

The World Ends Tomorrow

<i>fáx'a</i> <i>fáx'a</i> once	<i>Seladina</i> <i>Seladina</i> Nasreddin	<i>x°áǵ'a</i> <i>x°áǵ'a</i> hodja	<i>aq'ag'ó</i> <i>Ø-a-q'a-g'ó</i> 3SA-3PE-say-GER	<i>zatátg°ara</i> <i>za-tót-g°ara</i> one-man-INDF	<i>lát°q'a.</i> <i>Ø-lá-t°-q'a</i> 3SA-LOC-be-PRT	<i>aq'áwt°'awən</i> <i>a-q'áwt°'aw-ən</i> the-prankster-PART
<i>alát°q'ayt'-yafa</i> <i>a-lá-t°-q'ayt'-yafa</i> 3SA-LOC-be-PLUP-for	<i>yáwk''ay'a</i> <i>yáw-k''ay'a</i> 3SPP-companion.PL	<i>zams°á</i> <i>za-ms°á</i> one-day	<i>azáz°ǵč''anan</i> <i>a-zá-ǵ°ǵč''a-na-n</i> 3PA-RECP-assemble-PL-GER	<i>zabəyš°ǵ</i> <i>za-bəy-š°ǵ</i> one-sheep-DIM		
<i>q'áǵq'a</i> <i>Ø-q'á-ǵ-q'a</i> 3SA-hand-be.caught-PRT	<i>p'q''ǵ-bá</i> <i>Ø-Ø-p'q''ǵ-bá</i> 3SA-3SE-raise-COND	<i>ač'án</i> <i>a-č'á-n</i> the-good-PART	<i>pláyə</i> <i>plá-y-ə</i> look-LNK-PART	<i>dázəg'ǵ</i> <i>dá-ǵə-g'ǵ</i> REL-fatten-GER		
<i>abəyš°g'ǵ</i> <i>a-bəy-š°-g'ǵ</i> the-sheep-DIM-also	<i>aǵq'áyt'</i> <i>a-ǵ-q'áyt'</i> 3SA-fatten-PLUP	<i>yáwk''ay'a</i> <i>yáw-k''ay'a</i> 3SPP-companion.PL	<i>zax'abzənan</i> <i>Ø-za-x'a-bzə-na-n</i> 3SA-RECP-BEN-assemble-PL-GER	<i>“yəx°áǵ'a</i> <i>yə-x°áǵ'a</i> this-hodja		
<i>až'láw-mála</i> <i>a-ž'-lá-aw-mála</i> 3SA-1PE-deceive-FUT.1-GER	<i>yabəyš°</i> <i>yə-bəy-š°</i> 3SPS-sheep-DIM	<i>c°ǵš'faw!''</i> <i>Ø-Ø-c°ǵ-š'-faw</i> 3SA-3SD-MAL-1PE-eat-FUT.1	<i>aq'aq'á.</i> <i>Ø-a-q'a-q'á</i> 3SA-3PE-say-PRT			
<i>azax'abzənan</i> <i>a-za-x'a-bzə-na-n</i> 3PA-RECP-BEN-meet-PL-GER	<i>ax°áǵ'aləq</i> <i>a-x°áǵ'a-ləq</i> the-hodja-at	<i>ayk''aq'án.</i> <i>a-y-k''a-q'á-n</i> 3PA-CIS-go-PRT-PL	<i>“ya</i> <i>x°áǵ'a,</i> <i>k°'anǵ</i> <i>ya</i> <i>x°áǵ'a</i> <i>k°'anǵ</i> alas hodja tomorrow	<i>adúnay</i> <i>a-dúnay</i> the-world		
<i>γ°ərdáyawt,</i> <i>Ø-γ°ərda-áy-awt</i> 3SA-be.destroyed-ITER-FUT.2	<i>yəwbəyš°g'ǵ</i> <i>yə-w-bəy-š°-g'ǵ</i> this-2SPS-sheep-DIM-also	<i>macáq'ála</i> <i>macáq'ála</i> in.vain	<i>wəpláyə</i> <i>wə-Ø-plá-y-ə</i> 2SA-3SA-look-LNK-PART			
<i>wəfáməs</i> <i>wə-fá-mə-s-Ø</i> 2SA-end-NEG-be-STAT	<i>yəna</i> <i>yəna</i> this	<i>š'q'əyən</i> <i>š'-q'a-γ-ən</i> 1PA-hand-be.caught-GER	<i>š'k''ánaw-na</i> <i>š'-k''á-n-aw-na</i> 1PA-go-PL-FUT.1-GER	<i>zat°ax°aqafaya</i> <i>za-t°ax°a-qafa-γa</i> one-river-shore-LOC		
<i>aš'fáw</i> <i>a-š'-f-aw</i> 3SA-1PE-eat-FUT.1	<i>g'a</i> <i>g'a</i> also	<i>š'əq°(ə)málanaw''</i> <i>š'ə-q°(ə)mála-n-aw</i> 1PA-play-PL-FUT.1	<i>aq'aq'á.</i> <i>Ø-a-q'a-q'á</i> 3SA-3PE-say-PRT	<i>ax°áǵ'ag'ǵ</i> <i>a-x°áǵ'a-g'ǵ</i> the-hodja-also	<i>awəśán</i> <i>a-wəśá-n</i> 3SA-think-GER	
<i>“wanáǵada</i> <i>waná-ǵa-da</i> that-COP-COND	<i>ač'ag'əyǵ</i> <i>a-č'a-g'əyǵ</i> the-good-SUP	<i>q'an</i> <i>Ø-q'a-n</i> 3SA-say-GER	<i>abəyš°g'ǵ</i> <i>a-bəy-š°-g'ǵ</i> the-sheep-DIM-also	<i>q'əyən</i> <i>Ø-q'a-γ-ən</i> 3SA-hand-be.caught-GER		
<i>at°ax°aqafaya</i> <i>a-t°ax°á-qafa-γa</i> the-river-shore-LOC	<i>ak''aq'án.</i> <i>a-k''a-q'á-n</i> 3PA-go-PRT-PL	<i>abəyš°əyt'</i> <i>a-bəy-š°-əyt'</i> the-sheep-DIM-IMPF	<i>ak°'ǵn</i> <i>a-k°'ǵ-n</i> 3PA-kill-GER	<i>zaz°apx'ənan</i> <i>za-z°apx'əna-n</i> one-cauldron-OBL		
<i>γac'ánqətn</i> <i>Ø-γac'á-na-ǵə-n</i> 3SA-inside-3PE-put-GER	<i>śánqayaq'a.</i> <i>Ø-śá-na-γa-q'a</i> 3SA-head-3PE-hang-PRT	<i>áyłanag'ǵ</i> <i>áyła-na-g'ǵ</i> those-OBL.PL-also	<i>ayag'əšáfag'əzan</i> <i>ayag-g'əšafa-g'əza-n</i> 3PPS-satisfied-big-PART	<i>“ax°áǵ'a</i> <i>a-x°áǵ'a</i> the-hodja		

1: 1st Person, 2: 2nd Person, 3: 3rd Person, A: Absolutive, ADV: Adverbial, BEN: Benefactive, CAUS: Causative, CIS: Cislocative, CONC: Concessive, COND: Conditional, COP: Copula, D: Dative, DIM: Diminutive, E: Ergative, FUT.1: Future 1, FUT.2: Future 2, GER: Gerundive, IMPF: Imperfect, INDF: Indefinite, INT: Interrogative, ITER: Iterative, LNK: Linking Vowel, LOC: Locative, MAL: Malefactive, NEG: Negation, OBL: Oblique, OPT: Optative, P: Possessive, PART: Participle, P(L): Plural, PLUP: Pluperfect, POT: Potential, PRT: Preterite, RECP: Reciprocal, REL: Relative, S: Singular, STAT: Stative, SUP: Superlative

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<i>ž'laq'á</i> Ø-ž'-la-q'á 3SD-1PE-deceive-PRT	<i>γábəyš°</i> γá-bəy-š° 3SPS-sheep-DIM	<i>c°óš'fawt''</i> Ø-Ø-c°ó-š'-f-awt 3SA-3SD-MAL-1PE-eat-FUT.2	<i>aq'án</i> a-q'á-n 3PA-say-GER	<i>“t'ák°'ən</i> <i>t'ák°'ə-n</i> little-PART	<i>yəbzən</i> <i>yə-bzə-n</i> this-water-OBL
<i>š'əwak'ánaw,</i> <i>š'ə-wa-k'á-n-aw</i> 1PA-group-enter.PL-PL-FUT.1	<i>š'əg'a</i> <i>š'ə-g'a</i> 1PPS-self	<i>š'k°'ábaw''</i> <i>Ø-š'-k°'ába-aw</i> 3SA-1PE-wash-FUT.1	<i>aq'án</i> <i>a-q'á-n</i> 3PA-say-GER	<i>ay°ada</i> <i>ay°ada</i> after	<i>abzən</i> <i>a-bzə-n</i> the-water-OBL
<i>wák'aq'án</i> <i>Ø-wá-k'a-q'á-n</i> 3PA-group-enter.PL-PRT-PL	<i>ayaxəš'ag'ə</i> <i>ayax-xəš'a-g'ə</i> 3PPS-clothing-also	<i>ž'ánəw(ə)t°'ən</i> <i>Ø-ž'á-nə-w(ə)t°'ə-n</i> 3SA-back-3PE-remove-GER	<i>ay°ada</i> <i>ay°ada</i> after	<i>ax°áž'ag'ə</i> <i>a-x°áž'a-g'ə</i> the-hodja-also	
<i>dáplət'ən</i> <i>da-Ø-a-pla-t'ən</i> REL-3SA-3PE-look-GER	<i>azáwžəg'ə</i> <i>a-záwžəg'ə</i> the-all	<i>abzən</i> <i>a-bzə-n</i> the-water-OBL	<i>waxan</i> <i>Ø-wa-xa-n</i> 3PA-group-be.PL-GER	<i>ayáwxəš'a</i> <i>ayáw-xəš'a</i> 3PPP-clothing	
<i>ž°əč''anan</i> <i>Ø-Ø-ž°əč''a-na-n</i> 3SA-3PE-assemble-PL-GER	<i>ay°ada</i> <i>ay°ada</i> after	<i>ámž'a</i> <i>á-mž'a</i> the-fire	<i>maqáyaq'ayt'ən</i> <i>maq-Ø-Ø-cáya-q'ayt'-ən</i> where-3SA-3SE-light-PLUP-GER	<i>ámž'an</i> <i>á-mž'a-n</i> the-fire-OBL	
<i>fánəłən</i> <i>Ø-fá-nə-łə-n</i> 3SA-end-3SE-put-GER	<i>azáwžəg'ə</i> <i>a-záwžəg'ə</i> the-all	<i>caq'á.</i> <i>Ø-Ø-ca-q'á</i> 3SA-3SE-burn-PRT	<i>t'ák°'</i> <i>t'ák°'</i> little	<i>dac'at'ən</i> <i>da-Ø-c'a-t'ən</i> REL-3SA-pass-GER	<i>“ábəyš°</i> <i>á-bəy-š°</i> the-sheep-DIM
<i>áz°aq'a</i> <i>á-z°a-q'a</i> 3SA-boil-PRT	<i>š'aw</i> <i>Ø-š'-aw</i> 3SA-become-FUT.1	<i>daš'faw''</i> <i>da-Ø-š'-f-aw</i> REL-3SA-1PE-eat-FUT.1	<i>aq'án</i> <i>a-q'á-n</i> 3PA-say-GER	<i>zaq°'ə-zaq°'ən</i> <i>zaq°'ə-zaq°'ə-n</i> gentle-ADV	
<i>abzən</i> <i>a-bzə-n</i> the-water-OBL	<i>wat°'áynan</i> <i>Ø-wa-Ø-t°'a-áy-na-n</i> 3SA-group-3SE-leave-ITER-PL-GER	<i>áyž'nawt</i> <i>á-y-ž'-n-awt</i> 3PA-CIS-return-PL-FUT.2	<i>daš't'ən,</i> <i>da-Ø-š'-t'ən</i> REL-3SA-become-GER	<i>ayáwxəš'a</i> <i>ayáw-xəš'a</i> 3PPP-clothing	
<i>laməxán!</i> <i>Ø-la-mə-xá-n</i> 3PA-LOC-NEG-be.PL-PRS	<i>“š'áwxəš'a</i> <i>š'áw-xəš'a</i> 1PPP-clothing	<i>maḡanay,</i> <i>maq-Ø-xa-na-y</i> where-3PA-be.PL-PL-INT	<i>x°áž'a?"</i> <i>x°áž'a</i> hodja	<i>dáq'at'ən</i> <i>da-á-q'a-t'ən</i> REL-3PA-say-GER	
<i>“k°'anə</i> <i>k°'anə</i> tomorrow	<i>adúnay</i> <i>a-dúnay</i> the-world	<i>γ°ərdáyawt</i> <i>Ø-γ°ərda-ay-awt</i> 3SA-be.destroyed-ITER-FUT.2	<i>s°q'aq'án,</i> <i>Ø-s°-q'a-q'á-n</i> 3SA-2PE-say-PRT-PL	<i>xəš'a</i> <i>xəš'a</i> clothing	
<i>dás°š'nawtəy?</i> <i>dá-Ø-s°-š'-n-awt-ə-y</i> REL-3SA-2PE-do-PL-FUT.2-LNK-INT	<i>lala</i> <i>lala</i> here	<i>s°ət'ac''aq'ánadag'ə</i> <i>s°ə-t'ac''a-q'á-na-dag'ə</i> 2PA-be.naked-PRT-PL-CONC	<i>yəbəyš°</i> <i>yə-bəy-š°</i> this-sheep-DIM		
<i>s°fə nabəla.</i> <i>Ø-s°-fə-na-bəla</i> 3SA-2PE-eat-PL-COND	<i>s°əzayət°'áynaw,</i> <i>s°ə-za-γa-t°'a-áy-n-aw</i> 2PA-RECP-CAUS.PL-leave-ITER-PL-FUT.1		<i>xəš'a</i> <i>xəš'a</i> clothing	<i>s°ała</i> <i>s°ała</i> you.PL	

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<i>s°əx'áq'ag'aynama''</i> <i>s°ə-Ø-x'á-q'a-g'a-ay-na-ma</i> 2PA-3SD-BEN-hand-need-ITER-PL-NEG		<i>ánq'aq'a.</i> <i>Ø-á-n-q'a-q'a</i> 3SA-3PD-3SE-say-PRT		<i>“yáway,</i> <i>yáway</i> alas		<i>wábəyš°g'ə</i> <i>wá-bəy-š°-g'ə</i> 2SPS-sheep-DIM-also	
<i>š'əmfq'ádaš',</i> <i>š'ə-m-f-q'á-daš'</i> 1PA-NEG-eat-PRT-OPT		<i>š'awxəš'ag'ə</i> <i>š'aw-xəš'a-g'ə</i> 1PPP-clothing-also		<i>awmcaq'ánadaš'!"</i> <i>a-w-m-ca-q'á-n-a-daš'</i> 3SA-2SE-NEG-burn-PRT-PL-LNK-OPT		<i>aq'aq'a-g'əlá</i> <i>Ø-a-q'a-q'a-g'əlá</i> 3SA-3PE-say-PRT-but	
<i>sa-ýáfa</i> <i>sa-ýáfa</i> what-for	<i>yk'an</i> <i>Ø-y-k'a-n</i> 3SA-CIS-go-PRS	<i>ax°áž'an</i> <i>a-x°áž'a-n</i> the-hodja-OBL	<i>ayaxəš'a</i> <i>aya-xəš'a</i> 3PPS-clothing	<i>cánan</i> <i>Ø-Ø-ca-na-n</i> 3SA-3SE-burn-PL-GER			
<i>ášəšt'q°'aš'ax'a</i> <i>á-šəš-t'q°'a-s'ax'a</i> the-night-two-until	<i>ayáq̄ašən</i> <i>ayá-q̄ašə-n</i> 3PPS-village-OBL	<i>yək'áýfaq'anama.</i> <i>Ø-y-ə-k'a-áy-fa-q'a-na-ma</i> 3SA-CIS-LNK-go-ITER-POT-PRT-PL-NEG					

Once there was a man named Nasreddin hodja. He was known as a prankster to his companions. One day they had come together and were looking at a lamb which he cared for and was fattening. “Let’s trick the hodja so we can eat his lamb!” Together they went to the hodja’s home. “Oh hodja, the world will be destroyed tomorrow. Let’s go to the river so we can roast your lamb and play.”

The hodja thought about it and replied, “If that’s so, very well.” He took his lamb and they went to the river. The lamb was killed and hung over a cauldron to be cooked. Being self-satisfied, his companions said, “We tricked the hodja and now we get to eat his lamb. Let’s go in the water for a little while and bathe ourselves.” They took off their clothes and went into the river, leaving the hodja to watch over the clothing. He gathered it all together and built a fire out of them. Some time passed and he called to his companions, “The lamb has cooked, we can eat now.” They came out of the water but their clothes were gone.

“Hodja, where are our clothes?” they asked.

“You told me the world was going to be destroyed tomorrow, why do you need clothes? You can still eat the lamb even if you’re naked. You’re going to leave again, you don’t need clothes for it.”

“Oh, if only we had not eaten your lamb, if only you had not burned our clothes!” they said to him, but what happened? The hodja had burned their clothes and they had to wait until midnight before they could return to their village.

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