

## <u>AIM OF THE PROGRAM</u>

- This tool aims to efficiently track and manage students' grades
- All we have to do is input student names and their corresponding grades. The tracker will generate comprehensive reports instantly
- The main contents of the program include, to insert a student, to display all students, to find a student by name, to delete a student by name, to update a student information by name, to sort the students by name, to calculate the class statistics, to display top performers, and to clear all students

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#define MAX STUDENTS 50 //declaring variables globally
#define MAX NAME LENGTH 50
#define NUM_GRADES 5
struct Student {
                   //creating a structure
  char name[MAX_NAME_LENGTH];
  int grades[NUM GRADES];
// Function to insert a new student
int insertStudent(struct Student students[], int *numStudents) {
  if (*numStudents >= MAX_STUDENTS) {
    printf("Student database full. Cannot add more students.\n");
    return 0; } // Return 0 to indicate failure
```



```
//Entering details of the student
  printf("Enter name for new student: ");
  scanf("%s", students[*numStudents].name);
  printf("Enter %d grades for %s: ", NUM_GRADES, students[*numStudents].name);
  for (int i = 0; i < NUM GRADES; ++i) {
    scanf("%d", &students[*numStudents].grades[i]);
  (*numStudents)++;// Incrementing the total number of students by 1
  return 1; // Return 1 to indicate success
// Function to display all students
void displayStudents(struct Student students[], int numStudents) {
  if (numStudents == 0) {
    printf("No students in the database.\n");
    return; }
```

```
printf("\nStudent Grade Details:\n");
 for (int i = 0; i < numStudents; ++i) {
   printf("\nStudent: %s\n", students[i].name);
   printf("Grades: ");
   for (int j = 0; j < NUM GRADES; ++j) {
      printf("%d ", students[i].grades[j]);
   float sum = 0;
   for (int j = 0; j < NUM_GRADES; ++j) {
      sum += students[i].grades[j];// Calculating total marks of each student
   float average = sum / NUM_GRADES;
   printf("\nAverage Grade: %.2f\n", average);
```

```
// Function to find a student by name
void findStudent(struct Student students[], int numStudents, char *searchName) {
  int found = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < numStudents; ++i) {
    if (strcmp(students[i].name, searchName) == 0) {//Checking if the name to be searched with the student's name is the same
      printf("\nStudent found!\n");
      printf("Name: %s\n", students[i].name); // Displaying the details of the found student
      printf("Grades: ");
      for (int j = 0; j < NUM GRADES; ++j) {
        printf("%d ", students[i].grades[j]);
float sum = 0;
      for (int j = 0; j < NUM GRADES; ++j) {
        sum += students[i].grades[j];
float average = sum / NUM GRADES;
      printf("\nAverage Grade: %.2f\n", average);
```

```
found = 1;
      break;
if (!found) {
    printf("Student '%s' not found.\n", searchName);
// Function to delete a student by name
int deleteStudent(struct Student students[], int *numStudents, char *deleteName) {
  int found = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < *numStudents; ++i) {
    if (strcmp(students[i].name, deleteName) == 0) {
      for (int j = i; j < *numStudents - 1; ++j) {
        strcpy(students[j].name, students[j + 1].name);//Copying the details of the deleted student to the previous one
         memcpy(students[j].grades, students[j + 1].grades, sizeof(int) * NUM_GRADES);
```

```
(*numStudents)--;//Decrementing the value of total number of students by one
      found = 1;
      break;
  return found;
// Function to update student information by name
void updateStudent(struct Student students[], int numStudents, char *searchName) {
  int found = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < numStudents; ++i) {
    if (strcmp(students[i].name, searchName) == 0) {
      printf("Enter new name for %s: ", searchName);//Updating the details of the student
      scanf("%s", students[i].name);
       printf("Enter %d grades for %s: ", NUM_GRADES, students[i].name);
      for (int j = 0; j < NUM GRADES; ++j) {
        scanf("%d", &students[i].grades[j]);}
```

```
found = 1;
      break;
  if (!found) {
    printf("Student '%s' not found.\n", searchName);
  }}
// Function to sort students by name
void sortStudentsByName(struct Student students[], int numStudents) {
  struct Student temp;
  for (int i = 0; i < numStudents - 1; ++i) {
    for (int j = 0; j < numStudents - i - 1; ++j) {
      if (strcmp(students[j].name, students[j + 1].name) > 0) {
//Checking if the first string has a greater ASCII value than the second string
         temp = students[j];
         students[j] = students[j + 1];
         students[j + 1] = temp;}}}  //Swapping the two strings
```

```
// Function to calculate class statistics
void classStatistics(struct Student students[], int numStudents) {
  float classAverage = 0;
  float highestAverage = 0;
  float lowestAverage = 100; // Assuming maximum grade is 100
  for (int i = 0; i < numStudents; ++i) {
    float sum = 0;
    for (int j = 0; j < NUM_GRADES; ++j) {
      sum += students[i].grades[j]; }
    float average = sum / NUM GRADES; //Calculating average
    classAverage += average;
if (average > highestAverage) {
      highestAverage = average;
    if (average < lowestAverage) {</pre>
      lowestAverage = average;}}
```

```
if (numStudents > 0) {
    classAverage /= numStudents;
    printf("Class Average: %.2f\n", classAverage);
    printf("Highest Average: %.2f\n", highestAverage);
    printf("Lowest Average: %.2f\n", lowestAverage);
  } else {
    printf("No students in the database.\n");}}
// Function to display top performers
void displayTopPerformers(struct Student students[], int numStudents) {
  if (numStudents == 0) {
    printf("No students in the database.\n");
    return;
printf("\nTop Performers:\n");
  printf("Name\t\tAverage Grade\n");
  printf("----\t\t-----\n");
```

```
float topAverage = 0;
 for (int i = 0; i < numStudents; ++i) {
    float sum = 0;
   for (int j = 0; j < NUM_GRADES; ++j) {
      sum += students[i].grades[j];
    float average = sum / NUM_GRADES;
if (average > topAverage) {
      topAverage = average;}}
for (int i = 0; i < numStudents; ++i) {
    float sum = 0;
    for (int j = 0; j < NUM_GRADES; ++j) {
      sum += students[i].grades[j];}
float average = sum / NUM_GRADES;
    if (average == topAverage) {//Comparing the average of each student with the highest average of the class
      printf("%s\t\t%.2f\n", students[i].name, average);}}}
```

```
// Function to clear all students
void clearAllStudents(int *numStudents) {
  *numStudents = 0;
  printf("All students have been cleared from the database.\n");
int main() {
  struct Student students[MAX_STUDENTS];//Declaring a variable to access the structure
  int numStudents = 0;
  int choice;
  char searchName[MAX NAME LENGTH];
  char deleteName[MAX NAME LENGTH];
do {
    printf("\nStudent Grade Tracker Menu:\n");
    printf("1. Insert a new student\n");
    printf("2. Display all students\n");
    printf("3. Find a student by name\n");
    printf("4. Delete a student by name\n");
```

```
printf("5. Update student information by name\n");
    printf("6. Sort students by name\n");
    printf("7. Calculate class statistics\n");
    printf("8. Display top performers\n");
    printf("9. Clear all students\n");
    printf("10. Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
switch (choice) {
      case 1:
        insertStudent(students, &numStudents);
        break;
      case 2:
        displayStudents(students, numStudents);
        break;
      case 3:
        printf("Enter name to search: ");
```

```
scanf("%s", searchName);
        findStudent(students, numStudents, searchName);
        break;
      case 4:
printf("Enter name to delete: ");
        scanf("%s", deleteName);
        if (deleteStudent(students, &numStudents, deleteName)) {
          printf("Student '%s' deleted successfully.\n", deleteName);
        } else {
          printf("Student '%s' not found.\n", deleteName);
        break;
case 5:
        printf("Enter name to update: ");
        scanf("%s", searchName);
        updateStudent(students, numStudents, searchName);
        break;
```

```
case 6:
        sortStudentsByName(students, numStudents);
        printf("Students sorted by name.\n");
        break;
      case 7:
        classStatistics(students, numStudents);
        break;
     case 8:
        displayTopPerformers(students, numStudents);
        break;
      case 9:
        clearAllStudents(&numStudents);
        break;
case 10:
        printf("Exiting program.\n");
        break;
      default:
```

```
printf("Invalid choice. Please enter a valid option.\n");
    }}
while (choice != 10);
return 0;
}
```

## OutPut of the Code

```
float average = sum / NUM_GRADES;
                        if (average == topAverage) {
    printf("%s\t\t%.2f\n", students[i].name, average);
   201
202 }
203
   204 // Function to clear all students
   205 - void clearAllStudents(int *numStudents) {
                  *numStudents = 0;
                 printf("All students have been cleared from the database.\n");
                 struct Student students[MAX_STUDENTS];
int numStudents = 0;
             int choice;
int choice;
char searchName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH];
char deleteName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH];
printf("Consider the choices");
                                 f("\nStudent Grade Tracker Menu:\n");
f("1. Insert a new student\n");
f("2. Display all students\n");
f("3. Find a student by name\n");
f("4. Delete a student by name\n");
f("5. Undate student information by name
 V / Q 8
10. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter name for new student: abin
Enter 5 grades for abin: 56
```

```
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 iler and debugger for c/c++
                                                        float average = sum / NUM_GRADES;
                                                       if (average == topAverage) {
   printf("%s\t\t%.2f\n", students[i].name, average);
 My Projects
                                  204 // Function to clear all students
205 · void clearAllStudents(int *numStudents) {
 mming Question
                                                printf("All students have been cleared from the database.\n");
 Sign Up
                                  208 }
209 int main() {
                                                struct Student students[MAX_STUDENTS];
int numStudents = 0;
                                             int choice;
int choice;
char searchName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH];
char deleteName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH];
rint*(("Consider the choices"();
                                                            tf("\nStudent Grade Tracker Menu:\n");
tf("1. Insert a new student\n");
tf("2. Display all students\n");
tf("3. Find a student by name\n");
tf("4. Delete a student by name\n");
tf("4. Delete a student information by na
tg("5. Update student information by name\n");
                              V / O A
                               7. Calculate class statistics
                              8. Display top performers
                              9. Clear all students
                              10. Exit
                              Enter your choice: 7
                            Class Average: 49.40
Highest Average: 49.40
Lowest Average: 49.40
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```

## Thank you