Reduced building and industry material demand Energy supply-side transformation and decarbonisation Decarbonized transport vehicle technologies Building material recycling Phase out energy intensive technology Import tax agricultural products Conventional biofuel phase out Preference public transport Bioenergy constraints Public transport efficiency Fossil fuel subsidies phase out **etticlency** CDR and sequestration constraints Industry technology development Building material efficiency Agricultural subsidies cut Industry technology improvement Conservation agriculture Clean energy preferences Energy trade liberalisation Foresight energy sector Development assistance End-of-pipe measures Lower energy consumption

hase out Reforestation building technologies

Fossil fuel phase out Microcredit improved stoves Regionalised agricultural markets

Nuclear energy regulatory standards

Sustainable forest management Slower infrastructure expansion

Lower energy consumption residential sector Sustainable agricultural intensification

Best–available energy technologies Reduced demand non–energy products Increasing bioenergy investment costs

Agricultural trade