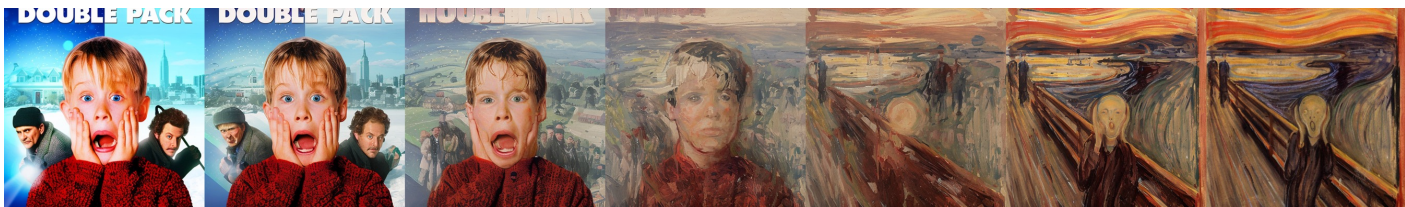


(a) IMPUS



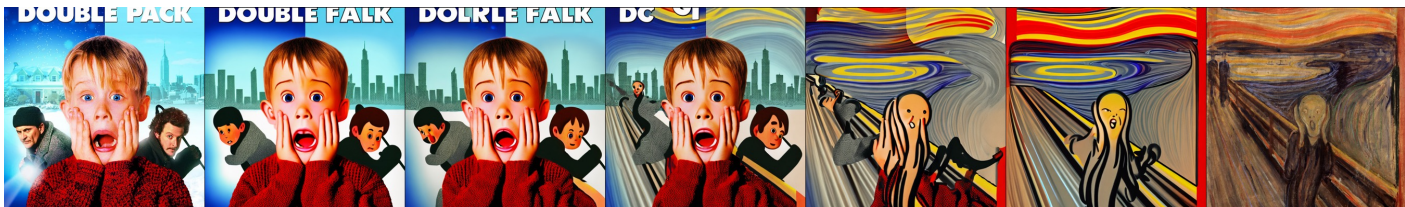
Smoothness ✗ Domain Consistency ✓ Perceptual Quality ✓

(b) Diffmorpher



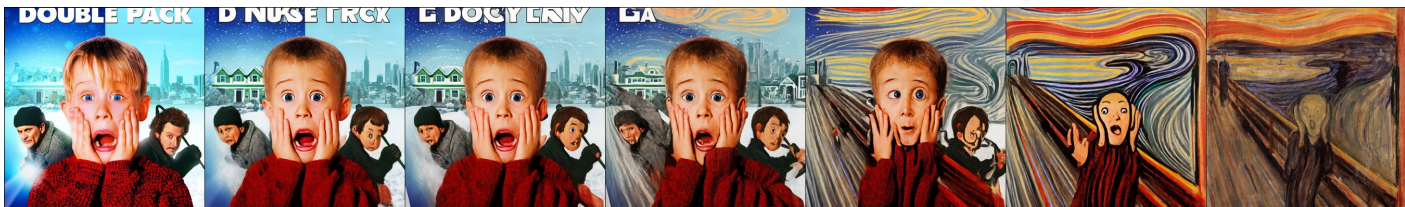
Smoothness ✓ Domain Consistency ▲ Perceptual Quality ✗

(c) FreeMorph



Smoothness ▲ Domain Consistency ✗ Perceptual Quality ✓

(d) Ours



Smoothness ✓ Domain Consistency ✓ Perceptual Quality ✓