes back to the first cell(vertex).
            // It's time to set estimatedMax of this cell.
            wordMatrix.setEstimatedMax(begin, i, tempEstimatedMaxLength);
            // initial tempEstimatedMaxLength for next beginning word list
            tempEstimatedMaxLength = 0;
            tempMaxWordList.clear();
        }
    }
    if(spectail){
        if(recDeep>1 && deep >= maxLength && recDeep>= specLength && begin==tail){
        maxLength = deep;
        tempEstimatedMaxLength = maxLength;
       maxWordList = tempMaxWordList;
        if(specWordLens&& WordLens && recDeep==specLength) outputspecWordList();
        }
    }
    else {
        if(recDeep>1 && recDeep>= specLength && deep >= maxLength){
        maxLength = deep;
        tempEstimatedMaxLength = maxLength;
        maxWordList = tempMaxWordList;
        if(specWordLens&& WordLens && recDeep==specLength) outputspecWordList();
    }
}
```

剪枝策略:

若以一个单词a为最开头的链的最大值为c。则以另一个单词b开头,并且搜索到单词a时,已有深度为deep,则这个分支的最大深度必然小于c + deep。这个的正确性由在词集合W中,以单词a开头的链的长度必然大于在词集合W-{一些词}中以单词a开头的链的长度。

因此当c + deep < 当前最大链长时,此分支必然达不到更好的值。

但是,c是不可能总算得到的,比如由于剪枝,所以无法判断出确切的最大值。因此为了保证"最大深度必然小于c + deep"特性,我们取c* = $\max\{c + deep\}$,因此c* 必然大于以此单词开头的最大深度,即c* > c。

在程序中,我们设定c* 为estimatedMax。每个矩阵cell,即每类单词只有一个这个属性,都是以这个单词为单词链的 开头得到的估计值(第一个搜索的单词的估计值必然是真实值)。

测试用例

```
其中-f是文件参数,-w,-c和-n必须有一个
```

```
1. -w -f (基本测试)
2. -c -f
3. -n -f (big scale, 大数据测试)
4. -h -t -f (exception, 不存在wcn参数)
```

- 5. -w -h -t -f (三种组合)
- 6. -c -h -t -f
- 7. -n -h -t -f
- 8. -n -c -h -t -f (最复杂组合测试)
- 9. -n -w -f(exception, 不和谐参数异常)
- 10. -w -c -f(exception, 冲突参数)

编译环境

系统: Ubuntu 语言: python3(内置tkinter,若无需要安装),c++

gui

为了能调用c++接口,每次启动命令行,需先将当前目录加入共享库:"export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=./",或者直接运行GUI/bin目录下的wordlist.sh脚本启动程序

默认为-w参数(当wcn三者都不选时)

填好参数后点击run即可,会弹出一个小窗口显示结果。

		WordList		•	
Functions:					
□ Max length	□ Max length of words				
Max length of letters		18 you		DIIN	RUN
Assign length of words:				KON	
3	3		ty		
Assign head:		yield Save to			
у	у				
Assign tail:					
d					
Input from:					
· file	/home/levish	nery/Docun	Path		
° text					