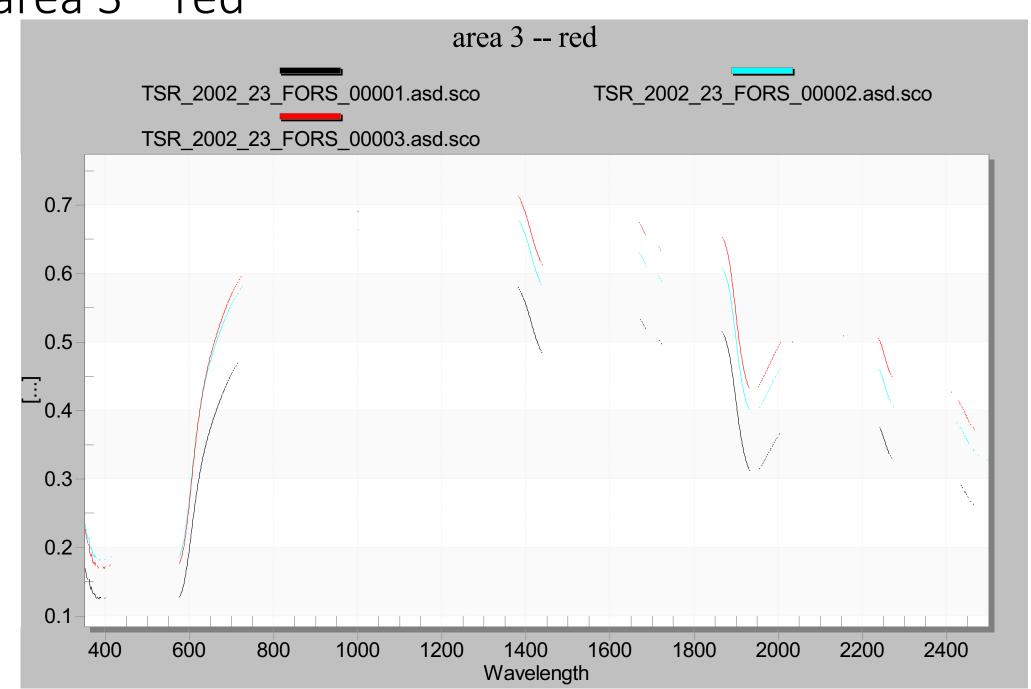
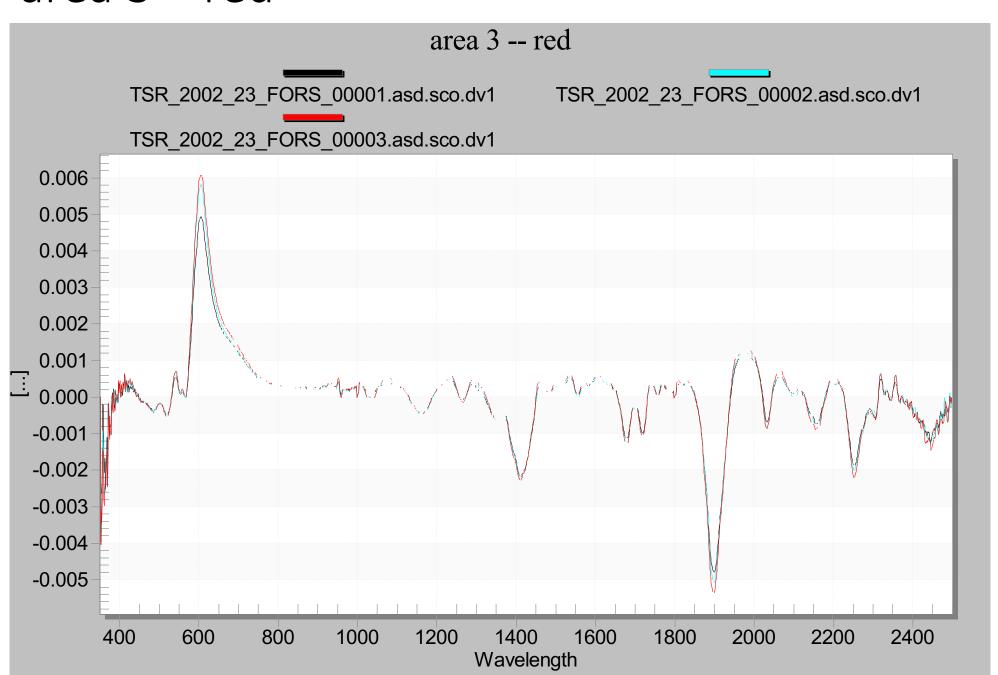
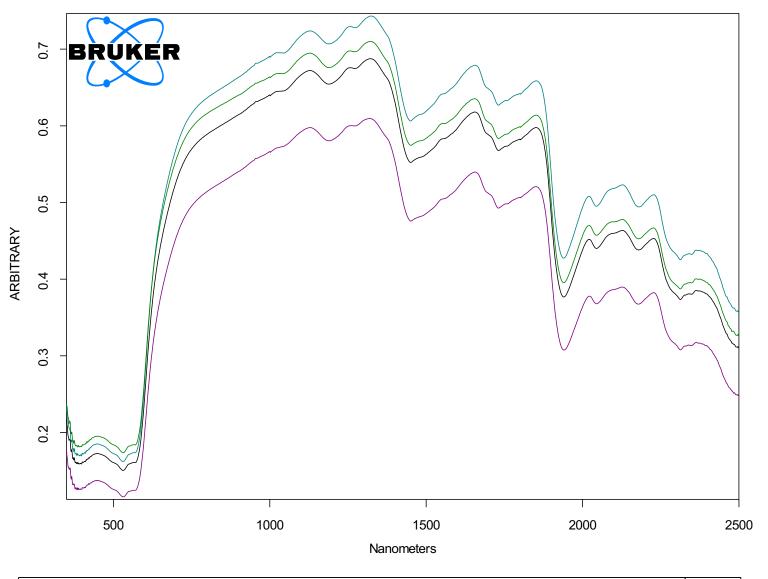
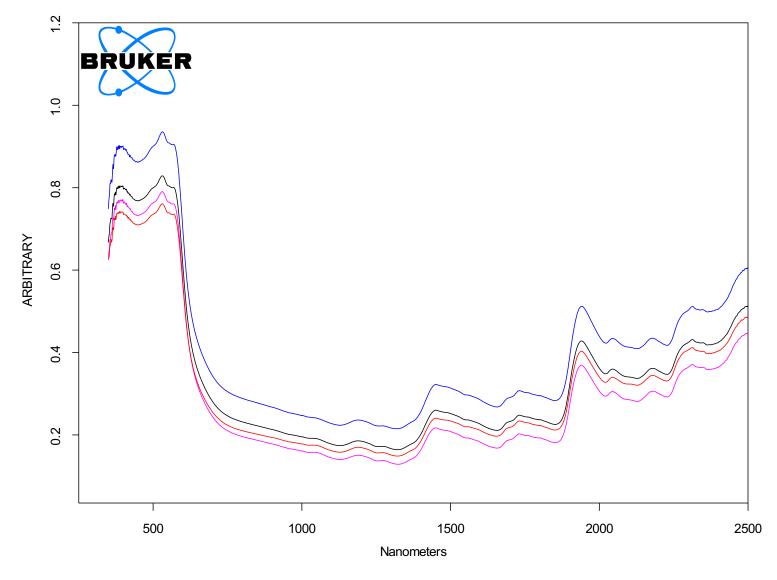
area 3 – red



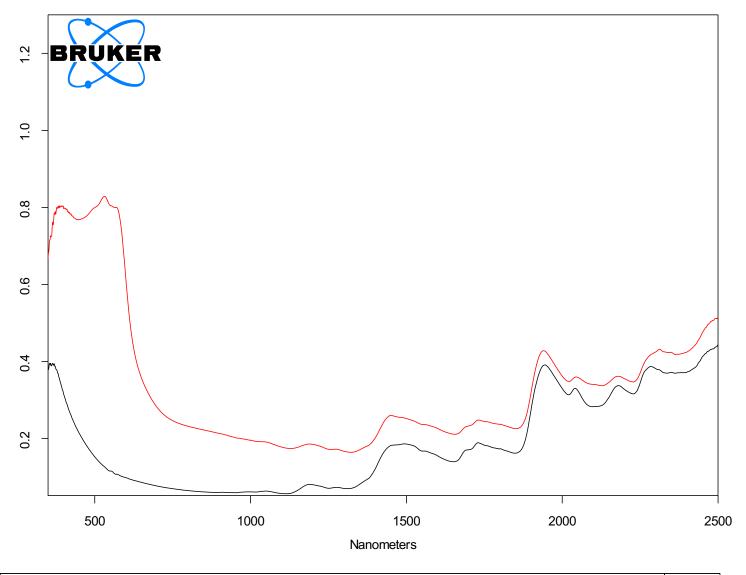




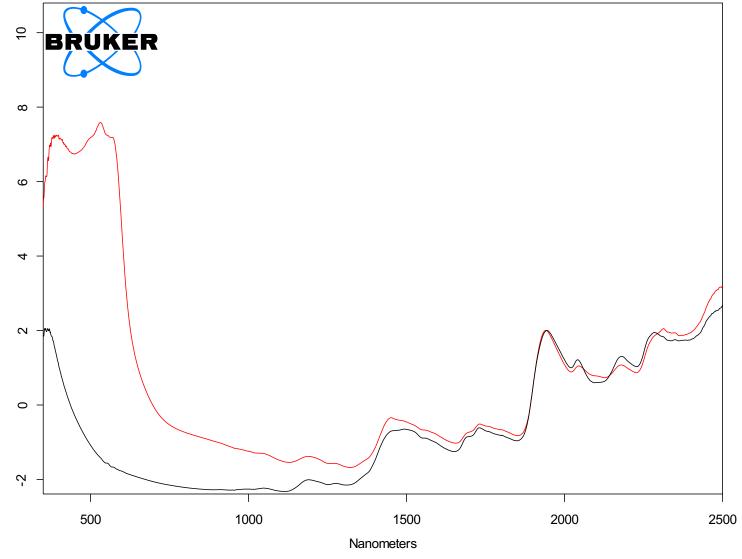
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| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\TSR_2002_23_FORS_00003.asd.sco.dx   |       | ] _          |       |
| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002 23 StMark\FORS\final avgs\TSR 2002 23 FORS area3REFL avgs\TSR 2002 20 FORS area3REFL | avera | age of 3 spe | ectra |



| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\TSR_2002_23_FORS_00001.asd.sco.abs.dx   |                      |
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| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002 23 StMark\FORS\TSR 2002 23 FORS 00003.asd.sco.abs.dx   |                      |
| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area3_avg.0 | average of 3 spectra |

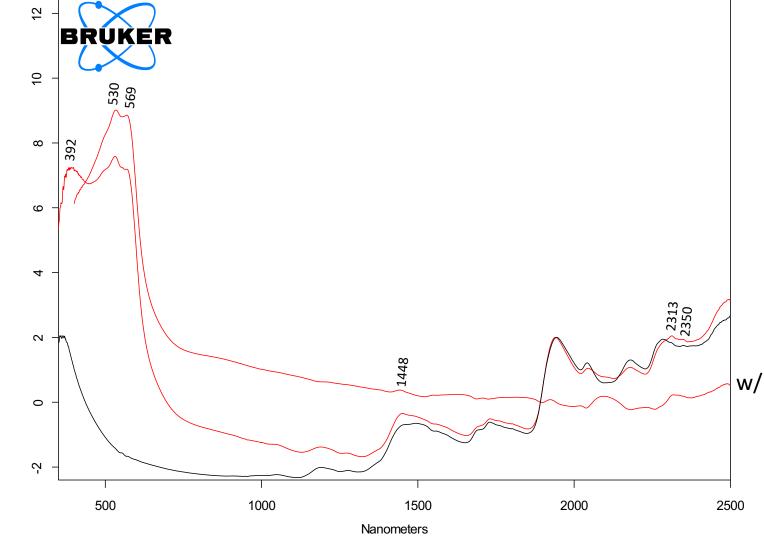


| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area3_avg.0  | red   |      |
|--|-------|------|
| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area15_avg.0 | parch | ment |



normalized to the parchment band at 1940 nm

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|--|-------|------|
| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area3_avg.0  | red   |      |



normalized to the parchment band at 1940 nm, plus variant w/ parchment subtracted

- possible lead white (weak 1448)
- insect-based red dye? (520 and 565 vs.
   510 and 540 for plant-based); derivative at ~603nm
- trace egg yolk or wax??

w/ parchment subtracted

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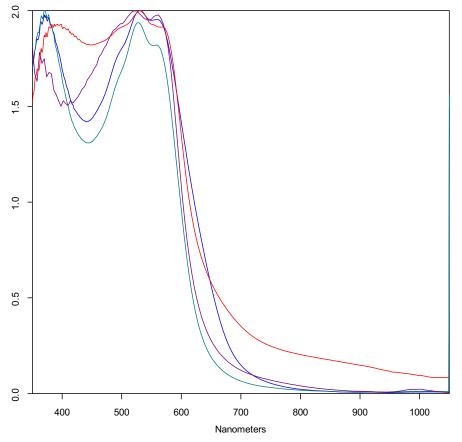
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TSR\_2002\_23\_FORS\_00003.asd.sco | Av



Compound information

Compound Name Carmine

Molecular Formula Molecular Weight

CAS Registry Number

Binding Medium Egg White

Instrument ASD Instrument

Carmine

cochineal + chalk

cochineal, lake

Hit No. Hit Quality Compound Name Entry No. Lib. Index Molecular formula Molecular weight CAS number

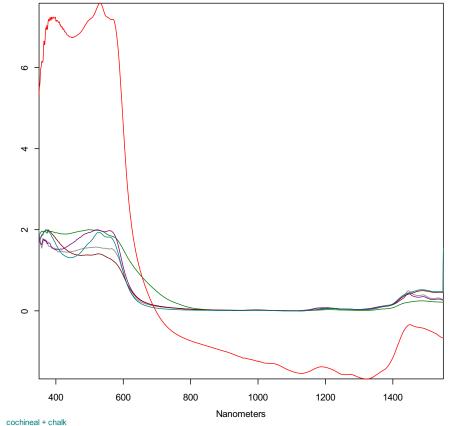
|   | 720 | madder lake       | 3  | 1 |
|---|-----|-------------------|----|---|
| ! | 715 | Carmine           | 24 | 2 |
|   | 704 | Carmine           | 45 | 2 |
|   | 683 | vermilion         | 1  | 1 |
| ; | 682 | alizarine crimson | 32 | 1 |
|   |     |                   |    |   |

search on Lgrefl spectrum (350-1050) turns up mostly insect-based dyes

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TSR\_2002\_23\_FORS\_00003.asd.sco.abs | Av.



Compound information

Compound Name Lac Dye

Molecular Formula
Molecular Weight
CAS Registry Number
Binding Medium Glai

Support Paper

Instrument ASD Instrument Light bifurcated cable

ocrimeal + cha

kermes

Carmine

Carmine

Lac Dye

Hit No. Hit Quality Compound Name Entry No. Lib. Index Molecular formula Molecular weight CAS number

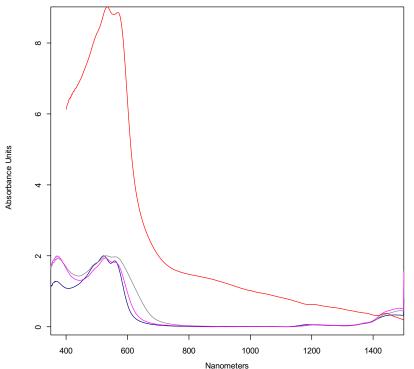
| l | 719 | madder lake       | 3  | 1 |
|---|-----|-------------------|----|---|
| 2 | 715 | Carmine           | 24 | 2 |
| 3 | 704 | Carmine           | 45 | 2 |
| 1 | 683 | vermilion         | 1  | 1 |
| 5 | 680 | alizarine crimson | 32 | 1 |
|   |     |                   |    |   |

search on ABS spectrum seems basically the same, though direct comparison is more difficult

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TSR 2002 23 FORS 00003.asd.sco.a



Compound information

Compound Name cochineal + chalk

Molecular Formula

Molecular Weight

CAS Registry Number

Binding Medium gum Support paper

Instrument ASD

other NTorgcolorants 00024.asd.sco

#### cochineal + chalk

cochineal, lake

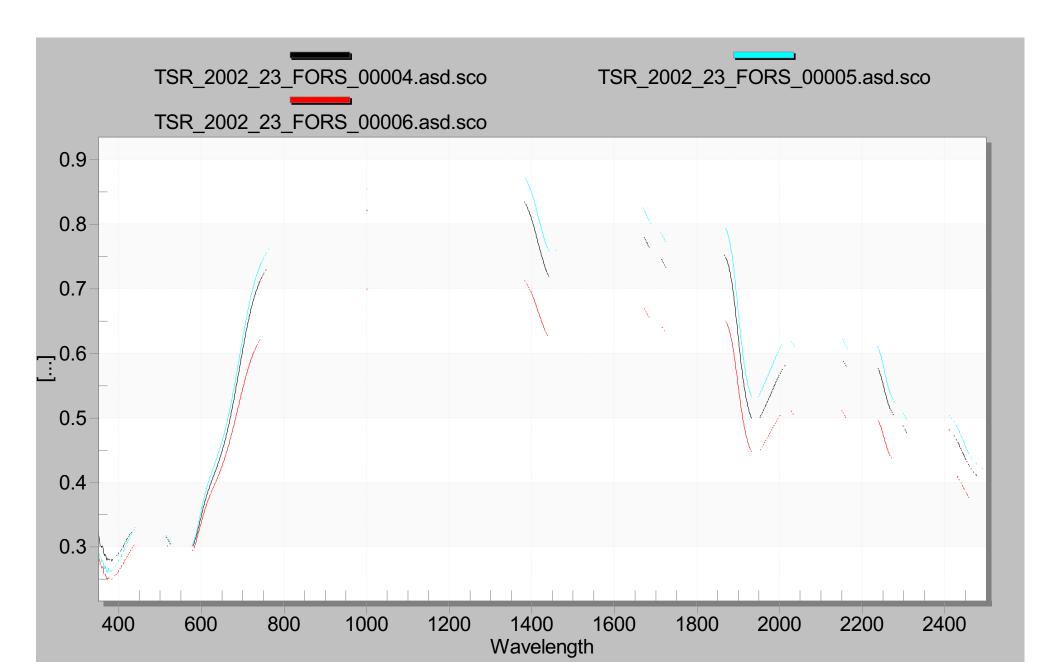
#### red beet

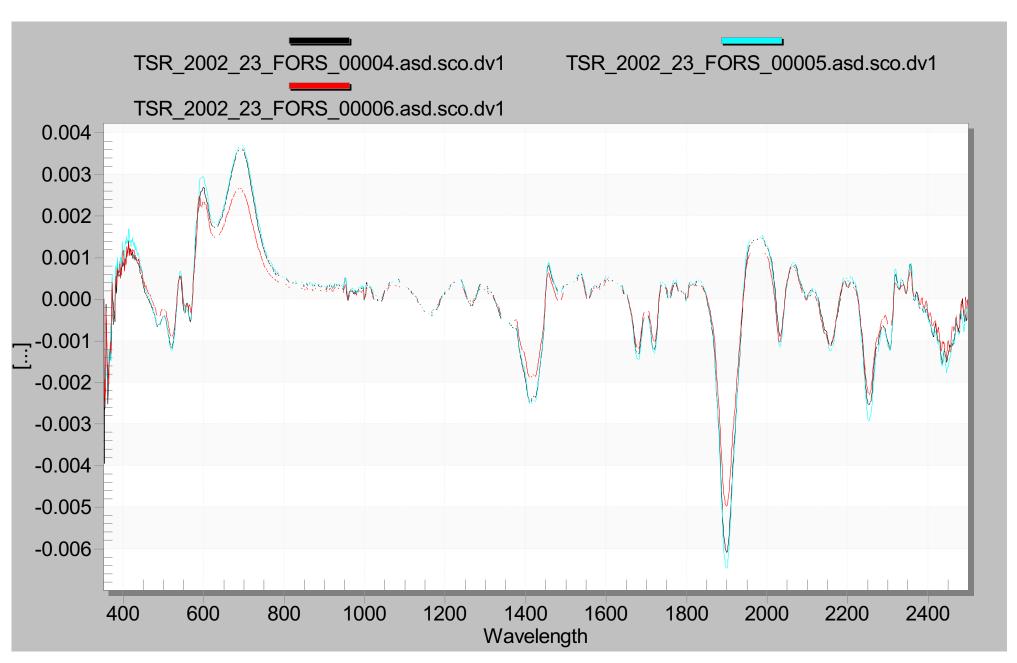
Hit No. Hit Quality Compound Name Entry No. Lib. Index Molecular formula Molecular weight CAS number

| l | 787 | alizarine crimson | 32 | 1 |
|---|-----|-------------------|----|---|
| 2 | 738 | madder lake       | 3  | 1 |
| 3 | 662 | cochineal + chalk | 24 | 2 |
| 1 | 649 | vermilion         | 1  | 1 |
| 5 | 642 | lac dye           | 40 | 1 |

search on ABS subtracted spectrum seems basically the same

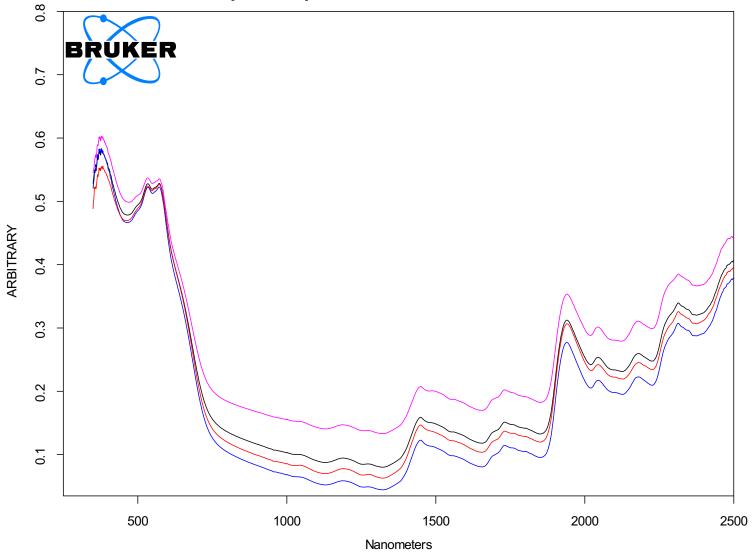
in all cases, the top hit was a plantbased dye, but MORE of the hits are insect-based.



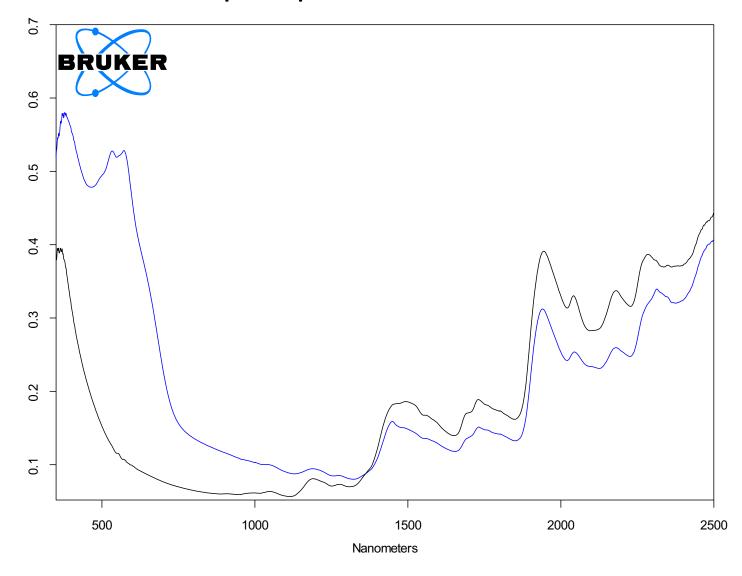




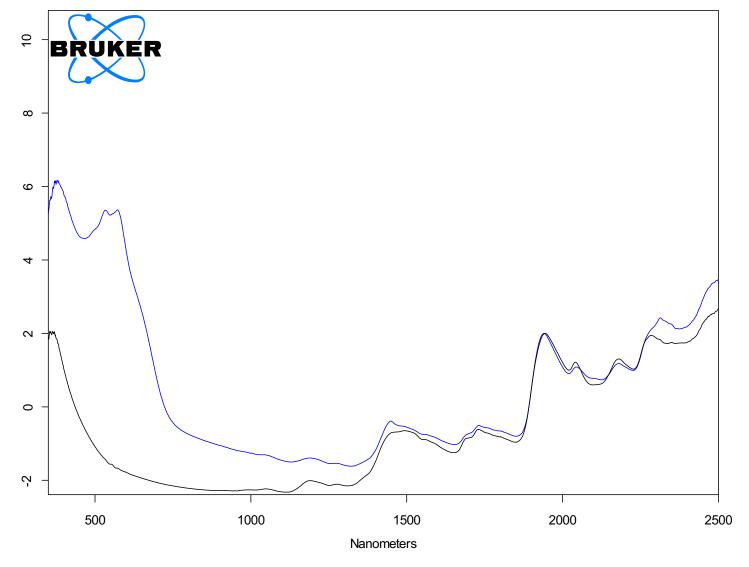
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|--|-------|----------|-----------|
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| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002 23 StMark\FORS\TSR 2002 23 FORS 00006.asd.sco.dx        |       |          | _         |
| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13REFL_a | avera | age of 3 | 3 spectra |



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|--|-------|-----------------|
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| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\TSR_2002_23_FORS_00006.asd.sco.abs.dx    |       | _               |
| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg.0 | avera | ge of 3 spectra |

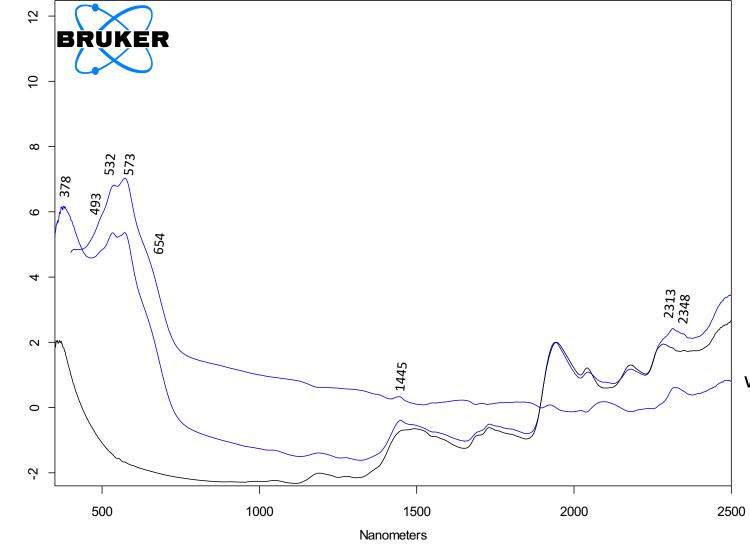


| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area15_avg.0 | parch | ıment |
|--|-------|-------|
| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg.0 |       |       |



normalized to the parchment band at 1940 nm

C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper\_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002\_23\_StMark\FORS\final\_avgs\TSR\_2002\_23\_FORS\_area15\_avg.0 parch ment C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper\_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002\_23\_StMark\FORS\final\_avgs\TSR\_2002\_23\_FORS\_area13\_avg.0 purple



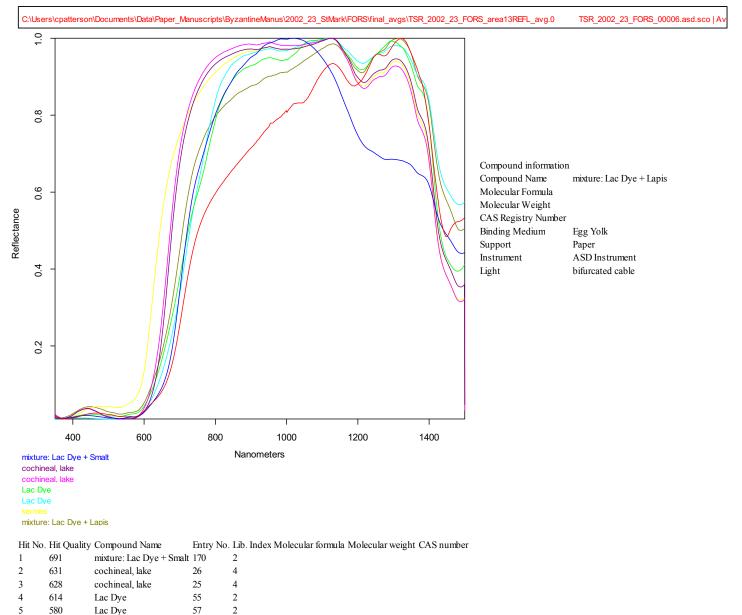
normalized to the parchment band at 1940 nm, plus variant w/ parchment subtracted

- possible lead white (weak 1445)
- insect-based red dye maybe lac dye?
   (520 and 565 vs. 510 and 540 for plant-based); double derivative at ~595 and 691 nm the 595 der. might be the red dye
- ultramarine/lapis as blue mixer 691 nm derivative peak
- trace egg yolk or wax??

w/ parchment subtracted

| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area15_avg.0   | parchm | ent |
|--|--------|-----|
| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg.0   |        |     |
| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area13_avg_StMark\FORS\final_avg_St | purple |     |



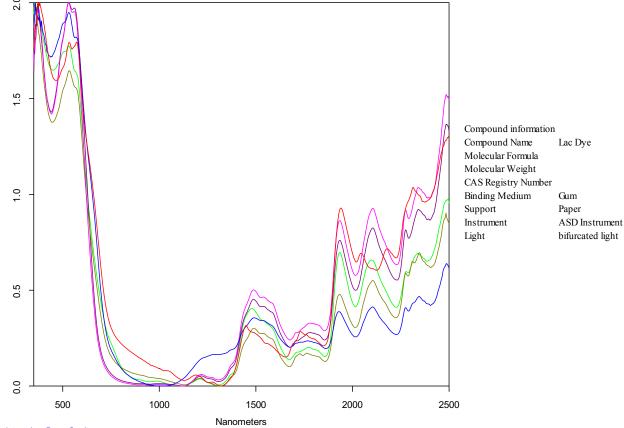


search on refl spectrum, 350-1050 nm; mostly insect bases, but not great matches

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TSR\_2002\_23\_FORS\_00006.asd.sco | Av



mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt

cochineal, lake

mixture: Lac Dye + Lapis

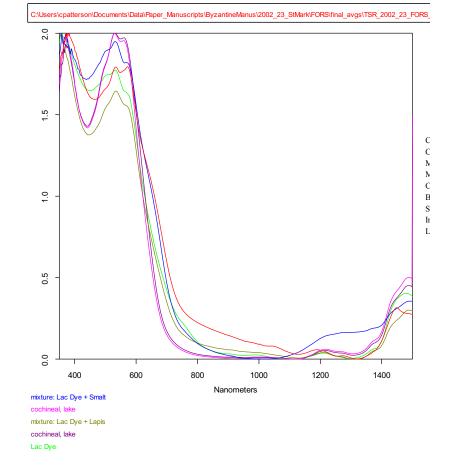
cochineal, lake

Lac Dye

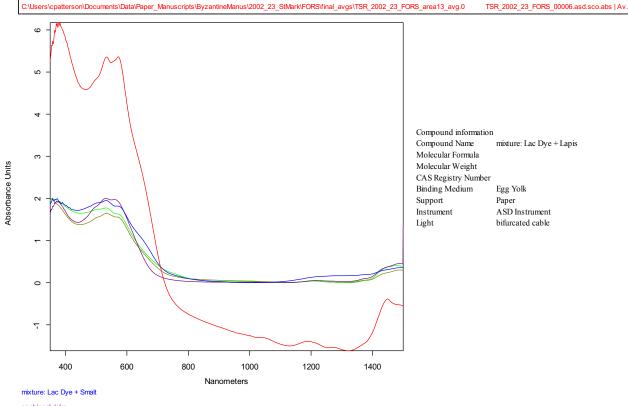
| Hit No. | Hit Quality | Compound Name            | Entry No. | . Lib. Index Molecular formula Molecular weight CAS number |
|---------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------|--|
| 1       | 691         | mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt | 170       | 2  |
| 2       | 631         | cochineal, lake          | 26        | 4  |
| 3       | 628         | cochineal, lake          | 25        | 4  |
| 4       | 614         | Lac Dye                  | 55        | 2  |
| 5       | 580         | Lac Dye                  | 57        | 2  |
|         |             |                          |           |  |

search on refl spectrum, 350-1050 nm; mostly insect bases, lac dye actually looks like a pretty good match. Lac + blue??

#### PUS/SEARCH



OPUS/SEARCH 6/23/2016



cochineal, lake

Lac Dye

mixture: Lac Dye + Lapis

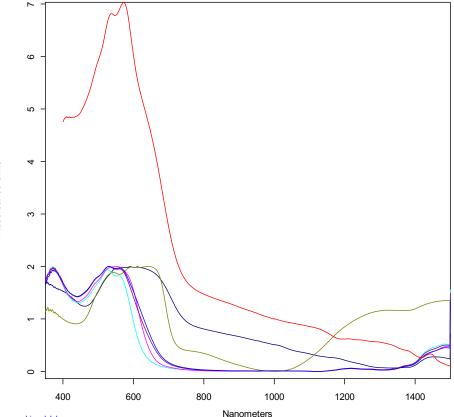
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|--------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|--|
| 1      | 690           | mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt | 170       | 2  |
| 2      | 632           | cochineal, lake          | 26        | 4  |
| 3      | 629           | cochineal, lake          | 25        | 4  |
| 4      | 614           | Lac Dye                  | 55        | 2  |
| 5      | 580           | Lac Dye                  | 57        | 2  |

search on ABS spectrum, 350-1050 nm; mostly insect bases, lac dye actually looks like a pretty good match. Lac + blue??

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TSR\_2002\_23\_FORS\_00006.asd.sco



Compound information

Compound Name lapis lazuli (natural)

Molecular Formula Molecular Weight CAS Registry Number

Binding Medium gum arabic Support modern parchment

Instrument ASD

other CRL\_MockManu\_00013.asd.sco

cochineal, lake

cochineal, lake

cochineal + chall

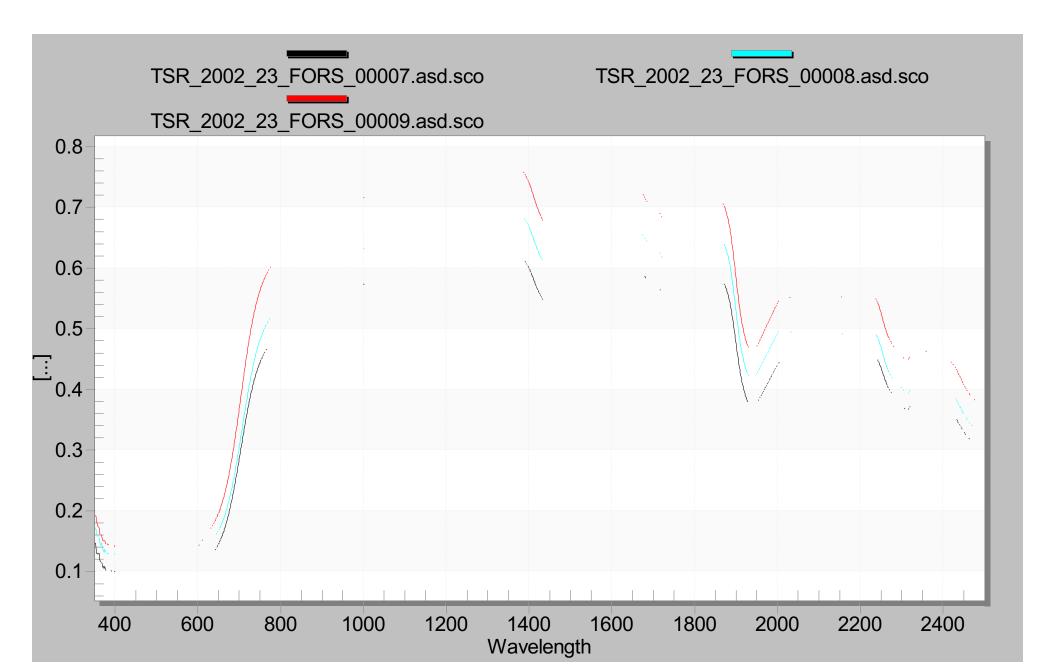
smalt

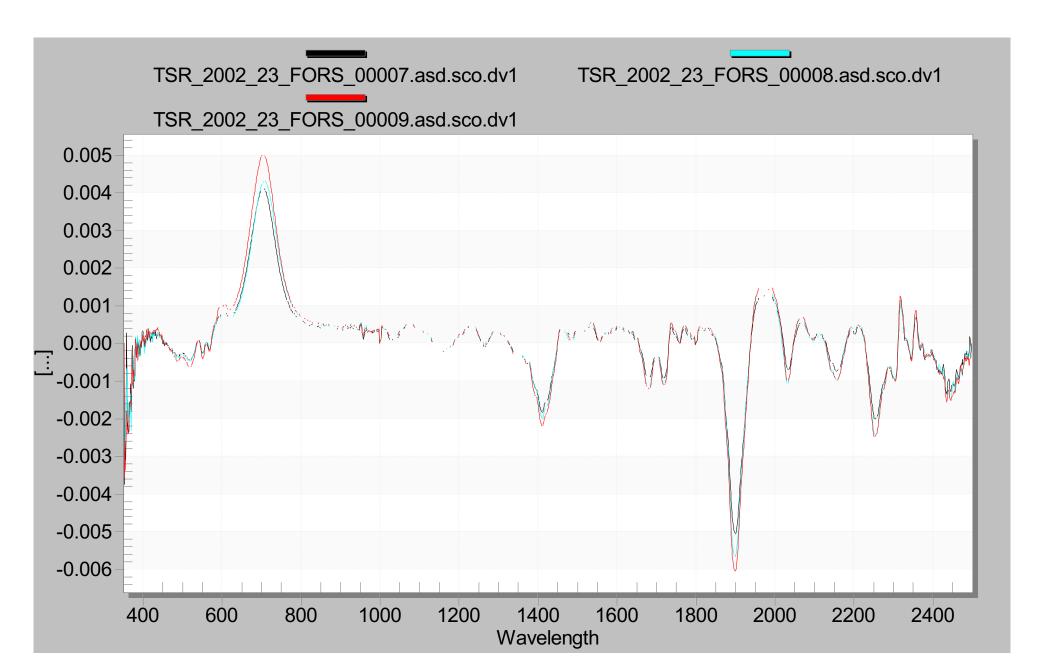
lapis lazuli (natural)

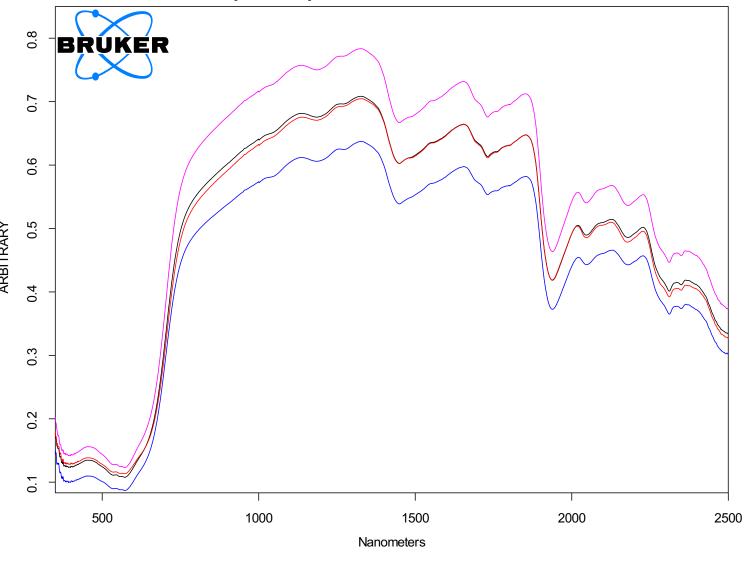
Hit No. Hit Quality Compound Name Entry No. Lib. Index Molecular formula Molecular weight CAS number

| 1 | 607 | cochineal, lake  | 26   | 4 |
|---|-----|------------------|------|---|
| 2 | 594 | cochineal, lake  | 25   | 4 |
| 3 | 502 | cochineal        | 22   | 4 |
| 1 | 498 | logwood          | 38   | 1 |
| 5 | 469 | cochineal + chal | k 24 | 4 |
|   |     |                  |      |   |

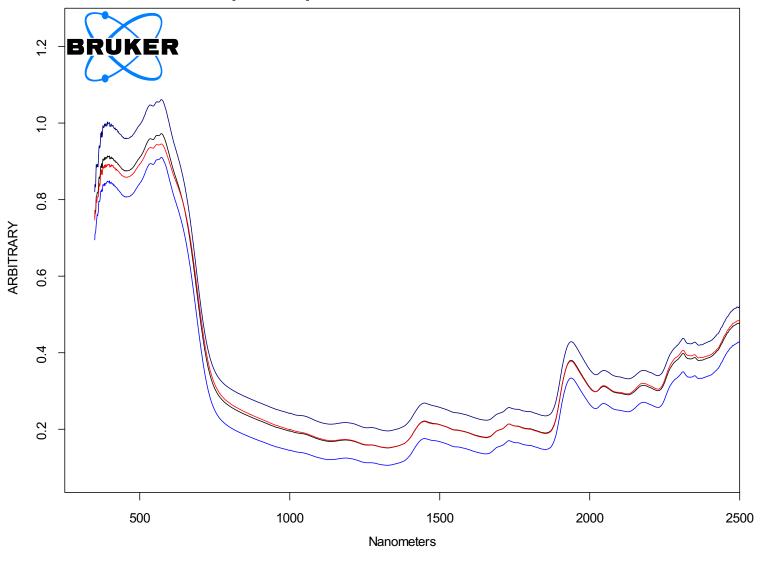
search on subtracted abs spectrum, 350-1050 nm; mostly insect bases and more cochineal than lac, but less visually aligned than with the refl lac matches...



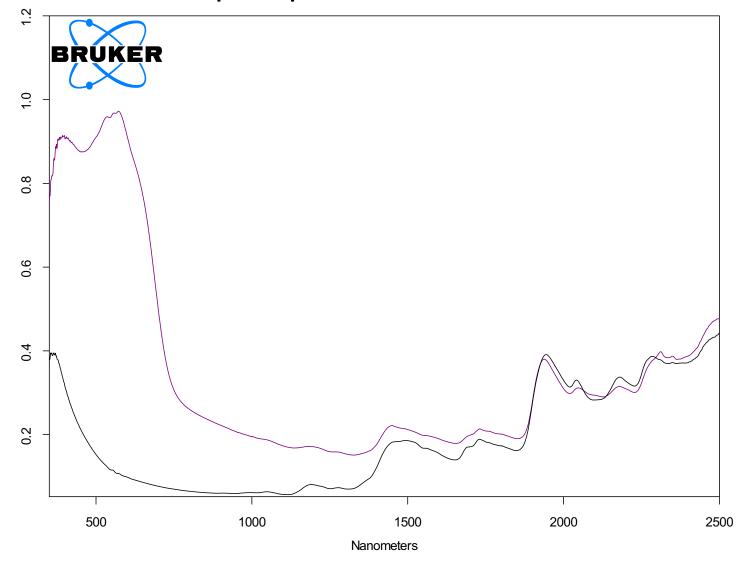




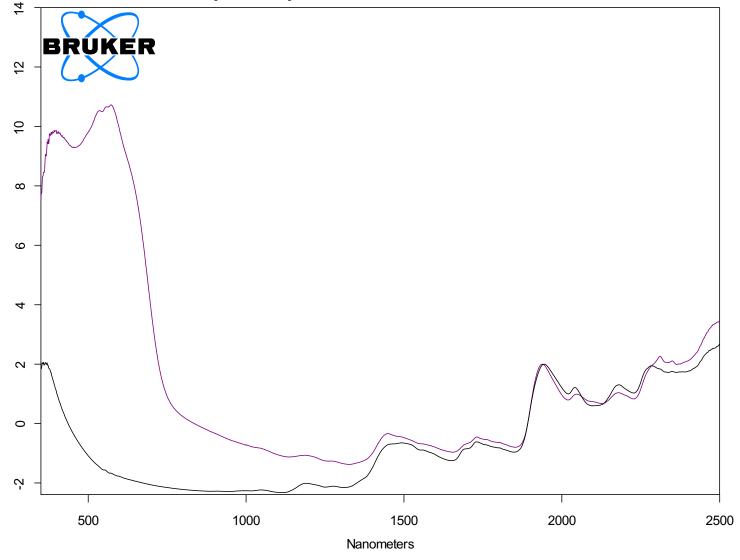
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| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area14REFL_a | avera | ge of 3 spectra |



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| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area14_avg.0 | avera | ige of 3 spectra |

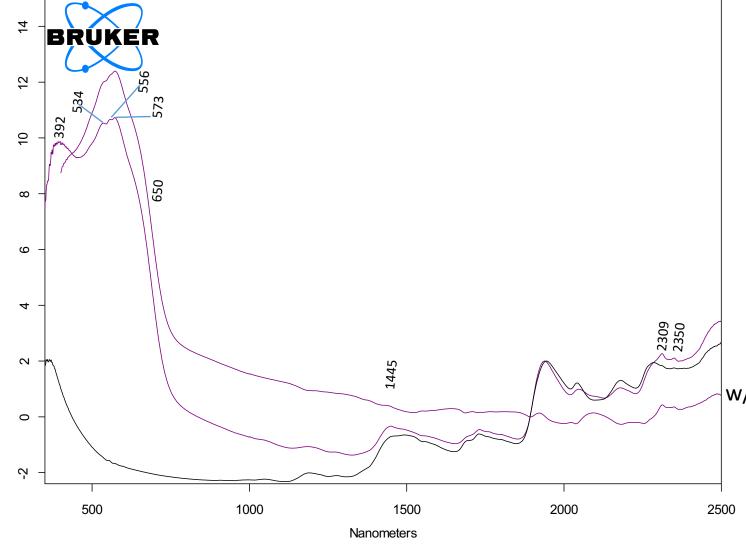


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|--|-------|------|
| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area14_avg.0 |       |      |



normalized to the parchment band at 1940 nm





normalized to the parchment band at 1940 nm, plus variant w/ parchment subtracted

- possible lead white (weak 1445)
- insect-based red or purple dye since abs bands are high – (520 and 565 vs. 510 and 540 for plant-based); possible combination with a plant-based red giving center band at 556 nm?
- derivative at ~702 nm possible organic purple?
- trace egg yolk or wax??

w/ parchment subtracted

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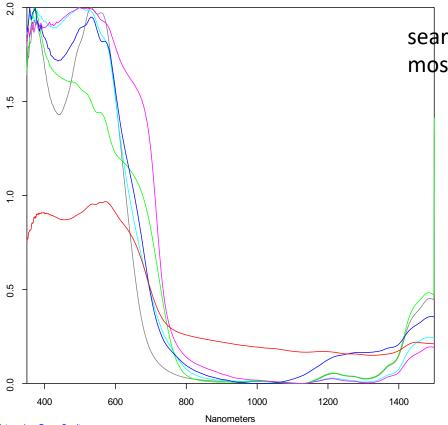
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Durple

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search on refl spectrum, 350-1050 nm; mostly insect bases

Compound information

Compound Name cochineal, lake

Molecular Formula
Molecular Weight
CAS Registry Number
Binding Medium gum
Support paper
Instrument ASD

other NTorgcolorants 00026.asd.sco

#### mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt

mixture: Lac Dye + Indigo

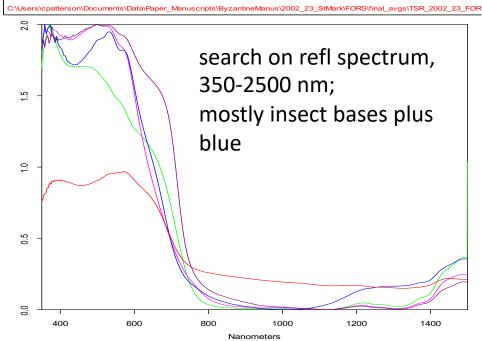
cochineal

Lac Dye

cochineal, lake

| Hit No | . Hit Quality | Compound Name             | Entry No. | Lib. Index Molecular formula Molecular weight CAS number |
|--------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------|--|
| 1      | 572           | mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt  | 170       | 2  |
| 2      | 544           | cochineal                 | 20        | 4  |
| 3      | 514           | mixture: Lac Dye + Indigo | 169       | 2  |
| 4      | 493           | cochineal                 | 21        | 4  |
| 5      | 489           | Lac Dye                   | 57        | 2  |

#### OPUS/SEARCH



mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt

mixture: Lac Dye + Indigo

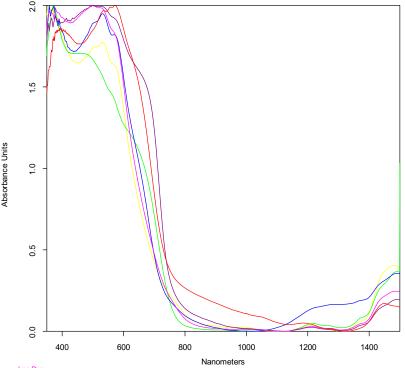
Lac Dy

cochineal

| Hit No. | Hit Quality | Compound Name             | Entry No. | Lib. Index Molecular formula Molecular weight CAS number |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|--|
| 1       | 581         | mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt  | 170       | 2  |
| 2       | 550         | mixture: Lac Dye + Indigo | 169       | 2  |
| 3       | 545         | Lac Dye                   | 57        | 2  |
| 4       | 533         | cochineal                 | 20        | 4  |
| 5       | 515         | cochineal                 | 21        | 4  |

#### OPUS/SEARCH 6/24/2016

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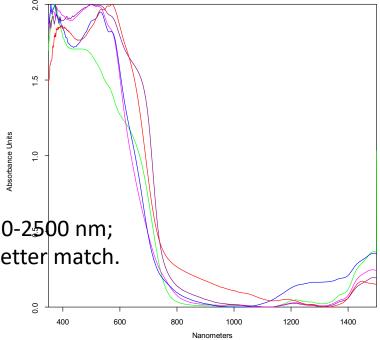
search on abs spectrum, 350-1050 nm; mostly insect bases, lac is better match. Lac plus blue?

Compound information
Compound Name Lac Dye
Molecular Formula
Molecular Weight
CAS Registry Number
Binding Medium Gum
Support Paper
Instrument ASD Instrument
Light bifurcated light

search on abs spectrum, 350-2500 nm; mostly insect bases, lac is better match.

Lac plus blue?

#### OPUS/SEARCH



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#### mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt

Lac Dye

mixture: Lac Dye + Indigo

cochine

| Hit No. | Hit Quality | Compound Name             | Entry No. | Lib. | Index N | Aolecula | r formula | Molecul | lar weight | CAS numbe |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|
| 1       | 581         | mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt  | 170       | 2    |         |          |           |         |            |           |
| 2       | 550         | mixture: Lac Dye + Indigo | 169       | 2    |         |          |           |         |            |           |
| 3       | 545         | Lac Dye                   | 57        | 2    |         |          |           |         |            |           |
| 4       | 532         | cochineal                 | 20        | 4    |         |          |           |         |            |           |
| 5       | 514         | cochineal                 | 21        | 4    |         |          |           |         |            |           |
|         |             |                           |           |      |         |          |           |         |            |           |

#### Lac Dye

mixture: Lac Dye + Indigo

mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt

cochineal

#### Lac Dve

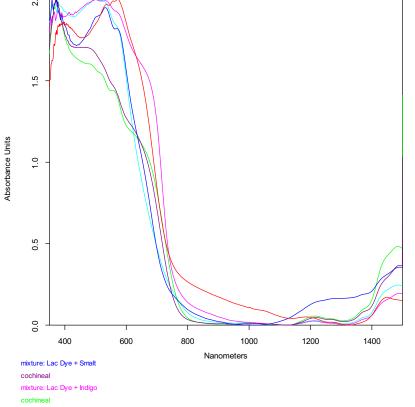
| Hit No. | Hit Quality | Compound Name             | Entry No. | <ul> <li>Lib. Index Molecular formula Molecular weight CAS num</li> </ul> | nb |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---|----|
| 1       | 581         | mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt  | 170       | 2   |    |
| 2       | 550         | mixture: Lac Dye + Indigo | 169       | 2   |    |
| 3       | 545         | Lac Dye                   | 57        | 2   |    |
| 4       | 532         | cochineal                 | 20        | 4   |    |
|         |             |                           |           |   |    |

**OPUS/SEARCH** 6/24/2016

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Entry No. Lib. Index Molecular formula Molecular weight CAS number

TSR 2002 23 FORS 00009.asd.sco.abs | Av



Hit No. Hit Quality Compound Name

cochineal

Lac Dye

543

514

493

489

mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt 170

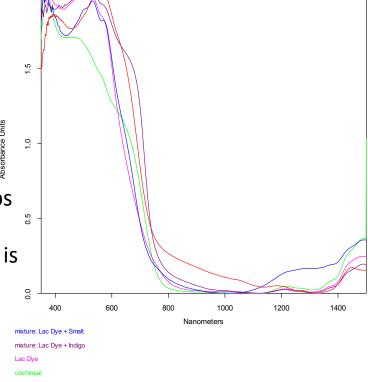
mixture: Lac Dye + Indigo 169

search on subsracted abs spectrum, 350-1050 nm; mostly insect bases, lac is slightly better matchus/search

Lac plus blue?

Compound information Compound Name Molecular Formula Molecular Weight CAS Registry Number Binding Medium ASD Instrument Instrumen bifurcated cable

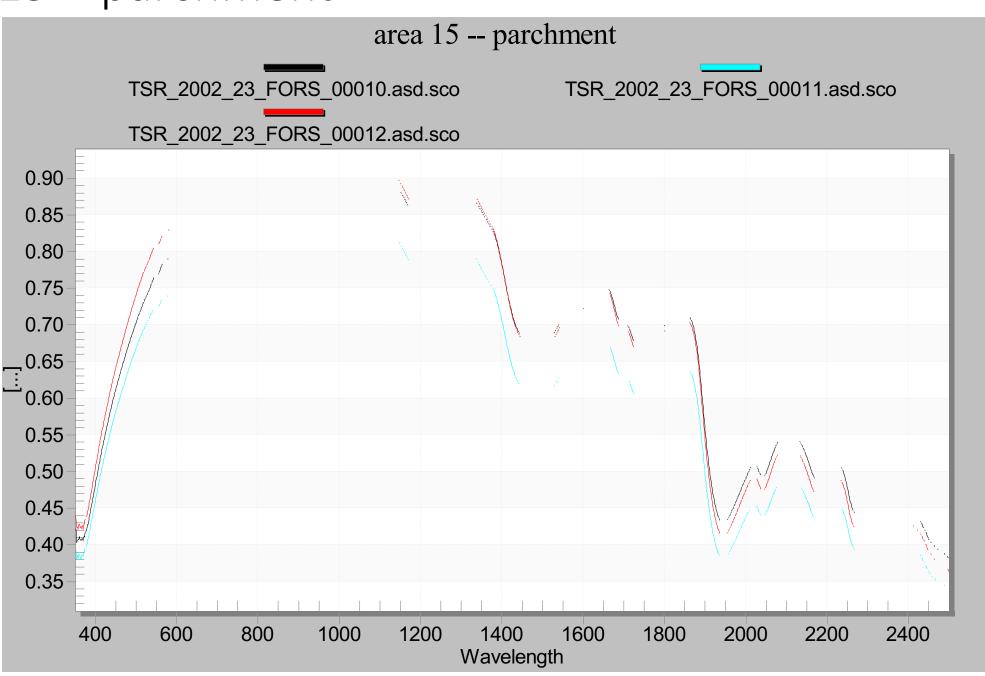
> search on subsractecd abs spectrum, 350-2500 nm; similar...but middle peak is not explained



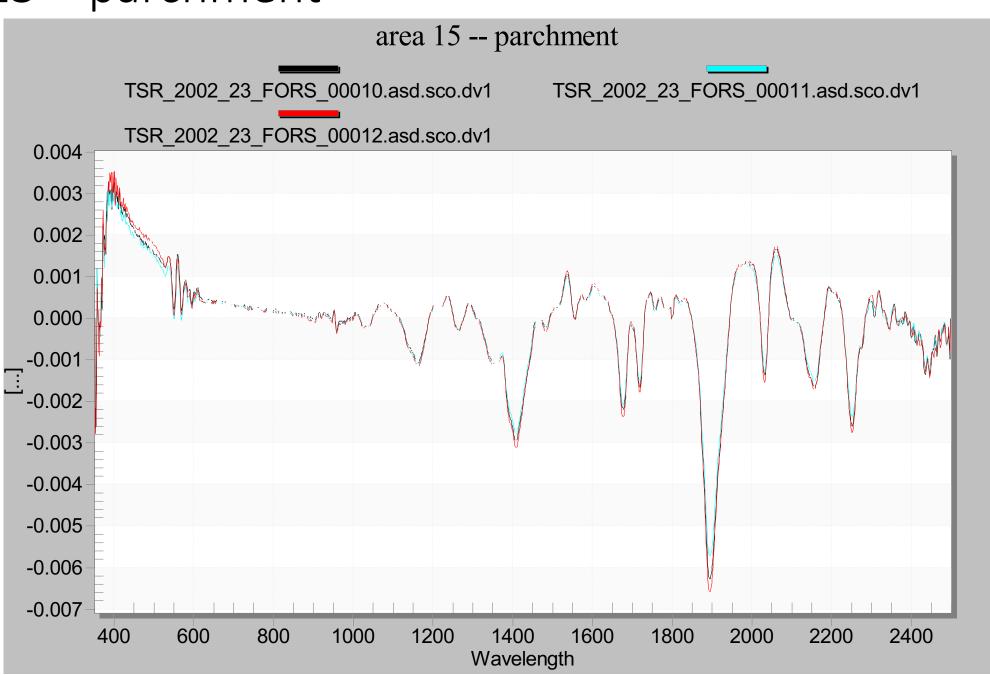
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| Hit No | o. Hit Quality | Compound Name             | Entry No. | Lib. Index Molecular formula Molecular weight CAS number |
|--------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------|--|
| 1      | 581            | mixture: Lac Dye + Smalt  | 170       | 2  |
| 2      | 550            | mixture: Lac Dye + Indigo | 169       | 2  |
| 3      | 545            | Lac Dye                   | 57        | 2  |
| 4      | 532            | cochineal                 | 20        | 4  |
| 5      | 514            | cochineal                 | 21        | 4  |

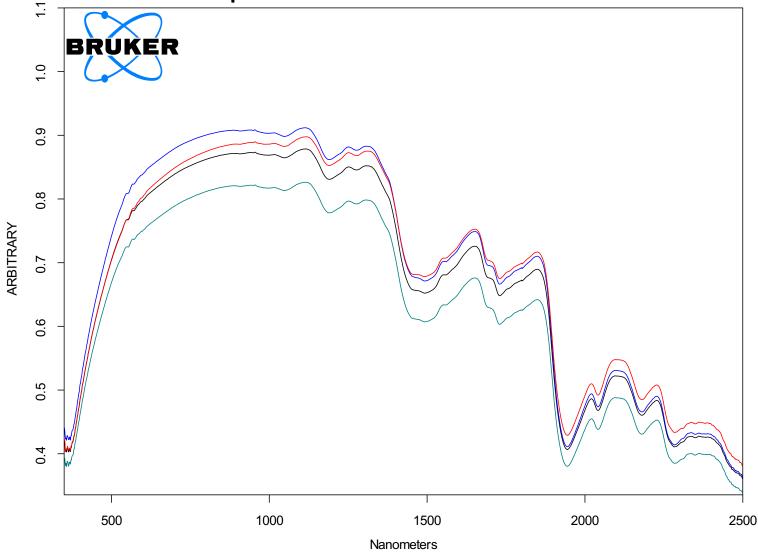
area 15 – parchment



area 15 – parchment

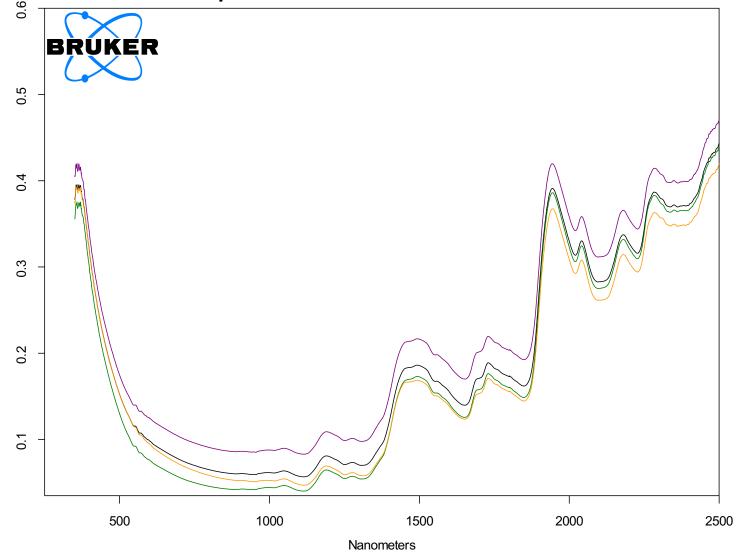


# area 15 – parchment



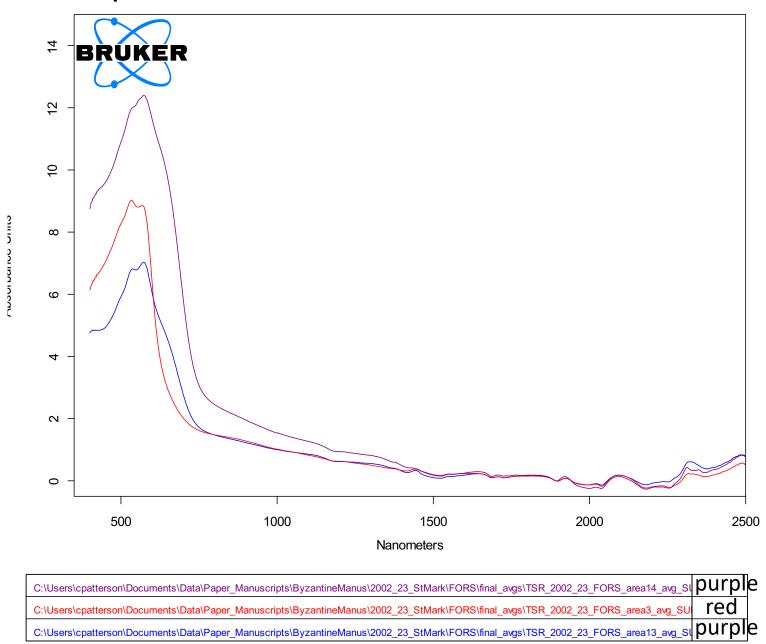
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# area 15 – parchment

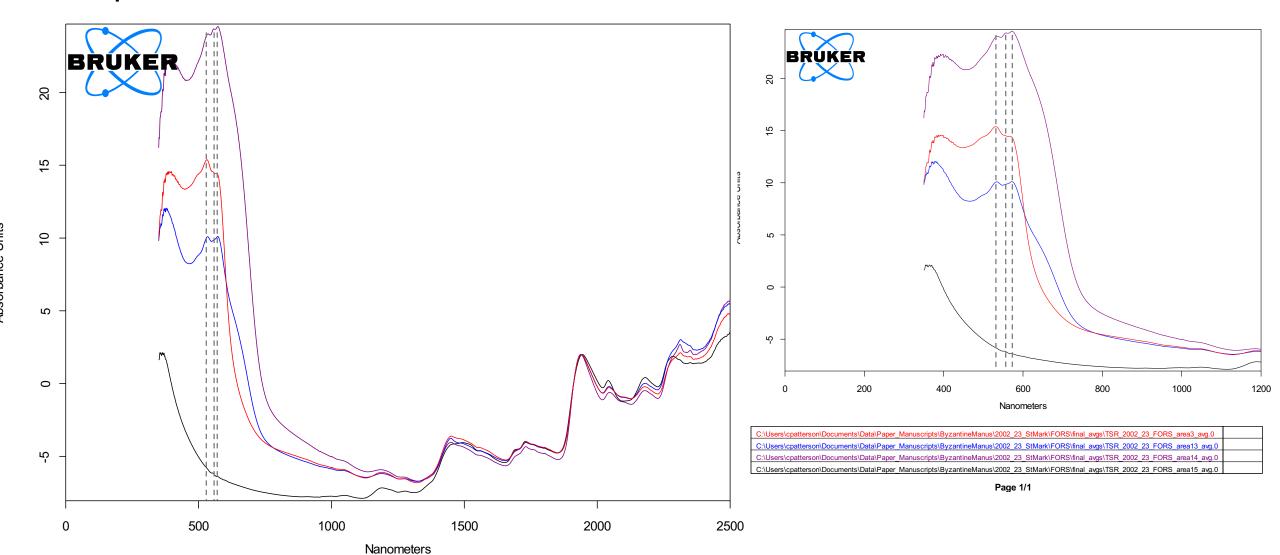


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| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23 StMark\FORS\TSR 2002_23 FORS 00012.asd.sco.abs.dx    |       | ]          |         |
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# comparisons

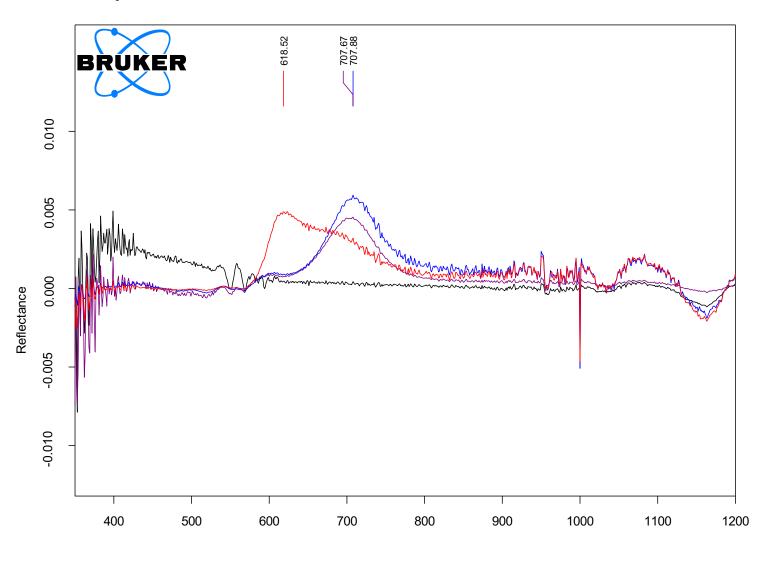


## comparisons

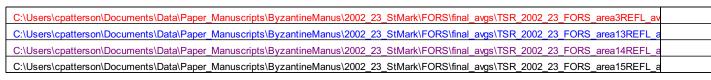


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|--|-----------|
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| C:\Users\cpatterson\Documents\Data\Paper_Manuscripts\ByzantineManus\2002_23_StMark\FORS\final_avgs\TSR_2002_23_FORS_area15_avg.0 | parchment |

# comparisons



derivative of refl spectrum



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