



Apr 28, 2017 | Project Overview

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Which feature gets the "Volume Up" button press?





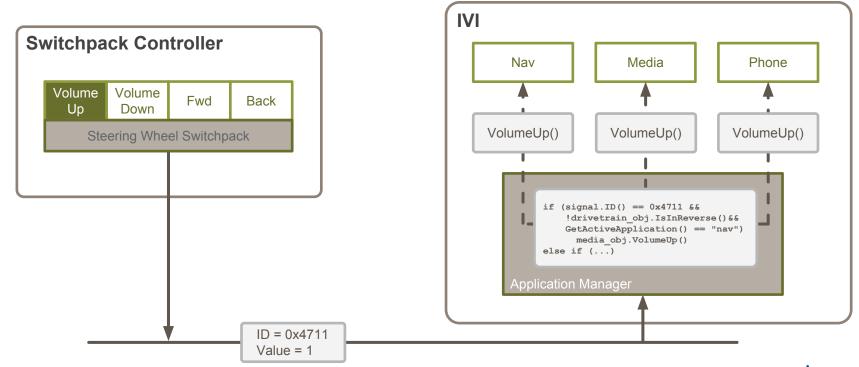
Vehicle state dictates use cases

"Volume Up" pressed:

- Are we in reverse?
 Increase Parking Assist volume.
- Is Navigation active Increase Nav Volume.
- Are we in an ongoing phone call?
 Increase Phone Volume.
- None of the above?
 Increase Media Volume.

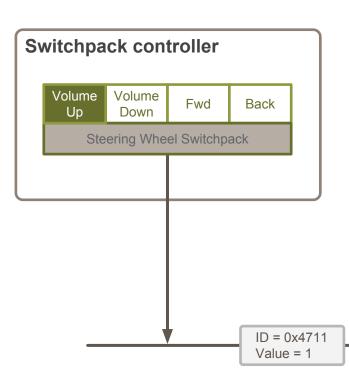


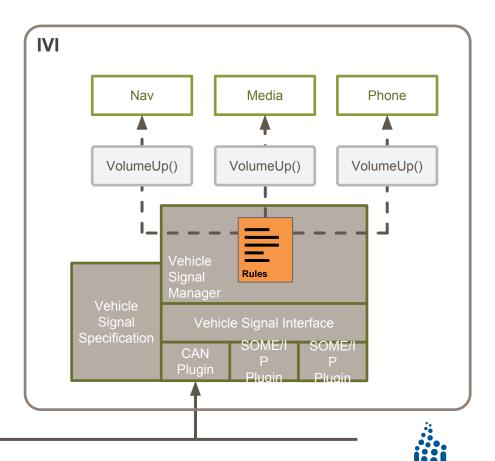
We need to move signal logic out of the code...





... into rule files





Benefits

Manage variance complexity

One system to handle use cases across vehicle lines, configuration, and regional legislation.

Provides testing framework

The rule specification driving the signal distribution can also be used to validate signal sequences and timing during test.

Updateable via OTA

Updated rule specifications can be pushed over the air, without the complexities of SOTA, to adjust fleet behavior.



Project Goals and Objectives

- Explore signal transformation space
 Can signal transformation be used to extract call flow logic from features?
- Understand boundaries between state machines and features
 What do we encode in signal manager and what stays in the feature?
- Prepare for production-level implementation
 Lessons learned fed into potential production variant of the manager.



What is a VSM rule?

- Monitors vehicle signals for specific conditions ...
 - condition: transmission.gear == 'reverse'
- ... and then emits signals or makes API-calls on its own

```
emit:
```

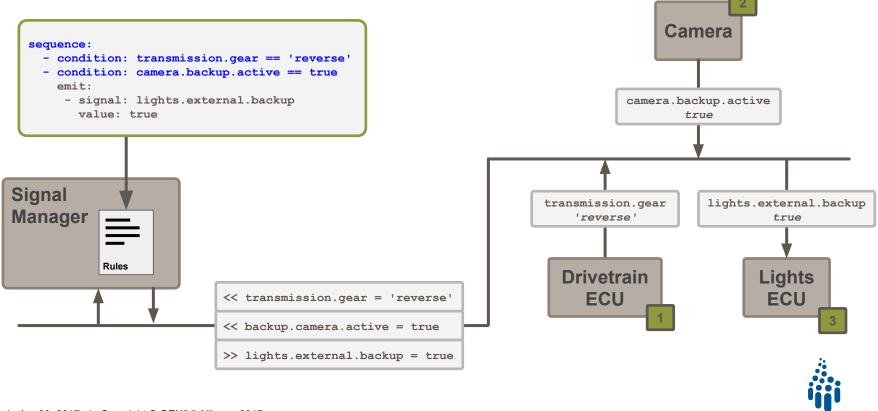
signal: lights.external.backup

value: true

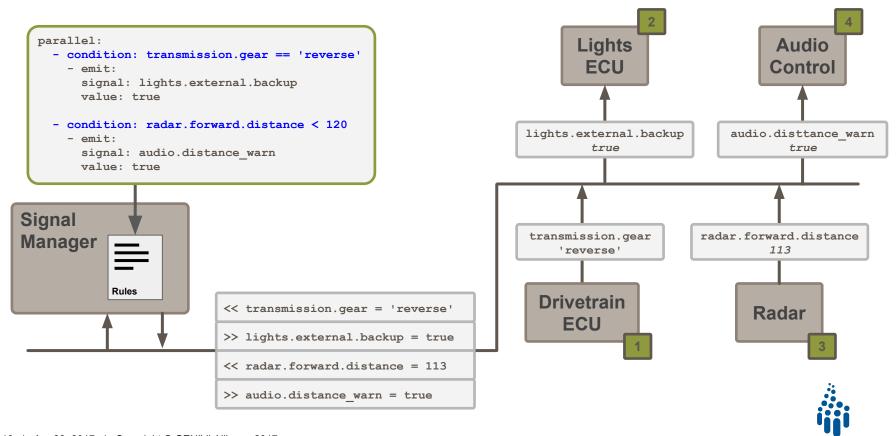
All encoded as YAML



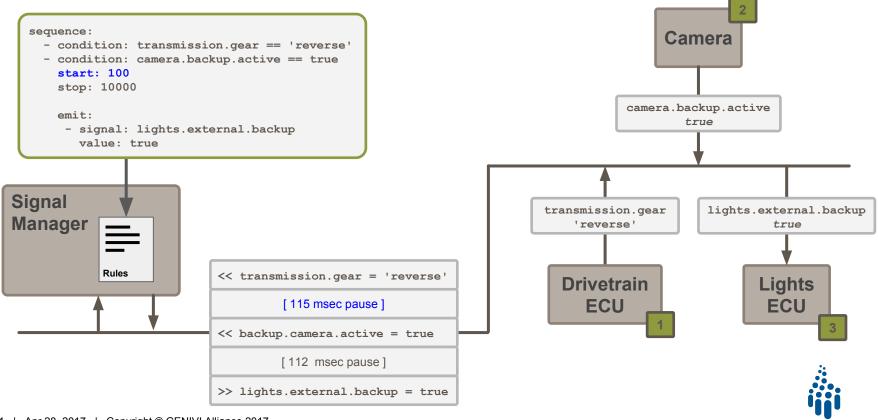
Conditions can be monitored in sequence ...



... Or in parallel



Add timing to get a test specification



Conditions can be nested...

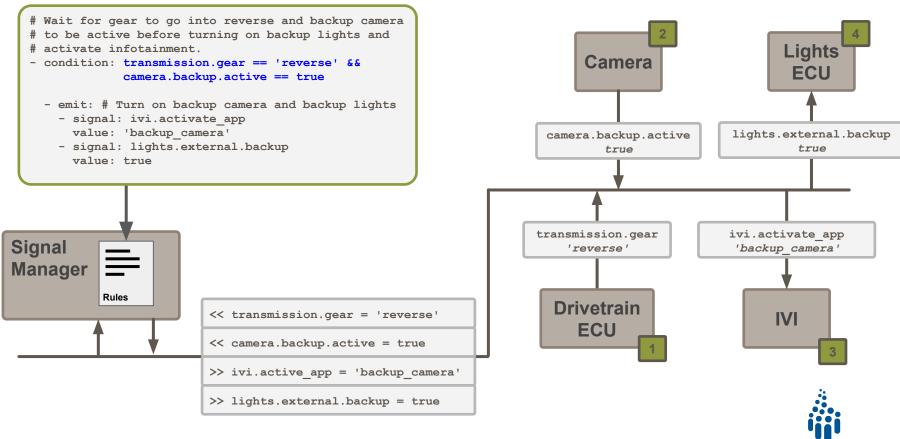
```
# Wait for gear to go into reverse
  - condition: transmission.gear == 'reverse'
    - emit: # Turn on backup lights
                                                                                 Lights
                                                                                                           Camera
      - signal: lights.external.backup
                                                                                  ECU
        value: true
    # After lights turned on, wait for backup camera
    - condition: camera.backup.active == true
      - emit: # Activate backup camera app
                                                                          lights.external.backup
                                                                                                      camera.backup.active
        - signal: ivi.activate app
                                                                                   true
                                                                                                              true
          value: 'backup camera'
  # Monitored in parallel with transmission.gear
  - condition: ...
                                                                          transmission.gear
                                                                                                    ivi.activate app
Signal
                                                                              'reverse'
                                                                                                     'backup camera'
Manager
            Rules
                                                                            Drivetrain
                           << transmission.gear = 'reverse'</pre>
                                                                                                           IVI
                                                                               ECU
                           >> lights.external.backup = true
                           << camera.backup.active = true
                           >> ivi.active app = 'backup camera'
```

... and cancelled if parent condition turns false

```
# Wait for gear to go into reverse
  - condition: transmission.gear == 'reverse'
    - emit: # Turn on backup lights
                                                                                            Lights
      - signal: lights.external.backup
                                                                                              ECU
        value: true
    # After lights turned on, wait for backup camera
                                                                                     lights.external.backup
      - emit: # Activate backup camera app
                                                                                               true
        - signal: ivi.activate app
          value: 'backup camera app'
  # Monitored in parallel with transmission.gear
    condition: ...
                                                                                transmission.gear
Signal
                                                                                     'reverse'
Manager
                                                                                transmission.gear
                                                                                     'neutral'
             Rules
                             << transmission.gear = 'reverse'
                                                                                   Drivetrain
                                                                                      ECU
                             >> lights.external.backup = true
                             << transmission.gear = 'neutral'</pre>
```



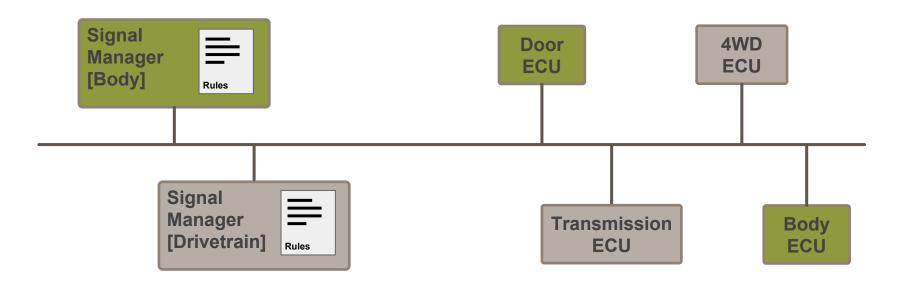
Conditions can be arbitrary expressions...



... that can include signal values

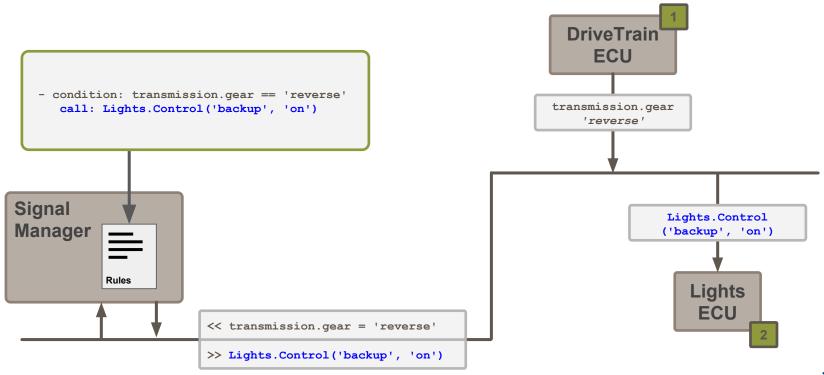
```
# $-denoted signals are substituted for their values
                                                                                                          Lights
                                                                               Camera
  - condition: transmission.is reversing == true &&
                                                                                                           ECU
               camera.backup.active ==
                 $transmission.is reversing
    - emit: # Turn on backup camera and backup lights
      - signal: ivi.activate app
                                                                                                  lights.external.backup
                                                                          camera.backup.active
        value: 'backup camera'
                                                                                                            true
                                                                                  true
      - signal: lights.external.backup
        value: $transmission.is reversing
                                                                                                   ivi.activate app
Signal
                                                                                                    'backup camera'
Manager
                                                                      transmission.is reversing
            Rules
                                                                                true
                           << transmission.is reversing = true
                                                                                                         IVI
                                                                            Drivetrain
                           << camera.backup.active = true
                                                                               ECU
                           >> ivi.active app = 'backup camera'
                           >> lights.external.backup = true
```

You can run multiple signal managers in parallel





Future: API calls?





Conclusion

- Separate out call flow logic to manage variance complexity
 Separate rule YAML files for different models, markets, and configuration.
- Rules are testable in the rig and in the field
 Timing information can be left in production to detect issues in deployed fleet.

Simplified OTA

Rules can be pushed over the air without the full validation and installation process required by a software update.



Thank you!

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Project: https://github.com/genivi/vehicle_signal_manager
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