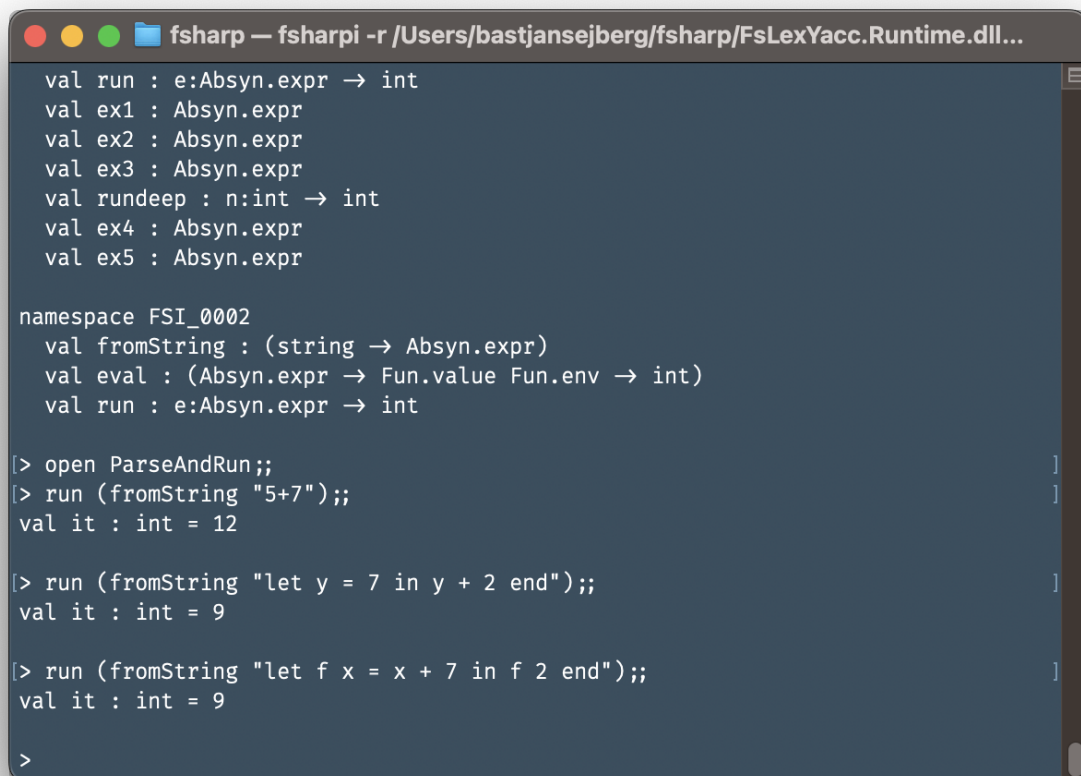


Programmer som Data - Assignment 4

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4.1



```
fsharp — fsharpi -r /Users/bastjansejberg/fsharp/FsLexYacc.Runtime.dll...

val run : e:Absyn.expr → int
val ex1 : Absyn.expr
val ex2 : Absyn.expr
val ex3 : Absyn.expr
val rundeep : n:int → int
val ex4 : Absyn.expr
val ex5 : Absyn.expr

namespace FSI_0002
  val fromString : (string → Absyn.expr)
  val eval : (Absyn.expr → Fun.value Fun.env → int)
  val run : e:Absyn.expr → int

[> open ParseAndRun;; ]
[> run (fromString "5+7");; ]
val it : int = 12

[> run (fromString "let y = 7 in y + 2 end");; ]
val it : int = 9

[> run (fromString "let f x = x + 7 in f 2 end");; ]
val it : int = 9

>
```

4.2

```
> let ex6 = fromString
-   @"let sum n = if n = 0 then n else n+sum(n-1)
-       in sum 1000 end";;
val ex6: expr =
  Letfun
    ("sum", "n",
      If
        (Prim ("=", Var "n", CstI 0), Var "n",
          Prim ("+", Var "n", Call (Var "sum", Prim ("-", Var "n", CstI 1)))),
        Call (Var "sum", CstI 1000))
    )
> run ex6;;
val it: int = 500500
```

```
> let ex7 = fromString
-   @"let raised y = if y = 0 then 1 else 3*raised(y-1)
-       in raised 8 end";;
val ex7: expr =
  Letfun
    ("raised", "y",
      If
        (Prim ("=", Var "y", CstI 0), CstI 1,
          Prim ("*", CstI 3, Call (Var "raised", Prim ("-", Var "y", CstI 1)))),
        Call (Var "raised", CstI 8))
    )
> run ex7;;
val it: int = 6561
```

```
- let ex8 = fromString
-   @"let raised y = if y = 0 then 1 else 3*raised(y-1)
-       in let addRaised z = if z = 0 then 1 else (raised z) + addRaised(z-1)
-           in addRaised 11
-           end
-       end";;
val ex8: expr =
  Letfun
    ("raised", "y",
      If
        (Prim ("=", Var "y", CstI 0), CstI 1,
          Prim ("*", CstI 3, Call (Var "raised", Prim ("-", Var "y", CstI 1)))),
      Letfun
        ("addRaised", "z",
          If
            (Prim ("=", Var "z", CstI 0), CstI 1,
              Prim
                ("+", Call (Var "raised", Var "z"),
                  Call (Var "addRaised", Prim ("-", Var "z", CstI 1)))),
            Call (Var "addRaised", CstI 11)))
        )
    )
> run ex8;;
val it: int = 265720
```

```

> let ex9 = fromString
-   @"let raised y = y*y*y*y*y*y*y*y
-       in let addRaised z = if z = 0 then 0 else (raised z) + addRaised(z-1)
-           in addRaised 10
-       end
-   end";;
val ex9: expr =
  Letfun
    ("raised", "y",
      Prim
        ("*",
          Prim
            ("*",
              Prim
                ("*",
                  Prim
                    ("*",
                      Prim
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                                                  Prim
                                                    ("*",
                                                      Prim
                                                        ("*",
                                                          Var "y", Var "y"), Var "y"),
                                                        Var "y"), Var "y"), Var "y"), Var "y"), Var "y"),
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        Var "y"), Var "y"), Var "y"), Var "y"), Var "y"),
      Var "y"), Var "y"), Var "y"), Var "y"), Var "y"),
    ("addRaised", "z",
      If
        (Prim ("=", Var "z", CstI 0), CstI 0,
          Prim
            ("+", Call (Var "raised", Var "z"),
              Call (Var "addRaised", Prim ("-", Var "z", CstI 1)))),
        Call (Var "addRaised", CstI 10)))
  Call (Var "addRaised", CstI 10)))

> run ex9;;
val it: int = 167731333

```

Refer to the file *Parse.fs* in the folder *Exercise_4.2-4.5*.

4.3 & 4.4

```
> let pow = fromString @"let pow x n = if n=0 then 1 else x * pow x (n-1) in pow 3 8 end";;
val pow: Absyn.expr =
  Letfun
    ("pow", ["x"; "n"],
      If
        (Prim ("=", Var "n", CstI 0), CstI 1,
          Prim
            ("*", Var "x",
              Call (Var "pow", [Var "x"; Prim ("-", Var "n", CstI 1)]))),
        Call (Var "pow", [CstI 3; CstI 8]))

> let max2 = fromString @"let max2 a b = if a<b then b else a
- in let max3 a b c = max2 a (max2 b c)
- in max3 25 6 62 end
- end";;
val max2: Absyn.expr =
  Letfun
    ("max2", ["a"; "b"], If (Prim ("<", Var "a", Var "b"), Var "b", Var "a"),
      Letfun
        ("max3", ["a"; "b"; "c"],
          Call (Var "max2", [Var "a"; Call (Var "max2", [Var "b"; Var "c"])]),
          Call (Var "max3", [CstI 25; CstI 6; CstI 62])))

> run pow;;
val it: int = 6561

> run max2;;
val it: int = 62
```

For exercise 4.3 refer to the files *Absyn.fs* and *Fun.fs* in the folder *Exercise_4.2-4.5*.

For exercise 4.4 refer to the files *FunLex.fsl* and *FunPar.fsy* in the folder *Exercise_4.2-4.5*.

4.5

```
> let ex12 = fromString @"let inrange x y z = (x < y) && (y < z) in inrange 2 5 7 end";;
val ex12: Absyn.expr =
  Letfun
    ("inrange", ["x"; "y"; "z"],
      If
        (Prim ("<", Var "x", Var "y"), Prim ("<", Var "y", Var "z"), CstB false),
        Call (Var "inrange", [CstI 2; CstI 5; CstI 7]))

> let ex13 = fromString @"let outrange x y z = (y < x) || (z < y) in outrange 2 5 7 end";;
val ex13: Absyn.expr =
  Letfun
    ("outrange", ["x"; "y"; "z"],
      If
        (Prim ("<", Var "y", Var "x"), CstB true, Prim ("<", Var "z", Var "y")),
        Call (Var "outrange", [CstI 2; CstI 5; CstI 7]))

> run ex12;;
val it: int = 1

> run ex13;;
val it: int = 0
```

Refer to the files *FunLex.fsl* and *FunPar.fsy* in the folder *Exercise_4.2-4.5*.