



Team Firewall Five:



Team Member	Student number
Herman Engelbrecht	u22512374
Morné van Heerden	u21482153
Laird Glanville	u22541332
Stefan Jansen van Rensburg	u22550055
Nicolaas Johan Jansen van Rensburg	u22592732

# Contents

<a href="#">Contents</a>	<a href="#">1</a>
<b>1. Conventions</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2. Core Gateway</b>	<b>3</b>
Health	3
Routing	3
Auth Proxy	3
<b>3. Management Service</b>	<b>4</b>
Vehicles (/vehicles)	4
Drivers (/drivers)	5
Assignments (/assignments)	5
Mileage (/mileage)	6
Fuel (/fuel)	6
Notifications (/notifications)	6
Analytics (/analytics)	7
<b>4. Maintenance Service</b>	<b>7</b>
Records (/records)	7
Licenses (/licenses)	7
Notifications & Analytics	8
<b>5. GPS Service</b>	<b>8</b>
Locations (/locations)	8
Places (/places)	9
Geofences (/geofences)	9
<b>6. Trip Planning Service</b>	<b>10</b>
Trips (/trips)	10
Drivers & Availability (/drivers)	11
Notifications & Analytics	11
<b>7. Security Service</b>	<b>11</b>
Authentication (/auth)	11
Users & Admin (/users, /admin)	12
<b>8. Messaging Contracts</b>	<b>12</b>

# 1. Conventions

- Transport: REST over HTTP. JSON bodies (multipart/form-data for file uploads where stated).
- Auth: Bearer JWT in Authorization header. Role/permission enforcement per service.
- IDs: UUIDv4 strings (e.g., vehicle\_id, driver\_id, trip\_id).
- Timestamps: ISO 8601 UTC (e.g., 2025-08-18T14:25:00Z).
- Numbers: Decimal for currency/quantities; integers for counts.
- Pagination (lists): page (default 1), page\_size (default 25, max 200). Responses include items, total, page, page\_size.
- Filtering (common): q (free text), status, start\_time, end\_time, sort (field[:asc]:desc).
- Response envelope (success): { data: <object|array>, meta?: { page, page\_size, total } }.
- Response envelope (error): { error: { code: string, message: string, details?: any } }.
- Error codes: 400 validation, 401 unauthenticated, 403 forbidden, 404 not found, 409 conflict, 422 semantic validation, 500 server error, 502/503/504 upstream/unavailable/timeout.
- Resilience: Circuit breakers, retries with backoff, request de-duplication (content TTL 60s; correlation TTL 300s).
- Messaging (AMQP): Exchange 'service\_requests' → '<service>.requests'; responses on 'service\_responses'. Messages JSON with correlation\_id.

## 2. Core Gateway

Routes /management/\*, /maintenance/\*, /gps/\*, /trips/\* to respective services. Also exposes health and service registry.

### Health

- GET /health/
  - Input: no input
  - Output: { data: { status: 'ok' } }.
- GET /health/ready
  - Input: none
  - Output: readiness booleans per dependency.
- GET /health/live
  - Input: none
  - Output: { data: { alive: true } }.
- GET /health/detailed
  - Input: none
  - Output: { data: { db, mq, discovery, circuits } }.
- GET /health/metrics
  - Input: optional ?limit
  - Output: basic counters/gauges.
- GET /services
  - Input: none
  - Output: { data: [{ name, base\_path, version }] }.

### Routing

- ANY /{service}/{path}

### Auth Proxy

- All /auth/\* paths are forwarded to Security.

### 3. Management Service

Base: /management/\*

- Vehicle: { vehicle\_id, plate, vin?, make, model, year?, status:'active'|"inactive"|"maintenance', mileage? }
- Assignment: { assignment\_id, driver\_id, vehicle\_id, start\_time, end\_time?, start\_mileage?, end\_mileage? }
- Driver: { driver\_id, name, email, phone?, license\_no?, status }
- MileageRecord: { mileage\_record\_id, vehicle\_id, odometer, reading\_time }
- FuelRecord: { fuel\_record\_id, vehicle\_id, liters, cost, currency, odometer?, time }
- Notification: { notification\_id, type:'system'|"assignment"|"maintenance', message, recipients?, status:'unread'|"read"|"archived', created\_at }

#### Vehicles (/vehicles)

- GET /vehicles
  - Input: paging, q, status, driver\_id
  - Output: { items:[Vehicle], total,... }.
- POST /vehicles
  - Input: { plate, vin?, make, model, year?, status? }
  - Output: Vehicle.
- GET /vehicles/{vehicle\_id}
  - Input: path id
  - Output: Vehicle.
- PUT /vehicles/{vehicle\_id}
  - Input: partial Vehicle fields
  - Output: Vehicle.
- DELETE /vehicles/{vehicle\_id}
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: { deleted: true } }.
- GET /vehicles/{vehicle\_id}/assignments
  - Input: paging/date filters
  - Output: [Assignment].

- GET /vehicles/{vehicle\_id}/usage
  - Input: start\_time?, end\_time?
  - Output: { mileage, trips, fuel }.

## Drivers (/drivers)

- GET /drivers
  - Input: paging, q, status
  - Output: [Driver].
- POST /drivers
  - Input: { name, email, phone?, license\_no?, status? }
  - Output: Driver.
- GET /drivers/{driver\_id}
  - Input: none
  - Output: [Driver]
- PUT /drivers/{driver\_id}
  - Input: partial Driver
  - Output: Driver.
- DELETE /drivers/{driver\_id}
  - Input: None
  - Output: { data: { deactivated: true } }.
- POST /drivers/{driver\_id}/assign-vehicle?vehicle\_id=
  - Input: None
  - Output: Assignment.
- POST /drivers/{driver\_id}/unassign-vehicle
  - Input: None
  - Output: { data: { unassigned: true } }.

## Assignments (/assignments)

- POST /assignments
  - Input: { driver\_id, vehicle\_id, start\_time?, start\_mileage? }
  - Output: Assignment.
- DELETE /assignments/{assignment\_id}?end\_mileage=
  - Input: None
  - Output: { data: { closed: true } }.
- GET /assignments/active
  - Input: paging

- Output: [Assignment].

## Mileage (/mileage)

- POST /mileage/update
  - Input: { vehicle\_id, odometer, reading\_time? }
  - Output: { data: { updated: true }, vehicle\_mileage }
- GET /mileage/records/{mileage\_record\_id}
  - Input: None
  - Output: MileageRecord

## Fuel (/fuel)

- POST /fuel/records
  - Input: { vehicle\_id, liters, cost, currency, odometer?, time? }
  - Output: FuelRecord.
- PUT /fuel/records/{fuel\_record\_id}
  - Input: partial FuelRecord
  - Output: FuelRecord.
- GET /fuel/records/{fuel\_record\_id}
  - Input: None
  - Output: FuelRecord.

## Notifications (/notifications)

- POST /notifications
  - Input: { type, message, recipients?:[user\_id]'broadcast' }
  - Output: Notification.
- PUT /notifications/{notification\_id}/read
  - Input: None
  - Output: { data: { read: true } }.
- GET /notifications/recipient/{recipient\_id}
  - Input: status?
  - Output: [Notification].

## Analytics (/analytics)

- GET /analytics/dashboard
  - Input: range?
  - Output: { kpis:{ utilization, active\_drivers, mileage }, highlights:[...] }
- GET /analytics/driver-performance/{driver\_id}
  - Input: range?
  - Output: { scores, incidents, mileage }.

## 4. Maintenance Service

Base: /maintenance/\*

- MaintenanceRecord: { record\_id, vehicle\_id, category, service\_date, cost?, currency?, next\_due\_date?, notes? }.
- License: { record\_id, entity\_type, entity\_id, number, expiry\_date, status:'active'|"expired"|"revoked" }.

## Records (/records)

- POST /records
  - Input: { vehicle\_id, category, description?, service\_date, cost?, currency?, next\_due\_date? }
  - Output: MaintenanceRecord.
- GET /records
  - Input: paging, q, vehicle\_id?, date range
  - Output: [MaintenanceRecord].
- PUT /records/{record\_id}
  - Input: partial MaintenanceRecord
  - Output: MaintenanceRecord.

## Licenses (/licenses)

- POST /licenses
  - Input: { entity\_type:'vehicle'|"driver"|"company', entity\_id, number, issued\_date?, expiry\_date, status? }
  - Output: License.



- GET /licenses/status/expiring?days=
  - Input: None
  - Output: [License].
- POST /licenses/{record\_id}/renew
  - Input: { expiry\_date, notes? }
  - Output: License.
  -

## Notifications & Analytics

- GET /notifications/pending
  - Input: None
  - Output: [Notification].
- POST /notifications/process
  - Input: None
  - Output: { data: { processed: count } }.
- GET /analytics/summary/vehicle/{vehicle\_id}
  - Input: range?
  - Output: { last\_service, upcoming, costs }.

## 5. GPS Service

Base: /gps/\*

- Location: { vehicle\_id, lat, lon, time, speed?, heading? }.
- Place: { place\_id, name, lat, lon, radius?, category?, tags?[] }.
- Geofence: { geofence\_id, type, geometry, name, created\_at }.

### Locations (/locations)

- POST /locations/update
  - Input: { vehicle\_id, lat, lon, time?, speed?, heading? }
  - Output: Location (current) and appended to history.
- GET /locations/{vehicle\_id}
  - Input: path id
  - Output: Location.

- GET /locations?vehicle\_ids=a,b,c
  - Input: query
  - Output: [Location].
- GET /locations/{vehicle\_id}/history?start\_time&end\_time&limit
  - Input: None
  - Output: [Location].

## Places (/places)

- POST /places
  - Input: { name, lat, lon, radius?, category?, tags?[] }
  - Output: Place.
- GET /places
  - Input: paging, q, category?
  - Output: [Place].
- PUT /places/{place\_id}
  - Input: partial Place
  - Output: Place.

## Geofences (/geofences)

- POST /geofences
  - Input: { type:'circle'|'polygon'|'rectangle', geometry, name, description? }
  - Output: Geofence.
- GET /geofences
  - Input: paging, q
  - Output: [Geofence].

## 6. Trip Planning Service

Base: /trips/\*

- Trip: { trip\_id, status:'planned'|'in\_progress'|'paused'|'completed'|'cancelled', origin, destination, waypoints?[], driver\_assignment?, vehicle\_assignment?, scheduled\_start\_time?, scheduled\_end\_time?, actual\_start\_time?, actual\_end\_time?, estimated\_duration?, estimated\_distance?, priority? }

### Trips (/trips)

- POST /trips
  - Input: CreateTripRequest
  - Output: { data: { trip } }
- GET /trips
  - Input: filters: status[], priority[], driver\_id?, vehicle\_id?, start\_date?, end\_date?, paging, sort\_by, sort\_order
  - Output: { items:[trip], total, skip, limit }
- GET /trips/{trip\_id}
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: { trip } }
- PUT /trips/{trip\_id}
  - Input: UpdateTripRequest
  - Output: { data: { trip } }
- DELETE /trips/{trip\_id}
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: { deleted: true } }
- POST /trips/{trip\_id}/start
  - Input: none
  - Output: { data: { trip }, message }
- POST /trips/{trip\_id}/pause
  - Input: none
  - Output: { data: { trip }, message }
- POST /trips/{trip\_id}/resume

- Input: none
  - Output: { data: { trip }, message }
- POST /trips/{trip\_id}/complete
  - Input: none
  - Output: { data: { trip }, message }
- POST /trips/{trip\_id}/cancel
  - Input: reason?
  - Output: { data: { trip }, message }
- PUT /trips/{trip\_id}/progress
  - Input: TripProgressRequest
  - Output: { data: { progress }, message }
- POST /trips/{trip\_id}/optimize-route
  - Input: RouteOptimizationRequest
  - Output: { data: { optimized\_route, time\_saved, distance\_saved }, message }

## Drivers & Availability (/drivers)

- GET /drivers
  - Input: status?, department?, paging
  - Output: { data: { drivers } }
- POST /drivers/{trip\_id}/assign
  - Input: AssignDriverRequest
  - Output: { data: { assignment }, message }
- DELETE /drivers/{trip\_id}/unassign
  - Input: none
  - Output: { data: { unassigned: true }, message }
- GET /drivers/{driver\_id}/availability?start\_time&end\_time
  - Input: path id, start\_time, end\_time
  - Output: { data: { driver\_id, is\_available, start\_time, end\_time }, message }
- GET /drivers/availability?start\_time&end\_time&driver\_ids=
  - Input: start\_time, end\_time, driver\_ids?
  - Output: { data: { availability: [...] }, message }
  -

- GET /drivers/available?start\_time&end\_time
  - Input: start\_time, end\_time
  - Output: { data: { available\_drivers, total\_available, total\_checked, timeframe }, message }

## Notifications (/notifications)

- GET /notifications/
  - Input: unread\_only?, limit, skip
  - Output: { data: { notifications, total, unread\_count }, message }
- POST /notifications/
  - Input: NotificationRequest (admin or fleet\_manager only)
  - Output: { data: { sent\_count, notification\_ids }, message }
- PUT /notifications/{notification\_id}/read
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: { marked\_read }, message }
- GET /notifications/unread/count
  - Input: none
  - Output: { data: { unread\_count }, message }
- GET /notifications/preferences
  - Input: none
  - Output: { data: preferences, message }
- PUT /notifications/preferences
  - Input: UpdateNotificationPreferencesRequest
  - Output: { data: preferences, message }

## Phone usage monitoring (/driver/ping)

- POST /driver/ping
  - Input: DriverPingRequest
  - Output: StandardResponse with { status, message, ping\_received\_at, next\_ping\_expected\_at, session\_active, violations\_count }
- GET /driver/ping/violations/{trip\_id}
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: { trip\_id, violations[], total\_violations }, message }

- GET /driver/ping/session/{trip\_id}
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: { status, statistics }, message }

## Safety violations

- POST /speed-violations/
  - Input: CreateSpeedViolationRequest
  - Output: { data: { violation\_id, trip\_id, driver\_id, speed, speed\_limit, speed\_over\_limit, location, time, created\_at }, message }
- GET /speed-violations/trip/{trip\_id}
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: { violations[], total }, message }
- POST /excessive-braking-violations/
  - Input: CreateExcessiveBrakingViolationRequest
  - Output: { data: { violation\_id, trip\_id, driver\_id, deceleration, threshold, deceleration\_over\_threshold, location, time, created\_at }, message }
- GET /excessive-braking-violations/trip/{trip\_id}
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: { violations[], total }, message }
- POST /excessive-acceleration-violations/
  - Input: CreateExcessiveAccelerationViolationRequest
  - Output: { data: { violation\_id, trip\_id, driver\_id, acceleration, threshold, acceleration\_over\_threshold, location, time, created\_at }, message }
- GET /excessive-acceleration-violations/trip/{trip\_id}
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: { violations[], total }, message }
- Driver history analytics (/driver-history)
  - GET /driver-history/{driver\_id}
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: stats, message }
- GET /driver-history
  - Input: skip, limit, risk\_level?, search?
  - Output: { data: { histories, pagination, filters }, message }

- GET /driver-history/{driver\_id}/summary
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: { driver\_id, driver\_name, safety\_score, risk\_level, completion\_rate, total\_trips, total\_violations, last\_updated }, message }
- POST /driver-history/recalculate
  - Input: none
  - Output: { data: results, message }
- POST /driver-history/{driver\_id}/update
  - Input: path id
  - Output: { data: updated\_stats, message }
- GET /driver-history/analytics/risk-distribution
  - Input: none
  - Output: { data: { total\_drivers, distribution:{low,medium,high} }, message }
- GET /driver-history/{driver\_id}/trips
  - Input: driver\_id, skip, limit, status?
  - Output: { data: { trips[], pagination, filters }, message }

## 7. Security Service

Base: /auth/\* and /admin/\*

- User: { user\_id, name, email, role, created\_at }.
- Role: { name, permissions:[string] }.

### Authentication (/auth)

- POST /auth/signup
  - Input: { name, email, password }
  - Output: { token, user }.
- POST /auth/login
  - Input: { email, password }
  - Output: { token, user }.
- POST /auth/logout
  - Input: none (header token)
  - Output: { data:{ logged\_out:true } }.
- GET /auth/me
  - Input: none

- Output: user profile.
- POST /auth/verify-token
  - Input: { token? } or header
  - Output: { valid, user }.
- GET /auth/roles
  - Input: None
  - Output: [Role].

## Users & Admin (/users, /admin)

- GET /users
  - Input: paging, q, role?
  - Output: [User].
- PUT /users/{user\_id}/permissions
  - Input: { role, permissions?[] }
  - Output: User.
- POST /admin/invite-user
  - Input: { email, role, expires\_at? }
  - Output: { invitation\_id, otp\_masked }.
- POST /admin/verify-otp
  - Input: { invitation\_id, otp }
  - Output: { verified:true }.
- POST /admin/activate-user/{user\_id}
  - Input: None
  - Output: { data:{ activated:true } }.

## 8. Messaging Contracts

- Request message: { correlation\_id, method, endpoint, user\_context:{ user\_id, roles[], tenant\_id? }, data? }.
- Response message (success): { correlation\_id, status:'success', data, timestamp }.
- Response message (error): { correlation\_id, status:'error', error:{ code, message }, timestamp }.
- Timeouts (seconds): management 30–60; maintenance 30–60; gps 20–30; trips 45–60; security 30.