

# Protocoll

## Important

- UDP MTU
- Don't create packages with a size of  $(\text{bit-size mod } 8) \neq 0$ . It makes it hard on the receiver side to interpret those!

## General field descriptions

Type [4 Bit]:

0000 => Client-Hello-Handshake  
0001 => Server-Hello-Handshake  
0010 => File-Creation  
0011 => File-Transfer  
0100 => File-Status  
0101 => ACK  
0110 => Ping  
0111 => Transfer-Ended  
1000 => Auth-Request  
1001 => Auth-Result

Client ID [32 Bit]:

An unique client id generated by the client on first contact.  
E.g. A random int

Checksum [32 Bit]:

CRC32 Algorithm [Wiki Link](#)

Sequence Number [32 bit]:

Like TCP.

FID Length [64 Bit]:

The length of the FID field in bytes.

FID [Defined in the FID Length field]: The relative path to the file. Includes the file name e.g. folder/file.txt.

FID Part Number [32 Bit]:

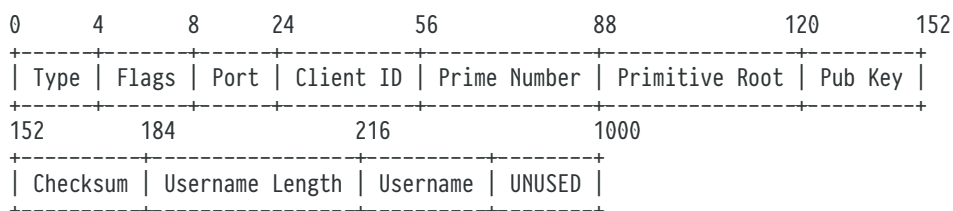
The file part number.

Pub Key [32 Bit]:

The client public key for the Diffie Hellman encryption.

## Client-Hello-Handshake

The initial connection message that gets send by the client.



Flags [4 Bit]:

0000  
| | | |  
| | | +--> Connect requested  
| | +--> Reconnect  
| +--> \*UNUSED\*  
+--> \*UNUSED\*

Port [16 Bit]:

The port on which the client listens to server messages.

Prime Number [32 Bit]:

The client prime number for the Diffie Hellman encryption.

Primitive Root [32 Bit]:

The client primitive root for the Diffie Hellman encryption.

Username Length [32 Bit]:

Describes how long the the following Username is in byte.

Username [X Byte]:

Defined via the Username Length.

UNUSED [816-X Bit]:

To "prevent" DoS attacks. Ensures the package is a least 1000 Bit long.

## Server-Hello-Handshake

Once the server received a Client-Hello-Handshake message he should reply with this message.

|      |       |           |                 |             |         |          |     |
|------|-------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|---------|----------|-----|
| 0    | 4     | 8         | 40              | 72          | 88      | 120      | 152 |
| +    | +     | +         | +               | +           | +       | +        | +   |
| Type | Flags | Client ID | Sequence Number | Upload-port | Pub Key | Checksum |     |
| +    | +     | +         | +               | +           | +       | +        | +   |

Upload-port [16 Bit]:

The Port where the client should send all following messages to.

Flags [4 Bit]:

```
0000
||||
|||+--> Client accepted
||+--> Too many clients - connection revoked
|+--> Client ID taken - connection revoked
+--> Invalid username - connection revoked
```

## File-Creation

Marks the start of a file transfer. Tells the server to create the given file with the given path.

|      |           |                 |           |          |          |            |     |
|------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|-----|
| 0    | 4         | 36              | 68        | 72       | 328      | 360        | 424 |
| +    | +         | +               | +         | +        | +        | +          | +   |
| Type | Client ID | Sequence Number | File Type | File MD5 | Checksum | FID Length | FID |
| +    | +         | +               | +         | +        | +        | +          | +   |

File Type [4 Bit]:

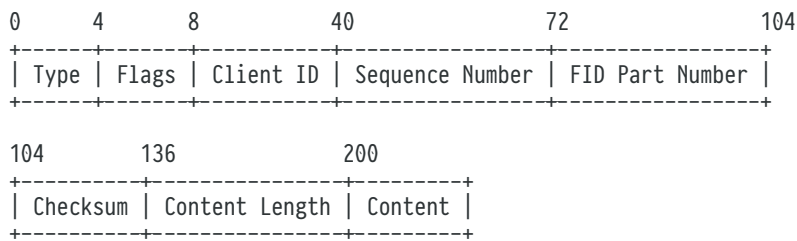
```
0000
||||
|||+--> Folder
||+--> Delete folder
|+--> File
+--> Delete file
```

File MD5 hash [256 Bit]:

The file MD5 hash to check if the file was transmitted correctly. Unused for folders. [Wiki Link](#)

## File-Transfer

The actual file transfer message containing the file content.



Flags [4 Bit]:

```

0000
||||
|||+→ First package for the given file
||+→ File content
|+→ Delta Sync
+→ Last package for the file

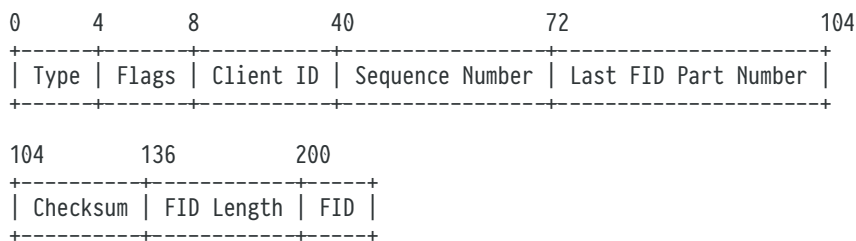
```

Content Length [max 900 Bit]:  
The length of the Content field.

Content [defined in "Content Length" in Bit]:  
The actual file content.

## File-Status

Used for requesting and responding the current file status bevor a file gets transfered.



Flags [4 Bit]:

```

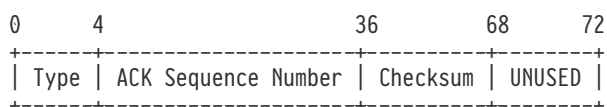
0000
||||
|||+→ Request status of FID
||+→ FID status response
|+→ Restart sending file system
+→ File = 0/Folder = 1

```

Last FID Part Number [32 Bit]: The last received FID Part Number. Ignored if Request status of FID is set.

## ACK

For acknowledging Ping, File-Creation and File-Transfer messages.



ACK Sequence Number [32 Bit]:  
The acknowledged Sequence Number or Ping Sequence Number.

## Transfer-Ended

Gets send by the client once he wants to end the transfer/close the connection.



Flags [4 Bit]:

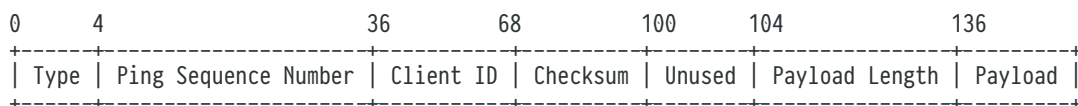
```

0000
|||
|||+--> Transfer finished
|+---> Cancelled by user
|+---> Error
+---> *UNUSED*

```

## Ping

This message is used for ensuring the opponent is still there. The opponent should acknowledge each received Ping message with an Server-ACK. Should get send by each side if there was no message exchange for more than 2 seconds. It also can be used for package loss and throughput tests with a modified Payload Length.



Ping Sequence Number [32 Bit]

An unique number for identifying each ping.

Payload Length [32 Bit]:

Describes how long the the following payload is in byte.

Payload [X Byte]:

Defined via the Payload Length.

## Auth-Request

Send by the client to authenticate at the server.



Server-Hello-Handshake Sequence Number [32 Bit]:

The sequence number of the Server-Hello-Handshake message.

Password Length [32 Bit]:

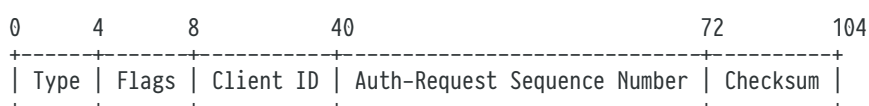
Describes how long the the following password is in byte.

Password [X Byte]:

Defined via the Password Length.

## Auth-Result

Send by the server with the authentication result.



Flags [4 Bit]:

```

0000
||||
|||+> Authentication successfull
||+> *UNUSED*
|+> *UNUSED*
|+> *UNUSED*
+> *UNUSED*

```

Auth-Request Sequence Number [32 Bit]:

The Sequence number of the received 'Auth-Request' message.

## Process example

