ELO Learning

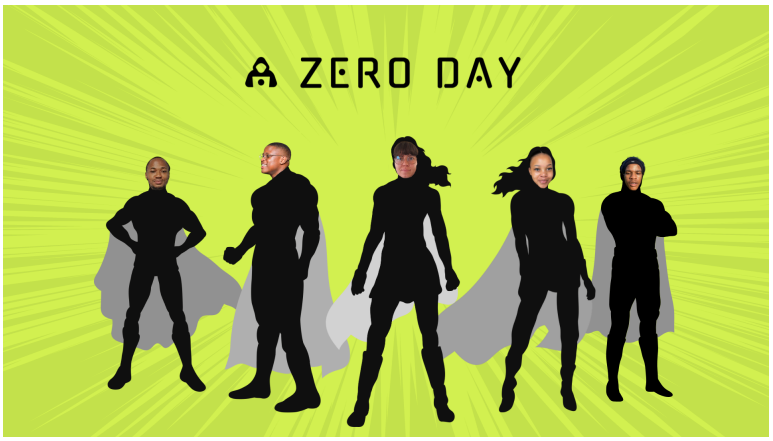
CODING STANDARDS

ZERO DAY

Last updated: 8 August 2025
University of Pretoria

Name	Student number
RM (Rene) Brancon	u22556771
NF (Nigel) Mofati	u22528084
TM (Tukelo) Mokwena	u22536800
S (Saskia) Steyn	u17267162
NG (Ntokozo) Tonga	u22506773

Team contact:
ZeroDay0D4y@gmail.com



Contents

1. Introduction

This document defines the coding standards and best practices for the ELO Learning Platform, built using:

- **Backend:**
  Express.js with NestJS structure
- **Frontend:**
  React.js with Next.js (PWA)
- **Database:**
  PostgreSQL (relational), InfluxDB (time-series)
- **Communication:**
  REST APIs & WebSockets
- **Language:**
  JavaScript (both frontend and backend), intended to transition to TypeScript

All developers must follow these standards to ensure code is consistent, readable, testable, and secure.

2. Project Structure & Architecture

Backend (Express.js using NestJS-style layering)

```
├── backend/
│   ├── package.json
│   ├── .env
│   ├── node_modules/
│   └── src/
│       ├── server.js (main entry point)
│       ├── answerRoutes.js
│       ├── mathValidator.js
│       ├── multiPlayer.js
│       ├── multiPlayerArray.js
│       ├── multiPlayerRoute.js
│       ├── oauthRoutes.js
│       ├── practiceRoutes.js
│       ├── pushNotificationRoutes.js
│       ├── questionRoutes.js
│       ├── singlePlayer.js
│       ├── singlePlayerRoutes.js
│       ├── sockets.js
│       ├── userRoutes.js
│       ├── validateRoutes.js
│       └── utils/
│           └── (utility files
```

Frontend (Next.js with modular components)

```
└── frontend/
    └── src/
        ├── app/
        │   ├── base-assessment/
        │   ├── dashboard/
        │   ├── end-screen/
        │   ├── help/
        │   ├── login-landing/
        │   ├── match/
        │   ├── memo/
        │   ├── practice/
        │   ├── profile/
        │   ├── question-templates/
        │   ├── settings/
        │   ├── single-player/
        │   ├── styles/
        │   ├── ui/
        │   ├── globals.css
        │   ├── favicon.ico
        │   ├── layout.jsx
        │   └── page.jsx
        │
        ├── services/
        │   └── api.js
        │
        └── utils/
            ├── api.js
            ├── formUtils.js
            ├── frontendMathValidator.js
            ├── frontendMathValidator.test.js
            └── questions.js
```

3. Language and Syntax

Language

- Use JavaScript for all frontend and backend code.
- Strict typing (strict: true in tsconfig.json).

Formatting

- Enforce **Prettier** for code formatting (2 spaces, semicolons, trailing commas).
- Enforce **ESLint** with recommended and security rules.

4. Modules and Imports

- Use absolute imports (`@/components/...`) in Next.js.
- Avoid deeply nested files; group by domain (`e.g., /auth, /leaderboard`).
- No circular dependencies.

5. Naming Conventions

Element	Convention	Example
Files	kebab-case	`user-profile.service.js`
Classes/Interfaces	PascalCase	`UserService, IUserData`
Variables	camelCase	`userId, isAuthenticated`
Constants	UPPER_SNAKE_CASE	`MAX_ATTEMPTS, TOKEN_EXPIRY`
DTOs	Suffix with Dto	`CreateUserDto`
React Components	kebab-case	`math-input-field.jsx`

6. Testing

Backend:

- Use Jest for unit/integration tests.
- Minimum 80% code coverage (fail CI otherwise).

Frontend:

- Use Cypress for all tests.
- Include tests for login, problem solving, and leaderboard.

7. Security Practices

- Always hash passwords using **bcrypt (12 or more salt rounds)**.
- All communication must be over **HTTPS (TLS 1.2+**).
- Use **JWT & OAuth 2.0** for token-based authentication.
- Enforce **RBAC (Role-Based Access Control)** on backend endpoints.
- Sanitize and validate all user inputs (e.g., using `class-validator` or `Zod`).

8. Database Standards

PostgreSQL

- Table names: **snake_case plural** (`users, user_profiles`)
- Column names: **snake_case** (`first_name, elo_rating`)
- Use UUIDs for primary keys.
- Normalize where appropriate; use foreign keys.
- Use migrations (e.g., **Prisma Migrate or TypeORM**) — no raw schema changes.

9. API Design Standards

- Use **RESTful** principles for endpoints.
- Prefix routes with `/api/v1/....`
- Use **DTOs** for all request/response shapes.
- Use **OpenAPI/Swagger** for documentation.
- Response shape:

```
{
  "success": true,
  "data": { ... },
  "message": "Optional descriptive message"
}
```

10. WebSocket Communication

- All socket events follow `camelCase` convention.
- Use `@WebSocketGateway()` decorators for event handling.
- Authenticate users on connection using **JWT token validation**.

11. Frontend Development Standards (React/Next.js)

- Functional components with React Hooks (`useState, useEffect, useReducer`)
- Avoid anonymous functions in JSX.
- Use `PropTypes` or JavaScript interfaces for props validation.
- Prefer `useContext` or state management libraries over prop drilling.
- CSS: Use **TailwindCSS** or modular CSS per component.

12. CI/CD & Deployment

- All changes must pass:
  - ESLint
  - Prettier formatting
  - Unit + integration tests
- Use GitHub Actions to deploy to Vercel.
- Every commit to `main` must be associated with a pull request and review.

13. Documentation

- All public functions and services must be documented with JSDoc.
- Markdown-based documentation stored in `/docs` or `README.md` .
- API routes must be documented via **Swagger**.

14. Code Review & Version Control

All commits follow Conventional Commits:

- Use feature branches with Github Issue number:

```
123 feature/leaderboard-ui, 25 fix/auth-bug
```

- Pull requests must:
  - Be peer-reviewed
  - Pass CI
  - Include test coverage