

Non-Functional Requirements Testing

1. Usability and Compatibility Tests.

Usability Explanation: For our usability testing, we have made sure to test error handling, which is essentially how well the software prevents errors, and how easily users can recover from errors when they occur. Usability is crucial to our system because software that is difficult to use can frustrate users, leading to inefficiency, increased errors, and reduced productivity or abandonment of the system altogether.

Test: Add Card Page Test

```
testWidgets('AddCardPage - Usability, Security, and Compatibility Testing', (WidgetTester tester) async {  
  // Sign in the test user  
  await FirebaseAuth.instance.signInWithEmailAndPassword(  
    email: 'test.user@example.com',  
    password: 'testpassword123',  
  );  
  
  // Build our app and trigger a frame  
  await tester.pumpWidget(const MaterialApp(home: AddCardPage()));  
  
  // Usability Testing: Verify all required fields are present  
  expect(find.byType(TextField), findsNWidgets(5)); // Card Number, Bank, Holder Name, Expiry, CVV  
  expect(find.text('Add Card'), findsOneWidget);  
  expect(find.byType(ElevatedButton), findsOneWidget);  
  
  // Usability Testing: Test form validation  
  await tester.tap(find.byType(ElevatedButton));  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  // expect(find.byType(Fluttertoast), findsOneWidget);  
  
  // Fill in the form with valid data  
  await tester.enterText(find.widgetWithText(TextField, 'Card Number'), '4111111111111111');  
  await tester.enterText(find.widgetWithText(TextField, 'Bank'), 'Capitec');  
  await tester.enterText(find.widgetWithText(TextField, 'Holder Name'), 'John Doe');  
  await tester.enterText(find.widgetWithText(TextField, 'MM/YY'), '12/25');  
  await tester.enterText(find.widgetWithText(TextField, 'CVV'), '123');  
  
  // Compatibility Testing: Test on different screen sizes  
  await tester.binding.setSurfaceSize(const Size(320, 480)); // Small phone  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  expect(find.byType(SingleChildScrollView), findsOneWidget);  
  
  await tester.binding.setSurfaceSize(const Size(768, 1024)); // Tablet  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  expect(find.byType(SingleChildScrollView), findsOneWidget);  
  
  // Submit the form  
  await tester.tap(find.byType(ElevatedButton));  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle(const Duration(seconds: 5));  
  
  // Verify navigation to PaymentMethodPage  
  expect(find.text('Payment Options'), findsOneWidget);  
  
  // Security Testing: Verify card data is stored securely in Firestore  
  expect(find.text('Capitec\n**** * 1111\nJohn Doe\n12/25'), findsOne);  
});
```

Code Break Down:

```
await FirebaseAuth.instance.signInWithEmailAndPassword(  
  email: 'test.user@example.com',  
  password: 'testpassword123',  
);  
await tester.pumpWidget(const MaterialApp(home: AddCardPage()));
```

- The above code signs in the test user, and builds the AddCardPage widget for testing.

```
// Usability Testing: Verify all required fields are present  
expect(find.byType(TextField), findsNWidgets(5)); // Card Number,  
Bank, Holder Name, Expiry, CVV  
expect(find.text('Add Card'), findsOneWidget);  
expect(find.byType(ElevatedButton), findsOneWidget);
```

- The above lines verify that the expected UI elements are present: // Card Number, Bank, Holder Name, Expiry, CVV

```
// Usability Testing: Test form validation  
await tester.tap(find.byType(ElevatedButton));  
await tester.pumpAndSettle();
```

- The above code simulates tapping the submit button and waits for animations to complete. This response should give an error, and present a popup saying, 'Invalid Bank Name'.
- This is also used to make sure there is form validation within our widget. So that no one can add a Bank Card without the necessary information.

```
// Fill in the form with valid data  
await tester.enterText(find.widgetWithText(TextField, 'Card Number'),  
'4111111111111111');  
await tester.enterText(find.widgetWithText(TextField, 'Bank'),  
'Capitec');  
await tester.enterText(find.widgetWithText(TextField, 'Holder Name'),  
'John Doe');  
await tester.enterText(find.widgetWithText(TextField, 'MM/YY'),  
'12/25');  
await tester.enterText(find.widgetWithText(TextField, 'CVV'), '123');
```

These above lines simulate entering text that is valid into the form fields.

Compatibility Explanation: Ensuring compatibility is important for maintaining a broad user base, reducing development and maintenance costs, and making the software more adaptable to future changes.

```
// Compatibility Testing: Test on different screen sizes
  await tester.binding.setSurfaceSize(const Size(320, 480)); // Small
phone
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();
  expect(find.byType(SingleChildScrollView), findsOneWidget);
```

- The above code tests the layout on a small screen size and makes sure that the small screen size is possible. We do this by checking to see if there is a SingleChildScrollView, which adds scroll functionality to the page.

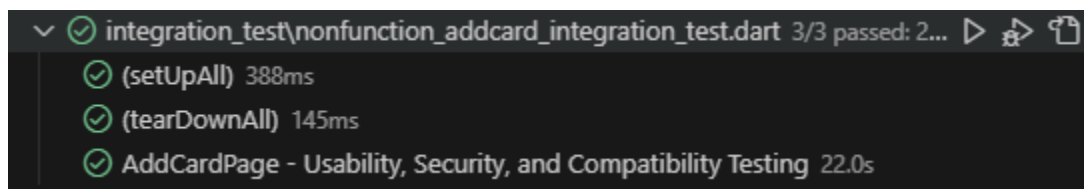
```
// Compatibility Testing: Test on different screen sizes
  await tester.binding.setSurfaceSize(const Size(768, 1024)); // Tablet
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();
  expect(find.byType(SingleChildScrollView), findsOneWidget);
```

- Tests the layout on a larger (tablet) screen size.

```
// Submit the form
  await tester.tap(find.byType(ElevatedButton));
  await tester.pumpAndSettle(const Duration(seconds: 5));

  // Verify navigation to PaymentMethodPage
  expect(find.text('Payment Options'), findsOneWidget);
```

- Submit the form and wait for processing. Then verifies the navigation to the PaymentMethodPage.



The Tests Pass!

2. Performance Tests.

Performance Explanation: For our performance, we measure the responsiveness and stability of a system when executing tasks. Performance is crucial for ensuring that the software meets user expectations, especially for systems with high user loads, real-time processing, or large-scale data operations.

Test: Parking History Test

```
testWidgets('ParkingHistoryPage performance test - load testing',
  (WidgetTester tester) async {
    // Sign in the test user
    await FirebaseAuth.instance.signInWithEmailAndPassword(
      email: 'test.user@example.com',
      password: 'testpassword123',
    );
```

- Signs into FirebaseAuth with an existing user

```
// Add a large number of test parking sessions
final user = FirebaseAuth.instance.currentUser!;
final firestore = FirebaseFirestore.instance;
final batch = firestore.batch();

final dateFormatter = DateFormat('yyyy-MM-dd');
final timeFormatter = DateFormat('HH:mm');

for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++) {
  final docRef = firestore.collection('bookings').doc();
  final date = DateTime(2023, 9, (i % 30) + 1, i % 24);
  batch.set(docRef, {
    'userId': user.uid,
    'address': 'Test Location $i',
    'zone': 'Zone A',
    'level': 'L1',
    'row': 'R$i',
    'date': dateFormatter.format(date),
    'time': timeFormatter.format(date),
    'price': 10,
    'duration': 2,
```

```

    });
}

await batch.commit();

```

- This above code adds 1000 parking sessions into Firestore. Now the user's Android must get 1000 parking sessions from Firestore.

```

// Rest of the test code remains the same...
// Measure the time it takes to render the page
final stopwatch = Stopwatch()..start();

await tester.pumpWidget(const MaterialApp(
  home: ParkingHistoryPage(),
));

// Wait for the page to finish rendering
await tester.pumpAndSettle();

stopwatch.stop();
final renderTime = stopwatch.elapsedMilliseconds;

```

- We tested to see how long it takes to load the Parking History page, it has to load 1000 parking histories.

```

// Verify that the page title is displayed
expect(find.text('Parking History'), findsOneWidget);

// Verify that at least some parking sessions are displayed
expect(find.byType(ExpansionTile), findsOneWidget);
expect(find.text('Completed Sessions'), findsOneWidget);

```

- Now we test to see if it is still on the Parking History Page and also verify that at least some of the parking sessions are being displayed.

```

expect(renderTime, lessThan(2000),
  reason:
    'ParkingHistoryPage took too long to render ($renderTime
ms) ');

```

- Now, it is testing the time it took to render the 1000 sessions and compares it to 2 seconds. It has to be less than 2 seconds to pass.

```
// Scroll test to check smooth scrolling with many items
final scrollable = find.byType(Scrollable).first;
final stopwatchScroll = Stopwatch()..start();

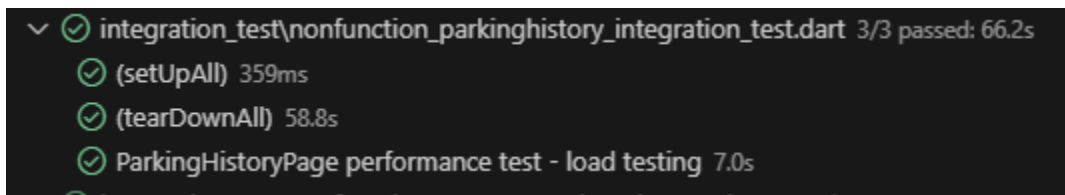
await tester.fling(scrollable, const Offset(0, -500), 1000);
await tester.pumpAndSettle();

stopwatchScroll.stop();
final scrollTime = stopwatchScroll.elapsedMilliseconds;

// print('Time to scroll: $scrollTime ms');

// Performance assertion: scroll time should be under 2 second
expect(scrollTime, lessThan(2000),
  reason: 'Scrolling took too long ($scrollTime ms)');
});
```

- This is a Scroll test, to check the smooth rolling with many sessions. It has to be under 2 seconds to pass.



```
✓ integration_test\nonfunction_parkinghistory_integration_test.dart 3/3 passed: 66.2s
  ✓ (setUpAll) 359ms
  ✓ (tearDownAll) 58.8s
  ✓ ParkingHistoryPage performance test - load testing 7.0s
```

3. Scalability, Maintainability, and Security Tests.

Scalability Test

- Adds 10 cards to the user's account.
- Check if all cards are displayed and if the page is scrollable.
- Verifies that the 'Add New Card' button is visible after scrolling.

```
testWidgets('Scalability - Handle multiple cards', (WidgetTester tester)
  async {
```

```

        await FirebaseAuth.instance.signInWithEmailAndPassword(
            email: 'test@example.com',
            password: 'password123',
        );

        // Add multiple cards to the user
        final user = FirebaseAuth.instance.currentUser!;
        final cardsCollection =
FirebaseFirestore.instance.collection('cards');
        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
            await cardsCollection.add({
                'userId': user.uid,
                'bank': 'Bank $i',
                'cardNumber': '1234567890123456',
                'holderName': 'Test User',
                'expiry': '12/25',
                'cvv': '123',
                'cardType': 'visa',
            });
        }

        await tester.pumpWidget(const MaterialApp(home:
PaymentMethodPage()));
        await tester.pumpAndSettle();

        // Verify that all cards are displayed
        expect(find.byType(Card), findsNWidgets(10));

        // Verify that the page is scrollable
        await
tester.dragFrom(tester.getCenter(find.byType(SingleChildScrollView)),
const Offset(0, -500));
        await tester.pumpAndSettle();

        // Verify that the 'Add New Card' button is visible after scrolling
        expect(find.text('Add New Card'), findsOneWidget);
    });

```

Maintainability Test

- Checks for the presence of modular components like BottomNavigationBar and FloatingActionButton.
- Tests navigation to AddCardPage and EditCardPage.
- Verifies that the user can return to the PaymentMethodPage.

```
testWidgets('Maintainability - Modular components', (WidgetTester tester)
async {
  await FirebaseAuth.instance.signInWithEmailAndPassword(
    email: 'test@example.com',
    password: 'password123',
  );

  await tester.pumpWidget(const MaterialApp(home:
PaymentMethodPage()));
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();

  // Verify that modular components are used
  expect(find.byType(BottomNavigationBar), findsOneWidget);
  expect(find.byType(FloatingActionButton), findsOneWidget);

  // Scroll to the bottom of the page
  await tester.dragUntilVisible(
    find.text('Add New Card'),
    find.byType(SingleChildScrollView),
    const Offset(0, -500),
  );
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();

  // Test navigation to AddCardPage
  await tester.tap(find.text('Add New Card'));
  await tester.pumpAndSettle(const Duration(seconds: 5));
  expect(find.byType(AddCardPage), findsOneWidget);

  // Go back to PaymentMethodPage
  final backButton = find.byIcon(Icons.arrow_back);
  if (backButton.evaluate().isEmpty) {
    await tester.tap(backButton);
```



```

    } else {
      // If there's no back icon, try finding a button with 'Back' text
      final textBackButton = find.text('Back');
      if (textBackButton.evaluate().isEmpty) {
        await tester.tap(textBackButton);
      } else {
        // If we can't find a back button, we'll just pop the current
route
        Navigator.of(tester.element(find.byType(AddCardPage))).pop();
      }
    }
    await tester.pumpAndSettle();

    // Verify we're back on the PaymentMethodPage
    expect(find.byType(PaymentMethodPage), findsOneWidget);

    // Test navigation to EditCardPage
    await tester.tap(find.text('Edit Card').last);
    await tester.pumpAndSettle(const Duration(seconds: 5));
    expect(find.byType(EditCardPage), findsOneWidget);

    // No need to go back again, as we're just testing navigation
  });

```

Security Test

- Checks that sensitive data (full card numbers, CVV) is not displayed.
- Tests the top-up functionality:
 - Adds 100 to the user's balance.
 - Verifies the balance update on the UI.
 - Checks if the transaction is correctly recorded in Firestore

```

testWidgets('Security - Sensitive data handling', (WidgetTester tester)
async {
  await FirebaseAuth.instance.signInWithEmailAndPassword(
    email: 'test@example.com',
    password: 'password123',

```

```

);
final user = FirebaseAuth.instance.currentUser!;

await tester.pumpWidget(const MaterialApp(home:
PaymentMethodPage()));
await tester.pumpAndSettle();

// Verify that full card numbers are not displayed
expect(find.textContaining('**** * * * *'), findsWidgets);
expect(find.textContaining('1234567890123456'), findsNothing);

// Verify that CVV is not displayed
expect(find.text('123'), findsNothing);

// Test top-up functionality
await tester.tap(find.text('Top Up'));
await tester.pumpAndSettle();

// Enter an amount and confirm
await tester.enterText(find.byType(TextField), '100');
await tester.tap(find.text('Top Up').last);
await tester.pumpAndSettle(const Duration(seconds: 10));

// Verify that the balance has been updated
expect(find.textContaining('ZAR 100.00'), findsOneWidget);

// Verify that the transaction is recorded in Firestore
final userDoc = await
FirebaseFirestore.instance.collection('users').doc(user.uid).get();
// print('User document data: ${userDoc.data()}');

// Check if 'balance' exists and is a number
expect(userDoc.data(), containsPair('balance', isA<num>()));

// If it exists, check its value
final balance = userDoc.data()?['balance'];
if (balance != null) {
  expect(balance, 100.0); // Compare with 100.0 instead of 100
} else {
  fail('Balance field not found in user document');
}

```

```
}  
});
```

```
✓ PaymentMethodPage - Scalability, Maintainability, and Security Testing 3/3 passed: 38.1s  
  ✓ Scalability - Handle multiple cards 4.0s  
  ✓ Maintainability - Modular components 11.7s  
  ✓ Security - Sensitive data handling 22.5s
```

The test passed!

4. Security, Compatibility, Performance, and Usability Tests.

Usability Testing

- Verifies all required fields are present (Name, Phone, Email, Password).
- Checks for the presence of the "Sign up" button.

```
// Usability Testing: Verify all required fields are present  
expect(find.byType(TextField), findsNWidgets(4)); // Name, Phone,  
Email, Password  
expect(find.text('Sign up'), findsOneWidget);  
expect(find.byType(ElevatedButton), findsOneWidget);
```

Compatibility Testing

- Tests the page layout on different screen sizes (small phone and tablet).
- Ensures the page is scrollable on both sizes.

```
// Compatibility Testing: Test on different screen sizes  
await tester.binding.setSurfaceSize(const Size(320, 480)); // Small  
phone  
await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
expect(find.byType(SingleChildScrollView), findsOneWidget);
```

```
await tester.binding.setSurfaceSize(const Size(768, 1024)); // Tablet
await tester.pumpAndSettle();
expect(find.byType(SingleChildScrollView), findsOneWidget);
```

Performance Testing

- Measures the time taken for the signup process.

```
// Performance Testing: Measure time taken for signup process
final stopwatch = Stopwatch()..start();

await tester.tap(find.byType(ElevatedButton));
await tester.pumpAndSettle(const Duration(seconds: 3));

stopwatch.stop();
```

Security Testing

- Verifies password strength requirements.
- Ensures user data is stored securely in Firestore (password not stored).

```
// Security Testing: Verify password strength requirements
expect(find.text('Invalid password'), findsNothing);

// Security Testing: Verify user data is stored securely in Firestore
final users = await
FirebaseFirestore.instance.collection('users').get();
expect(users.docs.length, 1);
final userData = users.docs.first.data();
expect(userData['username'], 'John');
expect(userData['email'], 'john.doe@example.com');
expect(userData['phoneNumber'], '1234567890');
expect(userData.containsKey('password'), false); // Ensure password is
not stored in Firestore
```

Usability Testing

- Verifies the presence and functionality of the Google Sign-In button
- Tests navigation from the Signup page to the Login page, which is possible through the text under the signup button.

```
testWidgets('SignupPage - Usability Testing', (WidgetTester tester) async {
  await tester.pumpWidget(const MaterialApp(home: SignupPage()));

  // Usability Testing: Test Google Sign-In button
  expect(find.byKey(const Key('google')), findsOneWidget);
  await tester.tap(find.byKey(const Key('google')));
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();
  // Note: We can't fully test Google Sign-In in an emulator
  // environment,
  // but we can verify that the button is present and tappable

  // Usability Testing: Test navigation to Login page
  expect(find.text('Have an account? Login'), findsOneWidget);
  await tester.tap(find.text('Have an account? Login'));
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();
  expect(find.byType(LoginPage), findsOneWidget);
});
```

```
✓ integration_test\nonfunction_signup_integration_test.dart 0/2 passed
  ✓ SignupPage - Security, Performance, Compatibility, and Usability Testing
  ✓ SignupPage - Usability Testing
```

The test passed!