Monitoring and Logging with .NET Applications and Microsoft Azure

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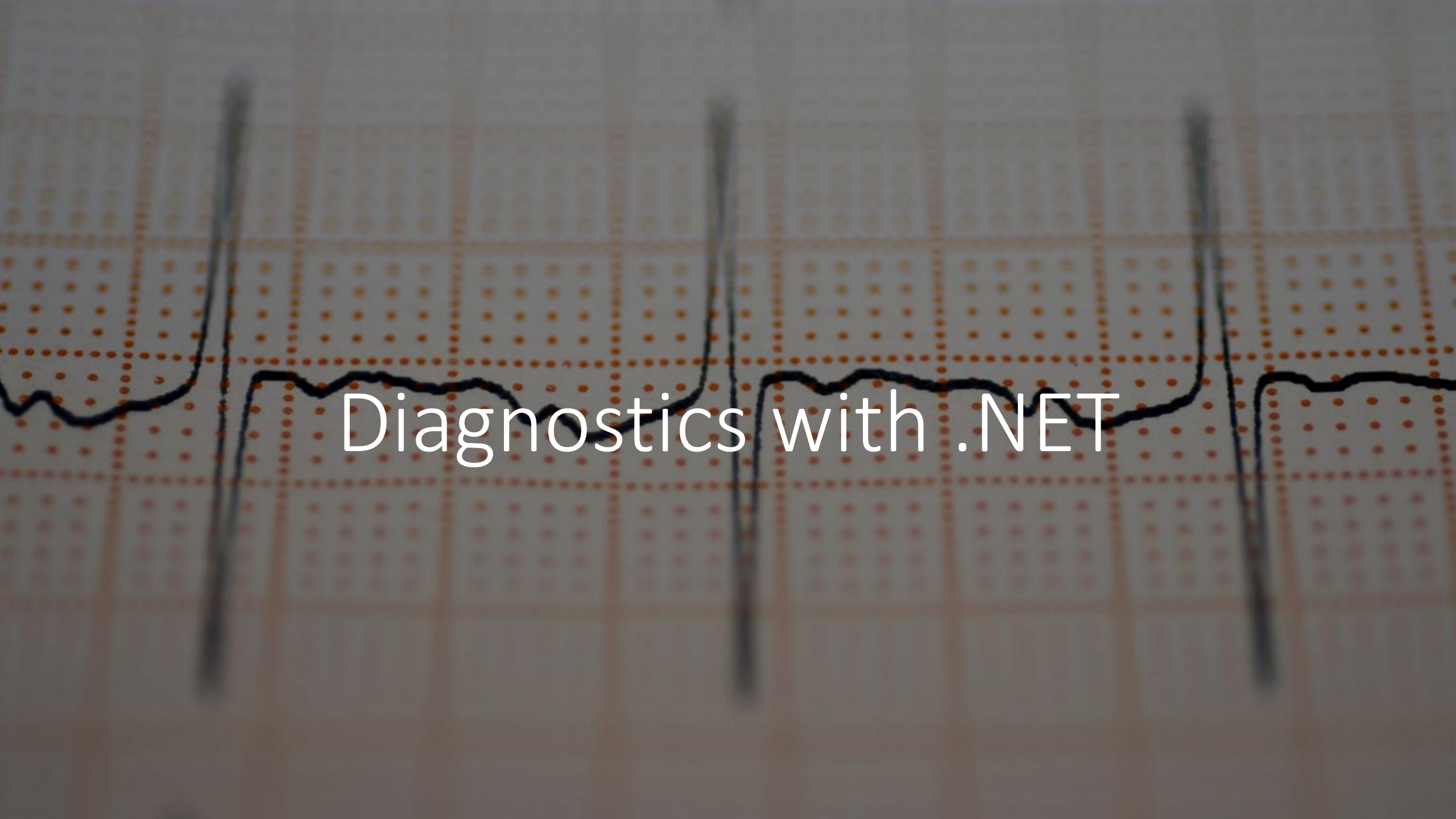
Christian Nagel

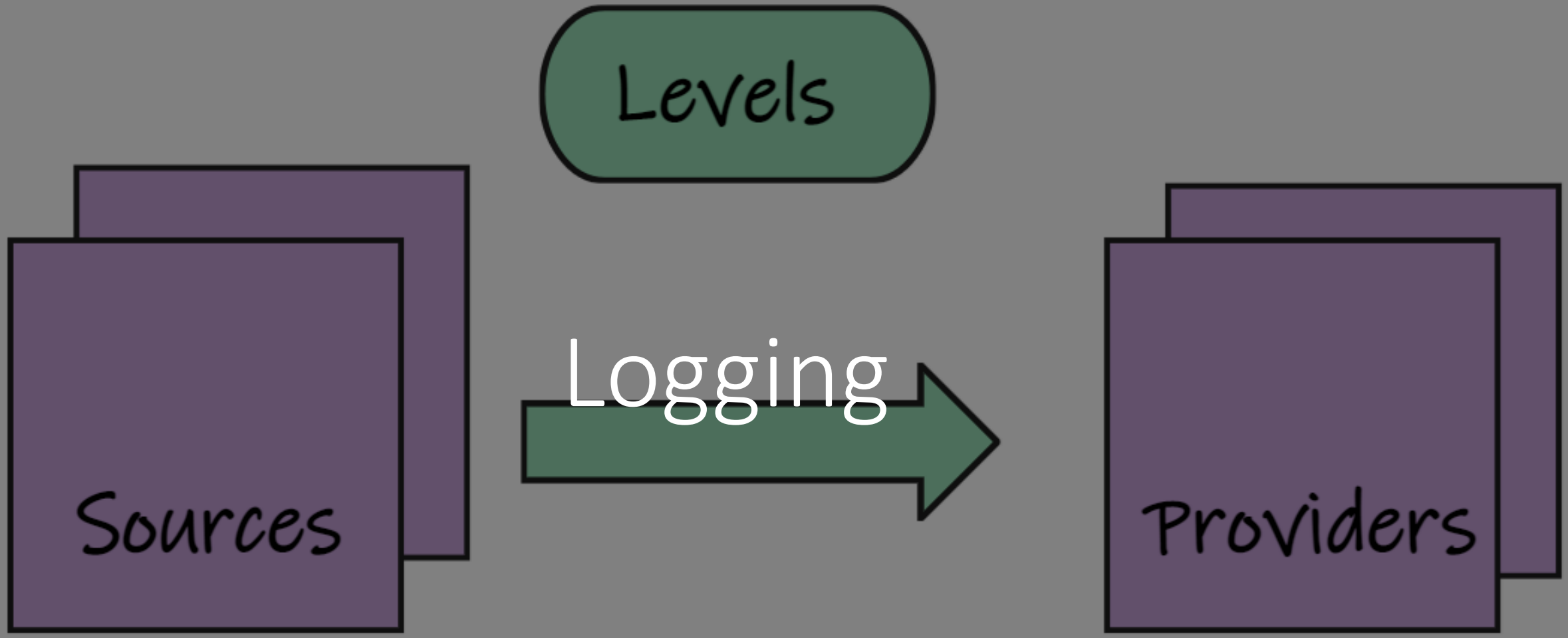
- Training
- Coaching
- Consulting
- Development

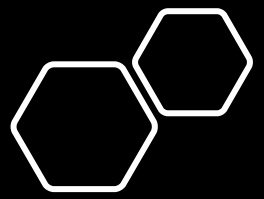
Topics

Diagnostics with .NET

Azure Monitor


Diagnostics with .NET


Levels
Sources
Logging
Providers



Log Providers

EventLog

- Windows
- Defaults to Warning

Console

- Console, SimpleConsole, JsonConsole

Debug

- Uses Debug class

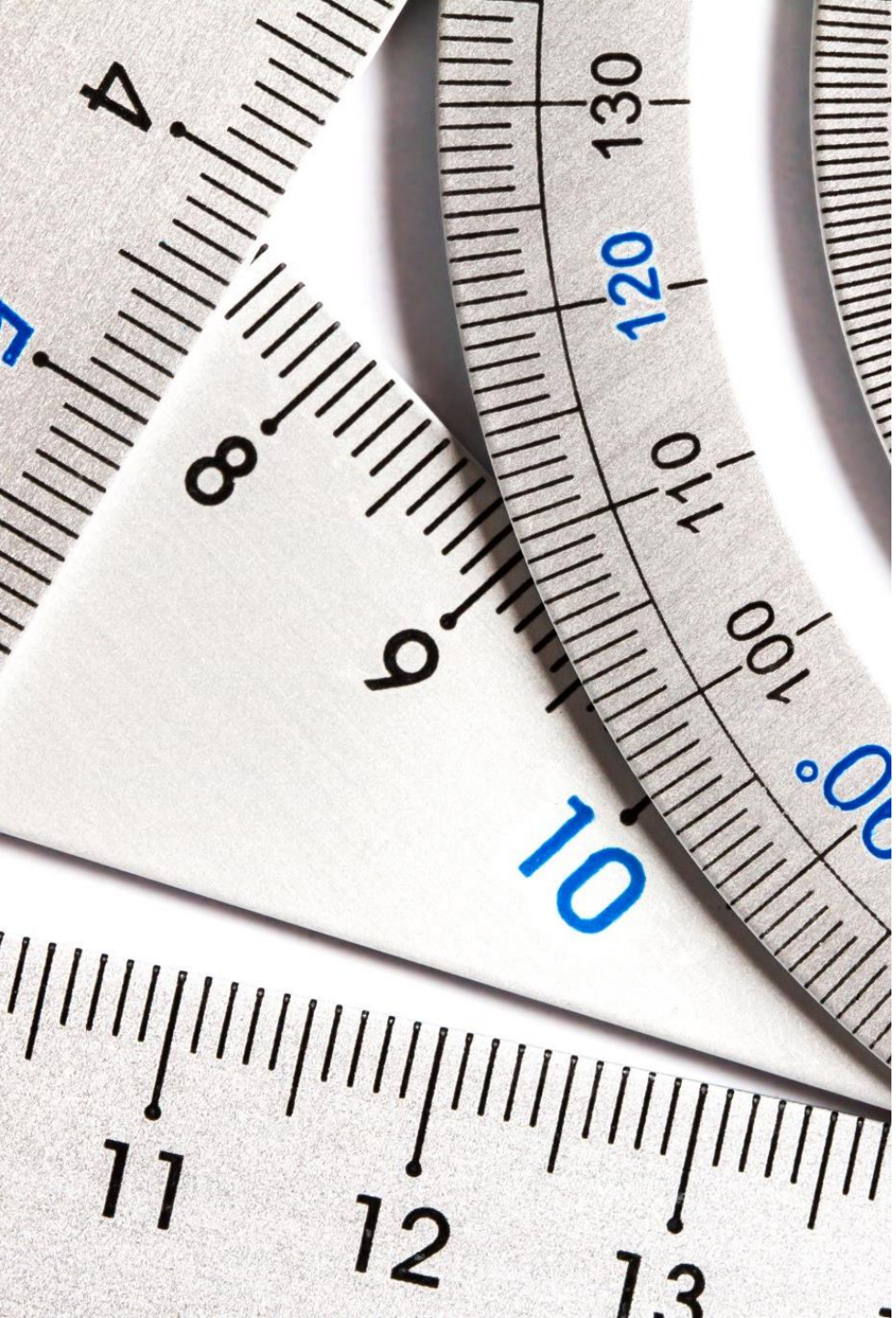
EventSource

- Cross-platform
- Microsoft-Extensions-Logging

Logging Source Generator

- High-performance logging
- Cached delegates

```
public static partial class Log
{
    [LoggerMessage(
        EventId = 4000,
        Level = LogLevel.Information,
        Message = "Started a game `{game}`")]
    public static partial void GameStarted(this ILogger logger, string game);
}
```

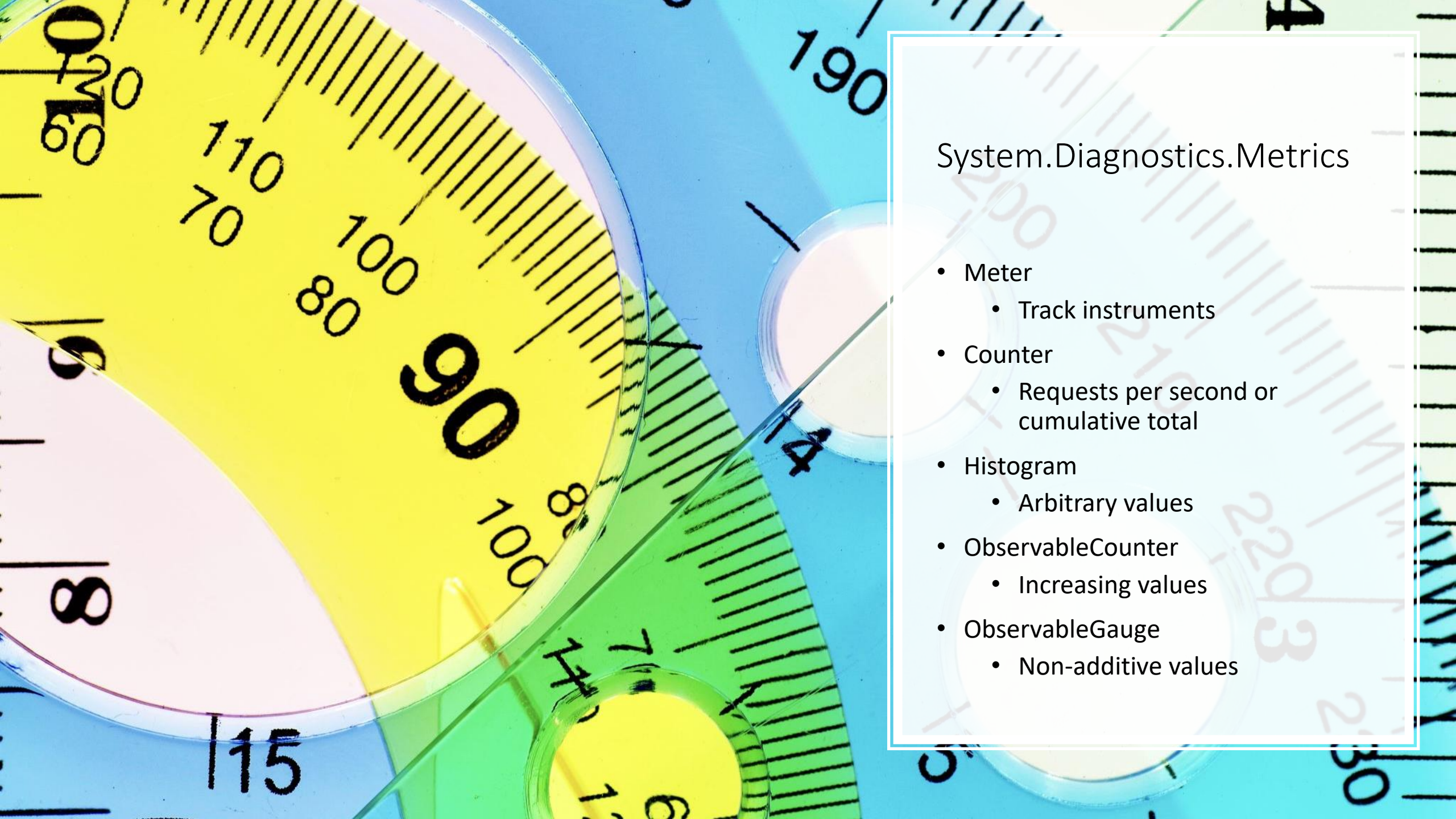


Metrics

- Numerical measurements
- “Traditional API”: EventSource (System.Diagnostics.Tracing)
- “New Simple API”: System.Diagnostics.Metrics

Built-in .NET counters

- .NET Runtime
- DI Container
- System.Net
- ASP.NET Core
- EF Core
- …

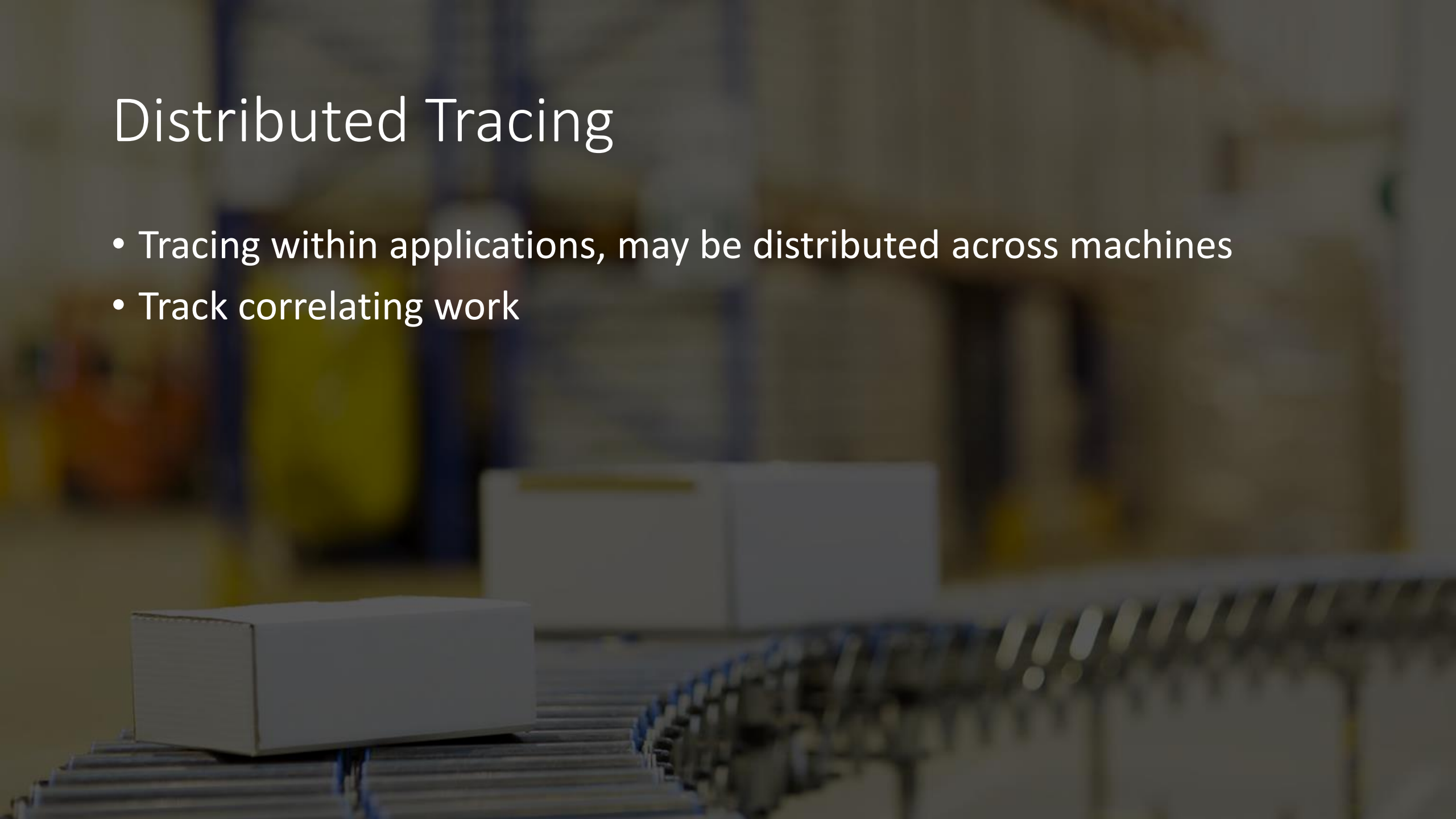


System.Diagnostics.Metrics

- Meter
  - Track instruments
- Counter
  - Requests per second or cumulative total
- Histogram
  - Arbitrary values
- ObservableCounter
  - Increasing values
- ObservableGauge
  - Non-additive values

Distributed Tracing

- Tracing within applications, may be distributed across machines
- Track correlating work



.NET Activitiy

- Id
  - Hierarchical structure
  - separated by ‘.’ or ‘_’
- Tags
  - Information logged with activity
- Baggage
  - Logged with activity and passed to child
- Events
  - Time-stamped messages (e.g. “done now”)

.NET Tools

dotnet trace

- Performance analysis

dotnet counters

- Investigate performance counters

dotnet monitor

- Processes, dumps traces, metrics, logs, operations…

OpenTelemetry

- https://opentelemetry.io
- Instrumentation
  - C++, .NET, Erlang/Elixir, Go, Java, JavaScript, PHP, Python, Ruby, Rust, Swift
- Collectors
  - Vendor-agnostic way to receive, process, export telemetry data

.NET

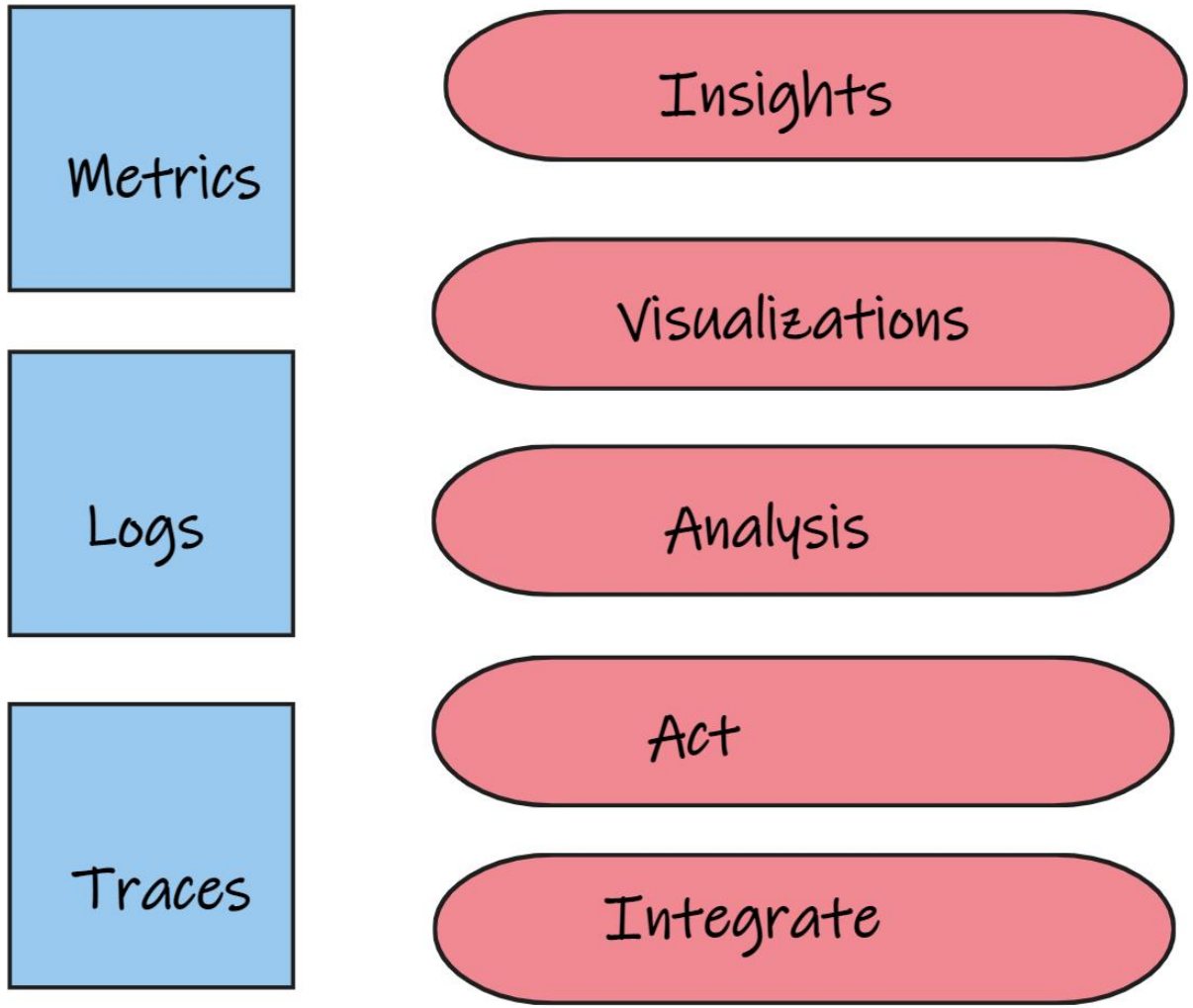
Logging

Metrics

Distributed Tracing

Azure Monitor

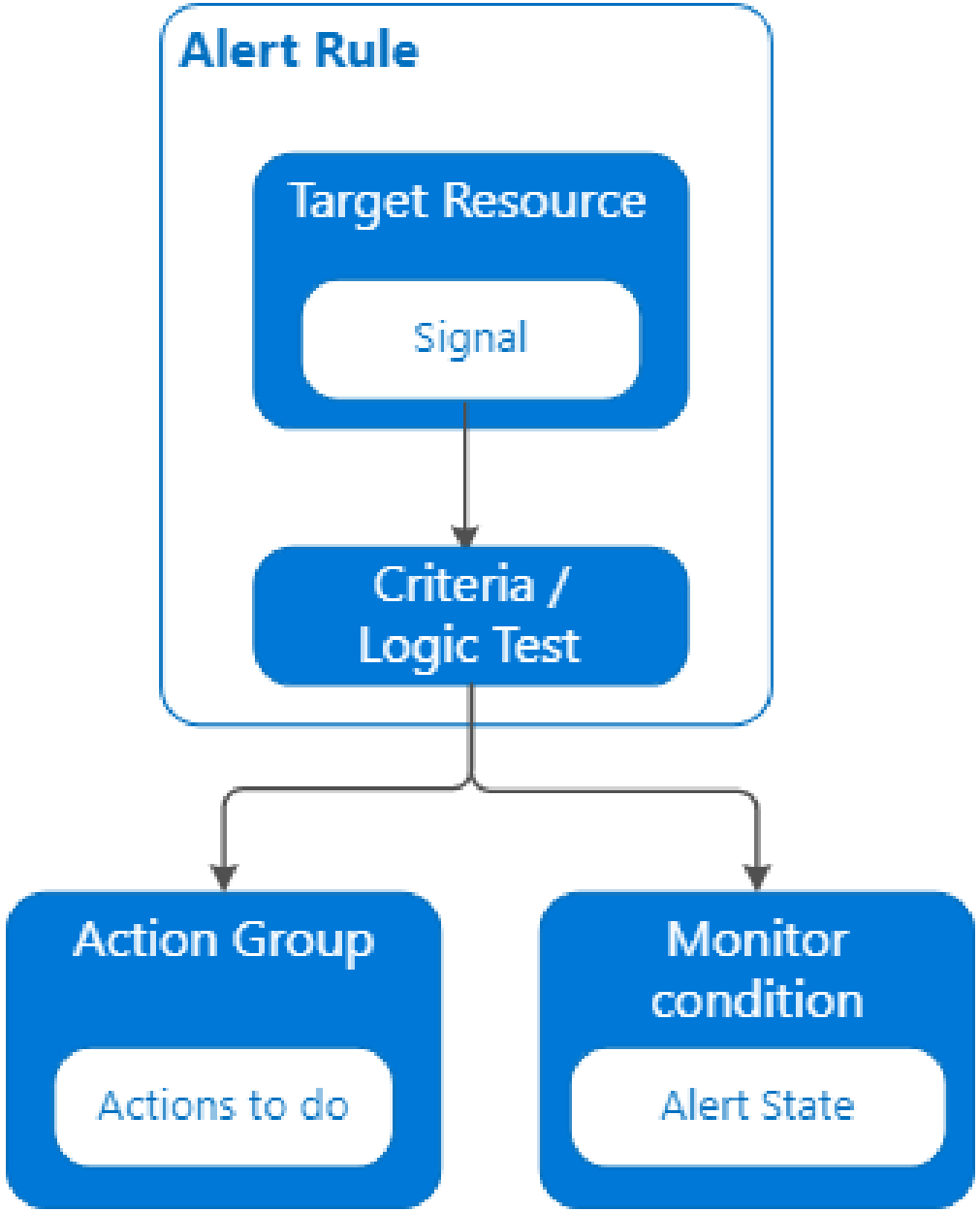
Azure Monitor



Logs

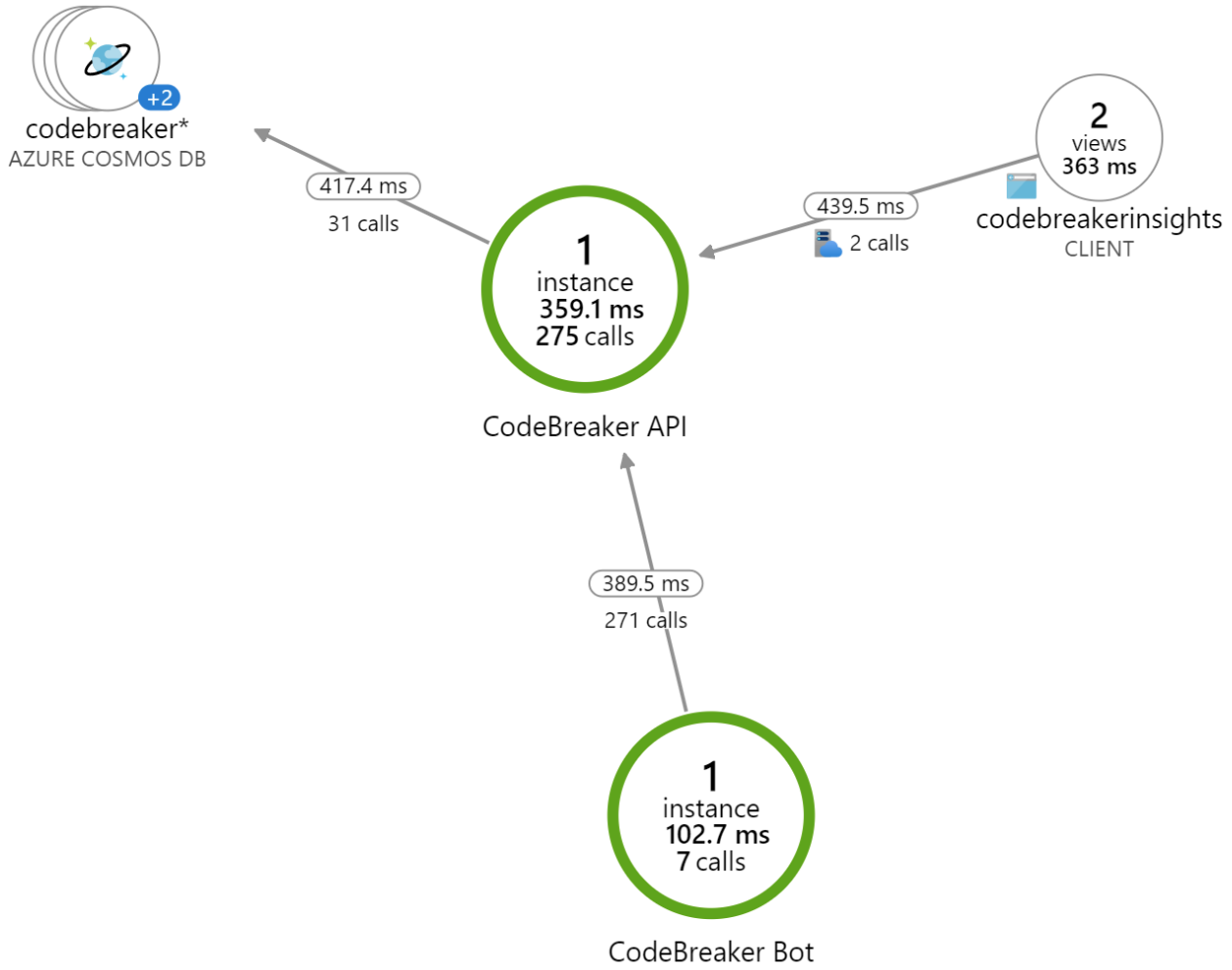
- Kusto Query Language (KQL)
- Explore data, patterns, explore anomalies
- Tabular output
- Visualize with Dashboards, PowerBI, Grafana

Alerts


Alert Rule
Target Resource
Signal
Criteria / Logic Test
Action Group
Actions to do
Monitor condition
Alert State

Application Insights

- Application Performance Management
- Live Monitoring
- Automatically detect performance anomalies
- See what users do



Take away

- Use .NET features for logging, metrics, distributed tracing
- Source code generator logging
- System.Diagnostics.Metrics API
- OpenTelemetry

- Azure Monitor
- Dashboards
- Logging
- Alerts
- Application Insights

https://github.com/cnilearn/GlobalAzureAustria2022
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Thank you!

Questions?