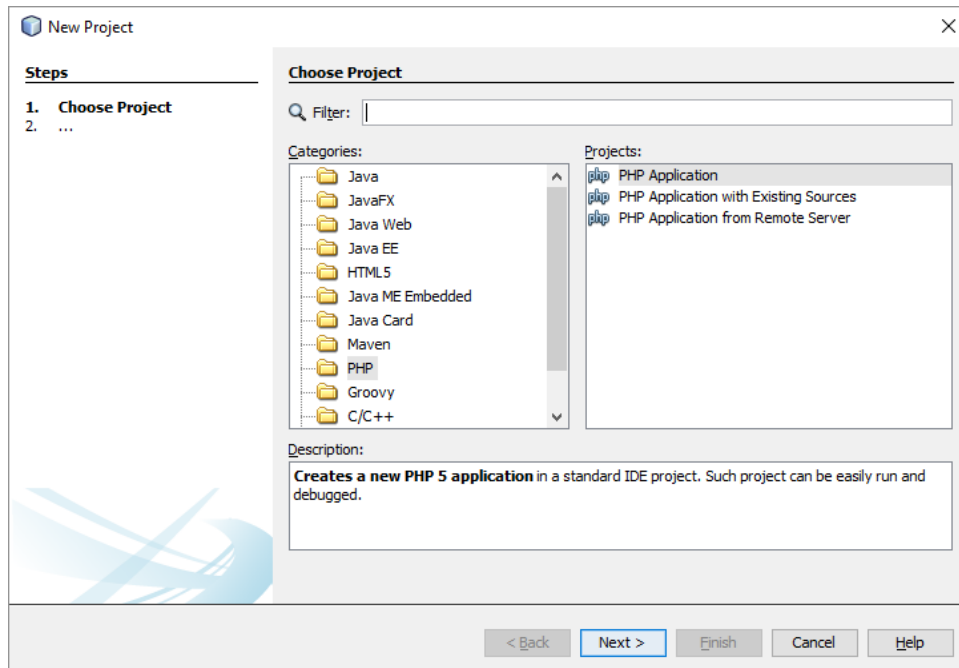


## Contenido

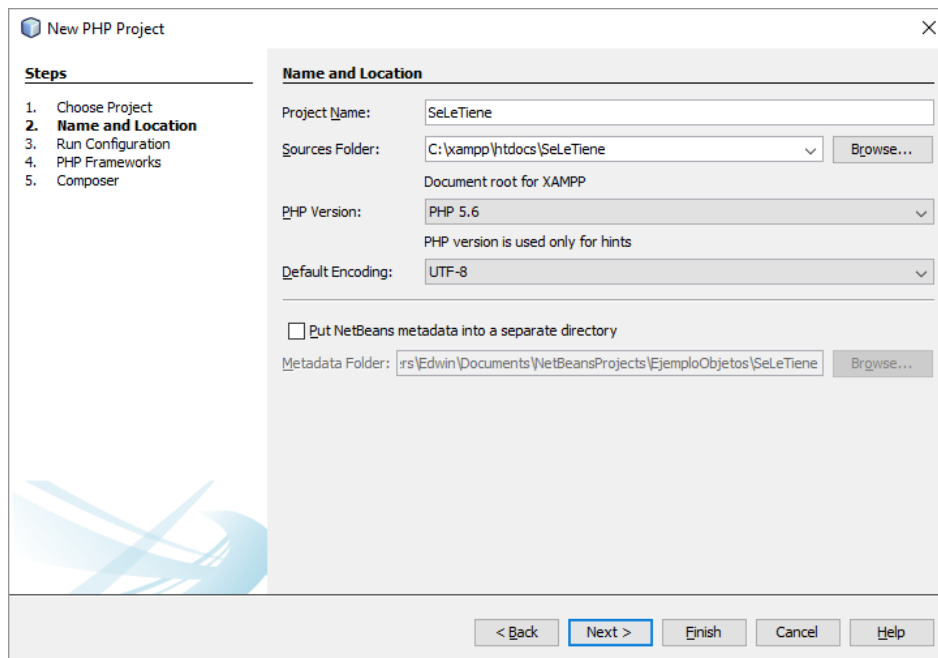
Creación de Proyecto php en Netbeans.....	2
WebServices con PHP.....	3
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create_book.php .....	6
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Get_all_books.php .....	8
Update_book.php .....	10
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addBook() .....	18
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### Creación de Proyecto php en Netbeans

Crear un nuevo proyecto en Netbeans -> PHP -> PHP Application



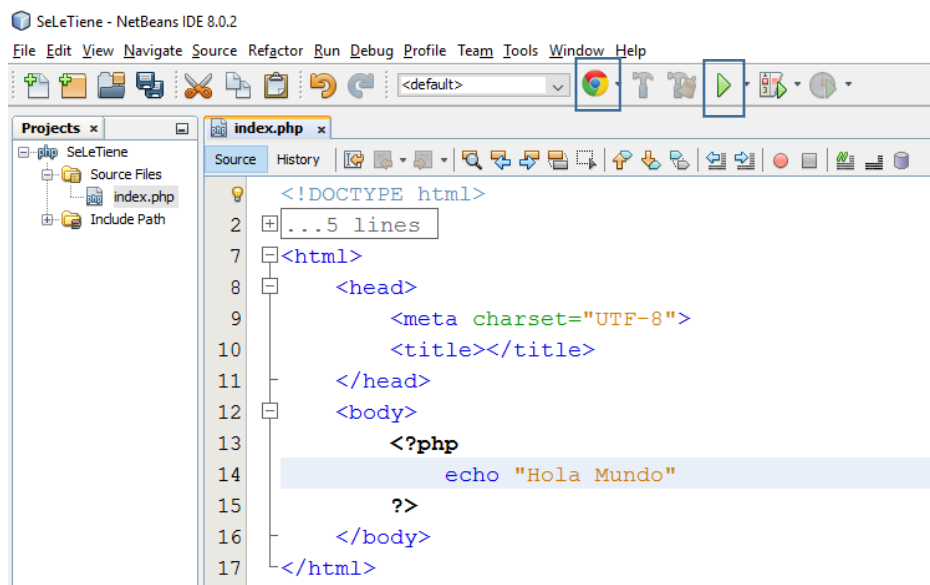
El nombre del proyecto es SeLeTiene, verificar que el campo **Sources Folder:** C:\xampp\htdocs\SeLeTiene, click en Finish.



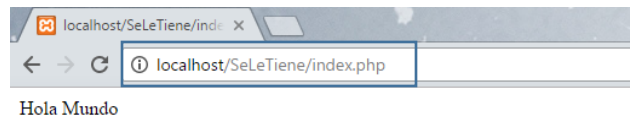
## WebServices con PHP

### index.php – Script de prueba

Se abrirá el archivo index.php, vamos a imprimir un mensaje de bienvenida en el navegador dentro de las llaves <?php y ?>, cambiar el navegador por el de su predilección y luego dar click en Run

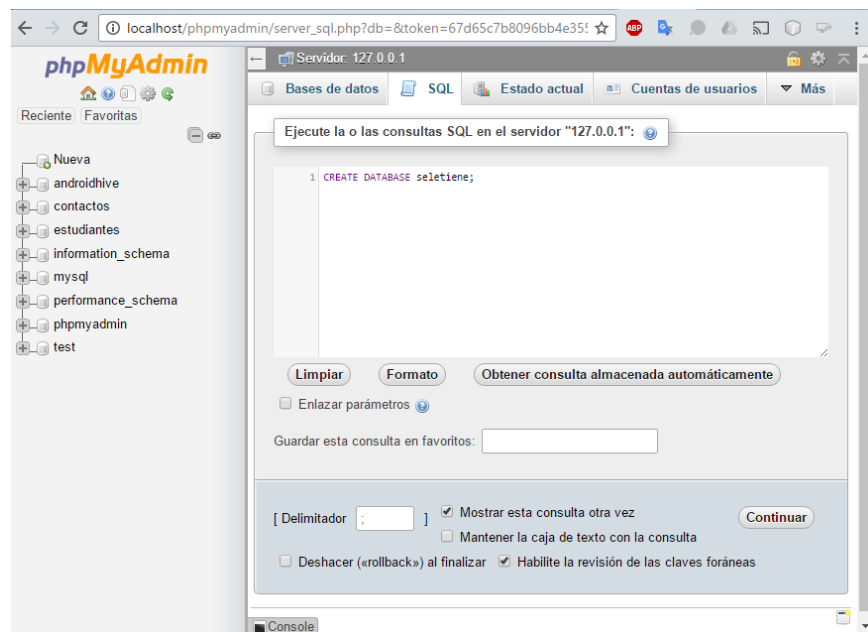


Se abre el navegador con el mensaje Hola Mundo, comprobar que si se digita directamente la url <http://localhost/SeLeTiene/index.php>

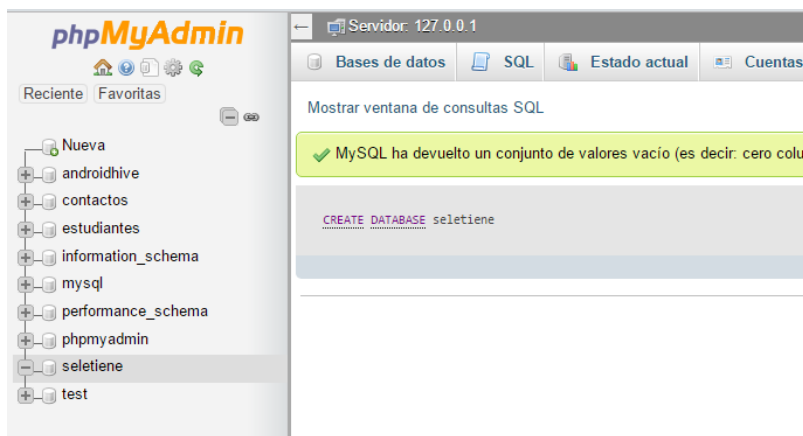


Vamos a crear la base de datos que necesitamos, para esto entramos a phpMyAdmin damos click en **“Servidor: 127.0.0.1”** y luego en SQL y digitamos la sentencia para crear la base de datos y damos click en Continuar

```
CREATE DATABASE seletiene;
```

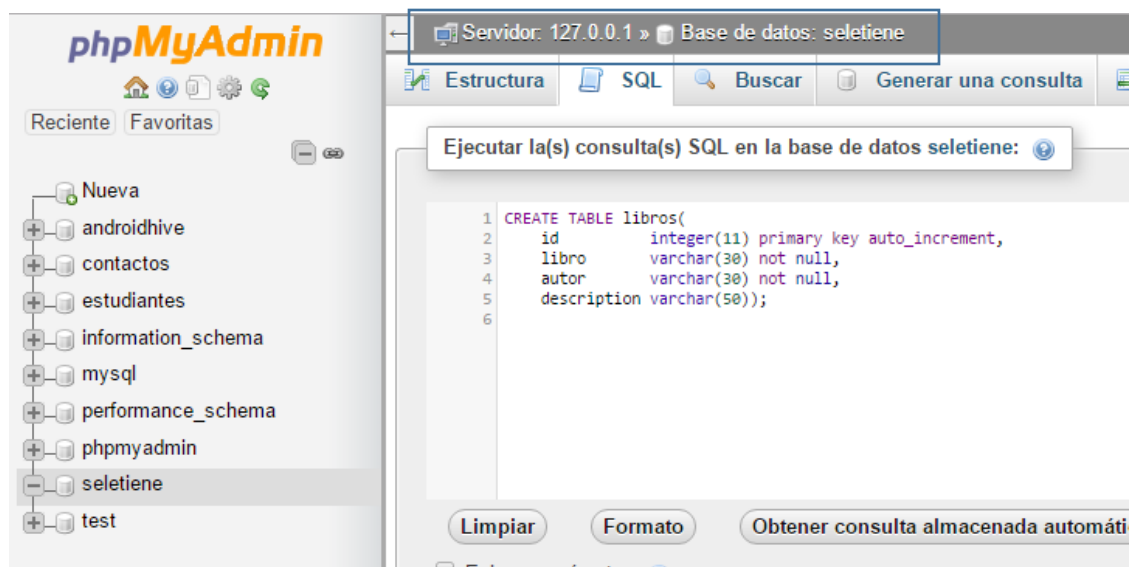


En el panel izquierdo se puede visualizar la nueva base de datos



Después de crear la base de datos procedemos a crear la tabla, para esto seleccionamos la base de datos creada y luego damos click nuevamente en **SQL**, entramos la sentencia SQL y click en **Continuar**

```
CREATE TABLE libros (  
    id                integer(11) primary key auto_increment,  
    libro             varchar(30) not null,  
    autor             varchar(30) not null,  
    description        varchar(50));
```

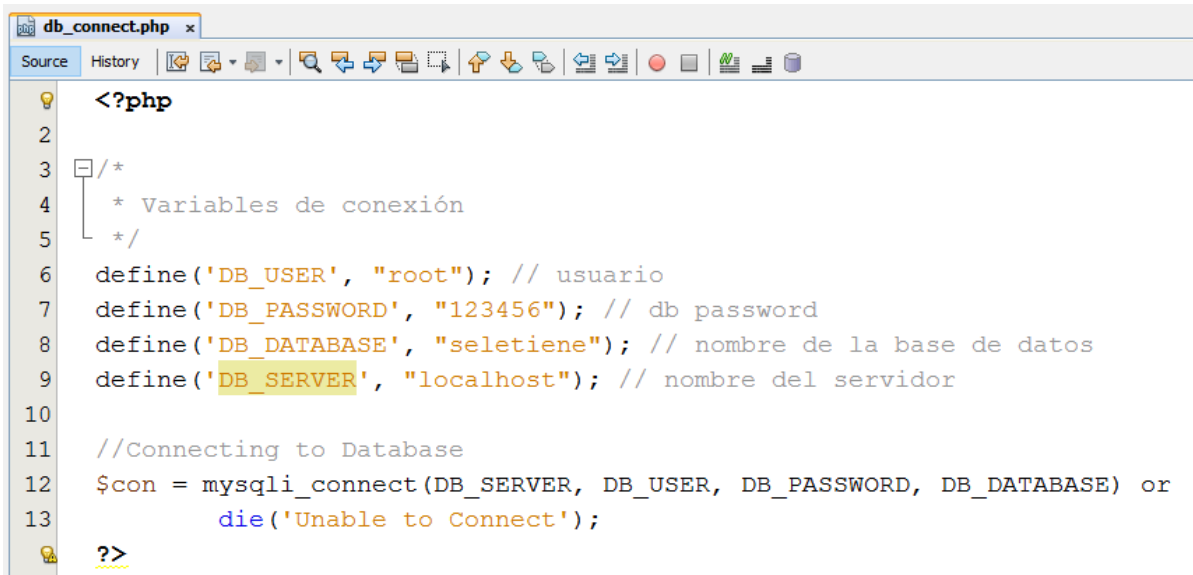


### [db\\_connect.php](#)

Creamos una clase en php para conectar a la base de datos, el objetivo es abrir la conexión cuando se necesite y cerrarla cuando sea necesario, el archivo es **db\_connect.php** que contiene los datos para la conexión.

```
<?php  
  
/*  
 * Variables de conexión  
 */  
define('DB_USER', "root"); // usuario  
define('DB_PASSWORD', "123456"); // db password  
define('DB_DATABASE', "seletiene"); // nombre de la base de datos  
define('DB_SERVER', "localhost"); // nombre del servidor
```

```
//Connecting to Database
$con = mysqli_connect(DB_SERVER, DB_USER, DB_PASSWORD, DB_DATABASE) or
die('Unable to Connect');
?>
```



```
db_connect.php x
Source History
<?php
2
3 /*
4  * Variables de conexión
5  */
6 define('DB_USER', "root"); // usuario
7 define('DB_PASSWORD', "123456"); // db password
8 define('DB_DATABASE', "seletiene"); // nombre de la base de datos
9 define('DB_SERVER', "localhost"); // nombre del servidor
10
11 //Connecting to Database
12 $con = mysqli_connect(DB_SERVER, DB_USER, DB_PASSWORD, DB_DATABASE) or
13     die('Unable to Connect');
14 ?>
```

Ahora debemos crear las script en php para realizar el CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) que requerimos.

### [create\\_book.php](#)

Para crear un nuevo libro utilizaremos create\_book.php

```
<?php

if ($_SERVER['REQUEST_METHOD'] == 'POST') {

    //Getting values
    $libro = $_POST['libro'];
    $autor = $_POST['autor'];
    $descripcion = $_POST['descripcion'];

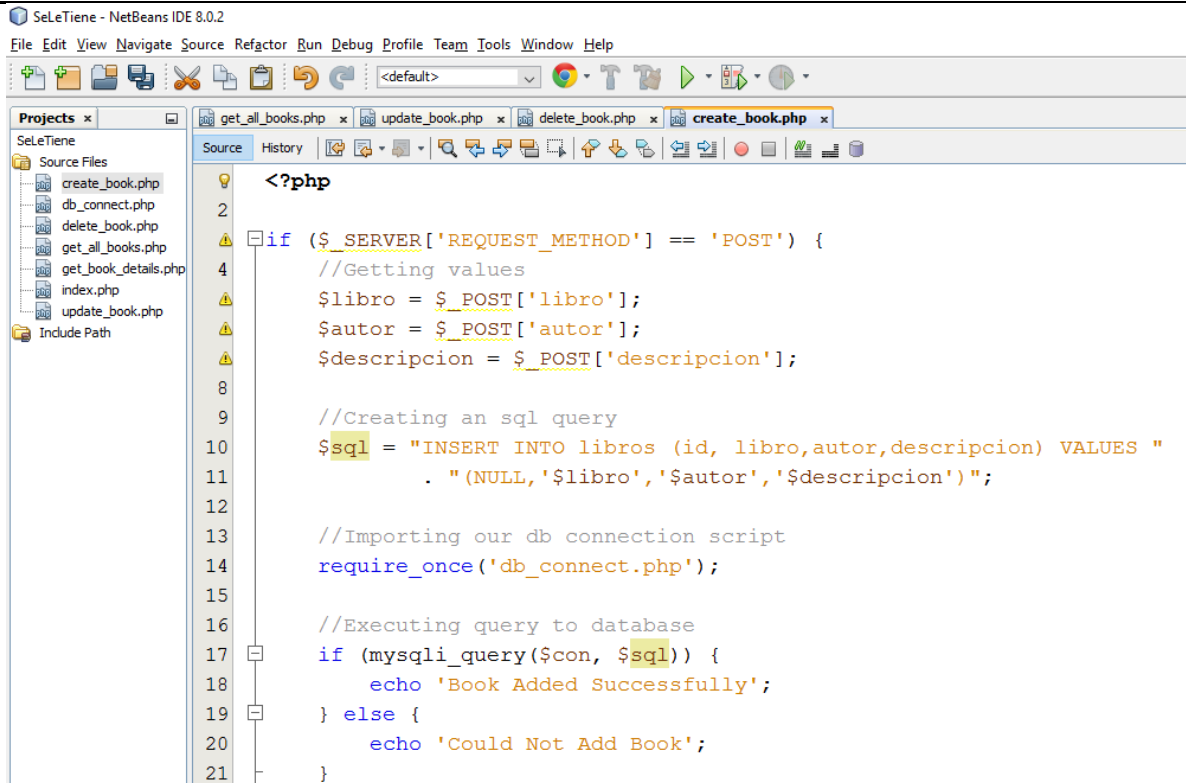
    //Creating an sql query
    $sql = "INSERT INTO libros (libro,autor,descripcion) VALUES "
        . "('$libro','$autor','$descripcion')";

    //Importing our db connection script
    require_once('db_connect.php');

    //Executing query to database
    if (mysqli_query($con, $sql)) {
```

```
        echo 'Book Added Successfully';
    } else {
        echo 'Could Not Add Book';
    }

    //Closing the database
    mysqli_close($con);
}
```



### [get\\_book\\_details.php](#)

El siguiente código permite realizar una búsqueda utilizando como parámetro el nombre del libro.

```
<?php

//Getting the requested id
$libro = $_GET['libro'];

//Importing database
require_once('db_connect.php');

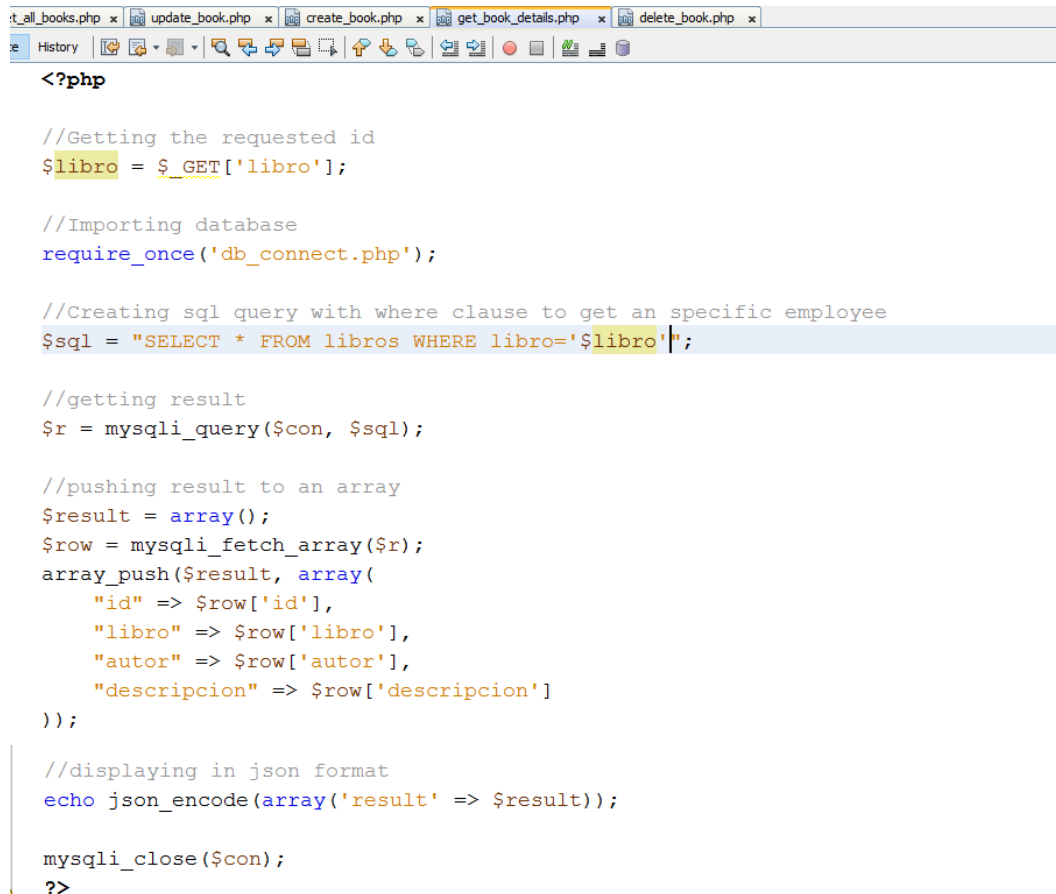
//Creating sql query with where clause to get an specific employee
$sql = "SELECT * FROM libros WHERE libro='$libro'";

//getting result
$r = mysqli_query($con, $sql);
```

```
//pushing result to an array
$result = array();
$row = mysqli_fetch_array($r);
array_push($result, array(
    "id" => $row['id'],
    "libro" => $row['libro'],
    "autor" => $row['autor'],
    "descripcion" => $row['descripcion']
));

//displaying in json format
echo json_encode(array('result' => $result));

mysqli_close($con);
?>
```



```
<?php

//Getting the requested id
$libro = $_GET['libro'];

//Importing database
require_once('db_connect.php');

//Creating sql query with where clause to get an specific employee
$sql = "SELECT * FROM libros WHERE libro='$libro'";

//getting result
$r = mysqli_query($con, $sql);

//pushing result to an array
$result = array();
$row = mysqli_fetch_array($r);
array_push($result, array(
    "id" => $row['id'],
    "libro" => $row['libro'],
    "autor" => $row['autor'],
    "descripcion" => $row['descripcion']
));

//displaying in json format
echo json_encode(array('result' => $result));

mysqli_close($con);
?>
```

[Get\\_all\\_books.php](#)

Para obtener todos los libros



```
<?php

//Importing Database Script
require_once('db_connect.php');

//Creating sql query
$sql = "SELECT * FROM libros";

//getting result
$r = mysqli_query($con, $sql);

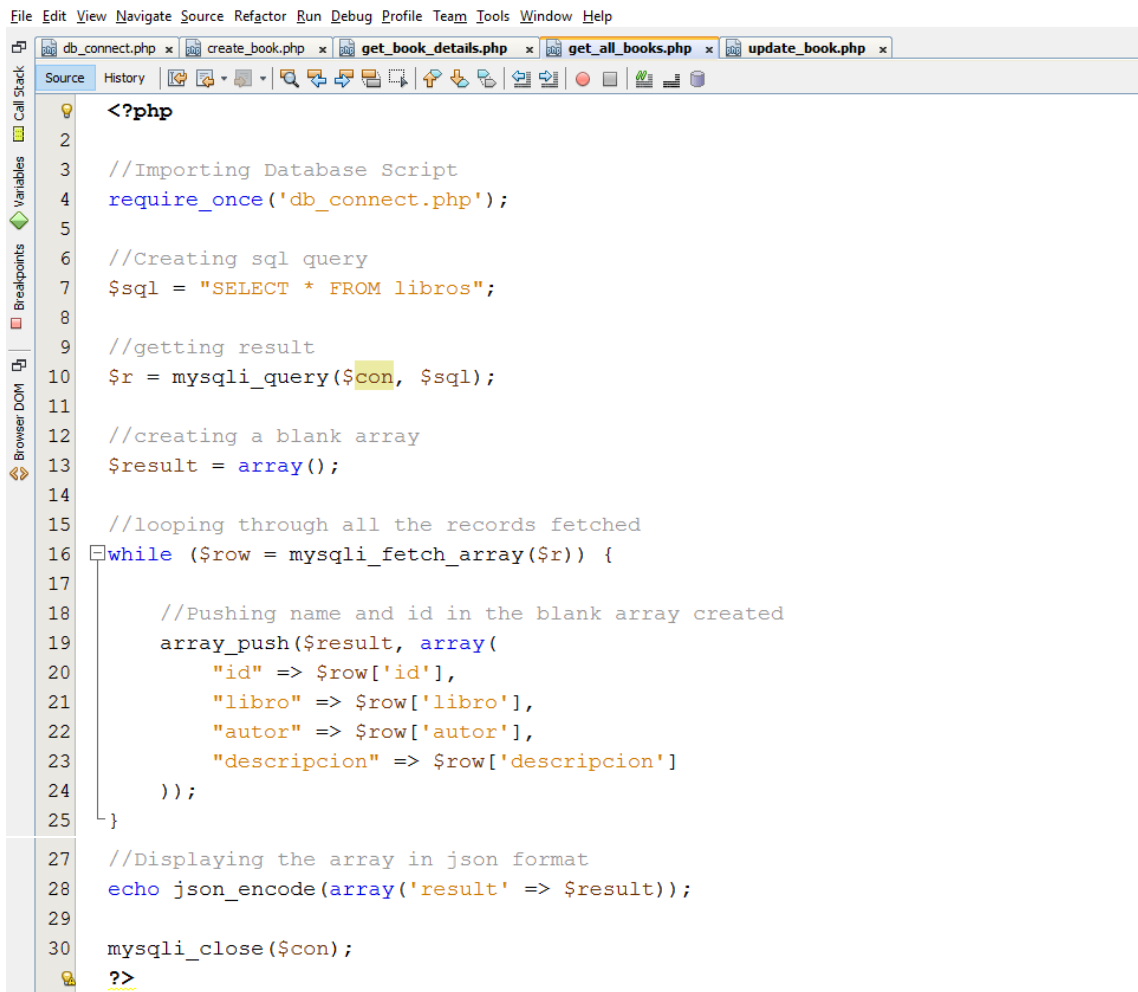
//creating a blank array
$result = array();

//looping through all the records fetched
while ($row = mysqli_fetch_array($r)) {

    //Pushing name and id in the blank array created
    array_push($result, array(
        "id" => $row['id'],
        "libro" => $row['libro'],
        "autor" => $row['autor'],
        "descripcion" => $row['descripcion']
    ));
}

//Displaying the array in json format
echo json_encode(array('result' => $result));

mysqli_close($con);
?>
```



```

1 <?php
2
3 //Importing Database Script
4 require_once('db_connect.php');
5
6 //Creating sql query
7 $sql = "SELECT * FROM libros";
8
9 //getting result
10 $r = mysqli_query($con, $sql);
11
12 //creating a blank array
13 $result = array();
14
15 //looping through all the records fetched
16 while ($row = mysqli_fetch_array($r)) {
17
18     //Pushing name and id in the blank array created
19     array_push($result, array(
20         "id" => $row['id'],
21         "libro" => $row['libro'],
22         "autor" => $row['autor'],
23         "descripcion" => $row['descripcion']
24     ));
25 }
26
27 //Displaying the array in json format
28 echo json_encode(array('result' => $result));
29
30 mysqli_close($con);
31 ?>
    
```

## Update\_book.php

Si se desea actualizar un libro

```

<?php

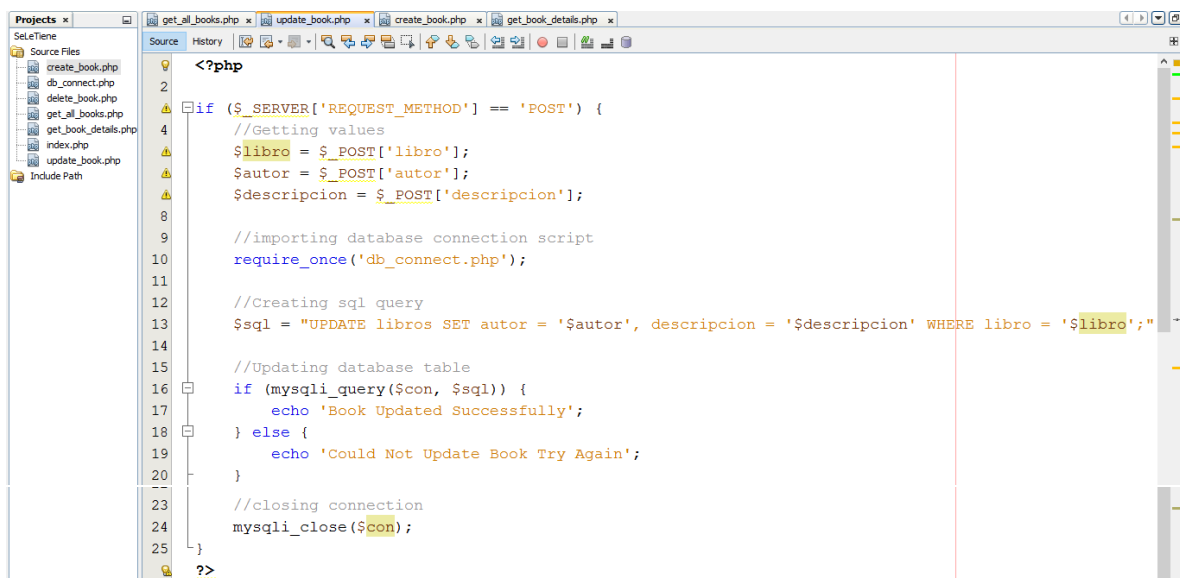
if ($_SERVER['REQUEST_METHOD'] == 'POST') {
    //Getting values
    $id = $_POST['id'];
    $libro = $_POST['libro'];
    $autor = $_POST['autor'];
    $descripcion = $_POST['descripcion'];

    //importing database connection script
    require_once('db_connect.php');

    //Creating sql query
    $sql = "UPDATE libros SET autor = '$autor', descripcion = '$descripcion'
    WHERE libro = '$libro'";
    
```

```
//Updating database table
if (mysqli_query($con, $sql)) {
    echo 'Book Updated Successfully';
} else {
    echo 'Could Not Update Book Try Again';
}

//closing connection
mysqli_close($con);
}
?>
```



### Delete\_book.php

Para borrar un libro

```
<?php

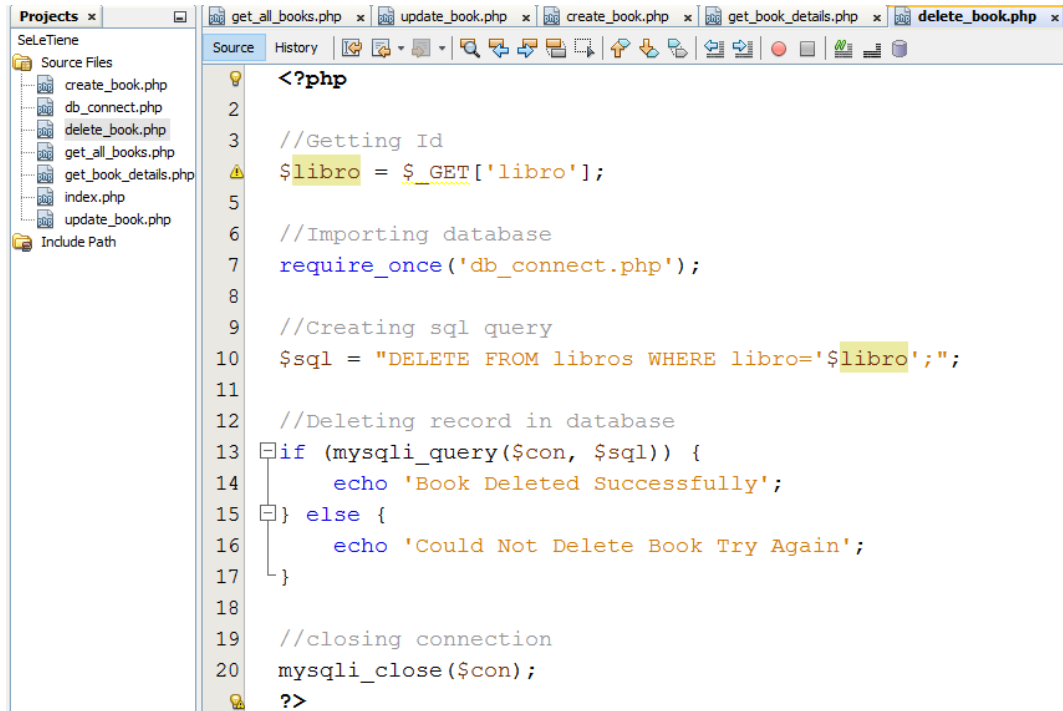
//Getting Id
$libro = $_GET['libro'];

//Importing database
require_once('db_connect.php');

//Creating sql query
$sql = "DELETE FROM libros WHERE libro='$libro'";

//Deleting record in database
if (mysqli_query($con, $sql)) {
    echo 'Book Deleted Successfully';
}
```

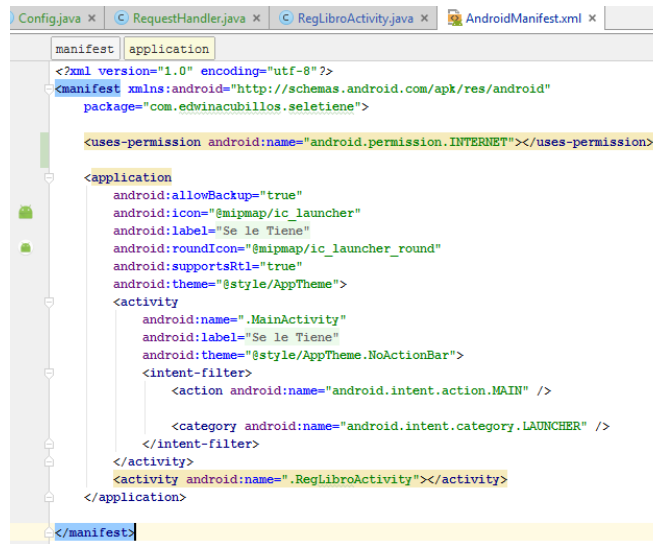
```
} else {  
    echo 'Could Not Delete Book Try Again';  
}  
  
//closing connection  
mysqli_close($con);  
?>
```



### Aplicación Android

Primero debemos tener en cuenta que vamos a realizar una conexión a una base de datos externa por lo que necesitamos activar el permiso para que la aplicación se conecte a internet, en el manifest adicionamos este permiso.

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"></uses-  
permission>
```



Inicialmente vamos a crear una clase que contenga los String que necesitamos para realizar conexiones

```
public class Config {

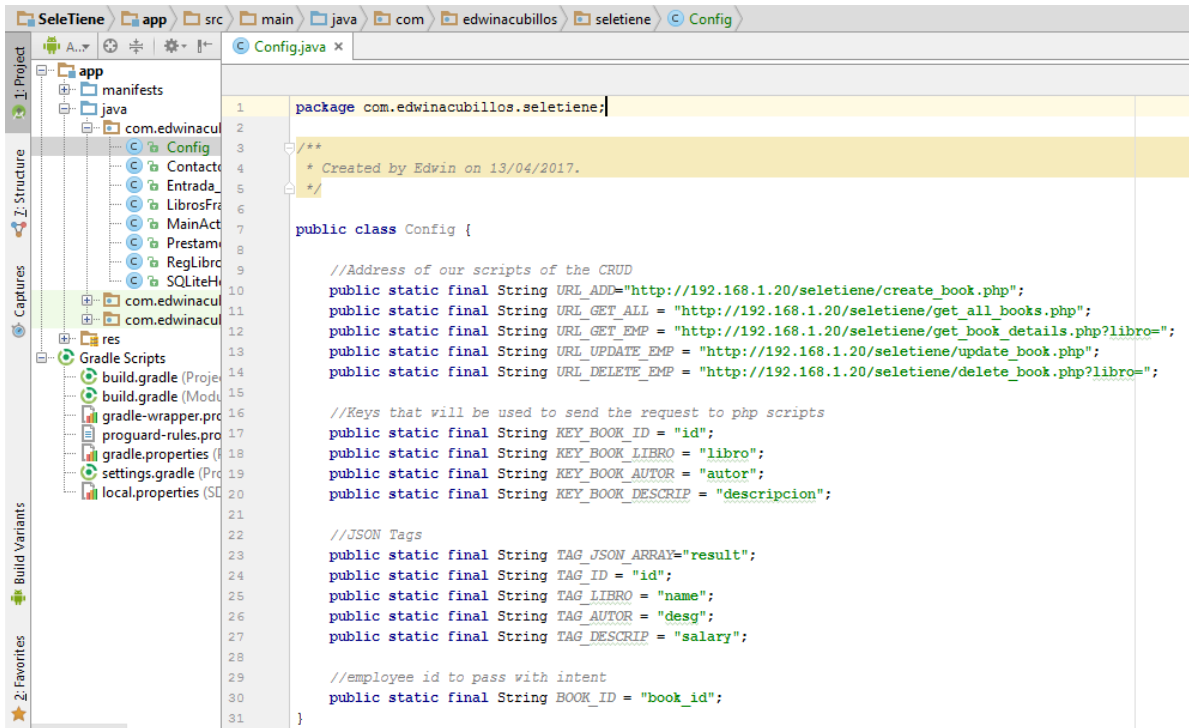
    //Address of our scripts of the CRUD
    public static final String
    URL_ADD="http://192.168.1.20/seletiene/create_book.php";
    public static final String URL_GET_ALL =
    "http://192.168.1.20/seletiene/get_all_books.php";
    public static final String URL_GET_EMP =
    "http://192.168.1.20/seletiene/get_book_details.php?libro=";
    public static final String URL_UPDATE_EMP =
    "http://192.168.1.20/seletiene/update_book.php";
    public static final String URL_DELETE_EMP =
    "http://192.168.1.20/seletiene/delete_book.php?libro=";

    //Keys that will be used to send the request to php scripts
    public static final String KEY_BOOK_ID = "id";
    public static final String KEY_BOOK_LIBRO = "libro";
    public static final String KEY_BOOK_AUTOR = "autor";
    public static final String KEY_BOOK_DESCRIP = "descripcion";

    //JSON Tags
    public static final String TAG_JSON_ARRAY="result";
    public static final String TAG_ID = "id";
    public static final String TAG_LIBRO = "name";
    public static final String TAG_AUTOR = "desg";
    public static final String TAG_DESCRIP = "salary";

    //employee id to pass with intent
```

```
}  
  
public static final String BOOK_ID = "book_id";  
}
```



Ahora vamos a crear una nueva clase que maneje las conexiones a la red

```
public class RequestHandler {  
  
    //Method to send httpPostRequest  
    //This method is taking two arguments  
    //First argument is the URL of the script to which we will send the  
    request  
    //Other is an HashMap with name value pairs containing the data to be  
    send with the request  
    public String sendPostRequest(String requestURL,  
                                  HashMap<String, String> postDataParams)  
    {  
        //Creating a URL  
        URL url;  
  
        //StringBuilder object to store the message retrieved from the  
        server  
        StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();  
        try {  
            //Initializing Url  
            url = new URL(requestURL);  
  
            //Creating an httlurl connection  
            HttpURLConnection conn = (HttpURLConnection)
```

```
url.openConnection();

    //Configuring connection properties
    conn.setReadTimeout(15000);
    conn.setConnectTimeout(15000);
    conn.setRequestMethod("POST");
    conn.setDoInput(true);
    conn.setDoOutput(true);

    //Creating an output stream
    OutputStream os = conn.getOutputStream();

    //Writing parameters to the request
    //We are using a method getPostDataString which is defined
below
    BufferedWriter writer = new BufferedWriter(
        new OutputStreamWriter(os, "UTF-8"));
    writer.write(getPostDataString(postDataParams));

    writer.flush();
    writer.close();
    os.close();
    int responseCode = conn.getResponseCode();

    if (responseCode == HttpURLConnection.HTTP_OK) {

        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(conn.getInputStream()));
        sb = new StringBuilder();
        String response;
        //Reading server response
        while ((response = br.readLine()) != null) {
            sb.append(response);
        }

    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return sb.toString();
}

public String sendGetRequest(String requestURL) {
    StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
    try {
        URL url = new URL(requestURL);
        HttpURLConnection con = (HttpURLConnection)
url.openConnection();
        BufferedReader bufferedReader = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(con.getInputStream()));

        String s;
        while ((s=bufferedReader.readLine())!=null) {
            sb.append(s+"\n");
        }
    }
}
```

```
        }catch(Exception e){
        }
        return sb.toString();
    }

    public String sendGetRequestParam(String requestURL, String id){
        StringBuilder sb =new StringBuilder();
        try {
            URL url = new URL(requestURL+id);
            HttpURLConnection con = (HttpURLConnection)
url.openConnection();
            BufferedReader bufferedReader = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(con.getInputStream()));

            String s;
            while((s=bufferedReader.readLine())!=null){
                sb.append(s+"\n");
            }
        }catch(Exception e){
        }
        return sb.toString();
    }

    private String getPostDataString(HashMap<String, String> params)
throws UnsupportedOperationException {
        StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
        boolean first = true;
        for (Map.Entry<String, String> entry : params.entrySet()) {
            if (first)
                first = false;
            else
                result.append("&");

            result.append(URLEncoder.encode(entry.getKey(), "UTF-8"));
            result.append("=");
            result.append(URLEncoder.encode(entry.getValue(), "UTF-8"));
        }

        return result.toString();
    }
}
```



```

Config.java x RequestHandler.java x
RequestHandler
1 package com.edwinacubillos.seletiene;
2
3 import java.io.BufferedReader;
4 import java.io.BufferedWriter;
5 import java.io.InputStreamReader;
6 import java.io.OutputStream;
7 import java.io.OutputStreamWriter;
8 import java.io.UnsupportedEncodingException;
9 import java.net.HttpURLConnection;
10 import java.net.URL;
11 import java.net.URLEncoder;
12 import java.util.HashMap;
13 import java.util.Map;
14
15 import javax.net.ssl.HttpsURLConnection;
16
17 /**
18  * Created by Edwin on 13/04/2017.
19  */
20
21 public class RequestHandler {
22
23     //Method to send httpPostRequest
24     //This method is taking two arguments
25     //First argument is the URL of the script to which we will send the request
26     //Other is an HashMap with name value pairs containing the data to be send with the request
27     public String sendPostRequest(String requestURL,
28                                 HashMap<String, String> postDataParams) {
29
30         //Creating a URL
31         URL url;
32
33         //StringBuilder object to store the message retrieved from the server
34         StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
35         try {
36             //Initializing Url
37             url = new URL(requestURL);
38
39             //Creating an httpurl connection
40             HttpURLConnection conn = (HttpURLConnection) url.openConnection();
41
42             //Configuring connection properties
43             conn.setReadTimeout(15000);
44             conn.setConnectTimeout(15000);
45             conn.setRequestMethod("POST");
46             conn.setDoInput(true);
47             conn.setDoOutput(true);
48
49             //Creating an output stream
50             OutputStream os = conn.getOutputStream();
51
52             //Writing parameters to the request
53             //We are using a method getPostDataString which is defined below
54             BufferedWriter writer = new BufferedWriter(
55                 new OutputStreamWriter(os, "UTF-8"));
56             writer.write(getPostDataString(postDataParams));
57
58             writer.flush();
59             writer.close();
60             os.close();
61             int responseCode = conn.getResponseCode();
62
63             if (responseCode == HttpURLConnection.HTTP_OK) {
64                 BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(conn.getInputStream()));
65                 sb = new StringBuilder();
66                 String response;
67
68                 //Reading server response
69                 while ((response = br.readLine()) != null) {
70                     sb.append(response);
71                 }
72
73             } catch (Exception e) {
74                 e.printStackTrace();
75             }
76             return sb.toString();
77         }
78     }
79
80     public String sendGetRequest(String requestURL) {
81         StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
82         try {

```

```

82         URL url = new URL(requestURL);
83         HttpURLConnection con = (HttpURLConnection) url.openConnection();
84         BufferedReader bufferedReader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(con.getInputStream()));
85
86         String s;
87         while((s=bufferedReader.readLine())!=null){
88             sb.append(s+"\n");
89         }
90     } catch (Exception e) {
91     }
92     return sb.toString();
93 }
94
95 public String sendGetRequestParam(String requestURL, String id){
96     StringBuilder sb =new StringBuilder();
97
98     try {
99         URL url = new URL(requestURL+id);
100         HttpURLConnection con = (HttpURLConnection) url.openConnection();
101         BufferedReader bufferedReader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(con.getInputStream()));
102
103         String s;
104         while((s=bufferedReader.readLine())!=null){
105             sb.append(s+"\n");
106         }
107     } catch (Exception e) {
108     }
109     return sb.toString();
110 }
111
112 private String getPostDataString(HashMap<String, String> params) throws UnsupportedEncodingException {
113     StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
114     boolean first = true;
115     for (Map.Entry<String, String> entry : params.entrySet()) {
116         if (first)
117             first = false;
118         else
119             result.append("&");
120
121         result.append(URLEncoder.encode(entry.getKey(), "UTF-8"));
122         result.append("=");
123         result.append(URLEncoder.encode(entry.getValue(), "UTF-8"));
124     }
125
126     return result.toString();
127 }

```

## addBook()

Generamos un método para guardar el nuevo libro

```

x RequestHandler.java x RegLibroActivity.java x activ
RegLibroActivity  onClick()
}

@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
    int id = v.getId();

    nombre = nombrelibro.getText().toString();
    autor = autorlibro.getText().toString();
    descrip = descriplibro.getText().toString();

    dataBD = new ContentValues();

    switch(id){
        case (R.id.bGuardarLibro):
            addBook();
            limpiarWidgets();
    }
}

```

```

private void addBook() {

    class AddBook extends AsyncTask<Void,Void,String> {

        ProgressDialog loading;

        @Override

```

```

        protected void onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute();
            loading =
ProgressDialog.show(RegLibroActivity.this, "Adding...", "Wait...", false, false);
        }

@Override
protected void onPostExecute(String s) {
    super.onPostExecute(s);
    loading.dismiss();

    Toast.makeText(RegLibroActivity.this, s, Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
}

@Override
protected String doInBackground(Void... v) {
    HashMap<String, String> params = new HashMap<>();
    params.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_LIBRO, nombre);
    params.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_AUTOR, autor);
    params.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_DESCRIP, descrip);

    RequestHandler rh = new RequestHandler();
    String res = rh.sendPostRequest(Config.URL_ADD, params);
    return res;
}
}

AddBook ae = new AddBook();
ae.execute();
}

```

```

139 private void addBook() {
140
141     class AddBook extends AsyncTask<Void,Void,String> {
142
143         ProgressDialog loading;
144
145         @Override
146         protected void onPreExecute() {
147             super.onPreExecute();
148             loading = ProgressDialog.show(RegLibroActivity.this,"Adding...", "Wait...", false, false);
149         }
150
151         @Override
152         protected void onPostExecute(String s) {
153             super.onPostExecute(s);
154             loading.dismiss();
155             Toast.makeText(RegLibroActivity.this,s,Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
156         }
157
158         @Override
159         protected String doInBackground(Void... v) {
160             HashMap<String,String> params = new HashMap<>();
161             params.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_LIBRO,nombre);
162             params.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_AUTOR,autor);
163             params.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_DESCRIP,descrip);
164
165             RequestHandler rh = new RequestHandler();
166             String res = rh.sendPostRequest(Config.URL_ADD, params);
167             return res;
168         }
169     }
170     AddBook ae = new AddBook();
171     ae.execute();
172 }
173

```

## UpdateBook()

```

private void updateBook() {

    class UpdateBook extends AsyncTask<Void,Void,String>{
        ProgressDialog loading;
        @Override
        protected void onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute();
            loading =
ProgressDialog.show(RegLibroActivity.this,"Updating...", "Wait...", false, false);
        }

        @Override
        protected void onPostExecute(String s) {
            super.onPostExecute(s);
            loading.dismiss();

Toast.makeText(RegLibroActivity.this,s,Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        }

        @Override
        protected String doInBackground(Void... params) {
            HashMap<String,String> hashMap = new HashMap<>();
            //hashMap.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_ID,id);
            hashMap.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_LIBRO,nombre);
            hashMap.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_AUTOR,autor);

```

```

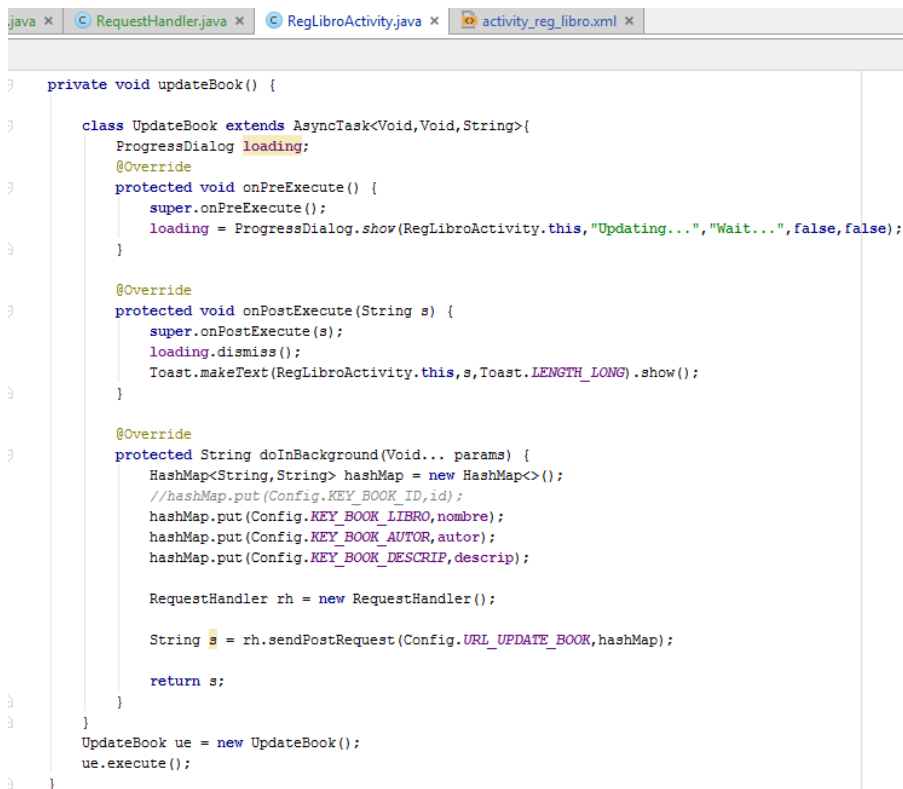
        hashMap.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_DESCRIP,descrip);

        RequestHandler rh = new RequestHandler();

        String s =
rh.sendPostRequest(Config.URL_UPDATE_BOOK,hashMap);

        return s;
    }
}
UpdateBook ue = new UpdateBook();
ue.execute();
}

```



```

private void updateBook() {

    class UpdateBook extends AsyncTask<Void,Void,String>{
        ProgressDialog loading;
        @Override
        protected void onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute();
            loading = ProgressDialog.show(RegLibroActivity.this,"Updating...", "Wait...", false, false);
        }

        @Override
        protected void onPostExecute(String s) {
            super.onPostExecute(s);
            loading.dismiss();
            Toast.makeText(RegLibroActivity.this,s,Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        }

        @Override
        protected String doInBackground(Void... params) {
            HashMap<String,String> hashMap = new HashMap<>();
            //hashMap.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_ID,id);
            hashMap.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_LIBRO,nombre);
            hashMap.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_AUTOR,autor);
            hashMap.put(Config.KEY_BOOK_DESCRIP,descrip);

            RequestHandler rh = new RequestHandler();

            String s = rh.sendPostRequest(Config.URL_UPDATE_BOOK,hashMap);

            return s;
        }
    }

    UpdateBook ue = new UpdateBook();
    ue.execute();
}

```

## Delete\_Book()

```

private void deleteBook() {
    class DeleteBook extends AsyncTask<Void,Void,String> {
        ProgressDialog loading;

        @Override
        protected void onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute();
            loading = ProgressDialog.show(RegLibroActivity.this,
"Updating...", "Wait...", false, false);
        }
    }
}

```

```

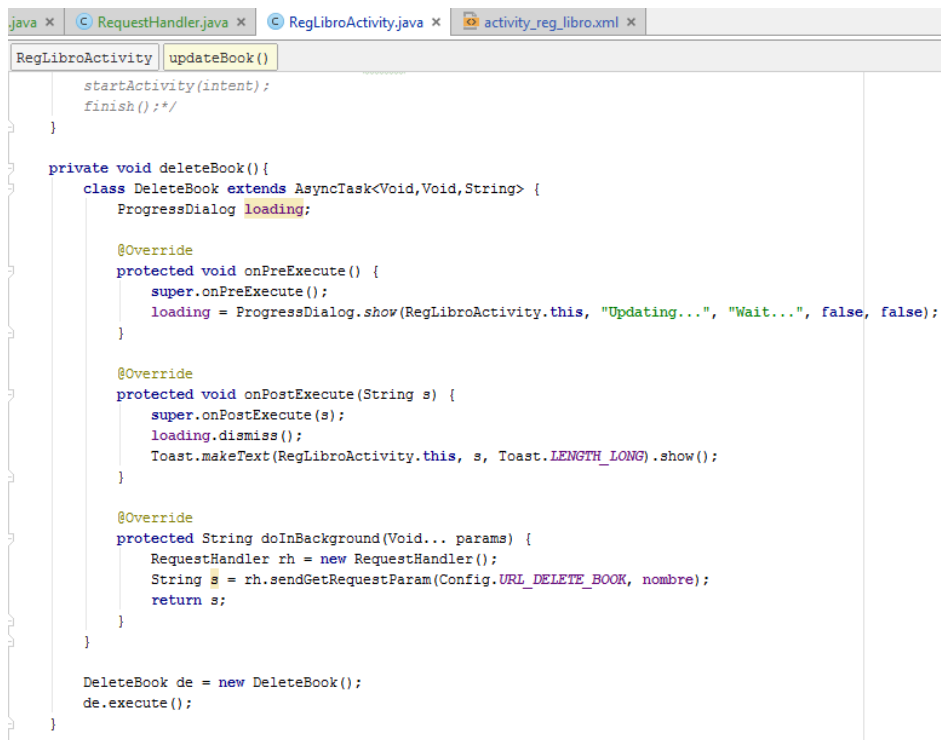
        @Override
        protected void onPostExecute(String s) {
            super.onPostExecute(s);
            loading.dismiss();
            Toast.makeText(RegLibroActivity.this, s,
            Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        }

        @Override
        protected String doInBackground(Void... params) {
            RequestHandler rh = new RequestHandler();
            String s = rh.sendGetRequestParam(Config.URL_DELETE_BOOK,
            nombre);

            return s;
        }
    }

    DeleteBook de = new DeleteBook();
    de.execute();
}

```



```

java x  RequestHandler.java x  RegLibroActivity.java x  activity_reg_libro.xml x
RegLibroActivity  updateBook()

startActivity(intent);
finish();*/
}

private void deleteBook(){
    class DeleteBook extends AsyncTask<Void,Void,String> {
        ProgressDialog loading;

        @Override
        protected void onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute();
            loading = ProgressDialog.show(RegLibroActivity.this, "Updating...", "Wait...", false, false);
        }

        @Override
        protected void onPostExecute(String s) {
            super.onPostExecute(s);
            loading.dismiss();
            Toast.makeText(RegLibroActivity.this, s, Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        }

        @Override
        protected String doInBackground(Void... params) {
            RequestHandler rh = new RequestHandler();
            String s = rh.sendGetRequestParam(Config.URL_DELETE_BOOK, nombre);
            return s;
        }
    }

    DeleteBook de = new DeleteBook();
    de.execute();
}

```

showBook()

```

private void showBook() {
    class showBook extends AsyncTask<Void,Void,String>{
        ProgressDialog loading;
        @Override
        protected void onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute();

```

```

        loading =
ProgressDialog.show(RegLibroActivity.this, "Fetching...", "Wait...", false, false);
    }

    @Override
    protected void onPostExecute(String s) {
        super.onPostExecute(s);
        loading.dismiss();
        showData(s);
    }

    @Override
    protected String doInBackground(Void... params) {
        RequestHandler rh = new RequestHandler();
        String s =
rh.sendGetRequestParam(Config.URL_GET_BOOK, nombre);
        return s;
    }
}
showBook ge = new showBook();
ge.execute();
}

```

```

private void showBook(){
    class showBook extends AsyncTask<Void,Void,String>{
        ProgressDialog loading;
        @Override
        protected void onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute();
            loading = ProgressDialog.show(RegLibroActivity.this, "Fetching...", "Wait...", false, false);
        }

        @Override
        protected void onPostExecute(String s) {
            super.onPostExecute(s);
            loading.dismiss();
            showData(s);
        }

        @Override
        protected String doInBackground(Void... params) {
            RequestHandler rh = new RequestHandler();
            String s = rh.sendGetRequestParam(Config.URL_GET_BOOK, nombre);
            return s;
        }
    }
    showBook ge = new showBook();
    ge.execute();
}

```

El formato en el que se reciben los datos es un Arreglo JSON, por lo que requerimos un objeto de este tipo para extraer la información

```

private void showData(String json) {
    try {
        JSONObject jsonObject = new JSONObject(json);
        JSONArray result =
jsonObject.getJSONArray(Config.TAG_JSON_ARRAY);
    }
}

```

```

        JSONObject c = result.getJSONObject(0);
        String autorE = c.getString(Config.TAG_AUTOR);
        String descripE = c.getString(Config.TAG_DESCRIP);
        Log.d("autor", autorE);
        autorLibro.setText(autorE);
        descripLibro.setText(descripE);
    } catch (JSONException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

```

private void showData(String json){
    try {
        JSONObject jsonObject = new JSONObject(json);
        JSONArray result = jsonObject.getJSONArray(Config.TAG_JSON_ARRAY);
        JSONObject c = result.getJSONObject(0);
        String autorE = c.getString(Config.TAG_AUTOR);
        String descripE = c.getString(Config.TAG_DESCRIP);
        Log.d("autor", autorE);
        autorLibro.setText(autorE);
        descripLibro.setText(descripE);
    } catch (JSONException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

Finalmente para visualizar los libros en el listView personalizado hacemos una petición para obtener todos los libros al servidor

```

private void getJSON(){
    class GetJSON extends AsyncTask<Void,Void,String> {

        ProgressDialog loading;
        @Override
        protected void onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute();
            loading = ProgressDialog.show(getContext(),"Fetching
Data","Wait...",false,false);
        }

        @Override
        protected void onPostExecute(String s) {
            super.onPostExecute(s);
            loading.dismiss();
            JSON_STRING = s;
            showBook();
        }

        @Override
        protected String doInBackground(Void... params) {
            RequestHandler rh = new RequestHandler();

```



```

        String s = rh.sendGetRequest(Config.URL_GET_ALL);
        return s;
    }
}
GetJSON gj = new GetJSON();
gj.execute();
}

```

```

private void getJSON(){
    class GetJSON extends AsyncTask<Void,Void,String> {

        ProgressDialog loading;
        @Override
        protected void onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute();
            loading = ProgressDialog.show(getContext(),"Fetching Data","Wait...",false,false);
        }

        @Override
        protected void onPostExecute(String s) {
            super.onPostExecute(s);
            loading.dismiss();
            JSON_STRING = s;
            showBook();
        }

        @Override
        protected String doInBackground(Void... params) {
            RequestHandler rh = new RequestHandler();
            String s = rh.sendGetRequest(Config.URL_GET_ALL);
            return s;
        }
    }
    GetJSON gj = new GetJSON();
    gj.execute();
}

```

y utilizamos el método showBook para extraer la información del JSON String donde esta el resultado y agregarlo a una lista para poderlo visualizar

```

private void showBook(){
    JSONObject jsonObject = null;
    ArrayList<HashMap<String,String>> list = new
    ArrayList<HashMap<String, String>>();
    try {
        jsonObject = new JSONObject(JSON_STRING);
        JSONArray result =
        jsonObject.getJSONArray(Config.TAG_JSON_ARRAY);

        for(int i = 0; i<result.length(); i++){
            JSONObject jo = result.getJSONObject(i);
            String id = jo.getString(Config.TAG_ID);
            String libro = jo.getString(Config.TAG_LIBRO);
            String autor = jo.getString(Config.TAG_AUTOR);
            String descrip = jo.getString(Config.TAG_DESCRIP);
            item = new Entrada_Libros(Integer.valueOf(id),
            libro,autor,descrip);
            lista.add(item);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    } catch (JSONException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }

    Adapter adapter = new Adapter(getContext(), lista);
    listView.setAdapter(adapter);
}

```

```

private void showBook(){
    JSONObject jsonObject = null;
    ArrayList<HashMap<String,String>> list = new ArrayList<HashMap<String, String>>();
    try {
        jsonObject = new JSONObject(JSON_STRING);
        JSONArray result = jsonObject.getJSONArray(Config.TAG_JSON_ARRAY);

        for(int i = 0; i<result.length(); i++){
            JSONObject jo = result.getJSONObject(i);
            String id = jo.getString(Config.TAG_ID);
            String libro = jo.getString(Config.TAG_LIBRO);
            String autor = jo.getString(Config.TAG_AUTOR);
            String descrip = jo.getString(Config.TAG_DESCRIP);
            item = new Entrada_Libros(Integer.valueOf(id), libro,autor,descrip);
            lista.add(item);
        }

    } catch (JSONException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }

    Adapter adapter = new Adapter(getContext(), lista);
    listView.setAdapter(adapter);
}

```

El adapter para cargar los datos es el personalizado que recibira un ArrayList de objetos

```

class Adapter extends ArrayAdapter<Entrada_Libros> {

    public Adapter(@NonNull Context context, ArrayList<Entrada_Libros>
libros) {
        super(context, R.layout.listitem, libros);
    }

    @NonNull
    @Override
    public View getView(int position, @Nullable View convertView,
@NonNull ViewGroup parent) {

        Entrada_Libros libros = getItem(position);

        LayoutInflater inflater = LayoutInflater.from(getContext());
        View item = inflater.inflate(R.layout.listitem,null);

        TextView libro = (TextView) item.findViewById(R.id.tLibro);
        libro.setText(libros.getNombre());

        TextView descrip = (TextView) item.findViewById(R.id.tAutor);

```

```
        descrip.setText(libros.getAutor());

        TextView direcc = (TextView) item.findViewById(R.id.tDescrip);
        direcc.setText(libros.getDescrip());

        return item;
    }
}
```

```
class Adapter extends ArrayAdapter<Entrada_Libros> {

    public Adapter(@NonNull Context context, ArrayList<Entrada_Libros> libros) {
        super(context, R.layout.listitem, libros);
    }

    @NonNull
    @Override
    public View getView(int position, @Nullable View convertView, @NonNull ViewGroup parent) {

        Entrada_Libros libros = getItem(position);

        LayoutInflater inflater = LayoutInflater.from(getContext());
        View item = inflater.inflate(R.layout.listitem, null);

        TextView libro = (TextView) item.findViewById(R.id.tLibro);
        libro.setText(libros.getNombre());

        TextView descrip = (TextView) item.findViewById(R.id.tAutor);
        descrip.setText(libros.getAutor());

        TextView direcc = (TextView) item.findViewById(R.id.tDescrip);
        direcc.setText(libros.getDescrip());

        return item;
    }
}
```

