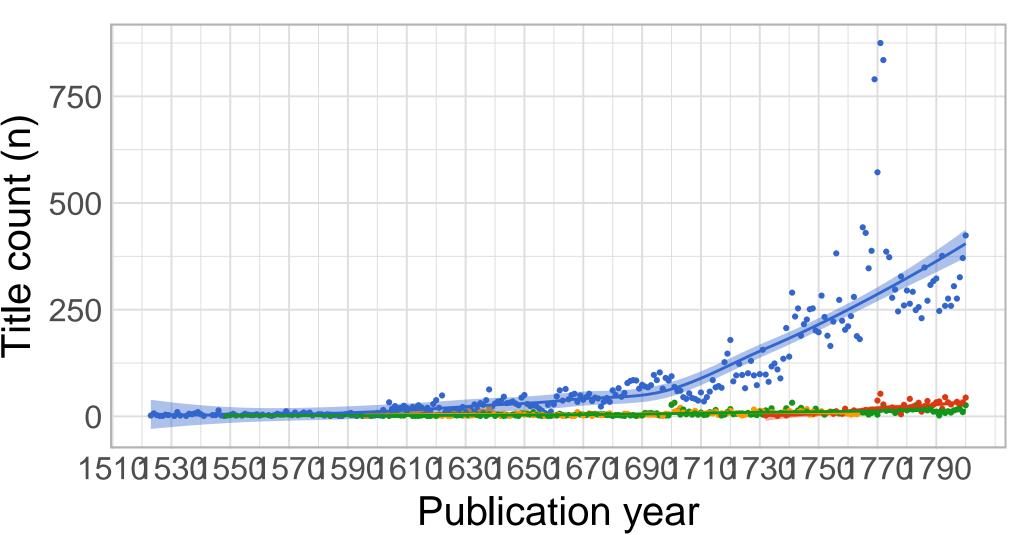
Stockholm SNB



Primary language

- Swedish
- Undetermined
- Latin
- Other