SCENARIOS

You are given the option to join a recovery program You are at a recovery group meeting You have to find a job Your family invites you to visit them out of town Your child gets sick and needs to see a doctor You are given the option to sign up for evening classes at a local college You are evicted

A family member dies and you have to travel to go to the funeral You are invited to a family member's wedding

Coworkers invite you to a bar after work

Your favorite band comes to town

A triggering story is all over the news

Court case/visit to parole officer

You are given the opportunity to seek treatment at a local clinic

You hurt your back and need to see the doctor

You have to go grocery shopping

You go to the movies, but an unexpected and triggering scene occurs

It's your birthday

You are laid off from your job

You must go to the mall to get a gift-environment is extremely overwhelming You've been doing great at work and are offered a promotion to a managerial position, but it requires a bigger time commitment

> Your local library is looking for volunteers and your weekends are open Your child is failing a class and you're called for a parent-teacher conference Your child needs money for a field trip but you don't have any to spare Your house is a mess and it's time to clean up

You are offered the opportunity to receive regular therapy You decide to apply for government assistance for food

Your significant other breaks up with you You decide to apply for disability benefits

You decide to apply for unemployment benefits

Your health insurance stops covering your medication

Someone breaks into your house and steals your valuable electronics, such as your TV and computer

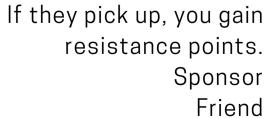
You have a midterm due tomorrow

You are invited to submit your work to an undergraduate research journal A friend suggests you should join a club

LIFELINE

TOOLBOX



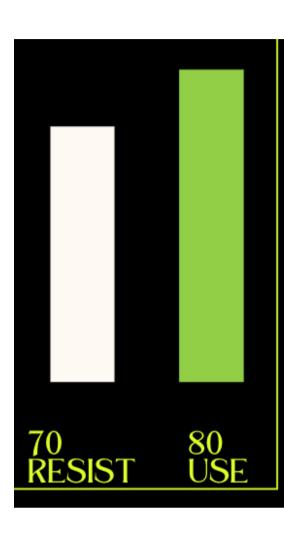


Practice your spirituality Go to a group recovery meeting Breathing/meditation Grounding techniques for anxiety

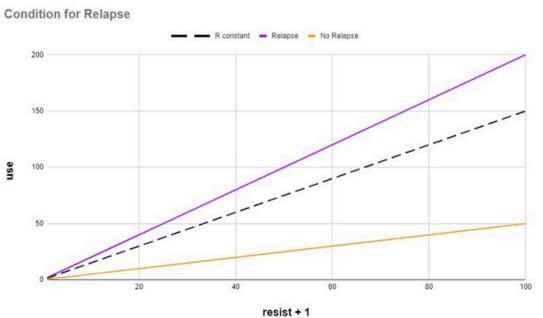


You're determined to stay sober. Will you?

Determined is a second-person digital experience that immerses participants in a nuanced narrative about substance use disorder (SUD) recovery. Designed to reduce stigma by fostering empathy, the experience demonstrates the complexity of making the "right" choice in the face of unpredictable chance, limited time and energy, and various social stressors. Participants attempt to navigate a year in the life of someone recovering from SUDs, by keeping their "resist" spectrum stronger than their "use" spectrum. Through dynamic scenarios and impactful storytelling, Determined highlights the profound challenges and resilience required for recovery, offering a thoughtful exploration of the human experience behind addiction.



The participant's objective is to avoid relapse by keeping "use" points as low as possible while maximizing "resist" points. The occurrence of relapse is determined by a ratio between these two factors. If relapse occurs, the participant is encouraged to reflect on key statistics related to relapse, overdose, and recovery success rates, and is given the opportunity to restart. This approach promotes an overall optimistic view of recovery while maintaining an awareness of the real and serious risks associated with SUDs, including the potential danger of death.



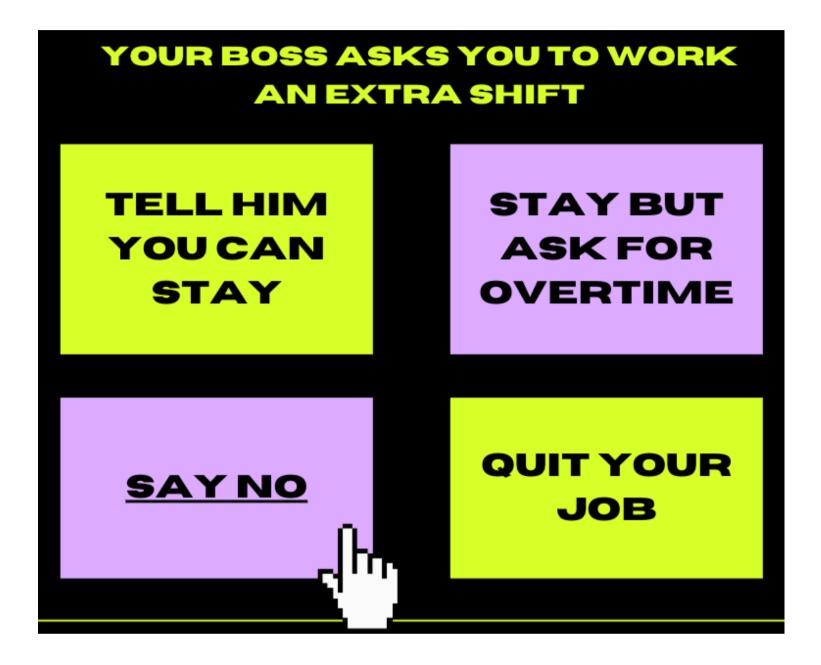
 $\frac{use}{resist+1} \ge R$ and $use \ge U_{min}$ OR use > 100

Assuming that R is a decided

relapse occurs if:

relapse constant such as 1.5.

In this graph, the black dashed line represents our agreed upon relapse constant R in the inequality above. Any slopes calculated from the ratio of use and resist above R will lead to a relapse, shown by the purple line. Any slopes below R will NOT cause a relapse, as shown by Participants encounter a variety of scenarios designed to challenge, uplift, or complicate their recovery journey—sometimes all at once. These scenarios may include neutral events (everyday life tasks), generally negative experiences, triggering situations (without explicit detail), or positive moments.



Actions are selected from 2-4 options presented on the screen. After an action is selected, its consequence is revealed. Outcomes involve an element of chance, though participants' predispositions—shaped by their attributes—can influence the results. Consequences directly impact "use" and "resist" levels, shaping the participant's overall recovery trajectory.

CHARACT ER ATTRIBUT ES

A character is depicted along four dimensions: familial, mental, social and physical.

FAMILIAL

circle have SUDs
You have a family of your
own
You have dependents
You have a good relationship
with your family
You have a tenuous
relationship with your family
You have friends you can
lean on for support

Most in your usual social

Yave a lifeline (e.g. sponsor) you can call for support

MENTAL

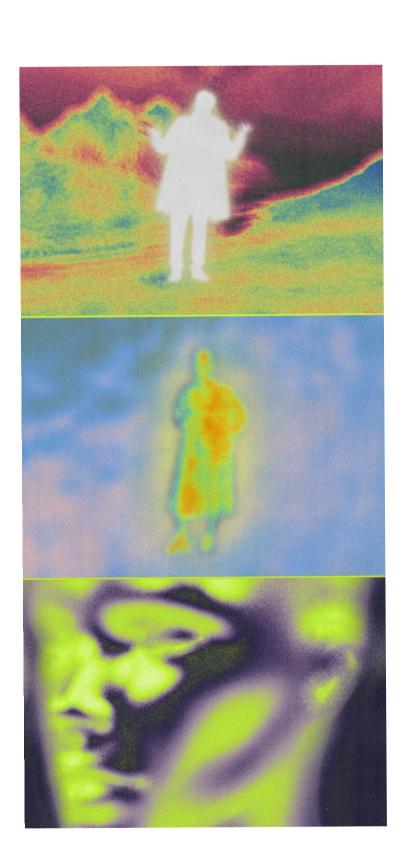
History of anxiety or depression
Acute intoxication and/or withdrawal potential
Mental disability
Sexual identity and orientation

SOCIAL

Your gender
A full time, well paying job
A full time job
A part time job
Currently unemployed
Unable to work
Housing insecurity
Rent your living space
Own your home

PHYSICAL

Genetic predisposition to SUDs
Physical impairment



The scenarios, options, and consequences are a function of the character's attributes along these dimensions.