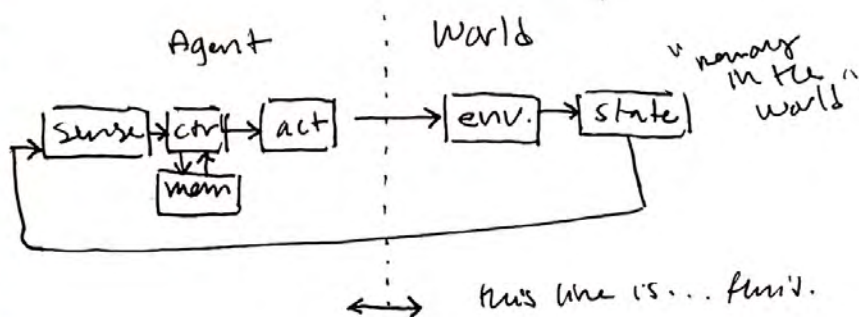


Signals → movement → control → detection

emergence.
↓
distribution

← 1 agent
multi-agent
+ memory



memory allows non-local effects!

non-local spatially $\circ \circ \leftrightarrow \circ \circ$

non-local temporally $t_1: \circ \rightarrow \circ \rightarrow \circ$

$t_2: \circ \rightarrow \odot \rightarrow \circ$

$t_3: \circ \rightarrow \odot \rightarrow \circ$

\vdots

$t_n: \circ \rightarrow \odot \rightarrow \circ$

Allowing for past information is actually a huge innovation! you can't:

- compare w/o memory
- predict w/o memory
- evaluate w/o memory

Think about your robot:

```
void loop() {
```

|| What if all your robot could do was in the loop?

```
}
```

vs.

```
now { int a;  
      int b;  
      ;
```

← now you can compare, predict, evaluate.

```
void loop() {
```

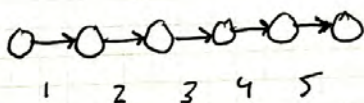
```
  int a = x;
```

```
  int b = y;
```

```
  ;
```

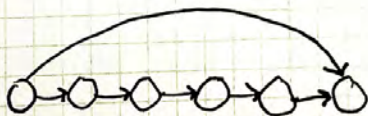
```
}
```

Let's imagine a causal chain:



each msg
takes 1 second.

= 5 seconds
to reach
last.



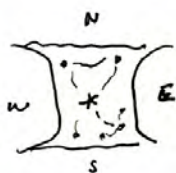
1 second
to
reach
last

we "break" time!

Distributed kingdom

Let's imagine we wanted to ^{"attack at..."} coordinate an action across the kingdom. Let's say clocks haven't been invented (no machines).

Let's remember our physical constraints.



mountains.

valleys.

coverage.



line towers + binary

- ★ Design a protocol to coordinate an attack.
 - ↳ error estimation.
 - no magic!!

Now, imagine that there are factions who are hidden. underground, in a house, etc.

- ★ How does the protocol change?

- ★ Let's imagine that you have a power network.
i.e. some bad actors. How do you:

send a message w/o it being read.
expect key recipient.

20

==
?

- ★ coordinate different instructions across kingdom?

④

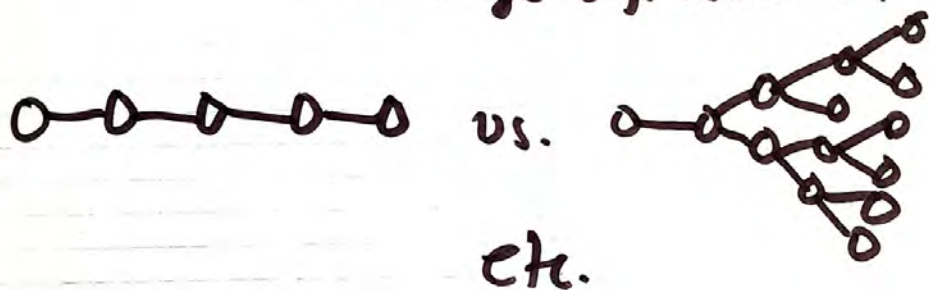
* Class room swim.

you get vids + messages (short).

come up collectively with a persuasion strategy.

Get msg. from Paul to earn TA.

Warm up: Draw as many different network topologies as you can. Think about message transmission. How do topologies impact message dynamics?



Meet the Profs Nov 6 5pm
Koenners.

Internet

sense. \leftrightarrow act.
 \updownarrow mem. \updownarrow

signals → movement → control → } ②
 → detection ↓ } 1 agent

emergence



distribution

} ~ multi agent

Agent

world

sense → ctr → act → obj → state ← mem in world
 ↑ ↓
 mem

non-locality

spatial

temporal



comparison
 prediction
 evaluation

③

void loop() {

// acts only on current val.

}

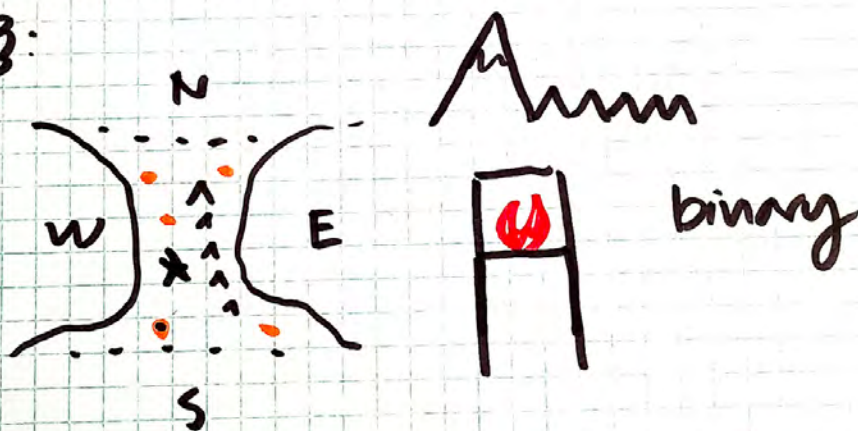
int a;

int b;

void loop() {

// evaluate state.

}



coordinate an attack

→ error bounds. week > sec.



prep: 1 msg for setup
 1 msg for go.



↑
 pre measurement



what happens
 if ppl are
 hidden from
 sun?



invent
 clocks.