# A Custom Drupal Theme in 40 35 minutes

**DRUPALGOVCON 2016** 

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## **Starting point**

Drupal 8 installed

Debugging enabled

Sample content

Modules - Devel, Display Suite, Responsive Image

## **Development Environment**



Disable cache, Enable Twig debug

Templates → /modules/system/templates

settings.php and settings.local.php

service.yml and development.services.yml

### **YAML**

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```
Employee record
name: Joey
job: Themer
skills:
    - Music
    - Art
languages:
    php: Elite
    javascript: Elite
```

YAML is a human friendly data serialization standard for all programming languages.

(but not tab friendly)

http://www.yaml.org/

## **Twig**

```
Print something
{{ name }}
Run code
{% set class = "something-something" %}
Comment
{# This is something #}
```

http://twig.sensiolabs.org/doc/templates.html

### Sass

A CSS preprocessor that adds power and elegance to the basic language with use variables, nested rules, mixins, inline imports, and more.

```
$font-stack: Helvetica, sans-serif;
$primary-color: #333;

body {
  font: 100% $font-stack;
  color: $primary-color;
}
http://sass-lang.com
body {
  font: 100% Helvetica,
  sans-serif;
  color: #333;
}
```

## **Options for Creating a Theme**

- From scratch (by default themes use Stable as Base Theme)
- Contrib theme
- Subtheme
  - Core base themes
    - Classy base theme for Bartik and Seven
    - Stable bare minimum/style for things to work
  - Other base themes

### Classy vs Stable

<div class="field field--name-field-time-</pre> lord field--type-string field--labelabove"> <div class="field label">Time Lords</div> <div class='field items'> <div class="field item">The Doctor </div> <div class="field item">River Song</div> </div> </div>

```
<div>
     <div>Time Lords</div>
     <div>
          <div>
          <div>The Doctor</div>
          <div>River Song</div>
</div>
</div>
```

## **Anatomy of a Theme**

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mytheme.info.yml

mytheme.libraries.yml

mytheme.breakpoints.yml

```
mytheme css
```

SCSS

styles.scss

images

templates

js

lib



# Ready, set, go!

### **Resources - Development Environment**

- Local environment LAMP/MAMP, Acquia DevDesktop
- Browser extensions Firebug, Livereload

http://www.acquia.com/downloads

http://getfirebug.com

http://livereload.com/extensions

Gulp → <a href="https://css-tricks.com/gulp-for-beginners">https://css-tricks.com/gulp-for-beginners</a>

### **Resources - Drush & Gulp**

- In order to use Drush with Drupal 8 you need composer
- Windows → <a href="https://modulesunraveled.com/drush/installing-drush-windows">https://modulesunraveled.com/drush/installing-drush-windows</a>
- Mac → <a href="https://www.drupal.org/node/1674222">https://www.drupal.org/node/1674222</a>
- Linux → <a href="http://whaaat.com/installing-drush-8-using-composer">http://whaaat.com/installing-drush-8-using-composer</a>

### https://www.drupal.org/node/1791676

Gulp → <a href="https://css-tricks.com/gulp-for-beginners">https://css-tricks.com/gulp-for-beginners</a>

## Resources - Development

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Acquia Dev Desktop → <a href="http://www.acquia.com/downloads">http://www.acquia.com/downloads</a>

Firebug → <a href="http://getfirebug.com">http://getfirebug.com</a>

Livereload → <a href="http://livereload.com/extensions">http://livereload.com/extensions</a>

### **Resources - Learn**

@MortenDK's Barcelona Session <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1m6WR7e7qwU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1m6WR7e7qwU</a>

Watch and Learn YouTube Channel <a href="https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCXQC\_GB5hG6PkzIhSMZ-hWA">https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCXQC\_GB5hG6PkzIhSMZ-hWA</a>

Notes from my Designing with Drupal 8 course <a href="http://www.SnakeHill.net/designingd8">http://www.SnakeHill.net/designingd8</a>

Meetups, Camps and Cons

### Questions



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### Community

Drupal Global Training Day → Sept 9, 10, 2016

Baltimore DrupalCamp → Oct 7, 2016

**DrupaCon Baltimore!!!** → **April 24 - 27, 2017** 

Baltimore Drupal Meetup → 2nd Wed @ Bertha's meetup.com/Baltimore-Drupal-Meetup

Baltimore / DC Drupal Co-working



**WEB AGENCY**