



# Async Streams

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Wrox Programmer to Pro



# Professional C# and .NET 2021 Edition

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## Christian Nagel

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- Training
  - Coaching
  - Consulting
  - Development
- 
- Microsoft MVP
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# Topics

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- Foundations
- Libraries







# Foundations

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# What's the yield statement?

- *yield return*
- *yield break*
- Creates implementations for *IEnumerator*, *IEnumerable*

```
public IEnumerable<SomeData> GetSomeData()  
{  
    for (int i = 0; i < 100; i++)  
    {  
        int x = Random.Shared.Next(1, 200);  
        yield return new SomeData($"text {x}", x);  
        Thread.Sleep(100);  
    }  
}
```

# yield & foreach



```
ADevice dev = new();  
  
foreach (var item in dev.GetSomeData())  
{  
    Console.WriteLine($"{item.Number}, {item.Text}");  
}
```

- *yield* implements *IEnumerable* and *IEnumerator* interfaces
- *foreach* uses *IEnumerable* and *IEnumerator* interfaces

# Asynchronous APIs

- *Task, ValueTask, GetAwaiter*
  - Return a single result
- *IEnumerable*
  - Return a result stream





```
public async IEnumerable<SomeData> GetSomeDataAsync(  
    [EnumeratorCancellation] CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)  
{  
    for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++)  
    {  
        int x = Random.Shared.Next(1, 200);  
        yield return new SomeData($"text {x}", x);  
        await Task.Delay(100, cancellationToken);  
    }  
}
```

# IAsyncEnumerable



await  
foreach

```
await foreach (var item in dev.GetSomeDataAsync()  
               .WithCancellation(cts.Token))  
{  
    Console.WriteLine($"{item.Number}, {item.Text}");  
}
```

# Sync vs Async

## Sync

- *IDisposable*
- *IEnumerable*
- *IEnumerator*

## Async


- *IAsyncDisposable*
- *IAsyncEnumerable*
- *IAsyncEnumerator*



Libraries





A 3D puzzle with a red piece standing out. The puzzle is composed of white and grey pieces, with one red piece in the center-right. The background is dark on the left and light on the right.

## EF Core (.NET 6)

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- Mapping relational and NoSQL databases to objects
- Stream results asynchronously with...
  - *GetAsyncEnumerator*
    - *IAsyncEnumerator*
  - *AsAsyncEnumerable*
    - *IAsyncEnumerable*

# Asynchronous Streaming with SignalR

- SignalR: real-time server-client communication plus streaming
- ChannelReader / ChannelWriter gives more control
- Async streaming is easier to use

# SignalR - Server

```
public async IEnumerable<SensorData> GetSensorData(  
    [EnumeratorCancellation] CancellationToken cancellationToken)  
{  
    for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++)  
    {  
        yield return new SensorData(Random.Shared.Next(20), Random.Shared.Next(20), DateTime.Now);  
        await Task.Delay(1000, cancellationToken);  
    }  
}
```



# SignalR - Client

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```
await foreach (var data in connection
    .StreamAsync<SensorData>("GetSensorData")
    .WithCancellation(cts.Token))
{
    Console.WriteLine(data);
}
```

# gRPC

- Platform-independent binary communication...
- ...including streaming

```
object to mirror
mirror_mod.mirror_object

operation == "MIRROR_X":
    mirror_mod.use_x = True
    mirror_mod.use_y = False
    mirror_mod.use_z = False
operation == "MIRROR_Y":
    mirror_mod.use_x = False
    mirror_mod.use_y = True
    mirror_mod.use_z = False
operation == "MIRROR_Z":
    mirror_mod.use_x = False
    mirror_mod.use_y = False
    mirror_mod.use_z = True

#selection at the end -add
mirror_ob.select= 1
mirror_ob.select=1
mirror_ob.scene.objects.active
selected" + str(modifier)
mirror_ob.select = 0
= bpy.context.selected_object
data.objects[one.name].select

print("please select exactly

--- OPERATOR CLASSES ---

types.Operator):
    X mirror to the selected
    object.mirror_mirror_x"
    mirror X"
```

# Async Streaming with gRPC - Server

```
public override async Task GetSensorData(Empty request,
                                          IServerStreamWriter<SensorData> responseStream,
                                          ServerCallContext context)
{
    while (!context.CancellationToken.IsCancellationRequested)
    {
        await Task.Delay(100, context.CancellationToken);
        SensorData data = new()
        {
            Timestamp = Timestamp.FromDateTime(DateTime.UtcNow),
            Val1 = Random.Shared.Next(100),
            Val2 = Random.Shared.Next(100)
        };
        Console.WriteLine($"returning data {data}");
        await responseStream.WriteAsync(data);
    }
}
```



# Async Streaming with gRPC - Client




```
using var stream = _sensorClient.GetSensorData(new Empty());  
  
await foreach (var data in stream.ResponseStream.ReadAllAsync().WithCancellation(cts.Token))  
{  
    Console.WriteLine($"data {data.Val1} {data.Val2} {data.Timestamp.ToDateTime():T}");  
}
```

# ASP.NET Core Controller



```
[HttpGet]  
public IEnumerable<SomeData> GetSomeData()  
{  
    return _dataContext.SomeData.AsAsyncEnumerable();  
}
```

# Calling API Controller



```
using HttpResponseMessage response = await httpClient.GetAsync(
    "https://localhost:5001/api/ADevice",
    HttpCompletionOption.ResponseHeadersRead).ConfigureAwait(false);

response.EnsureSuccessStatusCode();
using Stream responseStream = await response.Content.ReadAsStreamAsync().ConfigureAwait(false);

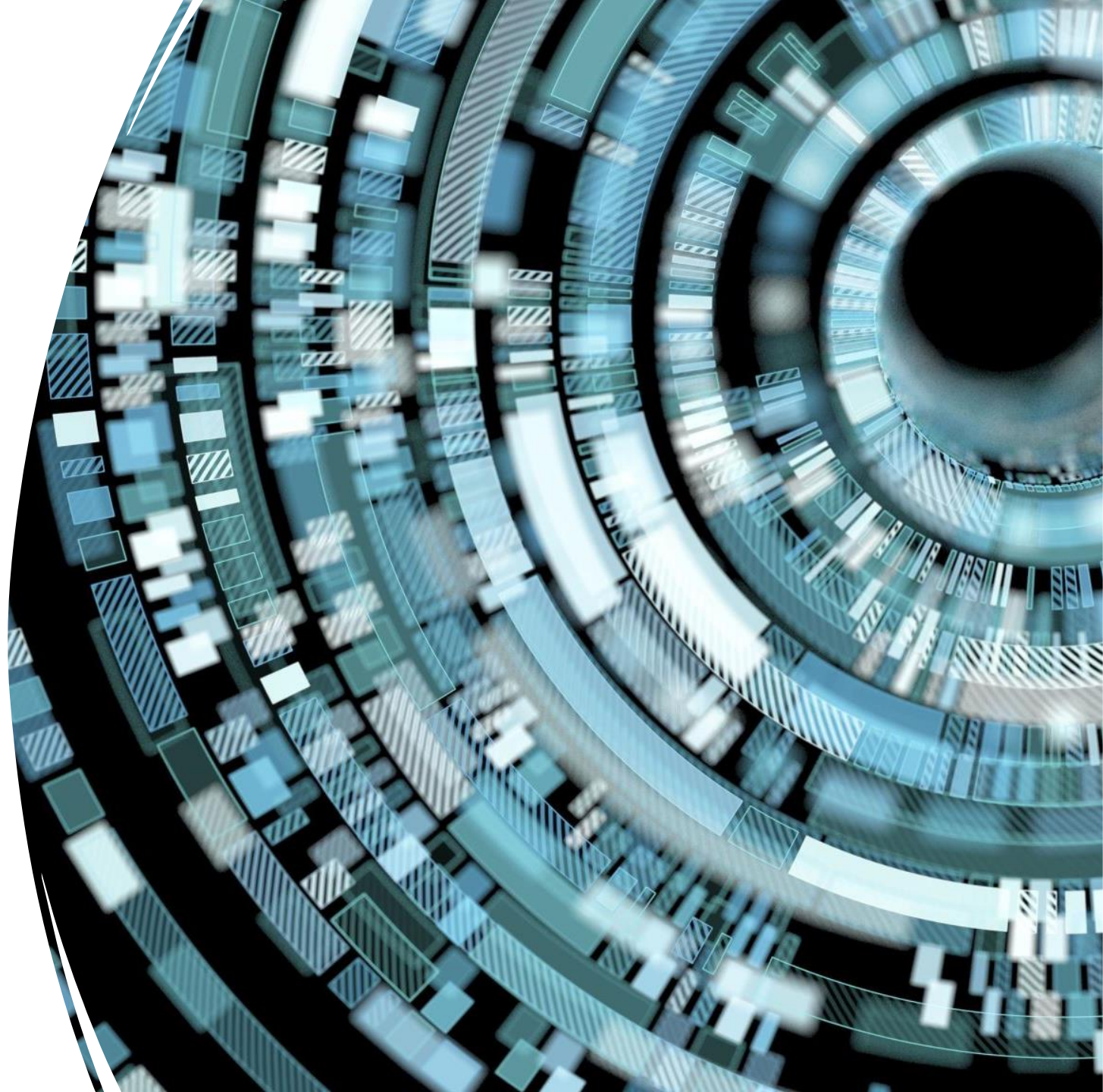
await foreach (SomeData? data in JsonSerializer
    .DeserializeAsyncEnumerable<SomeData>(responseStream,
        new JsonSerializerOptions { PropertyNameCaseInsensitive = true, DefaultBufferSize = 128 }))
{
    Console.WriteLine(data);
}
```



# Azure Storage

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- Iterate through a large list of blobs
- Working with the continuation token is abstracted
- *AsyncPageable* implements *IAsyncEnumerable*





# Summary

- *Task* returns a result
- *IAsyncEnumerable* returns a continuous stream of results
- *yield* and *foreach* statements enhanced
- Many libraries support async streams





# Thank you!

- Questions?
- Enjoy BASTA! Frankfurt!
- Source code:  
<https://github.com/cnilearn>
- More information:  
<https://csharp.christiannagel.com>