C++: Syllabus & Introduction

Outline

- Course Introduction
- C++ Introduction

Who I am

- Instructor: Keith Perkins
- Office & Office Hours: See Google Meet link on Course webpage and Scholar shell
- Email: keith.perkins@cnu.edu 

Who I am

- Instructor: Keith Perkins
- ~~Office: Luter 201-D~~
- Office Hours: MWF 9-10AM, 2-3PM
- TTH 12:15-1PM
- ~~Office Phone: 594-8425~~
- Email: keith.perkins@cnu.edu
- Collaboration : Piazza

Notes, Lectures, Assignments, Videos …

- Scholar
  - Lectures
  - Assignments
  - Course Webpage  Most content here
- Webpage: Note in particular;
  - The Lectures/Readings section
    - You are responsible for everything here
  - The Examples section
    - Please understand these

Assignments

- Read All week 1 readings
- Please install and set up Eclipse CDT
- Please go to projects section of website
  - Complete Project 1 by due date

Syllabus: Prerequisites

- CPSC 250 or equivalent
- Textbook – Any C++ text 
- Suggestions:
  - Absolute C++, Walter Savitch
  - C++ Programming Language, Stroustrup
- References to make you a better programmer
  - Effective C++, Scott Meyers
  - More Effective C++ , Scott Meyers
  - Effective STL, Scott Meyers
  - Effective Modern C++, Scott Meyers 

Syllabus: Major Topics
(Subject to change)

- Week 1 C++ Intro, Market share, Compilation, GIT, Linux introduction
- Week 2 compilation, headers intro, makefiles, Eclipse
- Week 3,4 Headers, functions, Streams, Structs, Enums
- Week 5,6 Standard Library, strings
- Week 7 Standard Library iterators and Lists, Preprocessor directives
- Week 8,9 Pointers, References, Memory
- Week 10 Classes, operators, memory management using RAII
- Week 11 Exceptions
- Week 12, 13 Inheritance, operator overloading, virtual heiarchys
- Week 14 Registers, Memory, profiling

Syllabus : Evaluation

- 2 Midterm Tests
- 1 Final
- Numerous projects
- See Syllabus for details

- This will be a rigorous course. Please start projects early.

Syllabus: Assignments

- Project 0 – 0 points – IDE
- Project 1 – 100 points – makefile - simple
- Project 2 - 100 points – makefile - harder
- Project 3 - 150 points – File I/O
- Project 4 - 150 points – Modeling a simple system
- Project 5 - 200 points – Static libraries and parsing strings
- Project 6 - 200 points – Polymorphism

- This may change as the semester progresses

Development Environment

- Could use vim, g++, gdb, valgrind, tmux for a command line only dev environment
- Or an IDE, Lots to choose from, Codeblocks, Netbeans,Ms Visual Studio, Eclipse CDT…Clion
- We will use Eclipse CDT

Operating System

- Linux – Ubuntu (18.04)
- Can install yourself or…
- Should be running on the Hunter Creech lab computers.

- Compiler – GNU toolchain
  - G++ version 7.5.0

Development Environments

- Visual Studio 2012

Tools (useful for **advanced** debugging)

- Process Explorer – process relations, kill and find, more powerful than Task Manager
- Dependency Walker – dlls linked etc, old but very good
- Attached Modules (Visual C++, useful to see if incorrect library version is loaded)
- Show includes (Visual C++, what files are being included)

What you will learn

- Standard C++ - to a level of proficiency so you can function professionally, you will not be an expert.
- Some of the C++ syntax
- Coding suggestions and Guidelines to make you a better programmer.
- how to use an IDE, how to use libraries, how to approach and solve programming problems

What you will NOT learn

- User Interface (UI), networking– UI is platform dependent, networking is too advanced for intro class (and is MUCH harder in C++ than Java)

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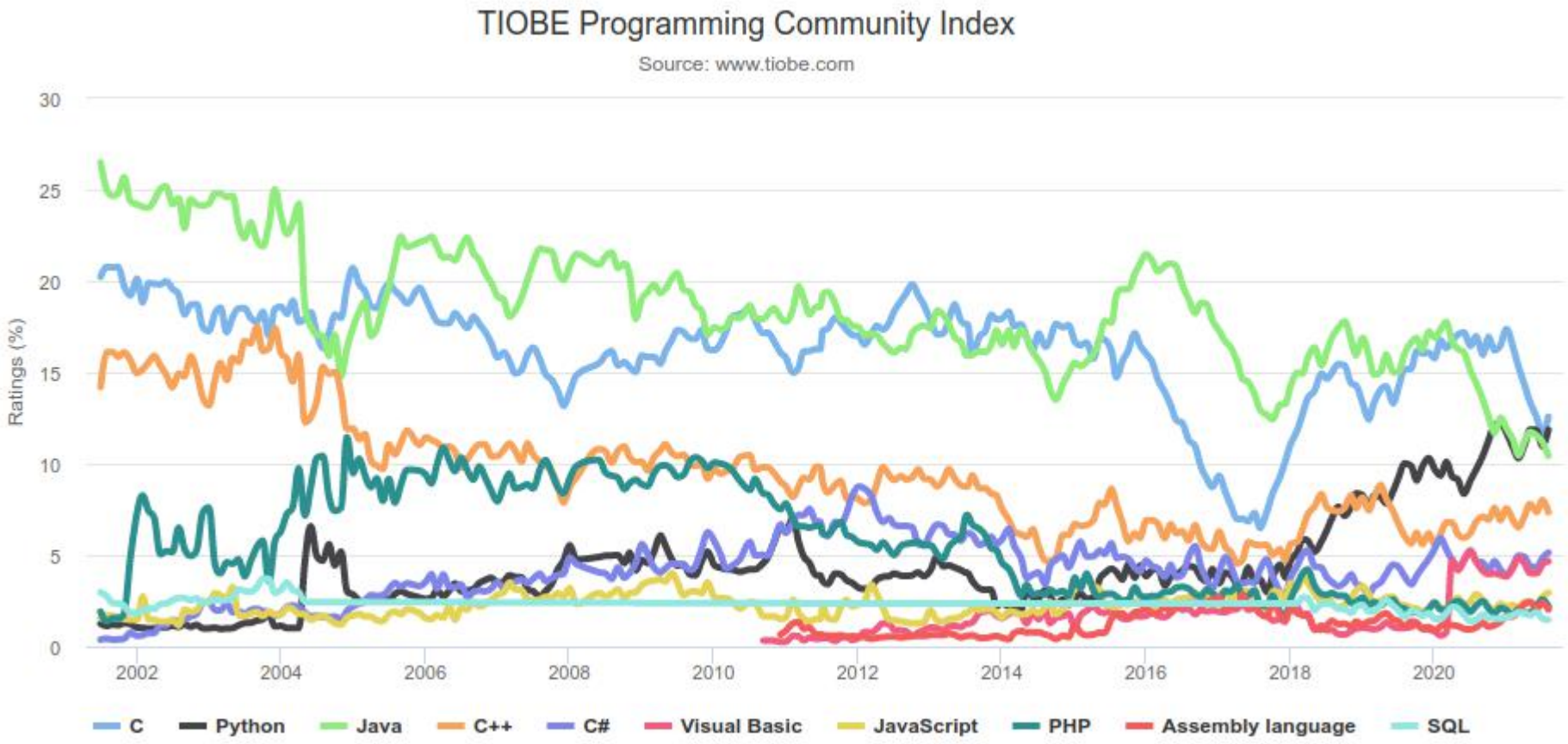
C++ Usage

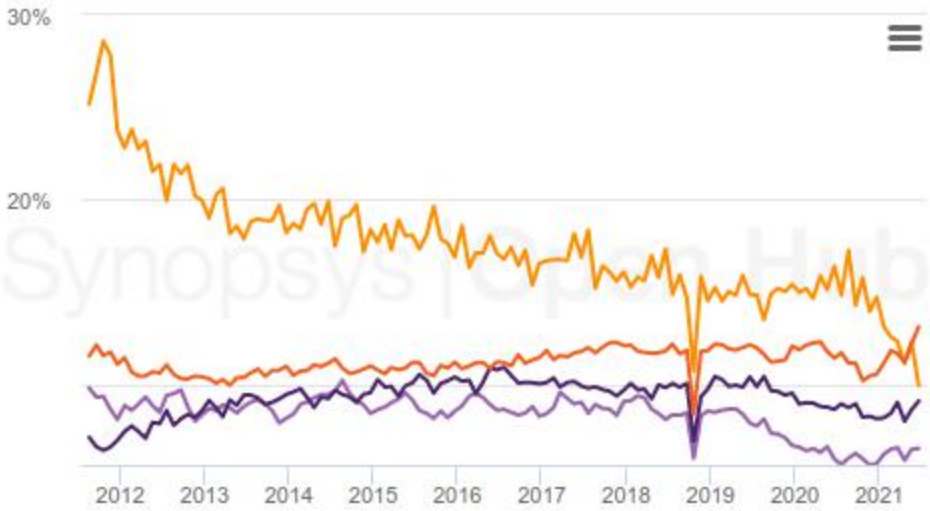


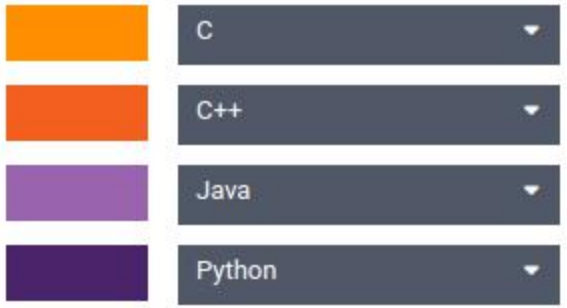
see http://www.tiobe.com/index.php/content/paperinfo/tpci/index.html

C++ Usage

Monthly Commits (Percent of Total)

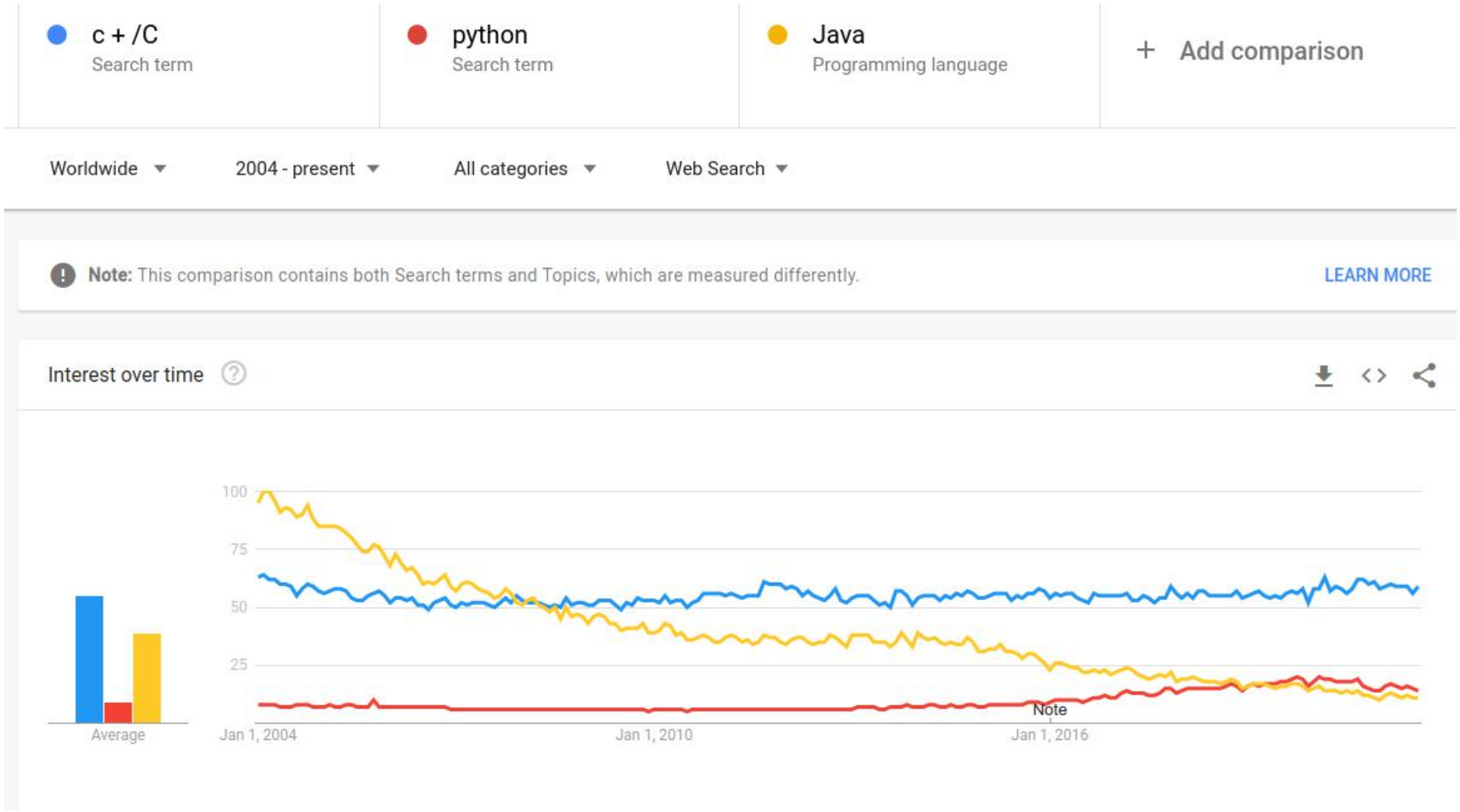
The lines show the count of monthly commits made by source code developers. Commits including multiple languages are counted once for each language. More





See https://www.openhub.net/languages/compare

C++ Usage



See https://www.google.com/trends/explore?date=all&q=c%2B%2B%2FC,python,javascript

C++ … Why?

- Fast
- You have absolute control over everything
- No need for virtual machine or interpreter
- Elegant when done well
- Only choice for some situations
  - High speed trading
  - Google search
  - Embedded systems
  - Real Time Processing
- Low level control

C++ … Why not?

- Harder to code than languages that run on a VM (Java, C#)
- No garbage collection, pointers can be (and usually are) a problem
- Must be compiled to target platform, no portable bytecode
- My experience – My Java apps are up and running much faster than my C++ apps.

C++ … Where is it used?

- Device driver development
- Video Games
- Advanced engines (audio, image processing, etc)
- Telecom
- Embedded software
- Financial - low latency market data feeds
- Google
- Real time video processing

I know Python, why bother?

- Speed
- Software now targets distributed applications
  - Rich user interfaces
  - Cloud storage
  - Mobile Applications
  - Big Data
  - games
- Today, applications require expertise in multiple languages

But… I don’t know most of that stuff

- Don’t worry, you aren’t expected to.
- You learn on the job (while getting paid)