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Course/Section: CPE31S2	Date Submitted: 04/12/2024			
Instructor: Engr. Robin Valenzuela	Semester and SY: 1st sem - 2024			
Hands-on Final Exam				
NA				

Mark Angelo Aquino GitHub -

https://github.com/CPE232-MarkAngelo/Final\_Exam\_Aquino.git

## Tools Needed:

- 1. VM with Ubuntu, CentOS and Ansible installed
- 2. Web browser

## Procedure:

- 1. Create a repository and label it as "Final\_Exam\_Surname"
- 2. Clone your new repository in your VM
- 3. Create an Ansible playbook that does the following with an input of a config.yaml file and structure inventory file.
- 3.1 Install and configure one enterprise service that can be installed in Debian and Centos servers
- 3.2 Install and configure one monitoring tool that can be installed in Debian and Centos servers (if it is a stack there should be option of different host)
- 4.4 Change Motd as "Ansible Managed by <username>"
- 4. Push and commit your files in GitHub
- 5. Make sure to show evidence of input (codes) process (codes successfully running) and output (evidence of installation)
- 5. For your final exam to be counted, please paste your repository link as an answer in this exam.

Note: Extra points if you will implement the said services via containerization.

## **Procedure Tasks: Screenshots** Create a new repository A repository contains all project files, including the revision history. Already have a project repository Import a repository. Required fields are marked with an asterisk (\*). Repository name \* / Final\_Exam\_Aquino Final\_Exam\_Aquino is available. Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about studious-journey Description (optional) **Public** Anyone on the internet can see this repository. You choose who can commit. **Private** You choose who can see and commit to this repository. Initialize this repository with: Add a README file This is where you can write a long description for your project. Learn more about READMEs. Add .gitignore .gitignore template: None 🔻 Figure 1: Creating new repository named Final\_Exam\_Aquino CPE232-MarkAngelo / Final\_Exam\_Aquino Q Type // to search <> Code ⊙ Issues \$↑ Pull requests ⊙ Actions ⊞ Projects □ Wiki ① Security ⋈ Insights ỗ Se

Figure 2: Final\_Exam\_Aquino repository was created.

```
Dec 4 08:05

ma_localmachine@localmachine: ~ Q = - - ×

ma_localmachine@localmachine: ~ $ git clone git@github.com:CPE232-MarkAngelo/Final _
Exam_Aquino.git
Cloning into 'Final_Exam_Aquino'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (3/3), done.
```

Figure 3: Final\_Exam\_Aquino repository was clone using the command "git clone"

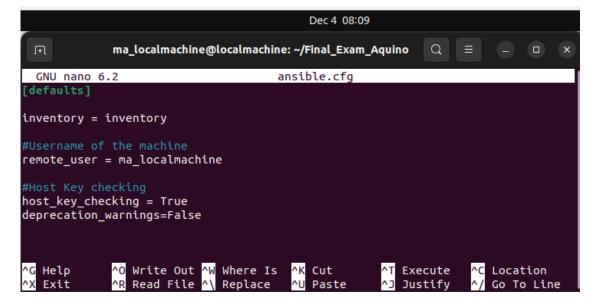
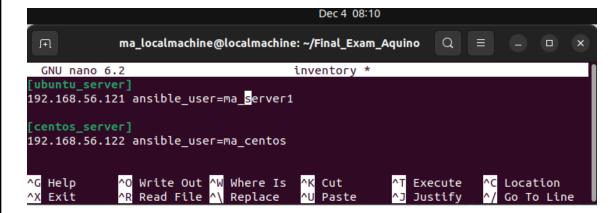
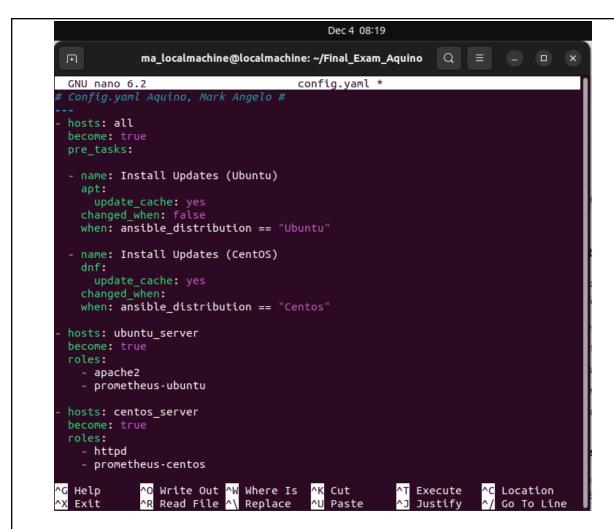


Figure 4: Creating a ansible.cfg.



**Figure 5:** Creating **inventory** file where Ubuntu server and CentOS server IP address is located.



**Figure 6:** Creating a **config.yaml** for calling installations of tasks in Ubuntu and CentOS.

Figure 7: Commanding "tree" to show all directory paths.

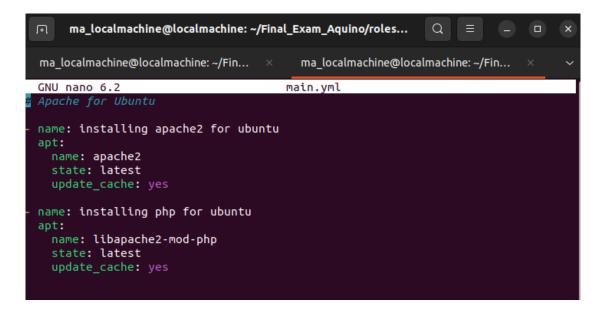


Figure 8: Creating main.yml for Apache Ubuntu.

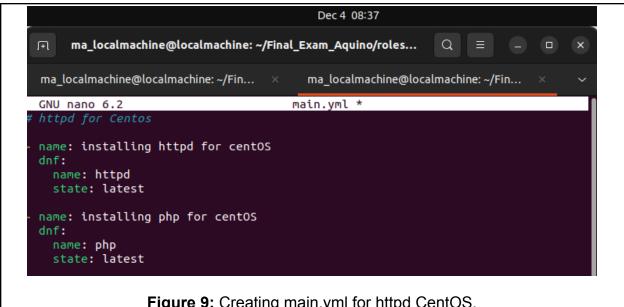
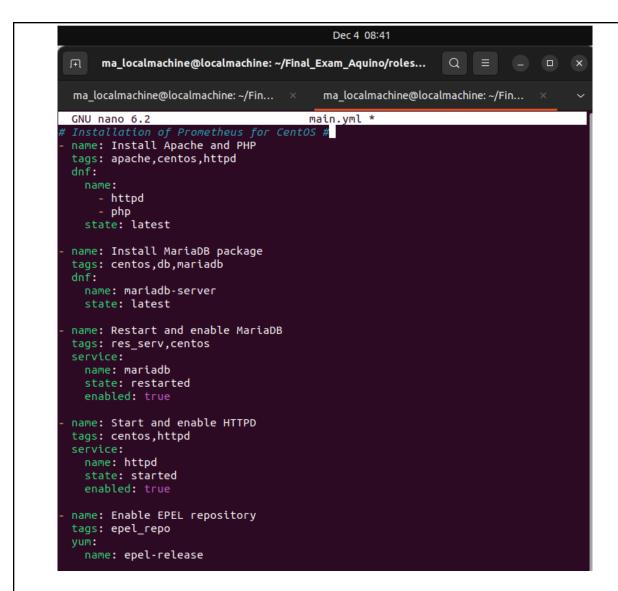
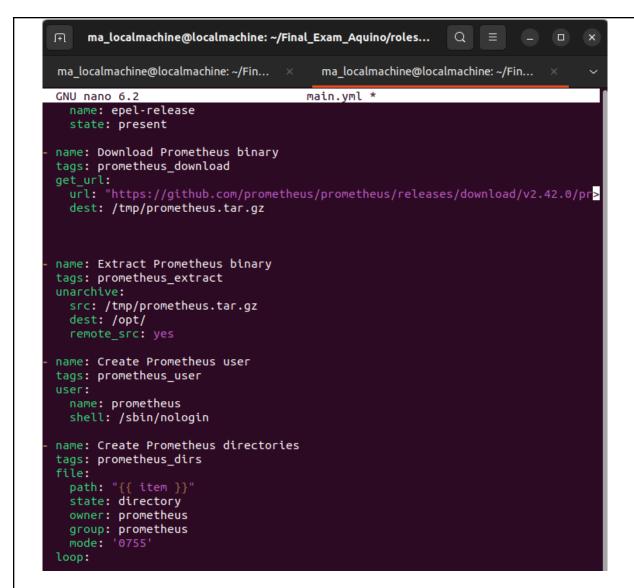


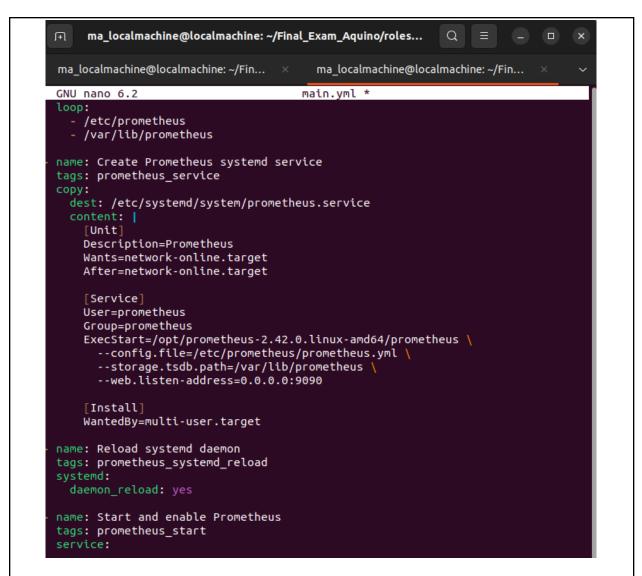
Figure 9: Creating main.yml for httpd CentOS.



**Figure 10:** Creating main.yml for installation of Prometheus and required tasks for CentOS.



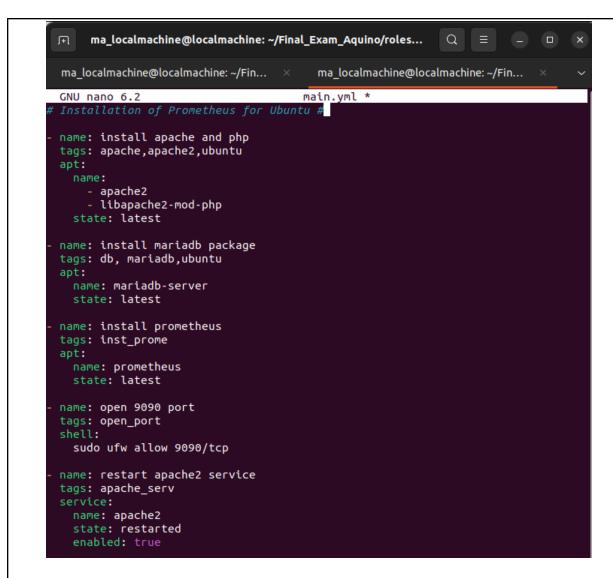
**Figure 11:** Creating main.yml for installation of Prometheus and required tasks for CentOS. (Part 2)



**Figure 12:** Creating main.yml for installation of Prometheus and required tasks for CentOS. (Part 3)

```
name: Start and enable Prometheus
tags: prometheus_start
service:
 name: prometheus
  state: started
  enabled: true
name: Open firewall port 9090 for Prometheus
tags: open_firewall
 port: 9090/tcp
  permanent: true
  state: enabled
name: Restart firewalld to apply changes
tags: rest_fireld
systemd:
 name: firewalld
  state: restarted
                                                                 ^C Location
Help
           ^O Write Out <mark>^W</mark> Where Is
                                      ^K Cut
                                                   ^T Execute
 Exit
           ^R Read File ^\ Replace
                                      ^U Paste
                                                      Justify
                                                                 ^/ Go To Line
```

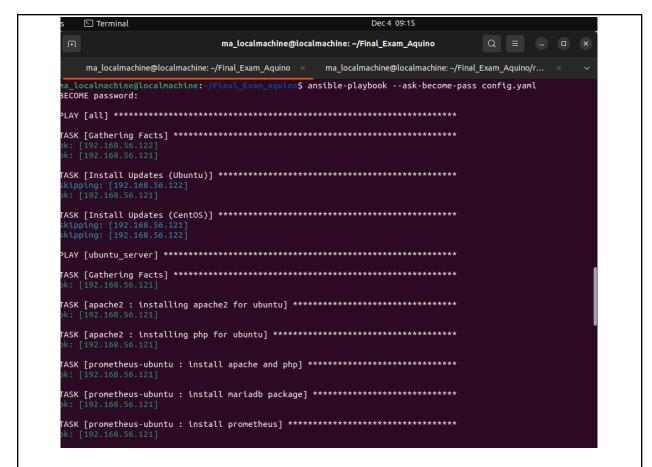
**Figure 13:** Creating main.yml for installation of Prometheus and required tasks for CentOS. (Last part)



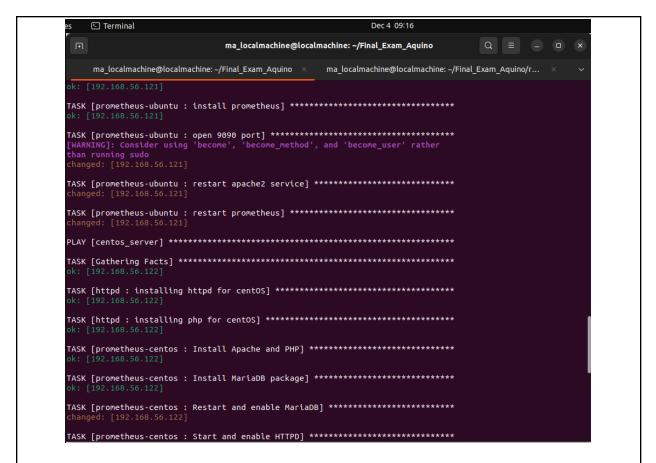
**Figure 14:** Creating main.yml for installation of Prometheus and required tasks for Ubuntu.

```
name: restart prometheus
tags: res_serv
service:
 name: prometheus
  state: restarted
  enabled: true
                                                                       ^C Location
Help
            ^O Write Out <mark>^W</mark> Where Is <mark>^K</mark> Cut
                                                         ^T Execute
               Read File ^\
Exit
                              Replace
                                             Paste
                                                            Justify
                                                                           Go To Line
```

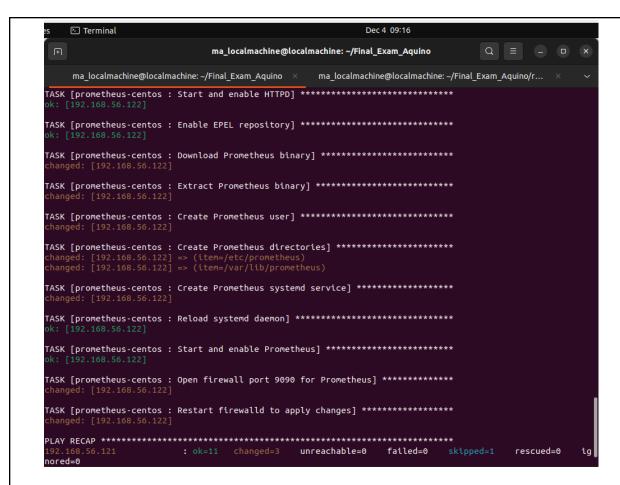
**Figure 15:** Creating main.yml for installation of Prometheus and required tasks for Ubuntu. (Last part)



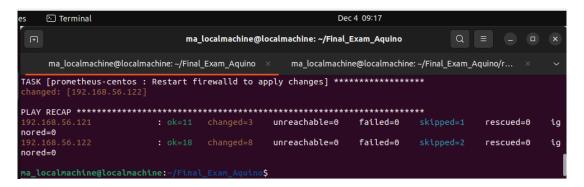
**Figure 16 :** Commanding "ansible-playbook –ask-become-pass config.yaml" to begin installation.



**Figure 17 :** Commanding "ansible-playbook –ask-become-pass config.yaml" to begin installation. (progress installation part 2)



**Figure 18 :** Commanding "ansible-playbook –ask-become-pass config.yaml" to begin installation. (progress installation part 2)



**Figure 19 :** Commanding "ansible-playbook —ask-become-pass config.yaml" to begin installation. (progress installation last part)

The playbook successfully installed the required task for Ubuntu and CentOS.
 No errors was encountered that leads to 11 ok for Ubuntu and 18 ok for CentOS.

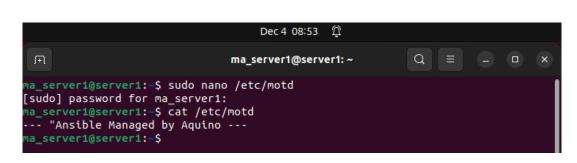


Figure 20: Creating a Motd message "Ansible Manage by Aquino" on Ubuntu server.

```
ma_centos@centos:~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

[ma_centos@centos ~]$ sudo nano /etc/motd
[sudo] password for ma_centos:
[ma_centos@centos ~]$ cat /etc/motd
--- "Ansible Managed by Aquino ---
[ma_centos@centos ~]$ 
[ma_centos]$ 
[ma_centos ~]$ 
[ma_centos
```

**Figure 21 :** Creating a Motd message "Ansible Manage by Aquino" on CentOS server.

```
Dec 4 09:01 🖺
                                    ma_server1@server1: ~
ma_server1@server1:~$ sudo nano /etc/motd
[sudo] password for ma_server1:
ma_server1@server1:~$ cat /etc/motd
 --- "Ansible Managed by Aquino --
na_server1@server1:~$ sudo systemctl status mariadb
mariadb.service - MariaDB 10.6.18 database server
     Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service; enabled; vendor prese>
     Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-12-04 08:13:36 +08; 47min ago
        Docs: man:mariadbd(8)
               https://mariadb.com/kb/en/library/systemd/
   Main PID: 1071 (mariadbd)
     Status: "Taking your SQL requests now..."
      Tasks: 8 (limit: 14986)
     Memory: 1.8M
         CPU: 949ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/mariadb.service
└─1071 /usr/sbin/mariadbd
Dec 04 08:13:35 server1 mariadbd[1071]: Version: '10.6.18-MariaDB-0ubuntu0.22.0>
Dec 04 08:13:36 server1 systemd[1]: Started MariaDB 10.6.18 database server.
Dec 04 08:13:36 server1 /etc/mysql/debian-start[1900]: Upgrading MySQL tables i>Dec 04 08:13:43 server1 /etc/mysql/debian-start[1903]: Looking for 'mariadb' as>Dec 04 08:13:43 server1 /etc/mysql/debian-start[1903]: Looking for 'mariadb-che>
Dec 04 08:13:43 server1 /etc/mysql/debian-start[1903]: This installation of Mar
Dec 04 08:13:43 server1 /etc/mysql/debian-start[1903]: There is no need to run
Dec 04 08:13:43 server1 /etc/mysql/debian-start[1903]: You can use --force if y
Dec 04 08:13:43 server1 /etc/mysql/debian-start[2010]: Checking for insecure ro>
lines 1-22...skipping...
 mariadb.service - MariaDB 10.6.18 database server
     Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service; enabled; vendor prese>
     Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-12-04 08:13:36 +08; 47min ago
        Docs: man:mariadbd(8)
               https://mariadb.com/kb/en/library/systemd/
   Main PID: 1071 (mariadbd)
      Status: "Taking your SQL requests now..."
      Tasks: 8 (limit: 14986)
     Memory: 1.8M
         CPU: 949ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/mariadb.service
```

Figure 22: Mariadb on Ubuntu Server 1.

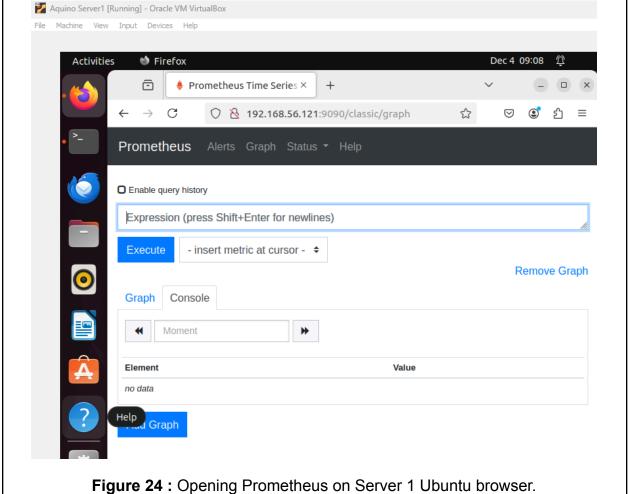
- The Mariadb was actively running and successfully installed in ma\_server1 Ubuntu.

```
Dec 4 09:04
                                ma_server1@server1: ~
lines 1-23/23 (END)
ma_server1@server1:~$ cat /etc/motd
--- "Ansible Managed by Aquino ---
ma_server1@server1:~$ sudo systemctl status prometheus
prometheus.service - Monitoring system and time series database
     Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/prometheus.service; enabled; vendor pre>
     Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-12-04 08:12:56 +08; 50min ago
       Docs: https://prometheus.io/docs/introduction/overview/
             man:prometheus(1)
   Main PID: 640 (prometheus)
      Tasks: 9 (limit: 2270)
     Memory: 37.6M
        CPU: 6.649s
     CGroup: /system.slice/prometheus.service
               -640 /usr/bin/prometheus
Dec 04 08:13:50 server1 prometheus[640]: ts=2024-12-04T00:13:50.438Z caller=head>
Dec 04 08:13:52 server1 prometheus[640]: ts=2024-12-04T00:13:52.904Z caller=comp
Dec 04 08:13:52 server1 prometheus[640]: ts=2024-12-04T00:13:52.909Z caller=head
Dec 04 08:13:58 server1 prometheus[640]: ts=2024-12-04T00:13:58.379Z caller=comp
Dec 04 08:13:58 server1 prometheus[640]: ts=2024-12-04T00:13:58.383Z caller=head
Dec 04 08:13:58 server1 prometheus[640]: ts=2024-12-04T00:13:58.384Z caller=chec
Dec 04 08:13:59 server1 prometheus[640]: ts=2024-12-04T00:13:59.070Z caller=db.g
Dec 04 08:14:06 server1 prometheus[640]: ts=2024-12-04T00:14:06.563Z caller=comp
Dec 04 08:14:06 server1 prometheus[640]: ts=2024-12-04T00:14:06.960Z caller=db.g
Dec 04 08:14:07 server1 prometheus[640]: ts=2024-12-04T00:14:07.121Z caller=db.g
lines 1-22/22 (END)
```

Figure 23: Prometheus on Ubuntu Server 1.

The Prometheus was actively running and successfully installed in ma\_server1
 Ubuntu.





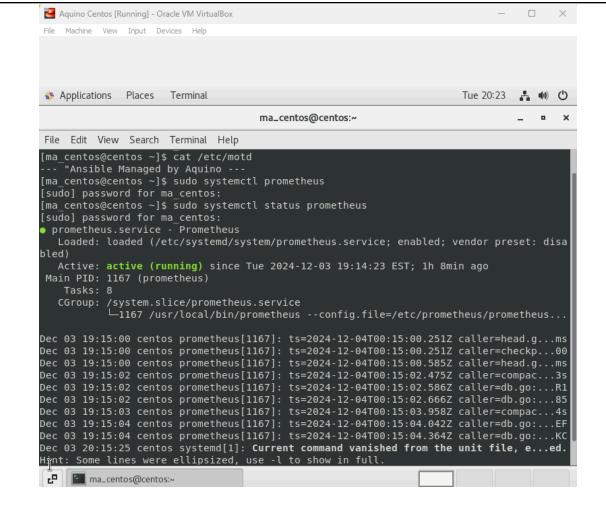


Figure 25: Prometheus on CentOS.

 The Prometheus was actively running and successfully installed in ma\_centos CentOS.

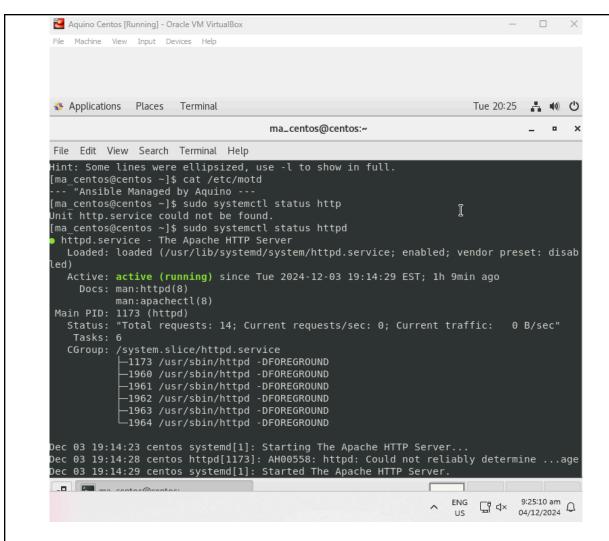


Figure 26: Httpd on CentOS.

The Httpd was actively running and successfully installed in ma\_centos
 CentOS.

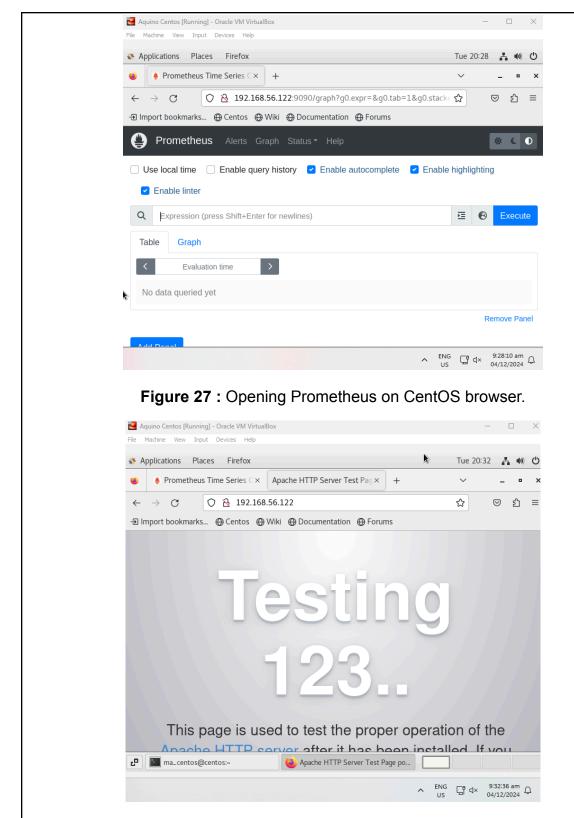
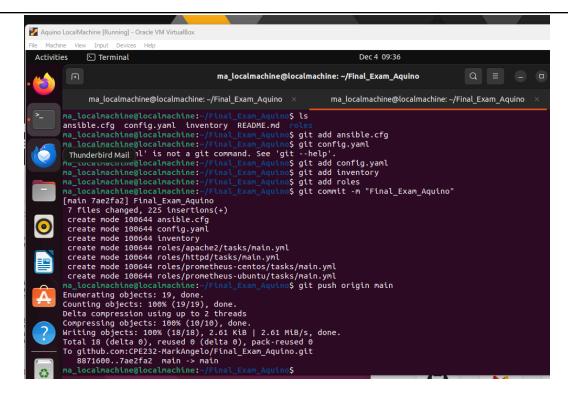


Figure 28: Testing Httpd on CentOS browser.



**Figure 29 :** Adding, committing, and pushing all directories and files on **CPE232-MarkAngelo** GitHub account.

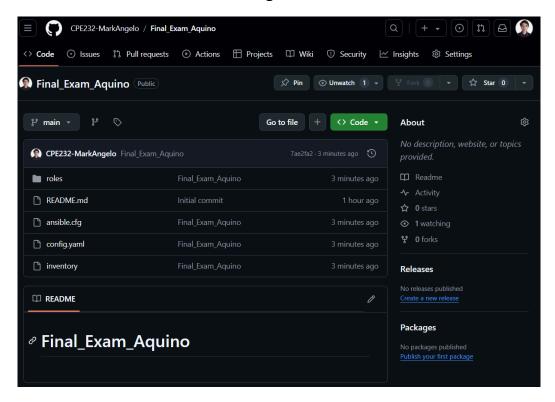


Figure 30: Final\_Exam\_Aquino repository was updated.

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## Reflections:

In this Final Exam, I have used MariaDB and Prometheus installation for Ubuntu server which is my ma\_server1. For ma\_centos of my CentOS server, Httpd and Prometheus were installed. I conclude that I have successfully accomplished the given tasks that were given to us. I have used roles for installation so it will be more manageable to configure and to easily approach whenever some errors happen. In this Final Exam, I have applied all my knowledge that I have remembered during the previous lessons that we have discussed. Implementing an ansible playbook is important to apply especially when installing different applications in many servers. This helps to be more flexible in managing softwares and debugging possible problems that occur. Finally, I have successfully push my updated repository on my GitHub account CPE232-MarkAngelo