

## Abeer Siddiqui (24K-0538) PF-Lab Assignment

## **PSEUDOCODE**

#### Find if the number is multiple of 5

```
START
INPUT number
SET remainder to number MOD 5
IF remainder = 0 THEN
PRINT "The number is multiple of 5."
ELSE
 PRINT "The number is not multiple of 5."
ENDIF
END
```

### Check if a character is uppercase or lowercase.

```
START
INPUT character
IF character >= 'a' AND character <= 'z' THEN
 PRINT "The character is lowercase."
ELSEIF character >= 'A' AND character <= 'Z' THEN
 PRINT "The character is uppercase."
ELSE
 PRINT "The character is neither uppercase nor lowercase."
ENDIF
END
```

### Create a small calculator which only does '+' or '\*'Operations. (Hint: Take three variable inputs with one being used for the operator)

```
START
INPUT num1
INPUT num2
PRINT "Enter the operator (+ or *):"
INPUT operator
SET ans to 0
IF operator = '+' THEN
 set ans = num1 + num2
ELSEIF operator = '*' THEN
```

```
set ans = num1 * num2
ENDIF
PRINT ans
END
```

#### Check whether a given number is positive, negative, or zero.

```
START
PRINT "Enter a number:"
INPUT number

IF number > 0 THEN
PRINT "number is positive."
ELSEIF number < 0 THEN
PRINT "The number is negative."
ELSE
PRINT "The number is zero."
ENDIF
END
```

#### Determine if a person is a teenager (between 13 and 19 years old).

```
START
PRINT "Enter AGE:"
INPUT age
IF age >= 13 AND age =< 19
PRINT "Yes the person is a teenager."
ELSE
PRINT "No the person is not a teenager."
END
```

## **ALGORITHM**

Implement an algorithm to determine if a given year is a leap year. A leap year is divisible by 4, but not divisible by 100, except if it is also divisible by 400.

1. IF year is divisible by 400 THEN

- 2. PRINT The year is a leap year.
- 3. ELSE IF year is divisible by 100 THEN
- 4. PRINT The year is not a leap year.
- 5. ELSE IF year is divisible by 4 THEN
- 6. PRINT The year is a leap year.
- 7. ELSE PRINT The year is not a leap year.

# Implement an algorithm to count the number of occurrences of each character in a given string.

- 1. Ask the user to enter a string.
- 2. Initialize an empty object to store character counts.
- 3. For each character in the string:
- If the character is already in the object, increment its count.
- If the character is not in the dictionary, add it with a count of 1.
- 4. Display the object with each character and its corresponding count for the user.

# Write an algorithm to calculate x raised to the power y (i.e., x y ) without using built-in power functions

- 1. Ask the user value of y
- 2. Ask the user value of x
- 3. Ans = 1
- 4. FOR i = 1 to y
- 5. Ans = Ans\*x
- 6. End FOR
- 7. Display Ans

#### Calculate the area of a circle given its radius r

- 1. Ask the user value of r
- 2. Set Area to 3.142\*r\*r
- 3. Display Area

#### Find the median of three given numbers.

- 1. Ask user to enter the numbers 'A' 'B' and 'C'
- 2. Compare the number provided by the user
- 3.If  $(A \ge B \ge C)$  or  $(C \ge B \ge A)$  then B is the median
- 4. If  $(B \ge A \ge C)$  or  $(C \ge A \ge B)$  then A is the median
- 5. Else C is the median