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## **EXPERIMENT NO :- 01**

### **PROGRAM:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<ctype.h>
int isKeyword(char buffer[]){
    char keywords[32][10] = {"auto","break","case","char","const","continue","default",

    "do","double","else","enum","extern","float","for","goto",

    "if","int","long","register","return","short","signed",

    "sizeof","static","struct","switch","typedef","union",
                                "unsigned","void","volatile","while"};

    int i, flag = 0;

    for(i = 0; i < 32; ++i){
        if(strcmp(keywords[i], buffer) == 0){
            flag = 1;
            break;
        }
    }

    return flag;
}
int main(){
    char ch, buffer[15], operators[] = "+-*/%=";
    FILE *fp;
    int i,j=0;

    fp = fopen("program.txt","r");

    if(fp == NULL){
        printf("error while opening the file\n");
        exit(0);
    }
}
```

```

    }

    while((ch = fgetc(fp)) != EOF){
        for(i = 0; i < 6; ++i){
            if(ch == operators[i])
                printf("%c is operator\n", ch);
        }

        if(isalnum(ch)){
            buffer[j++] = ch;
        }
        else if((ch == ' ' || ch == '\n') && (j != 0)){
            buffer[j] = '\0';
            j = 0;

            if(isKeyword(buffer) == 1)
                printf("%s is keyword\n", buffer);
            else
                printf("%s is identifier\n", buffer);
        }
    }

    fclose(fp);

    return 0;
}
Program.txt
Void main()
{
    int a,b,c;
    c=a+b;
}

```

## OUTPUT:

```

void is keyword
main is identifier
int is keyword
a is identifier
b is identifier
c is identifier
c is identifier
= is operator
a is identifier
+ is operator
b is identifier

```

## EXPERIMENT NO :- 02

### PROGRAM

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
    FILE *f1,*f2,*f3,*f4,*f5;
    int lc,sa,i=0,j=0,m[10],pgmlen,len,k,len1,l=0;
    char name[10],opnd[10],la[10],mne[10],s1[10],mne1[10],opnd1[10];
    char lcs[10],ms[10];
    char sym[10],symaddr[10],obj1[10],obj2[10],s2[10],q[10],s3[10];
    clrscr();
    f1=fopen("input.txt","r");
    f2=fopen("optab.txt","r");
    f3=fopen("symtab.txt","w+");
    f4=fopen("symtab1.txt","w+");
    f5=fopen("output.txt","w+");
    fscanf(f1,"%s%s%s",la,mne,opnd);
    if(strcmp(mne,"START")==0)
    {
        sa=atoi(opnd);
        strcpy(name,la);
        lc=sa;
    }
    strcpy(s1,"");
    fscanf(f1,"%s%s%s",la,mne,opnd);
    while(strcmp(mne,"END")!=0)
    {
        if(strcmp(la,"-")==0)
        {
            fscanf(f2,"%s%s",mne1,opnd1);
            while(!feof(f2))
            {
                if(strcmp(mne1,mne)==0)
                {
                    m[i]=lc+1;
                    fprintf(f3,"%s\t%s\n",opnd,s1);
                    fprintf(f5,"%s\t0000\n",opnd1);
                    lc=lc+3;
                    i=i+1;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
        fscanf(f1,"%s%s%s",la,mne,opnd);
    }
}
```

```

        else
            fscanf(f2,"%s%s",mne1,opnd1);
        }}
else
{
    fseek(f3,SEEK_SET,0);
    fscanf(f3,"%s%s",sym,symaddr);
    while(!feof(f3))
    {
        if(strcmp(sym,la)==0)
        {
            itoa(lc,lcs,10);
            fprintf(f4,"%s\t%s\n",la,lcs);
            itoa(m[j],ms,10);
            j=j+1;
            fprintf(f5,"%s\t%s\n",ms,lcs);
            i=i+1;
            break;
        }
        else
            fscanf(f3,"%s%s",sym,symaddr);
    } //f3
    if(strcmp(mne,"RESW")==0)
        lc=lc+3*atoi(opnd);
    else if(strcmp(mne,"BYTE")==0)
    {
        strcpy(s2,"-");
        len=strlen(opnd);
        lc=lc+len-2;
        for(k=2;k<len;k++)
        {
            q[l]=opnd[k];
            l=l+1;
        }
        fprintf(f5,"%s\t%s\n",q,s2);
        break;
    }
    else if(strcmp(mne,"RESB")==0)
        lc=lc+atoi(opnd);
    else if(strcmp(mne,"WORD")==0)
    {
        strcpy(s3,"#");
        lc=lc+3;
        fprintf(f5,"%s\t%s\n",opnd,s3);
        break;
    }
}

```

```

    }
} // else la=-
fseek(f2,SEEK_SET,0);
fscanf(f1,"%s%s%s",la,mne,opnd);
}
fseek(f5,SEEK_SET,0);
pgmlen=lc-sa;
printf("H^%s^%d^0%x\n",name,sa,pgmlen);
printf("T^");
printf("00%d^0%x",sa,pgmlen);
fscanf(f5,"%s%s",obj1,obj2);
while(!feof(f5))
{
    if(strcmp(obj2,"0000")==0)
        printf("^%s%s",obj1,obj2);
    else if(strcmp(obj2,"-")==0)
    {
        printf("^");
        len1=strlen(obj1);
        for(k=0;k<len1;k++)
            printf("%d",obj1[k]);
    }
    else if(strcmp(obj2,"#")==0)
    {
        printf("^");
        printf("%s",obj1);
    }
    fscanf(f5,"%s%s",obj1,obj2);
}
fseek(f5,SEEK_SET,0);
fscanf(f5,"%s%s",obj1,obj2);
while(!feof(f5))
{
    if(strcmp(obj2,"0000")!=0)
    {
        if(strcmp(obj2,"-")!=0)
        {
            if(strcmp(obj2,"#")!=0)
            {
                printf("\n");
                printf("T^%s^02^%s",obj1,obj2);
            } } }
    fscanf(f5,"%s%s",obj1,obj2);
}
printf("\nE^00%d",sa);

```

```
getch();  
}
```

### **Input.txt**

```
COPY  START 1000  
-      LDA  ALPHA  
-      STA  BETA  
ALPHA RESW 1  
BETA  RESW 1  
-      END  -
```

### **Optab.txt**

```
LDA    00  
STA    23  
LDCH   15  
STCH   18
```

### **Symtab.txt**

```
ALPHA  *  
BETA   *  
ALPHA 1006  
BETA   1009
```

### **Output.txt**

```
00    0000  
23    0000  
1001   1006  
1004   1009
```

### **Result.txt**

```
H^COPY^1000^0c  
T^001000^0c^0000000^230000  
T^1001^02^1006  
T^1004^02^1009  
E^001000
```

## EXPERIMENT NO :- 03

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
FILE *f1,*f2,*f3,*f4;
int lc,sa,l,op1,o,len;
char m1[20],la[20],op[20],otp[20];
clrscr();
f1=fopen("input.txt","r");
f3=fopen("symtab.txt","w");
fscanf(f1,"%s %s %d",la,m1,&op1);
if(strcmp(m1,"START")==0)
{
sa=op1;
lc=sa;
printf("\t%s\t%s\t%d\n",la,m1,op1);
}
else
lc=0;
fscanf(f1,"%s %s",la,m1);
while(!feof(f1))
{
fscanf(f1,"%s",op);
printf("\n%d\t%s\t%s\t%s\n",lc,la,m1,op);
if(strcmp(la,"-")!=0)
{
fprintf(f3,"\n%d\t%s\n",lc,la);
}
f2=fopen("optab.txt","r");
fscanf(f2,"%s %d",otp,&o);
while(!feof(f2))
{
if(strcmp(m1,otp)==0)
{
lc=lc+3;
break;
}
fscanf(f2,"%s %d",otp,&o);
}
fclose(f2);
if(strcmp(m1,"WORD")==0)
{
lc=lc+3;
}
else if(strcmp(m1,"RESW")==0)
{
op1=atoi(op);
lc=lc+(3*op1);
}
else if(strcmp(m1,"BYTE")==0)
```

```

{
if(op[0]=='X')
    lc=lc+1;
else
{
    len=strlen(op)-2;
    lc=lc+len;}
}
else if(strcmp(m1,"RESB")==0)
{
    op1=atoi(op);
    lc=lc+op1;
}
fscanf(f1,"%s%s",la,m1);
}
if(strcmp(m1,"END")==0)
{
    printf("Program length =\n%d",lc-sa);
}
fclose(f1);
fclose(f3);
getch();
}

```

### **Input.txt**

```

COPY  START 1000
-      LDA   ALPHA
-      ADD   ONE
-      SUB   TWO
-      STA   BETA
ALPHA      BYTE  C'KLNCE
ONE  RESB  2
TWO  WORD  5
BETA RESW  1
-      END   -

```

### **Optab.txt**

```

LDA   00
STA   23
ADD   01
SUB   05

```

### **Symtab.txt**

```

1009  ALPHA
1014  ONE
1016  TWO
1019  BETA

```

### **Result**

```

COPY  START 1000

1000  -   LDA   ALPHA

1003  -   ADD   ONE

```



1006 - SUB TWO

1006 - STA BETA

1009 ALPHA BYTE C'KLNCE

1014 ONE RESB 2

1016 TWO WORD 5

1019 BETA RESW 1

1022 - END - Program length = 22

## EXPERIMENT NO :- 04

### PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

#include<string.h>

struct table

{

char var[10];

int value;

};

struct table tb1[20];

int i,j,n;

void create();

void modify();

int search(char variable[],int n);

void insert();

void display();

void main(){

int ch,result=0;

char v[10];

do{

printf("\n\n1.CREATE\n2.INSERT\n3.MODIFY\n4.SEARCH\n5.DISPLAY\n6.EXIT:\t");

scanf("%d",&ch);

switch(ch)

{
```

```
case 1:create(); break;
```

```
case 2:insert(); break;
```

```
case 3:modify(); break;
```

```
case 4:printf("\nEnter the variable to be searched:"); scanf("%s",&v);
```

```
result=search(v,n);
```

```
if(result==0)
```

```
printf("\nThe variable is not present\n"); else
```

```
printf("\nThe location of the variable is %d \n The value of %s is  
%d.",result,tb1[result].var,tb1[result].value);
```

```
break;
```

```
case 5:display(); break;
```

```
case 6:exit(1);
```

```
}
```

```
}while(ch!=6);
```

```
}
```

```
void create(){
```

```
printf("\nEnter the no. of entries:"); scanf("%d",&n);
```

```
printf("\nEnter the variable and the values:-\n");
```

```
for(i=1;i<=n;i++) {
```

```
scanf("%s%d",tb1[i].var,&tb1[i].value);
```

```
check:
```

```
if(tb1[i].var[0]>='0' && tb1[i].var[0]<='9') {
```

```
printf("\nVariable should start with alphabet\nEnter correct name\n");
```

```
scanf("%s%d",tb1[i].var,&tb1[i].value);
```

```
goto check;
```

```
}
```

check1:

```
for(j=1;j<i;j++) {  
    if(strcmp(tb1[i].var,tb1[j].var)==0) {  
        printf("\nThe variable already present. Enter another:");  
        scanf("%s%d",&tb1[i].var,&tb1[i].value);  
        goto check1;  
    } } }  
printf("\nThe table after creation is:\n");  
display();  
}  
void insert() {  
    if(i>=20)  
        printf("\nCannot insert.table is full\n");  
    else {  
        n++;  
        printf("\nEnter the variable and the value:");  
        scanf("%s%d",&tb1[n].var,&tb1[n].value); check:  
  
        if(tb1[i].var[0]>='0' && tb1[i].var[0]<='9'){  
            printf("\nVariable should start with alphabet\nEnter correct name\n");  
            scanf("%s%d",tb1[i].var,&tb1[i].value);  
            goto check;  
        }  
        check1:  
        for(j=1;j<n;j++){  
            if(strcmp(tb1[j].var,tb1[i].var)==0){  
                printf("\nThe variable already present. Enter another:");
```

```
scanf("%s%d",&tb1[i].var,&tb1[i].value);
```

```
goto check1;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
printf("\nThe table after insertion is:"); display();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void modify()
```

```
{
```

```
char variable[10]; int result=0;
```

```
printf("\nEnter the variable to be modified:");
```

```
scanf("%s",&variable); result=search(variable,n);
```

```
if(result==0)
```

```
printf("%s not present\n",variable);\
```

```
else{
```

```
printf("\nThe current value of the variable %s is %d.\nEnter the new variable and its value",tb1[result].var,tb1[result].value);
```

```
scanf("%s%d",tb1[result].var,&tb1[result].value);
```

```
check:
```

```
if(tb1[i].var[0]>='0' && tb1[i].var[0]<='9'){
```

```
printf("\nVariable should start with alphabet\nEnter correct name\n");
```

```
scanf("%s%d",tb1[i].var,&tb1[i].value);
```

```
goto check;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
printf("\nThe table after modification is:"); display();
```

```
}
```

```

int search(char variable[],int n){
    int flag; for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
    if(strcmp(tb1[i].var,variable)==0){
        flag=1;
        break;
    }
    if(flag==1)
        return i;
    else
        return 0;
}

void display(){
    printf("\nVariable\tvalue\n");
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
        printf("%s\t\t%d\n",tb1[i].var,tb1[i].value);
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

1.CREATE
2.INSERT
3.MODIFY
4.SEARCH
5.DISPLAY
6.EXIT: 1

Enter the no. of entries:3

Enter the variable and the values:-
a
0
b
6
c
7

The table after creation is:

Variable      value
a              0
b              6
c              7

```

```
1.CREATE
2.INSERT
3.MODIFY
4.SEARCH
5.DISPLAY
6.EXIT: 2
```

Enter the variable and the value:e

5

The table after insertion is:

Variable	value
a	0
b	6
c	7
e	5

```
1.CREATE
2.INSERT
3.MODIFY
4.SEARCH
5.DISPLAY
6.EXIT: 3
```

Enter the variable to be modified:a

The current value of the variable a is 0.

Enter the new variable and its valuea

9

The table after modification is:

Variable	value
a	9
b	6
c	7
e	5

```
1.CREATE
2.INSERT
3.MODIFY
4.SEARCH
5.DISPLAY
6.EXIT: 4
```

Enter the variable to be searched:c

The location of the variable is 3

The value of c is 7.

```
1.CREATE
2.INSERT
3.MODIFY
4.SEARCH
5.DISPLAY
6.EXIT: 5
```

Variable	value
a	9
b	6
c	7
e	5

```
1.CREATE
2.INSERT
3.MODIFY
4.SEARCH
5.DISPLAY
6.EXIT: 6
```

```
...Program finished with exit code 1
Press ENTER to exit console.
```



## EXPERIMENT NO :- 05

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<process.h>
int i,j,ec,fg,ec2;
char fn[20],e,c;
FILE *fp1,*fp2,*fp;
void Create();
void Append();
void Delete();
void Display();
void main()
{
    do {
        clrscr();
        printf("\n\t***** TEXT EDITOR *****");
        printf("\n\n\tMENU:\n\t----\n ");
        printf("\n\t1.CREATE\n\t2.DISPLAY\n\t3.APPEND\n\t4.DELETE\n\t5.EXIT\n");
        printf("\n\tEnter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d",&ec);
        switch(ec)
        {
            case 1:
                Create();
                break;
            case 2:
                Display();
                break;
            case 3:
                Append();
                break;
            case 4:
                Delete();
                break;
            case 5:
                exit(0);
        }
    }while(1);
}
void Create()
{
    fp1=fopen("temp.txt","w");
    printf("\n\tEnter the text and press '.' to save\n\n\t");
    while(1)
```

```

{
    c=getchar();
    fputc(c,fp1);
    if(c == '.')
    {
        fclose(fp1);
        printf("\n\tEnter then new filename: ");
        scanf("%s",fn);
        fp1=fopen("temp.txt","r");
        fp2=fopen(fn,"w");
        while(!feof(fp1))
        {
            c=getc(fp1);
            putc(c,fp2);
        }
        fclose(fp2);
        break;
    }
}

void Display()
{
    printf("\n\tEnter the file name: ");
    scanf("%s",fn);
    fp1=fopen(fn,"r");
    if(fp1==NULL)
    {
        printf("\n\tFile not found!");
        goto end1;
    }
    while(!feof(fp1))
    {
        c=getc(fp1);
        printf("%c",c);
    }
end1:
    fclose(fp1);
    printf("\n\n\tPress any key to continue...");
    getch();
}

void Delete()
{
    printf("\n\tEnter the file name: ");
    scanf("%s",fn);
    fp1=fopen(fn,"r");
    if(fp1==NULL)
    {
        printf("\n\tFile not found!");
    }
}

```

```

    goto end2;
}
fclose(fp1);
if(remove(fn)==0)
{
    printf("\n\n\tFile has been deleted successfully!");
    goto end2;
}
else
    printf("\n\tError!\n");
end2: printf("\n\n\tPress any key to continue...");
    getch();
}
void Append()
{
    printf("\n\n\tEnter the file name: ");
    scanf("%s",fn);
    fp1=fopen(fn,"r");
    if(fp1==NULL)
    {
        printf("\n\tFile not found!");
        goto end3;
    }
    while(!feof(fp1))
    {
        c=getc(fp1);
        printf("%c",c);
    }
    fclose(fp1);
    printf("\n\n\tType the text and press 'Ctrl+S' to append.\n");
    fp1=fopen(fn,"a");
    while(1)
    {
        c=getch();
        if(c==19)
            goto end3;
        if(c==13)
        {
            c='\n';
            printf("\n\t");
            fputc(c,fp1);
        }
        else
        {
            printf("%c",c);
            fputc(c,fp1);
        }
    }
}

```

```
}  
end3: fclose(fp1);  
    getch();  
}
```

OUTPUT:

\*\*\*\*\* TEXT EDITOR \*\*\*\*\*

MENU:

-----

- 1.CREATE
- 2.DISPLAY
- 3.APPEND
- 4.DELETE
- 5.EXIT

Enter your choice: 1

Enter the text and press '.' to save

Pansare Hrutik from Computer Department.

Enter then new filename: Personal Deatils

\*\*\*\*\* TEXT EDITOR \*\*\*\*\*

MENU:

-----

- 1.CREATE
- 2.DISPLAY
- 3.APPEND
- 4.DELETE
- 5.EXIT

Enter your choice: 2

Enter the file name: Personal Details

Pansare Hrutik from Computer Department.

Press any key to continue...

\*\*\*\*\* TEXT EDITOR \*\*\*\*\*

MENU:

-----

- 1.CREATE
- 2.DISPLAY
- 3.APPEND
- 4.DELETE
- 5.EXIT

Enter your choice: 3  
Enter the filename: Personal Deatails  
Pansare Hrutik from Computer Department.  
Type the text and press 'Ctrl+S' to append.  
Bearing UID number 119CP3276A

\*\*\*\*\* TEXT EDITOR \*\*\*\*\*

MENU:

-----

- 1.CREATE
- 2.DISPLAY
- 3.APPEND
- 4.DELETE
- 5.EXIT

Enter your choice: 2  
Enter the file name: Personal Details  
Pansare Hrutik from Computer Department. Bearing UID number 119CP3276A

Press any key to continue...

\*\*\*\*\* TEXT EDITOR \*\*\*\*\*

MENU:

-----

- 1.CREATE
- 2.DISPLAY
- 3.APPEND
- 4.DELETE
- 5.EXIT

Enter your choice: 4  
Enter the file name: Personal Details  
File has been deleted successfully!  
Press any key to continue...

\*\*\*\*\* TEXT EDITOR \*\*\*\*\*

## EXPERIMENT NO :- 06

### PROGRAM

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
public static void pfile(String str[])
{
File *fptr;
Char c;
fptr=fopen("str","r");
printf("\n\n \t\t %s",str);
if (fptr == NULL)
{
printf("Cannot open file \t %s",str);
exit(0);
}
c = fgetc(fptr);
while (c != EOF)
{
printf ("%c", c);
c = fgetc(fptr);
}
}
void main()
{
FILE *f1,*f2,*f3,*f4,*f5;;
int len,i,pos=1;
char arg[20],mne[20],opnd[20],la[20],name[20],mne1[20],opnd1[20],pos1[10],pos2[10],name[20];
clrscr();
f1=fopen("input.txt","r");
f2=fopen("namtab.txt","w+");
f3=fopen("deftab.txt","w+");
f4=fopen("argtab.txt","w+");
f5=fopen("op.txt","w+");
fscanf(f1,"%s%s%s",la,mne,opnd);
while(strcmp(mne,"END")!=0)
{
if(strcmp(mne,"MACRO")==0)
{
fprintf(f2,"%s\n",la);
fseek(f2,SEEK_SET,0);
fprintf(f3,"%s\t%s\n",la,opnd);
fscanf(f1,"%s%s%s",la,mne,opnd);
while(strcmp(mne,"MEND")!=0)
{
if(opnd[0]=='&')
{
```

```

itoa(pos,pos1,5);
strcpy(pos2,"?");
strcpy(opnd, strcat(pos2,pos1));
pos=pos+1;
}
fprintf(f3,"%s\t%s\n",mne,opnd);
fscanf(f1,"%s%s%s",la,mne,opnd);
}
fprintf(f3,"%s",mne);
}
else
{
fscanf(f2,"%s",name);
if(strcmp(mne,name)==0)
{
len=strlen(opnd);
for(i=0;i<len;i++)
{
if(opnd[i]!='.')
fprintf(f4,"%c",opnd[i]);
else
fprintf(f4,"\n");
}
fseek(f3,SEEK_SET,0);
fseek(f4,SEEK_SET,0);
fscanf(f3,"%s%s",mne1,opnd1);
fprintf(f5,".\t%s\t%s\n",mne1,opnd);
fscanf(f3,"%s%s",mne1,opnd1);
while(strcmp(mne1,"MEND")!=0)
{
if((opnd[0]=='?'))
{
fscanf(f4,"%s",arg);
fprintf(f5,"-\t%s\t%s\n",mne1,arg);
}
else
fprintf(f5,"-\t%s\t%s\n",mne1,opnd1);
fscanf(f3,"%s%s",mne1,opnd1);
}
}
else
fprintf(f5,"%s\t%s\t%s\n",la,mne,opnd);
}
fscanf(f1,"%s%s%s",la,mne,opnd);
}
fprintf(f5,"%s\t%s\t%s",la,mne,opnd);
fclose(f1);
pfile("namtab.txt");
fclose(f2);
pfile("deftab.txt");
fclose(f3);

```

```

pfile("argtab.txt");
fclose(f4);
pfile("optab.txt");
fclose(f5);
printf("files to be viewed \n");
printf("1. argtab.txt\n");
printf("2. namtab.txt\n");
printf("3. deftab.txt\n");
printf("4. op.txt\n");
getch();
}

```

## Input.txt

EX1 MACRO &A,&B

- LDA &A
- STA &B
- MEND -

SAMPLE START 1000

- EX1 N1,N2
- N1 RESW 1
- N2 RESW 1
- END -

SINGLE PASS MACRO-PROCESSOR HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY DONE!

		namtab.txt
EX1		
		deftab.txt
EX1	&A,&B	
LDA	?1	
STA	?2	
MEND		
		argtab.txt
N1		
N2		
		op.txt
SAMPLE	START	1000
.	EX1	N1,N2
-	LDA	?1
-	STA	?2
N1	RESW	1
N2	RESW	1
-	END	-



## EXPERIMENT NO :- 07

### LEX

```
%{  
  
    #include<stdio.h>  
  
}%  
  
%%  
  
ECHO;  
  
\nECHO;  
  
%%  
  
int yywrap()  
{  
    return 1;  
}  
  
main(){  
    printf("ENTER THE STRING :");  
  
    yylex();  
}
```

### OUTPUT:

In cmd:

PS C:\Flex Windows\Lex\bin> lex exp7.l

PS C:\Flex Windows\Lex\bin> gcc lex.yy.c

PS C:\Flex Windows\Lex\bin> a.exe

ENTER THE STRING :PANSARE

PANSARE

## YACC

```
%{  
  
#include<stdio.h>  
  
int Upper=0;  
  
int Lower=0;  
  
%}  
  
%%  
  
[A-Z] {printf("UPPERCASE\t");Upper++;}  
  
[a-z] {printf("LOWERCASE\t");Lower++;}  
  
%%  
  
int yywrap(){  
  
    return 0;  
  
}  
  
main(){  
  
    printf("ENTER A STRING : ");  
  
    yylex();  
  
    printf("UPPERCASE=%d and LOWERCASE=%d",Upper,Lower);  
  
}
```

## OUTPUT:

In cmd:

```
PS C:\Flex Windows\gcc\bin> lex exp7.y
```

```
PS C:\Flex Windows\gcc\bin> gcc lex.yy.c
```

```
PS C:\Flex Windows\gcc\bin> a.exe
```

```
ENTER A STRING : PansaRE
```

```
UPPERCASE LOWERCASE LOWERCASE LOWERCASE LOWERCASE  UPPERCASE  UPPERCASE
```

## EXPERIMENT NO :- 08

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>

struct three
{
char data[10],temp[7];
}s[30];
void main()
{
char d1[7],d2[7]="t";
int i=0,j=1,len=0;
FILE *f1,*f2;
clrscr();
f1=fopen("sum.txt","r");
f2=fopen("out.txt","w");
while(fscanf(f1,"%s",s[len].data)!=EOF)
len++;
itoa(j,d1,7);
strcat(d2,d1);
strcpy(s[j].temp,d2);
strcpy(d1,"");
strcpy(d2,"t");
if(!strcmp(s[3].data,"+"))
{
fprintf(f2,"%s=%s+%s",s[j].temp,s[i+2].data,s[i+4].data);
j++;
}
else if(!strcmp(s[3].data,"-"))
{
fprintf(f2,"%s=%s-%s",s[j].temp,s[i+2].data,s[i+4].data);
j++;
}
for(i=4;i<len-2;i+=2)
{
itoa(j,d1,7);
strcat(d2,d1);
strcpy(s[j].temp,d2);
if(!strcmp(s[i+1].data,"+"))
fprintf(f2,"\n%s=%s+%s",s[j].temp,s[j-1].temp,s[i+2].data);
else if(!strcmp(s[i+1].data,"-"))
```

```
fprintf(f2, "\n%s=%s-%s", s[j].temp, s[j-1].temp, s[i+2].data);
strcpy(d1, "");
strcpy(d2, "t");
j++;
}
fprintf(f2, "\n%s=%s", s[0].data, s[j-1].temp);
fclose(f1);
fclose(f2);
getch();
}
```

**Input: sum.txt**

out = in1 + in2 + in3 - in4

**Output :**

**out.txt**

t1=in1+in2

t2=t1+in3

t3=t2-in4

out=t3

## EXPERIMENT NO :- 09

### INPUT:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int a,b,c;
    a=45;
    b=25;
    c=a+b;
    printf("Sum %d",c);
    return 0;
}
```

### COMMAND:

```
C:\TURBOC3\BIN>exp9spcc.c
C:\TURBOC3\BIN>gcc -S -o exp9spcc.asm exp9spcc.c
C:\TURBOC3\BIN>exp9spcc.asm
C:\TURBOC3\BIN>gcc -S -O -o exp9spcc.asm exp9spcc.c
C:\TURBOC3\BIN>exp9spcc.asm
```

### OUTPUT:-

```
1:=      .file      "exp9spcc.c"
         .text
         .def      __main;      .scl      2;      .type      32;      .endef
         .section .rdata,"dr"
LCO:
         .ascii "Sum %d\0"
         .text
         .globl  _main
         .def      _main; .scl      2;      .type      32;      .endef
_main:
LFB11:
         .cfi_startproc
         pushl   %ebp
         .cfi_def_cfa_offset 8
         .cfi_offset 5, -8
         movl    %esp, %ebp
         .cfi_def_cfa_register 5
         andl    $-16, %esp
         subl    $32, %esp
         call    __main
         movl    $45, 28(%esp)
         movl    $25, 24(%esp)
         movl    28(%esp), %edx
         movl    24(%esp), %eax
         addl    %edx, %eax
```

```

    movl    %eax, 20(%esp)
    movl    20(%esp), %eax
    movl    %eax, 4(%esp)

movl    $LC0, (%esp)
    call    __printf
    movl    $0, %eax
    leave
    .cfi_restore 5
    .cfi_def_cfa 4, 4
    ret
    .cfi_endproc
LFE11:
    .ident   "GCC: (MinGW.org GCC-8.2.0-3) 8.2.0"
    .def     __printf; .scl    2;      .type    32;      .endef

2:=     .file   "exp9spcc.c"
    .text
    .def     __main;      .scl    2;      .type    32;      .endef
    .section .rdata,"dr"
LC0:
    .ascii "Sum %d\0"
    .text
    .globl   __main
    .def     __main; .scl    2;      .type    32;      .endef
__main:
LFB13:
    .cfi_startproc
    pushl    %ebp
    .cfi_def_cfa_offset 8
    .cfi_offset 5, -8
    movl     %esp, %ebp
    .cfi_def_cfa_register 5
    andl     $-16, %esp
    subl     $16, %esp
    call     __main
    movl     $70, 4(%esp)
    movl     $LC0, (%esp)
    call     __printf
    movl     $0, %eax
    leave
    .cfi_restore 5
    .cfi_def_cfa 4, 4
    ret
    .cfi_endproc
LFE13:
    .ident   "GCC: (MinGW.org GCC-8.2.0-3) 8.2.0"
    .def     __printf; .scl    2;      .type    32;      .endef

```