**Practical ten minutes guide for requesting new CV terms**

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**Abbreviations:**

CV Controlled Vocabulary

[HUPO](http://www.hupo.org) Human Proteome Organization

MS Mass Spectrometry

OBO Open Biomedical Ontologies

[OLS](http://www.ebi.ac.uk/ontology-lookup/) Ontology Lookup Service

[PSI](http://www.psidev.info) Proteomics Standards Initiative

**Introduction:**

This paper is intended as an introductory guide for people who want to convert their proteomics identification and / or quantification results into the standard formats mzIdentML [1] resp. mzQuantML [2] of the HUPO-PSI organization. It is written especially for people how are total novices in using CV terms for semantic annotation of data in the [HUPO-PSI formats](http://www.psidev.info/specifications). Often they do not know if the terms they need are already present, or if they should request new CV terms for their needs. For such cases the following can be used as a starting point for all of those people, who want to check if they need new terms and about how to request them. For this it uses a hypothetical problem and sketches, how one can proceed in this respect.

**1. Hypothetical problem description:**

Assume you want to check if you need to request new [Controlled Vocabulary](http://www.psidev.info/groups/controlled-vocabularies/documents) (CV) [3] terms for the search engine named MassMatrix (MM).

**Example MS/MS search results:**

<http://www.massmatrix.net/massmatrix/mm-results/32846/RPMI_RE8_01_246.html>

**Peptide terms:**

Index scan# charge score pp pp2 pptag m/z MW(obs)

MW delta Miss Unique sequence + modifications [start:end], e.g.

[1153](http://www.massmatrix.net/massmatrix/mm-results/32846/RPMI_RE8_01_246_files/pep187.html) 3659 +2 12 10.9 14.4 2.7 614.8204 1228.6336

1228.628 0.0056 0 x VEIIANDQGNR

So you have the following data describing a peptide result:

index (arbitrary search engine created index)

scan# (MS scan #)

charge (predicted charge)

score (discriminant score based on heuristic model)

pp (probabilistic score based on number of matched peaks)

pp2 (probabilistic score based on ion intensity distribution of matched peaks)

pptag (probabilistic score based on cosecutiveness of matched peaks)

m/z (observed peptide m/z)

MW(obs) (observed zero charge peptide MW)

MW (zero charge theoretical peptide MW)

delta (MW difference between theo and observed)

miss (missed cleavages)

Unique (unique sequence in search space)

sequence + modifications (peptide spectral match + modifications and their locations)

**Protein terms:**

Protein Mass: 72288.436 (monoisotopic)

72332.412(average)

Protein Score: 408

Protein pp: 13872.0

Fasta Line: sp|P11021|GRP78\_HUMAN 78 kDa glucose-regulated protein OS=Homo

sapiens GN=HSPA5 PE=1 SV=2

Sequence Coverage: 27%

Sequence Tag Coverage: 12%

Protein Mass

Protein Score (heuristic discriminant protein score)

Protein pp (probabilistic discriminant protein score)

Sequence coverage (based on peptide match)

Sequence tag coverage (based on amino acids bracketed by product ions)

**Search machine input parameters:**

version: MassMatrix 2.4.2, Feb 22 2012

Tandem MS/MS data file: RPMI\_RE8\_01\_246.mgf

Database: Uniprot\_Human\_Complete\_with\_Isoforms\_9\_23\_2011.fasta

Decoy sequences: reversed

Digestion: Trypsin(no P rule)

Fragmentation: CID

Ion Mode: Positive

Non-monoisotopic ions: yes

Modifications: CAMC: Iodoacetamide derivative (Carbamidomethyl) of C

Fixed Modifications: none

Maximum # Missed Cleavages: 3

Maximum Length of Peptides: 40

Minimum Length of Peptides: 6

Peptide Mass Tolerance: ±20.00 ppm

Fragment Mass Tolerance: ±0.10 Da(CID)

Mass: monoisotopic

Minimum Score of Output: 10 (CID)

Minimum pp Value of Output: 5.0

Minimum pp2Value of Output: 5.0

Minimum PPtag of output: 1.3

Minimum CLpp of Output: 0.0

Minimum CLpp2 of Output: 0.0

Minimum protein score: 5.0

Max # PTM per peptide: 2

Maximum # of matches/Spec : 1

Maximum # of combs/peptide: 1

Cross linkage search: Disabled

Total # of MS/MS spectra: 5704

Protein sequences checked: 144780

Peptide sequences checked: 7702451

Peptides checked: 1.275947e+07

R2 of LR model for tR vs H: N/A or failed

MS/MS tag quantitation: disabled

Wall clock time: 0hr 2min 18sec

Date and time: Thu Feb 28 13:10:05 2013

**2. How to know which CV terms you should use / you need?**

**N**ow assume one want to convert the search results into a PSI standard format, like for instance [mzIdentML](http://www.psidev.info/mzidentml). First one is asking oneself which CV terms in [psi-ms.obo](http://psidev.cvs.sourceforge.net/viewvc/psidev/psi/psi-ms/mzML/controlledVocabulary/psi-ms.obo) [4] one needs and how to proceed with requesting new terms.

Of course we can integrate needed terms (for peptide scores, protein scores and input parameters) for the new search engine. But because we want to make sure, that terms with the same meaning are not defined again and again for each search engine, one should first check, for which of the scores resp. input parameters there are already terms defined in the CV, resp. if the terms are really needed. This can be a little bit laborious for people who don’t know the PSI-MS ontology until now. Therefore it’s recommended that one first tries to get acquainted with the structure of the PSI-MS ontology, e.g. by consulting the publication [3]. Then on must check for each candidate term, if is already present resp. needed, or not. Also the [OLS](http://www.ebi.ac.uk/ontology-lookup/) web site and the [OBO-Edit](http://oboedit.org/) tool can help for browsing the ontology content. In the following it is exemplarily shown for some of the scores and input parameters mentioned above, how one can in general proceed.

For instance for the **peptide term** 'charge (predicted charge)' one must use the already existing term MS:1000041 (charge state) and state the charge in its value slot.

Other examples for such matchings would be:

'm/z (observed peptide m/z)' --> MS:1000040 (m/z)

Sequence Coverage --> MS:1001093 (sequence coverage)

Note also that for properties, for which we have an attribute in [mzIdentML](http://www.psidev.info/mzidentml), we should not define a CV term, but use the attribute instead, for example for your two peptide terms 'MW(obs) (observed zero charge peptide MW)' and 'MW (zero charge theoretical peptide MW)' one must use the two attributes experimentalMassToCharge resp. calculatedMassToCharge of the SpectrumIdentificationItem element of mzIdentML, e.g.

*<SpectrumIdentificationItem id="SEQ\_spec1\_pep1" peptide\_ref="prot1\_pep1" chargeState="1" calculatedMassToCharge="1507.6950" experimentalMassToCharge="1507.696" passThreshold="true" rank="1">*

For 'delta (MW difference between theory and observed)' one can use the term MS:1000904 (product ion m/z delta) if one takes the charge into consideration.

For the **input parameter terms** there are also some terms already contained in the CV, e.g. for specifying the 'Database' one can use the terms MS:1001012 (database source) and MS:1001013 (database name), whereas for the database version one must use the version attribute of the SearchDatabase element in mzIdentML instead of the obsoleted term MS:1001016 (database version), e.g.

*<SearchDatabase id="ipi.HUMAN\_decoy" location=*[*"file://C://DBServer/ipi.HUMAN/3.15/ipi.HUMAN\_decoy.fasta"*](%22file://C://DBServer/ipi.HUMAN/3.15/ipi.HUMAN_decoy.fasta%22) *version="3.15" releaseDate="2006-02-22T09:30:47Z" numDatabaseSequences="58099">*

In general one should avoid using obsoleted terms or terms from the purgatory branch, which contains terms, we plan to obsolete soon.

Other matchings for the search input parameters would be:

* For specifying 'Fragment mass tolerance' resp. 'Peptide mass tolerance' one must use the terms MS:1001412 (search tolerance plus value) and MS:1001413 (search tolerance minus value).
* For 'Ion Mode' one can use the MS:1000465 (scan polarity) term.
* The 'Fragmentation' matches to the MS:1000008 (ionization type) term.
* For the ‘Digestion’ input parameter one can use the MS:1001251 (Trypsin) or another cleavage agent name.
* For specifying the date and time one can use the term MS:1000747 (completion time).
* For specifying the 'Decoy Sequences' one must can the terms MS:1001194 (quality estimation with decoy database), MS:1001195 (decoy DB type reverse) and MS:1001196 (decoy DB type randomized).
* For specifying the 'Modifications' one must use the CV terms from either the [PSI-MOD](http://www.psidev.info/MOD) or [Unimod](http://www.unimod.org/) ontologies [4].

I hope these hints can give you some idea on how to proceed in the usage of psi-ms.obo for [mzIdentML](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22375074). If one need terms specific for a search engine, then post the needed terms on our [psidev-vocab mailing list](mailto:psidev-vocab@lists.sourceforge.net). Make sure that for every requested term you provide a clear and meaningful description in their def tags (def: "... ." [PSI:MS]). Note also, that for each term belonging to a score one should also provide an ordering information, i.e. either

has\_order: MS:1002108 ! higher score better

or

has\_order: MS:1002109 ! lower score better

For instance the following terms and maybe some others are **peptide / protein scores** *specific* for the new search engine:

pp (probabilistic score based on number of matched peaks)

pp2 (probabilistic score based on ion intensity distribution of matched peaks)

pptag (probabilistic score based on cosecutiveness of matched peaks)

For these one can request to include them into the PSI-MS CV, e.g. as

[Term]

id: MS:10023xy

name: MassMatrix : Peptide Prob

def: "Probabilistic score based on number of matched peaks." [PSI:PI]

xref: value-type:xsd\:double "The allowed value-type for this CV term."

is\_a: MS:1001143 ! search engine specific score for PSMs

is\_a: MS:1001153 ! search engine specific score

has\_order: MS:100210x ! ... score better resp.

Same for some of the **input parameters**, e.g.

Minimum CLpp of Output

Minimum CLpp2 of Output

... and maybe some other terms

One can request to include them into the PSI-MS CV as something like

[Term]

id: MS:10023zz

name: MassMatrix input parameter

def: "Search engine input parameters specific toMassMatrix." [PSI:PI]

is\_a: MS:1001302 ! search engine specific input parameter

[Term]

id: MS:10023xy

name: MassMatrix:Minimum CLpp

def: "... (Provide a meaningful definition here)." [PSI:MS]

xref: value-type:xsd\:float "The allowed value-type for this CV term."

is\_a: MS:10023zz ! MassMatrix input parameter

... and so on.

So one should always first check for all the scores / input parameters in detail:if there is already an existing term in psi-ms.obo or an attribute in mzIdentML one can use, or if a new term should be included for it in the PSI-MS CV. In the latter case collect all the terms you need and send them for discussion /review to the [psidev-vocab mailing list](mailto:psidev-vocab@lists.sourceforge.net).

**References:**

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[2] M. Walzer, D. Qi, G. Mayer, J. Uszkoreit, M. Eisenacher, T. Sachsenberg, E.W. Deutsch, F. Reisinger, J.A.Vizcaíno, J. A. Medina-Aunon, J.P. Albar, O. Kohlbacher, A.R. Jones, [**The mzQuantML data standard for quantitative studies in proteomics**](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=The%20mzQuantML%20data%20standard%20for%20quantitative%20studies%20in%20proteomics), Molecular & Cellular Proteomics, 2013 Apr 18. [Epub ahead of print]

[3] Mayer G., Jones A.R., Binz P.-A., Deutsch E.W., Orchard S., Montecchi-Palazzi L., Vizcaíno J.A., Hermjakob H., Ovelleiro D., Julian R., Stephan C., Meyer H.E., Eisenacher M. [**Controlled Vocabularies and Ontologies in Proteomics: Overview, Principles and Practice**](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1570963913000800), Biochim. Biophys. Acta (2013), doi:10.1016/j.bbapap.2013.02.017 [PMID: 23429179]

[4] Mayer G., Montecchi-Palazzi L., Ovelleiro D., Jones A.R., Binz P.-A., Deutsch E.W., Chambers M., Kallhardt M., Levander F., Shofstahl J., Orchard S., Vizcaíno J.A., Hermjakob H., Stephan C., Meyer H.E., Eisenacher M. [**The HUPO Proteomics Standards Initiative – Mass Spectrometry Controlled Vocabulary**](http://database.oxfordjournals.org/content/2013/bat009.full.pdf+html), Database (2013), doi:10.1093/database/bat009 [PMID: 23482073]

**Web links:**

* [Controlled Vocabularies](http://www.psidev.info/groups/controlled-vocabularies/documents) web page of HUPO-PSI
* [BioPortal link](http://bioportal.bioontology.org/ontologies?filter=PSI) to an overview of the ontologies used by the HUPO-PSI
* [mzIdentML](http://www.psidev.info/mzidentml) standard format for reporting proteomics identification results
* [mzQuantML](http://www.psidev.info/mzquantml) standard format for reporting proteomics quantification results
* [OBO-Edit](http://oboedit.org) Ontology editor
* [OLS](http://www.ebi.ac.uk/ontology-lookup/) – Ontology Lookup Service of the EBI for browsing the ontologies
* [psidev-vocab mailing list](mailto:psidev-vocab@lists.sourceforge.net) for requesting new terms
* [psi-ms.obo](http://psidev.cvs.sourceforge.net/viewvc/psidev/psi/psi-ms/mzML/controlledVocabulary/psi-ms.obo) file