

Laplace

Linear transformation

$$L: \boxed{V} \rightarrow \boxed{W}$$

$$L(\underline{\alpha} \triangle f + \underline{\beta} \triangle g) = \underline{\alpha} \triangle Lf + \underline{\beta} \triangle Lg$$

\mathbb{R} or \mathbb{C}

$$(\triangle): \text{Field } a \Rightarrow a \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} V \\ v \\ W \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} V \\ v \\ W \end{array}$$

$$f, g: V$$

$$Lf, Lg: W$$

Laplace

sin & cos from exp

$$f(t) = e^{i \cdot t} = \cos t + i \cdot \sin t$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(-t) &= e^{-i \cdot t} = \cos(-t) + i \cdot \sin(-t) \\ &= \cos t - i \cdot \sin t \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{f(t) + f(-t)}{2} = \cos t$$

$$\cos t = \frac{e^{i \cdot t} + e^{-i \cdot t}}{2}$$

$$\frac{f(t) - f(-t)}{2} = i \cdot \sin t$$

$$\sin t = \frac{e^{i \cdot t} - e^{-i \cdot t}}{2 \cdot i}$$

Laplace

sin & cos from exp

$$L \cos s = L \left(t \rightarrow \frac{e^{it} + e^{-it}}{2} \right) s =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(L(t \rightarrow e^{it}) s + L(t \rightarrow e^{-it}) s \right)$$

$$L(t \rightarrow e^{at}) s = \frac{1}{s-a}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{s-i} + \frac{1}{s+i} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{(s+i) + (s-i)}{(s-i)(s+i)} = \frac{s}{s^2 - i^2} = \frac{s}{s^2 + 1}$$

$$\cos t = \frac{e^{it} + e^{-it}}{2}$$

$$\sin t = \frac{e^{it} - e^{-it}}{2 \cdot i}$$

Laplace

$$F(s) = \mathcal{L}\{f(t)\}$$

$$\mathcal{L}: \text{FunExp} \rightarrow \text{FunExp}$$

$$\mathcal{L}(\text{Exp}(C a :: X)) = \text{Recip}(X :: C a)$$

$$\mathcal{L}: (\mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}) \rightarrow (\mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C})$$

Math. notation

$f(t)$	$F(s)$
e^{at}	$\frac{1}{s-a}$
$\cos t$	$\frac{s}{s^2+1}$
$f'(t)$	$sF(s) - f(0)$
\vdots	



DSL

Domain-specific language (in this course)

Syntax $\xrightarrow{\text{eval}}$ Semantics

Examples: Ch.1: Complex, FunExp, Types

DSL

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Examples: Ch.1: Complex, FunExp, Types
Ch2: Prop, FOL, Proof, Set theory

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Examples: Ch.1: Complex, FunExp, Types
Ch2: Prop, FOL, Proof, Set theory
Ch3: Derivative, type class

DSL

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Syntax $\xrightarrow{\text{eval}}$ Semantics

Examples:

- Ch 1: Complex, FunExp, Types
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- Ch 3: Derivative, type class
- Ch 4: Algebraic structure, Homomorphism

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- Ch 6: Taylor, Derivative series, ODE

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- Ch 7: Vector, Matrix, Linear transformation

DSL

Domain-specific languages of Mathematics

Syntax $\xrightarrow{\text{eval}}$ Semantics

Examples:

- Ch 1: Complex, FunExp, Types
- Ch 2: Prop, FOL, Proof, Set theory
- Ch 3: Derivative, type class
- Ch 4: Algebraic structure, Homomorphism
- Ch 5: Polynomial, Power series
- Ch 6: Taylor, Derivative series, ODE
- Ch 7: Vector, Matrix, Linear transformation
- Ch 8: Laplace, ODE

