Sum Squares:

GP EI: derivation of exact partial-order GP EI derivatives wrt x1, x2, x3, x4

```
1 #pip install pyGPGO
 2
 1 ### Import:
 2
 3 import numpy as np
 4 import scipy as sp
 5 import pandas as pd
 6 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 7 import warnings
 9 from pyGPGO.GPGO import GPGO
10 from pyGPGO.surrogates.GaussianProcess import GaussianProcess
11 from pyGPGO.acquisition import Acquisition
12 from pyGPGO.covfunc import squaredExponential
13
14 from joblib import Parallel, delayed
15 from numpy.linalg import solve
16 from scipy.optimize import minimize
17 from scipy.spatial.distance import cdist
18 from scipy.stats import norm
19 import time
20
21 warnings.filterwarnings("ignore", category=RuntimeWarning)
22
 1 n_start_AcqFunc = 100 #multi-start iterations to avoid local optima in AcqFunc optimiza
 1 ### Inputs:
 3 n_{\text{test}} = 500
 4 \text{ eps} = 1e-08
 6 util_grad_exact = 'dEI_GP'
 7 util_grad_approx = 'ExpectedImprovement'
 9 n_init = 5 # random initialisations
10 \text{ iters} = 40
11 opt = True
 1 ### Objective Function - Sum Squares(x) 4-D:
 3 def objfunc(x1_training, x2_training, x3_training, x4_training):
 4
               return operator * ( 1 * x1_training ** 2
                                + 2 * x2_training ** 2
```

```
6/14/2021
                                         2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
                                    + 3 * x3 training ** 2
     6
     7
                                    + 4 * x4_training ** 2
     8
     9
   10 # Constraints:
   11 lb = -10
   12 \text{ ub} = +10
   14 # Input array dimension(s):
   15 \, \text{dim} = 4
   16
   17 # 4-D inputs' parameter bounds:
   18 param = {'x1_training': ('cont', [lb, ub]),
   19
                         'x2_training': ('cont', [lb, ub]),
   20
                         'x3_training': ('cont', [lb, ub]),
                         'x4_training': ('cont', [lb, ub])}
   21
   22
   23 # True y bounds:
   24 y_1b = 0
   25 operator = -1 # targets global minimum
   26 y_global_orig = y_lb * operator # targets global minimum
   27
   28 # Test data:
   29 x1_test = np.linspace(lb, ub, n_test)
   30 x2_test = np.linspace(lb, ub, n_test)
   31 x3_test = np.linspace(lb, ub, n_test)
   32 x4_test = np.linspace(lb, ub, n_test)
   33 Xstar = np.column_stack((x1_test, x2_test, x3_test, x4_test))
   34
   35 Xstar_d = np.column_stack((x1_test, x2_test, x3_test))
     1 ### Cumulative Regret Calculator:
     3 def min_max_array(x):
     4
           new_list = []
     5
           for i, num in enumerate(x):
                   new_list.append(np.min(x[0:i+1]))
     6
     7
           return new_list
     8
     1 ### Surrogate derivatives:
     3 cov func = squaredExponential()
     4
     5 class dGaussianProcess(GaussianProcess):
           1 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt).getcovparams()['1']
     6
     7
           sigmaf = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt).getcovparams()['sigmaf']
     8
           sigman = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt).getcovparams()['sigman']
     9
           def AcqGrad(self, Xstar):
   10
               Xstar = np.atleast_2d(Xstar)
   11
   12
               Kstar = squaredExponential.K(self, self.X, Xstar).T
               dKstar = Kstar * cdist(self.X, Xstar).T * -1
   13
```

```
14
15
          v = solve(self.L, Kstar.T)
          dv = solve(self.L, dKstar.T)
16
17
18
          ds = -2 * np.diag(np.dot(dv.T, v))
           dm = np.dot(dKstar, self.alpha)
19
           return ds, dm
20
21
 1 class Acquisition_new(Acquisition):
       def __init__(self, mode, eps=1e-08, **params):
 2
 3
 4
           self.params = params
 5
           self.eps = eps
 6
 7
           mode dict = {
               'dEI GP': self.dEI GP
 8
 9
           }
10
           self.f = mode_dict[mode]
11
12
      def dEI_GP(self, tau, mean, std, ds, dm):
13
14
           gamma = (mean - tau - self.eps) / (std + self.eps)
15
           gamma_h = (mean - tau) / (std + self.eps)
           dsdx = ds / (2 * (std + self.eps))
16
17
           dmdx = (dm - gamma * dsdx) / (std + self.eps)
18
19
          f = (std + self.eps) * (gamma * norm.cdf(gamma) + norm.pdf(gamma))
20
           df1 = f / (std + self.eps) * dsdx
           df2 = (std + self.eps) * norm.cdf(gamma) * dmdx
21
          df = df1 + df2
22
23
          df_arr = []
24
25
26
          for j in range(0, dim):
27
             df arr.append([df])
28
           return f, np.asarray(df_arr).transpose()
29
30
       def d eval(self, tau, mean, std, ds, dm):
31
           return self.f(tau, mean, std, ds, dm, **self.params)
32
33
 1 ## dGPGO:
 2
 3 class dGPGO(GPGO):
 4
       n_start = n_start_AcqFunc
 5
       eps = 1e-08
 6
 7
       def d_optimizeAcq(self, method='L-BFGS-B', n_start=n_start_AcqFunc):
 8
           start_points_dict = [self._sampleParam() for i in range(n_start)]
 9
           start_points_arr = np.array([list(s.values())
10
                                         for s in start_points_dict])
           x hest = nn.emntv((n start. len(self.narameter kev)))
```

```
6/14/2021
                                         2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
                                            1011(3011 . par amecer _ 103 / / /
   12
               f best = np.empty((n start,))
   13
               opt = Parallel(n jobs=self.n jobs)(delayed(minimize)(self.acqfunc,
   14
                                                                           x0=start point,
   15
                                                                           method=method,
                                                                            jac = True,
   16
   17
                                                                            bounds=self.parameter_
   18
                                                        start_points_arr)
   19
               x_best = np.array([res.x for res in opt])
               f_best = np.array([np.atleast_1d(res.fun)[0] for res in opt])
   20
   21
   22
               self.x best = x best
   23
               self.f_best = f_best
               self.best = x_best[np.argmin(f_best)]
   24
               self.start points arr = start points arr
   25
   26
   27
               return x_best, f_best
   28
   29
           def run(self, max_iter=10, init_evals=3, resume=False):
   30
   31
               if not resume:
   32
                   self.init_evals = init_evals
   33
                   self._firstRun(self.init_evals)
                   self.logger._printInit(self)
   34
               for iteration in range(max_iter):
   35
                   self.d_optimizeAcq()
   36
   37
                   self.updateGP()
   38
                   self.logger._printCurrent(self)
   39
   40
           def acqfunc(self, xnew, n_start=n_start_AcqFunc):
   41
               new_mean, new_var = self.GP.predict(xnew, return_std=True)
               new_std = np.sqrt(new_var + eps)
   42
   43
               ds, dm = self.GP.AcqGrad(xnew)
               f, df = self.A.d_eval(-self.tau, new_mean, new_std, ds=ds, dm=dm)
   44
   45
               return -f, df
   46
   47
   48
           def acqfunc h(self, xnew, n start=n start AcqFunc, eps=eps):
               f = self.acqfunc(xnew)[0]
   49
   50
   51
               new mean h, new var h = self.GP.predict(xnew + eps, return std=True)
   52
               new_std_h = np.sqrt(new_var_h + eps)
               ds_h, dm_h = self.GP.AcqGrad(xnew + eps)
   53
               f_h = self.A.d_eval(-self.tau, new_mean_h, new_std_h, ds=ds_h, dm=dm_h)[0]
   54
   55
               approx\_grad = (-f_h - f)/eps
   56
   57
               return approx_grad
   58
     1 ###Reproducible set-seeds:
     2
     3 \text{ run num } 1 = 1
     4 run_num_2 = 2
     5 run_num_3 = 3
     6 \text{ run num } 4 = 4
```

7 run num 5 = 5

```
8 \text{ run num } 6 = 6
 9 \text{ run num } 7 = 7
10 \text{ run num } 8 = 8
11 run_num_9 = 9
12 run_num_10 = 10
13 \text{ run_num_} 11 = 11
14 run_num_12 = 12
15 \text{ run num } 13 = 13
16 \text{ run num } 14 = 14
17 \text{ run}_num_15 = 15
18 \text{ run num } 16 = 16
19 run num 17 = 17
20 \text{ run}_num_18 = 18
21 \text{ run num } 19 = 19
22 run_num_20 = 20
23
 1 start approx = time.time()
 2 start approx
 3
     1623403889.2482922
 1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
 2
 3 np.random.seed(run num 1)
 4 surrogate_approx_1 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
 5
 6 approx_1 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_1, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
 7 approx_1.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
 8
                                                                           Best eval.
     Evaluation
                       Proposed point
                                                  Current eval.
     init
               [-1.65955991 \quad 4.40648987 \quad -9.9977125 \quad -3.95334855].
                                                                            -403.9670698747264
                                                                            -339.14438572912303
     init
               [-7.06488218 -8.1532281 -6.27479577 -3.08878546].
     init
               [-2.06465052 0.77633468 -1.61610971
                                                       3.70439001].
                                                                            -68.19362594821958
     init
               [-5.91095501 7.56234873 -9.45224814 3.4093502 ].
                                                                            -463.8472853559696
     init
               [-1.65390395 \quad 1.17379657 \quad -7.19226123 \quad -6.03797022].
                                                                            -306.5051972029273
               [-3.68968738 3.73001855 6.69251344 -9.63423445].
     1
                                                                            -547.0829721238734
     2
               [-6.24736654 2.44991805 8.11618992 9.79910357].
                                                                            -632.7411249157192
     3
               [ 5.02242081  1.58721081  8.49408363  -8.70520033].
                                                                            -549.8336084521746
     4
               [3.79278798 1.97641781 4.93314944 0.83942124].
                                                                            -98.02409771907602
     5
               [ 8.61288784 -4.84214031 8.68890985 2.38239267].
                                                                            -370.26912500988004
     6
               [ 7.62336637 -7.47843039 2.66921668 -4.44574535].
                                                                            -270.4023170641875
     7
               [ 8.34520318 -6.98520682 -5.12472045 0.93369144].
                                                                            -249.50404269082017
               5.11485712 8.8169484
     8
                                         2.24644677 -3.69207642].
                                                                            -251.30420403850792
     9
               [ 6.88781365  2.44433273 -5.87040082
                                                       3.82976847].
                                                                            -221.44482526862583
     10
               [-2.3791125
                              7.04806575 3.94693079 4.26519795].
                                                                            -224.51308031392344
     11
               [ 0.21574837 -9.72295851 -1.09025783 9.93401343].
                                                                            -587.4228691963074
     12
               [-8.46531076 -4.36418907 0.71237859 0.71571197].
                                                                            -113.32520296557468
               [ 0.68336005 -8.89855382 2.4019798
     13
                                                                            -186.68708368207925
                                                       1.62350406].
     14
               [ 0.80119154 -9.16723906 -5.2983827 -9.59120497].
                                                                            -620.9018807473929
     15
               [-9.61154737 -0.8945556 -5.6169918
                                                       6.14430992].
                                                                            -339.64427049311666
               [ -5.31158516 10.
                                                          -10.
     16
                                            -10.
                                                                                     -928.212936
     17
               [-7.81107405 -7.80690855 8.24125081 -3.51817053].
                                                                            -436.1732598542958!
```

```
18
         [ 6.03011227 -4.93770333 -9.36205475
                                                9.0561959 ].
                                                                    -676.1270265902582
19
         [-0.29068499 -9.04011931 -4.02183401
                                               4.43267673].
                                                                    -290.65195017530436
20
                                                           -68.19362594821958
         [-10. -10. 10. 10.].
                                           -1000.0
21
           3.67388287 -2.87543511 1.9187423
                                                6.41420845].
                                                                    -205.64666573416594
22
         [ 3.448531
                      -6.48781134 9.99507595
                                                9.2886456 ].
                                                                    -740.8961362069978
23
           8.93914697
                       2.22501625 -5.96404096 -4.66426372].
                                                                    -283.5405209992468
24
           9.23917112 10.
                                    8.32776287
                                                7.64014102].
                                                                    -726.9042053363082
25
         [-4.67489351 -4.57828696 2.94378358 -9.19489192].
                                                                    -427.95778737876265
         [-0.77290578 -3.36889522 7.86252834 -5.82002822].
26
                                                                    -344.2452631104227
27
           3.58017019 -3.83060401 -9.33431749 -1.38245855].
                                                                    -311.19788820183504
28
           10.
                        -10.
                                      10.
                                                   -8.41625213].
                                                                            -883.333199
29
         [-9.45430148 6.57554623 2.12369659 -3.97863695].
                                                                    -252.70790245553422
30
         [ 4.26165255  9.82255076 -5.30046477
                                                5.42295688].
                                                                    -413.0453148762932
31
           4.83821015 9.90305218 -9.36128664 -9.34724668].
                                                                    -831.934306733533
32
         [-8.3338311 -7.55164056 6.9573681
                                                4.55310386].
                                                                    -411.6452231486886
33
         [8.4505224 1.05689488 9.5999994 9.38096037].
                                                                    -702.1350176248097
34
         [-7.7198349]
                       5.41016528 -0.49950198
                                                9.58059297].
                                                                    -486.0351810567215
35
           8.70670289 5.22400553 9.63731482 -2.01696272].
                                                                    -425.2932079992275!
36
         [ 4.28299283 -2.88572558 -7.91460873 -9.74866917].
                                                                    -603.068147908977
37
                                           -1000.0
                10.
                     10.
                          10.].
                                                           -68.19362594821958
38
         [-7.48258291 -9.50258848 -9.10755479
                                                9.14610542].
                                                                    -820.0350630872958
39
         [-5.24950925 -3.23166559 -3.31699955
                                                8.976078061.
                                                                    -403.73203930668006
40
         [-0.10709283 6.73080844 8.27788037 -3.28854698].
                                                                    -339.44710850060244
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_2)
4 surrogate_approx_2 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_2 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_2, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_2.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
init
         [-1.28010196 -9.48147536 0.99324956 -1.29355215].
                                                                    -191.0881538413093
init
         [-1.59264396 -3.39330358 -5.90702732
                                               2.38541933].
                                                                    -153.0053498623895
init
         [-4.00690653 -4.6634545
                                    2.42267666
                                                0.58284189].
                                                                    -78.51782080476644
init
         [-7.30840109 0.27156243 -6.31120269
                                                5.706702961.
                                                                    -303.3198914381554
init
                                   6.93122971 -8.40709046].
         [ 7.07950585 -0.11526325
                                                                    -476.9884901124878
1
         [-2.26214698
                       5.87274909
                                    1.60008358 -6.75402803].
                                                                    -264.24405355223536
2
         [-8.77692463 -2.54457149 -1.31781306
                                                9.47735243].
                                                                    -454.4748241053045
3
         [ 4.62190764 -6.83721008
                                   8.23256169 -9.96152115].
                                                                    -715.1097438917498
4
         [ 8.70233959  0.42166332  -8.66816053
                                               8.533225891.
                                                                    -592.7611112023912
5
         [-3.46661731 -0.39559918 -3.41298829 -7.58101805].
                                                                    -277.163239027877
6
         [-9.3528057
                      -0.16784675
                                    2.91108351 -9.91348457].
                                                                    -506.06324643051016
           5.87954056 -2.52000408
7
                                  8.75494609
                                                                    -535.7355782296529
                                               8.0392552 ].
8
         [ 4.7244456
                       5.97941072 10.
                                               -5.5225782 ].
                                                                    -515.8225713617458
9
                                                                    -530.3795790959404
           9.33988639 0.28284014 -7.13390479 -8.51921815].
10
                       3.28708214 -1.44062271 -2.42812913].
                                                                    -62.15733903644859
           3.27690332
           7.93183147 -5.23912097 2.68785335
                                                6.56683347].
                                                                    -311.9776014590769
11
         [0.19228331 7.33765529 6.54124141 7.73210077].
                                                                    -475.2243903479375
12
13
         [ 4.17183347 -5.30217661 -2.43725911 -5.04062651].
                                                                    -193.08270621975657
14
         [-8.05438678
                       2.46491222 8.14573136 -1.42407893].
                                                                    -284.1955521714366!
         [-2.82718104 7.52894698 -6.74703384 -0.36123532].
15
                                                                    -258.45239846251934
16
            6.25333676 10.
                                     -10.
                                                   10.
                                                               1.
                                                                            -939.104226
         [9.80424847 2.68419823 1.52454554 9.29803994].
17
                                                                    -463.32003253331396
18
         [-6.61534183 -6.24706505 -5.2993531
                                                5.078068081.
                                                                    -309.21092247405176
19
         [-6.69692911 -4.32856522 8.35858338 6.45628149].
                                                                    -458.65384396032124
```

```
20
         [ 2.6956679
                      -0.0955432
                                    7.16240135 -0.63670877].
                                                                     -162.8064539127141
21
         [-9.46753889
                       7.57506663
                                   3.40441431 -2.45231133].
                                                                     -263.2229953067182
22
         [-6.92481486 -6.05204209
                                    8.22183433 -7.26328795].
                                                                     -535.0245740300666
23
           8.21499945 -1.44616147
                                    5.90323425
                                                4.12780274].
                                                                     -244.36852764919354
24
         9.08768254
                       9.47052549 -1.28440169
                                                9.47550915].
                                                                     -626.0578381338491
                                                8.61646094].
25
         [-8.3153683
                        7.84850355
                                                                     -607.1492904634072
                                    6.26717182
            8.13151305 -10.
26
                                     -10.
                                                     7.53827941].
                                                                             -793.424136
27
         [-9.72223078 -7.55183843 -2.77560218 -5.80278316].
                                                                     -366.3833709394279
         [2.20427625 9.4191281 0.81949044 2.28341955].
28
                                                                     -205.16949497590915
29
         [-10.
                        -10.
                                                    -3.48227388].
                                                                             -648.50492!
                                      -10.
                                      -9.07081276
30
         [-10.
                          8.16671794
                                                     6.16070885].
                                                                             -632.046836
         [ 8.83382471 9.44259501 0.10144192 -7.94157322].
31
                                                                     -508.66687243916317
32
           6.82221391 -6.94923273 4.60327609 -2.11763255].
                                                                     -224.63419666370422
33
         [7.69547463 6.60571897 8.09091716 1.46377282].
                                                                     -351.45072118318876
34
         [ 3.28862204  3.30580034 -5.60210305  4.7997572 ].
                                                                     -218.9730192656345!
35
           3.8676788
                        9.51050452 -9.7880626 -7.8834117 ].
                                                                     -731.8695605128078
                       6.18795668 -7.19398665 -2.39358803].
36
           9.08194027
                                                                     -337.240641132387
37
         [-9.15686549
                        0.80276656 -0.47030207 -0.18344141].
                                                                     -85.93520897719323
38
         [-10.
                         10.
                                     -10.
                                                    -2.50104353].
                                                                             -625.020874
39
                       8.8147458
                                   -3.48058828
         [-3.34012576
                                                7.95492405].
                                                                     -456.02267831328965
40
         [ 9.74568636 -8.44738753 -9.22358342 -4.76901703].
                                                                     -583.8926816678596
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_3)
4 surrogate_approx_3 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_3 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_3, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_3.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
init
         T 1.01595805
                       4.16295645 -4.18190522
                                                0.2165521 ].
                                                                    -88.34515671669995
init
           7.85893909 7.92586178 -7.48829379 -5.85514244].
                                                                     -492.7558969714181
init
         [-8.97065593 -1.18380313 -9.40247578 -0.86333551].
                                                                    -351.4764929161654!
init
         [ 2.98288095 -4.43025435 3.52509804
                                                1.81725635].
                                                                    -98.64051704307819
init
         [-9.52036235 1.17708176 -4.81495106 -1.69797606].
                                                                    -174.4920942433137
1
         [-4.16414452 -0.84627201
                                   7.21067826
                                                1.72505809].
                                                                     -186.65739669610278
2
                                   4.89209527 -7.84297806].
         [-1.42093745 -2.38317783
                                                                    -331.22514410295366
3
         [-1.98230524 -6.0350318 -5.50491833
                                                4.81186289].
                                                                     -260.3012268281973
4
         [-6.95962222 -6.12078547 1.05388197 -2.78453945].
                                                                     -157.71101244868518
5
         [0.63810404 8.56152948 2.44970438 5.87960129].
                                                                     -303.2887506246535
6
         [ 5.86849691 -6.28138395 -5.51873265 -6.54080399].
                                                                    -375.84852198246233
7
         [-2.40374089 0.96559291 -8.83808773 -9.60595066].
                                                                    -611.0752459364239
8
         [-5.69652173
                       2.33901134
                                   0.4494956
                                                0.55949224].
                                                                     -45.25057308251345
9
                                    5.30780555
                                                4.93421421].
                                                                     -410.86866354556986
         [10.
                        8.03008047
10
         8.1180514
                      -0.53355909 -7.24048118
                                                8.43264977].
                                                                     -508.184161051329
11
         [-5.56655434 -5.05469054
                                    1.85578009
                                                7.1880508 ].
                                                                     -299.0903765519785
12
           0.76213235
                       6.97711173
                                    8.30170294 -8.73896127].
                                                                     -610.1736129974997
13
                       1.71144371
                                   9.88206907 -0.72605793].
           3.67118459
                                                                    -314.4101830216651
         [-0.62701324 -5.16336383 -3.65845081 -8.79638686].
                                                                     -403.37227200506004
14
15
         [-5.87917964
                       9.0108278
                                    8.03503233 -0.77077353].
                                                                     -393.0163896290459
16
         [-2.25892289]
                       0.28501765
                                    8.21214282
                                                0.298004651.
                                                                     -207.9382990379678!
17
         [-1.84189639
                       8.25161501 -1.80201859 -7.43879364].
                                                                     -370.6552986898451
18
         [ 9.11906792 -1.31777968
                                    5.50936209 -7.02941839].
                                                                     -375.34058982754357
19
           9.04342598
                      -7.52262686 -3.84028198
                                                2.09841499].
                                                                     -256.8200622081252
20
           8.2215293
                        7.78343336 -6.67089118
                                                3.55133193].
                                                                    -372.7074150323998
21
         [-7.28954964
                       7.36324705 -9.29157054
                                                5.48379747].
                                                                     -540.86033595497
```

```
22
         [ 6.00557472 -9.33087149
                                   6.90123489
                                                9.7261517 ].
                                                                     -731.4704897916151
23
         [-7.61707939 -9.16553986 -8.60430175 -7.68253114].
                                                                     -684.2213051973378
24
           9.74299344 7.12197974 6.72226466 -5.47596591].
                                                                     -451.8824490012956
25
         [-6.95400694 6.25970572
                                    7.54096982
                                                8.42899977].
                                                                     -581.5168700233202
26
         [-9.70150953 -0.26222488
                                   9.40969028 -6.71739223].
                                                                     -540.3770582359848
27
           0.43830467 -9.26112347
                                    9.37038161 -3.55612677].
                                                                     -485.72523142803993
28
                        5.72160034 -1.0963792
                                               -9.62895308].
                                                                     -463.07495854334263
           4.8092043
29
         [-5.13673807 9.0547271 -9.708375
                                                -3.88389544].
                                                                     -533.4584546359836
         [3.80793903 3.6708587 8.43447663 9.38135723].
30
                                                                     -606.9114487071026
31
           -7.15771281 -10.
                                       7.58946545
                                                     2.38460784].
                                                                             -446.778228
32
         [-10.
                          0.35707499
                                       0.171531
                                                   -10.
                                                                ].
                                                                             -500.343273
33
                                       4.80654157 -10.
            8.76561414 -10.
                                                                ].
                                                                             -746.144516
34
           7.90503153 -0.64035752 2.38167539
                                                7.36332189].
                                                                     -297.2008089562036
35
           1.03309652
                       7.452861
                                   -5.03799012
                                                 9.03578044].
                                                                     -514.8829087026113
         [-8.88729783
                       8.15406653 -1.07063663
                                                9.18066587].
                                                                     -552.538956638318
36
37
         [ 1.80597178 -2.31601717 -9.56815682
                                                 0.32529802].
                                                                     -289.06155514047856
38
         [-10.
                         -7.8452911
                                       2.30126748 -10.
                                                                ].
                                                                             -638.984686
39
         [-9.51579139 9.81021872 0.52860391 -0.74326529].
                                                                     -286.07910792952964
40
         [-7.75542884 -3.54792255 -7.28474302
                                                9.700393
                                                                     -620.9151254999871
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_4)
4 surrogate_approx_4 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_4 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_4, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_4.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
         [9.34059678 0.94464498 9.4536872 4.29631987].
                                                                    -430.9815193091966
init
init
         [ 3.95457649 -5.67821009 9.5254891
                                               -9.8753949 ].
                                                                    -742.4213397738982
init
         [-4.94035275 -1.30416935 5.58765844 -6.04629851].
                                                                    -267.7054836935381
init
           7.25986471 9.66801354 -6.72315517
                                                1.94667888].
                                                                    -390.4072884141779
init
         [-9.82027805 -2.26857435 -9.11679884
                                                9.13305935].
                                                                    -689.7298760679505
1
         [ 0.90405303  0.4880816
                                    2.75220488 -1.97009113].
                                                                    -39.54269054725363
2
                                                5.991630891.
           5.30486793 -6.47973031 3.69857697
                                                                    -296.7524113440073
3
           2.44668677
                       7.07389915 -9.38608839
                                                0.44996751].
                                                                    -371.17222324388183
4
         [ 4.73707556 -0.72479098 -9.3121442
                                               -0.43521843].
                                                                    -284.39627806246625
5
         [-7.88752674
                       6.9996629
                                    9.5911258
                                                7.81351701].
                                                                    -680.3769142637927
6
           6.97297538 -6.40571993 -2.05106734 -5.92730455].
                                                                    -283.84127012666863
7
         [0.46199955 7.11757846 8.44850995 7.74973553].
                                                                    -555.8988542896269
8
                      -8.2562289 -5.78689094
         [ 6.465232
                                                5.876535841.
                                                                    -416.72887032150777
9
         [-6.21902391 -6.61688609 -0.04378302 -3.21504386].
                                                                    -167.59440037861728
10
         [-6.38615157]
                       7.9844663
                                    9.46020353 -2.30152042].
                                                                    -457.9606734243433
         [-5.59342186 -8.95203702 0.35851975
11
                                                5.34445778].
                                                                    -306.2028268087292
12
         [-4.57747469
                       6.76415735 -4.11298047
                                                8.65053766].
                                                                    -462.5379563592547
13
         [2.35747262 4.35064884 6.12515272 9.24202752].
                                                                    -497.6267463804779
14
                       1.6166877
                                  -9.27463953 -1.1878353 ].
                                                                    -336.1279290628333
         [-8.19755724
15
         [ 7.99683297
                                   -3.73641094 -8.81543277].
                       3.755866
                                                                    -444.8921163772508
                       5.87964272 -2.96427056 -7.97390816].
                                                                    -431.02928199826374
16
         [-9.01084566
17
                       7.30024494 7.61968438 -3.28837303].
                                                                    -371.66212056260554
           6.90236259
18
         [-7.07788877 -1.21727011
                                   4.87587121
                                                3.08177701].
                                                                    -162.37176096021716
                                                6.93749789].
19
         [ 2.12735998
                       5.39297028 -6.17417945
                                                                    -369.5709010638187
20
                       9.97468132 0.14850747 -1.47257909].
                                                                    -208.88365771699065
           1.07471056
21
         [-1.50568443 -2.30964713 -7.09911011 -8.48537587].
                                                                    -452.1345330132159
           2.53687866 -7.51555741 -8.87336299
                                                                    -674.1859016743401
22
                                                8.92430991].
23
         [-8.24208797 -9.25718255 2.59909975 -9.02269984].
                                                                    -585.2252793459877
```

```
[9.4019532 2.20661934 0.75567978 8.69750771].
24
                                                                     -402.4347793626921
25
           1.95749234 9.59160176 4.03193371 -9.29334154].
                                                                     -582.0636810101753
26
           -5.56550739 -10.
                                       10.
                                                     5.82558038].
                                                                             -666.724419
27
           3.59432101 -9.79143691 -9.66209508 -8.17160021].
                                                                     -751.8320608147276
28
          [-8.96018513
                        2.79650004 1.77717835 8.72422378].
                                                                     -409.8491534445110!
29
           -7.39754728
                         -8.09044391 -10.
                                                    -4.7966712 ].
                                                                             -577.666489
30
           10. -10.
                     10.
                           10.].
                                            -1000.0
                                                           -39.54269054725363
                         3.6398269 -10.
31
          [ 10.
                                                 10.
                                                           ].
                                                                     -826.4966797663338
          [-3.71704512 0.63300159 -3.02912155 -4.65155591].
32
                                                                     -128.6924283100281
                                        8.80393277 -10.
33
          [-10.
                                                                             -932.527696
                         10.
                        2.62439166 0.58549488 -0.29671977].
34
           9.12536468
                                                                     -98.42772700934157
35
          [ 2.63221979
                        3.9114145 -0.64914921
                                                5.04538811].
                                                                     -140.61485650740008
36
          [-1.39477641
                       7.72463019 -8.7378325
                                                -9.72371559].
                                                                     -728.536954256011
37
          [-9.47248982 -4.29578099 -4.59695165
                                                 2.46352973].
                                                                     -214.3073402513634
38
          [-1.06513664 -0.80313724 10.
                                                 1.54426552].
                                                                     -311.9635989102733
39
          [ 0.78586014 -3.52650845
                                   2.1016074 -9.56713317].
                                                                     -404.86050897554617
40
          [ 8.25946959 -1.6795748
                                    7.30914567 -3.87243287].
                                                                     -294.1145575948101
4
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_5)
4 surrogate_approx_5 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_5 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_5, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_5.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
init
                       7.41464612 -5.86561689
                                                8.37221816].
                                                                    -524.4616052483334
         [-5.56013658
init
         [-0.23177622
                       2.23487726 5.31815713
                                                0.36835976].
                                                                    -95.43421434439179
init
         [-4.06398997 -6.24557543 -8.38517462
                                                                    -396.42993950952894
                                                4.76880592].
init
         [-1.17381554 -6.83380265 7.59874062 -4.51827076].
                                                                    -349.6612199908222!
init
         [-1.71529962 -4.07840135 2.57575818
                                                1.5967562 ].
                                                                    -66.31107991358093
1
         [ 1.55325716 -9.96715655
                                   0.30945224
                                                2.79590352].
                                                                    -232.65661511944194
2
         [ 4.56139684 -4.673529
                                    0.23379905
                                                2.52038143].
                                                                    -90.06336406337539
3
         [-2.15134925
                       9.53418759 4.82671391
                                               6.46019907].
                                                                    -423.2579596168082
4
                       0.37676612 -9.58435076 -5.8403882 ].
         [ 4.17941015
                                                                    -429.77125084788634
5
         [-4.20489896 -6.1571556 -6.8351617
                                               -9.35801008].
                                                                    -583.9500222830909
6
                       7.78239697 -8.18300187 -5.22131556].
                                                                    -445.2295866800745
         [-3.76365226
7
         [ 0.41211986
                       0.47256529 -3.34919958
                                                                    -185.04322093078548
                                               6.139530291.
8
         [-0.25183718 -3.30684237 8.97845951
                                                1.46012155].
                                                                    -272.29986042933757
9
         [-8.43262179 -0.81279137 -3.32426401 -3.2850448 ].
                                                                    -148.74864077353737
10
         [-4.45934361 6.06017597 8.73696795 -2.92485867].
                                                                    -356.5602305084666
11
         [ 5.70578654
                       1.32017865 2.21996359 -6.47121455].
                                                                    -218.33292961577024
         [5.9157065 9.20555265 3.92858506 1.34998596].
12
                                                                    -258.07117287445936
13
         [-5.79261282 9.88159419
                                   1.54685764 -4.35636722].
                                                                    -311.9362176893917!
14
         [-9.58242141
                       6.39325499
                                    3.81306329
                                                5.48600232].
                                                                    -337.5734596849989
15
                       0.26074237 -7.90133971
                                                4.47083934].
                                                                    -345.06029108836725
         8.81346656
         [-6.17059134 -9.38746474
                                   8.58746863
                                                7.332898571.
                                                                    -650.6446439355226
16
17
         [-9.81344616
                      7.08235098
                                   9.35724572
                                                9.34014123].
                                                                    -808.2502114393861
                      -5.89977377 -3.89397489
                                                                    -520.4395408412056
18
         9.7156969
                                                8.8167595 ].
19
           2.74326124 -7.27587891 -4.48922446
                                                9.17807962].
                                                                    -510.810301099718
20
           4.35598802
                       6.34978281 -7.65239241 -0.14981832].
                                                                    -275.38122619690256
21
                       8.62078011
                                   9.59676632 -9.95043148].
                                                                    -831.6448825126107
         [ 3.2666596
22
         [-8.94088297 -9.96667826
                                   6.85803065 -1.44447318].
                                                                    -428.0525034625426
23
         [-6.71412576 -6.47032038
                                   5.49564249 -9.1363839 ].
                                                                    -553.3098785928355
24
           5.76122226 -5.97967704 -2.13038836 -8.57292222].
                                                                    -412.3004021515765
25
         [-9.5137551
                      -9.52877563 -2.42470317
                                                1.12786197].
                                                                    -294.8325131409716
```

```
5.63902137 -4.07372558 5.15047326
26
                                                1.24959081].
                                                                     -150.81707542278204
27
          [7.18690545 1.48116608 2.75088061 8.99150002].
                                                                     -402.1296386680617
28
                        2.62244882 -9.37027444 2.4460871 ].
                                                                     -313.4458756741793
          [-3.51452738
29
          [-1.75324557
                        5.72458797
                                    1.1956778
                                               -9.98715416].
                                                                     -471.8776141259798
30
          [-5.87723567
                        1.52217007
                                    0.14509913
                                                6.77549639].
                                                                     -222.8684692354771
31
           7.10449555
                        9.72511591 -4.2661579
                                                -9.79460285].
                                                                     -677.9669052974186
32
           1.40844728
                        4.2793359
                                    -8.13817505
                                                5.29587464].
                                                                     -349.48398746793714
           3.47693238 0.38314793
                                   9.88420956 -6.09536587].
33
                                                                     -454.0893994782494!
34
          [6.59172263 4.78312379 9.0481541
                                             1.10643587].
                                                                     -339.7114329273215
35
          [-10.
                          7.60996207
                                                   -10.
                                                                ].
                                                                             -915.823045
                                      10.
                        3.86512508 6.75586768
                                                 7.15377169].
36
          [-1.53275275]
                                                                     -373.8587569563232!
37
           9.95008312
                        0.47304221 -2.88574361 -2.56098577].
                                                                     -150.66883314649567
38
          [ 9.60918915 -5.3145805
                                     5.79589968
                                                 7.49734303].
                                                                     -474.4440168894315
39
          [-0.19518197
                        9.15097708
                                     6.59601634
                                                -4.81104503].
                                                                     -390.6257706179896
40
          [-9.79702142 -1.03775527
                                    9.09024991
                                                 4.83976418].
                                                                     -439.7267000766916
4
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_6)
4 surrogate_approx_6 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_6 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_6, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_6.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                    Best eval.
Evaluation
init
           7.85720303 -3.36040389
                                    6.42458246 -9.16606749].
                                                                     -544.2132200910305
init
         [-7.8468664
                        1.90104128
                                   0.59634724 -1.62385143].
                                                                     -80.41569220533873
init
                       2.45038864 -1.23717148
                                                4.71764213].
                                                                     -116.46140819425862
         [-3.29184301
init
         [0.36072824 1.577172
                                 2.90710192 9.80448543].
                                                                     -414.9705305999620!
init
           6.39716394 -1.7359813
                                    7.5253531
                                                 6.47518865].
                                                                     -384.5560589397142
         [ 4.34664291 8.74699069 -2.96380463 -4.92731805].
1
                                                                     -295.37926328627856
2
         [-5.57681425
                        2.83874786
                                   4.53696952
                                                0.08226863].
                                                                     -108.9971859349811
3
         8.56608527
                        1.00066366 -5.6557535
                                                 4.78400723].
                                                                     -262.8900162206665
4
         [-3.88060276 -3.60562409
                                    2.63626196 -8.23698378].
                                                                     -333.3013666694193
5
         [-5.8247851
                      -6.52272924 -8.70125002
                                                 9.33818614].
                                                                     -694.9622520060385
6
         [-4.22599656 -6.273846
                                   -3.61341454
                                                0.264008041.
                                                                     -136.0304290975082
7
         [8.53192076 6.17342963 2.07530059 5.72450643].
                                                                     -293.016652032392
8
         [10. 10. 10. 10.].
                                                   -80.41569220533873
                                   -1000.0
9
                                                                     -634.2568059910016
         [ 6.30471624 -8.43012351 -5.35385847 -9.5705537 ].
10
         [-3.69260396
                        5.83022375 -9.57366863
                                                 1.14098381].
                                                                     -361.7911115062092
11
           5.16565529
                        3.58828793
                                    9.82334313 -3.91747081].
                                                                     -403.3161362642976
12
            9.60336478
                        10.
                                     -10.
                                                   -10.
                                                                1.
                                                                             -992.22461
13
         [-9.04988797
                        5.58244396 -7.40585203 -6.38326187].
                                                                     -471.7518947971859
14
         [-9.29604707 -8.38751066
                                   6.35426496
                                                9.78206391].
                                                                     -731.0023081636889
15
                        1.66784567 -7.21098005 -3.98954394].
                                                                     -227.03750065043994
           1.34667705
16
         [-9.83578154 -4.31734713 -5.94863658 -7.45471468].
                                                                     -462.4714862773936
17
         [-9.10121252
                        5.55793128
                                   3.33297346
                                                 6.97861209].
                                                                     -372.7435125298843
18
         [1.23390261 8.80744396 5.27933725 7.8968852 ].
                                                                     -489.7220432653936
19
         [ 4.60029783 -7.6833382
                                                 5.6386107 ].
                                                                     -306.2580300685843
                                   -3.64473115
20
         [ 0.06453549 -7.7967855
                                    6.9049098
                                                                     -303.60345636005707
                                                 3.12194752].
21
         [-6.22558255
                        3.84150491
                                    5.39828881 -9.10226956].
                                                                     -487.10200901944006
22
         [-9.4350203
                       -3.73521946
                                    6.6050899
                                                 3.366299231.
                                                                     -293.1328564562584
23
                                                                     -491.3738841649841
         [ 4.77823775
                       7.5917621
                                   -6.41237773
                                                 7.5815048 ].
24
         [-7.90638723]
                        6.02936142
                                   9.88101478
                                                 9.327074691.
                                                                     -776.0980053940647
25
           0.77200041
                        9.62659846 -2.18138662 -6.42799569].
                                                                     -365.49063764931225
26
         [-5.79950773 10.
                                   -5.35543478 10.
                                                                     -719.67633510379
27
         [-7.27926549 -9.74422149 7.88236493 -5.94339879].
                                                                     -570.5783982561215
```

```
[ 8.36509188 -7.29232874 1.13811484 -2.82161515].
                                                                    -212.0628435950243
28
29
           10. -10.
                     10. 10.].
                                           -1000.0
                                                          -80.41569220533873
30
           8.08345178
                       2.08679927
                                    1.56696175 -4.33527253].
                                                                    -156.59611394365817
31
          [-8.92132407 9.40956057
                                    1.22340745 -0.16940941].
                                                                    -261.27465883978863
32
         [ 10. -10. -10.
                           10.].
                                           -1000.0
                                                           -80.41569220533873
33
           9.40870759 9.42696533 6.05032309 -6.25673327].
                                                                   -532.6652023672408
34
           6.65824193 -6.56874738 -6.82923631 -1.86056356].
                                                                    -284.3912625545989
35
         [ 2.81064774 -1.42429224 4.93656056 -5.71164422].
                                                                    -215.55736683198052
         [-3.03139038 -7.16170787 -9.53470606 -7.094842
36
                                                                    -585.8484378997774
         [-8.35321984 3.29137006 -9.31499484 8.00911363].
37
                                                                    -608.333506253447
38
           2.03162479 -1.02863257 -8.55919583
                                                9.477548611.
                                                                    -585.3188791662384
39
                        1.00028557 -8.00613524 -9.87243744].
          9.0636722
                                                                    -666.3059844288002
40
         [-2.36116824 8.24932043 7.93515436 -4.1497598 ].
                                                                    -399.4597404941487
4
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_7)
4 surrogate_approx_7 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_7 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_7, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_7.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                  Best eval.
Evaluation
init
         [-8.47383421 5.59837584 -1.23181537 4.46930356].
                                                                   -218.9402949114849
init
         [ 9.55979024  0.76991741  0.02240927 -8.55897733].
                                                                    -385.6010135228649
init
         [-4.63122040e+00 -2.34998349e-03 3.58459992e+00 6.07478072e+00].
         [-2.38117734 -8.68127306 -4.23708801 8.19187055].
init
                                                                   -478.684726691054
init
         [-5.73229293 -0.95752076 8.62412039 -9.50201545].
                                                                    -618.9724223135001
1
         [ 6.75835989 5.37295013 -3.72010646
                                               1.45250665].
                                                                   -153.36929299141528
2
         [-2.26867274 -4.96775263 -3.10681926 -5.91972827].
                                                                    -223.63371729470776
3
         [-7.1620489
                       2.23165943 9.48914494 -4.53159483].
                                                                    -413.52857382347213
4
         [ 4.29877809
                       2.09137364 -5.85501544 -4.79573932].
                                                                   -222.06726053075232
5
           5.54571144 -1.93184305 -4.33889721
                                                9.71942618].
                                                                    -472.56601814369407
6
         [-8.29791508
                       2.55444133 2.18471017 -8.00103752].
                                                                    -352.2910171570123
7
         [-4.37541545 -0.5346361 -5.18090179
                                               4.60429146].
                                                                   -185.03916123697073
8
         [ 1.07740606
                       7.90693058 -1.60531584 -3.10335
                                                                    -172.45414805073628
9
           4.32564604
                      9.62119313 -9.80342151
                                               4.4727457
                                                                    -572.1889646870435
10
         [-1.05786283 -9.49375755 8.62025049
                                               9.63510673].
                                                                    -775.6492210333183
11
         9.55989635 -2.53974033 -1.5412528
                                                1.20869694].
                                                                    -117.26235379790558
12
         [-7.17360778 -4.84967241
                                   6.40731588
                                               0.96189955].
                                                                    -225.361386687391
13
           3.19083533 -3.29321979
                                   8.95741732
                                               2.24125439].
                                                                    -292.6708834181588
14
         [ 5.03801863 -7.21025243 -0.6201886 -5.32713967].
                                                                    -244.02468194075794
15
           7.74721754 1.25369836 8.59242013 -3.588522
                                                                    -336.1619103268165
16
         [-7.9829215]
                       9.96558946 -9.45385173 -6.10303813].
                                                                    -679.4672172306633
17
           0.80947682 9.04408849
                                   5.10436576 -8.20692078].
                                                                    -511.8241702434949
18
            7.14875229 10.
                                     -10.
                                                  -10.
                                                              ].
                                                                            -951.104659
19
           7.70140256 -7.00291695 4.88315627 8.18434349].
                                                                    -496.8628515670783
20
         [8.55716728 9.13690962 1.75279783 8.46693102].
                                                                    -536.1639305576136
21
         [-1.57366787 -9.43769678 -8.83544712 -7.55230358].
                                                                    -642.9612065829849
22
         [-8.33660472 -7.44132911 -3.97589571 -1.8706741 ].
                                                                    -241.66666251299313
         [ 1.27717217 -7.67877202 7.69464844 -6.92481786].
23
                                                                    -488.9935018952279
24
         [-1.30465393 9.10240953 -3.61979728
                                               6.19560824].
                                                                    -360.26088308742817
25
         [-2.08000587 6.91069233 5.94203563
                                               1.06121231].
                                                                    -210.26980979847923
26
         [ 9.4609801
                      -7.96418498 6.23210666 -0.33356069].
                                                                    -333.32914058674754
27
         [ 8.25477835
                       2.45208354
                                    3.14975175 -8.1648879 ].
                                                                    -376.5911791348866
         [-9.22461904 -8.50807928 2.67217363 -9.06121187].
28
                                                                   -579.7122005728986
29
         [8.50304142 3.73774679 8.76724186 6.66865119].
                                                                    -508.72044015241454
```

```
30
         [-10.
                         -7.53632619 -10.
                                                                              -913.592424
                                                     10.
                                                                ].
31
         [ 8.12214103 9.99850144 5.40115294 -1.18595284].
                                                                      -359.0525327741966
32
         [-9.85036512 -6.59222902 1.73615674
                                                9.00261156].
                                                                      -517.1754400527367
33
         [ 8.38403241 -7.27722642 -8.85640552 -5.67569856].
                                                                      -540.3700210808483
34
         [-4.91115304 1.5427759 -6.68424648 -9.77374709].
                                                                      -545.021720919354
         [ 4.36462018 -6.62940457 -6.98915348
35
                                                 2.56911614].
                                                                      -279.8941494492369
36
            8.63929868
                                       10.
                        10.
                                                    -10.
                                                                ].
                                                                              -974.637483
         [ 10. -10.
                      10. -10.].
                                            -1000.0
                                                            -117.26235379790558
37
         [-1.78814767 -0.5809474 -9.9654654 -1.9493752 ].
38
                                                                      -317.0042283787086
         [-10.
39
                          5.51005024 10.
                                                                ].
                                                     10.
                                                                              -860.721307
40
         [-10.
                        10.
                                     10.
                                                  0.4249071].
                                                                      -600.7221841773804
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_8)
4 surrogate_approx_8 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_8 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_8, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_8.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
init
         [7.46858806 9.37081326 7.3838908 0.61711383].
                                                                     -396.4929378718437
init
         [-5.34543344 -9.77202391 -1.39062363 -1.9529728 ].
                                                                     -240.6164747296011
init
         [ 0.45349343 -0.43216408 1.10712948 0.86772035].
                                                                    -7.268149341268288
           5.21791151 4.24749148 2.39364192 -1.47816459].
                                                                    -89.2374155003189
init
init
         [-4.21849944 9.47710482 -3.32451909 -5.62397878].
                                                                     -357.10060018148766
1
         [-3.60620407 -1.35048134 -4.59708517
                                                6.02111773].
                                                                     -225.0673183583388
2
         [7.02116965 7.81234303 5.75333375 8.88043753].
                                                                     -586.1134614902139
3
         [-6.66057257 8.24583762 -1.16469123
                                                7.80712487].
                                                                     -428.2252152756431
4
           7.56352013 -7.67982822 -8.37749723
                                                2.84161744].
                                                                     -418.0128981331368
5
         [-5.28183607 6.44896586 -9.02454394 -6.64184392].
                                                                     -531.8596567468478
6
         [-8.91376283 -9.57999256 -6.95098062
                                                9.64939713].
                                                                     -780.399537642458
7
         [-9.6826463
                       -0.3889901
                                    5.14264133 -8.41133424].
                                                                     -456.39872008539805
8
         [-0.44591076 5.04602604 -4.13162746
                                                0.15920843].
                                                                     -102.43601951380914
9
         [-0.81981182 -3.75576157 2.39337966 -7.50364036].
                                                                     -271.2868542882077
10
           6.98608516 8.9084123 -7.19395552 -9.08060074].
                                                                     -692.6132327878008
11
           6.61186169 -9.02334481
                                   1.34103459
                                                6.04361295].
                                                                     -358.0543691391289
12
         [-4.95566202 -0.69807525 -2.84596135 -4.0933849 ].
                                                                     -116.85489186364066
13
         [-8.62371369 -2.43071156 -9.9135532
                                               -8.61774405].
                                                                     -678.0828161743012
14
           7.25721416 -1.35983896
                                   9.25077409
                                                2.93432361].
                                                                     -347.5369652539947
15
           9.5056863
                        3.58618034
                                    2.73863527 -1.09937986].
                                                                     -143.41436451405306
                                    4.97635133 -5.02173071].
16
           8.63675564 -9.78898035
                                                                     -441.40515549413504
17
         [-8.87173722
                       9.60530842
                                   4.18381046 -3.54573537].
                                                                     -366.03338818464084
18
           7.65858112
                        1.1873229
                                   -3.41218412 -4.96882152].
                                                                     -195.15908664683647
19
         [-3.51296977 -2.14237485
                                    8.01964739
                                                7.68652932].
                                                                     -450.7956609764924
20
           3.88729122
                       2.89386017 -8.55538582
                                                8.36656893].
                                                                     -531.4416684731586
21
           8.14290147 -0.90943489
                                    9.4506528
                                                -6.76425
                                                                     -518.9258156611875
22
         [-4.98980983 -9.72316766
                                    2.42842233
                                                6.45619727].
                                                                     -398.3998187124128
23
           5.71554054 -8.97318576 -3.75596631 -4.65975223].
                                                                     -322.87854134331997
24
                                                                     -842.9516706692345
           6.49597242 -8.88231691
                                    9.8207384
                                                9.402422531.
25
           3.49120939
                       0.47218526
                                    8.86783187 -1.27059239].
                                                                     -255.0074072343243
26
         [-2.65701843]
                       7.36182894
                                    9.93375458 -6.19230739].
                                                                     -564.8699204894327
27
         [ 4.44778296
                       1.88262846 -7.75003774
                                                1.47885616].
                                                                     -215.8086700171643
28
           6.22824474 -6.53188051 -3.40849765 -4.72519097].
                                                                     -248.28524630671546
29
         [-0.69636553
                       6.93093178
                                    9.44036372
                                                4.76930131].
                                                                     -454.9068968396014
30
         [-8.73569396
                       9.75149541
                                    9.21231033
                                                9.65324137].
                                                                     -893.8359353668989
31
         [-7.949679]
                       -9.34510791
                                    9.14340971 -1.5517733 ].
                                                                     -498.2973049662701
```

```
32
         [ 0.76354257 -5.34208385 -8.78129711 -9.98537045].
                                                                    -687.8227460899298
33
         [-9.68589847
                       2.33775791 0.56999271
                                               2.046457341.
                                                                    -122.47347890522455
34
         [ 9.79209434
                       8.82224434 -7.45862516
                                                5.47372843].
                                                                    -538.2891817040652
35
         Γ-10.
                         4.23528701 10.
                                                    -0.58153048].
                                                                            -437.228022
36
         [ 6.77387947
                       8.29094342 7.88717361 -9.5531293 ].
                                                                    -735.0365695021964
37
         [-8.27889813
                       4.97508899 -8.23376812
                                               4.42310931].
                                                                    -399.6835714138959
38
         [-9.24737554 -8.93907261
                                   9.94556598
                                                9.97466233].
                                                                    -940.0463943398267
         [-4.20839573 -9.05466236 -9.81290419 -4.33256618].
39
                                                                    -545.6482004818091
         [ 2.5863293 -7.14175826 6.07563387
                                                                    -233.6822043865636
40
                                                1.88704149].
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_9)
4 surrogate_approx_9 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_9 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_9, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_9.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
init
         [-9.79251692 0.03749184 -0.08453414 -7.32340942].
                                                                    -310.44693919044926
init
         [-7.15777829 -5.62882649 -1.62983639 -5.03797663].
                                                                    -224.0950994539320!
                                                7.57118171].
init
         [-8.31880698 -3.0900272 -6.66447307
                                                                     -450.8358595558308
init
         [ 9.01928063 -9.22503248  3.98214783
                                                1.45519631].
                                                                    -307.59276095652154
init
         [7.96014236 3.33797946 0.95675566 4.04854848].
                                                                    -153.95720360034693
         [ 7.46801686  8.12554554  5.16555974 -3.06196092].
                                                                    -305.3716974158376
1
2
           1.79155607 6.63416988 -1.83334365 -8.8517705 ].
                                                                     -414.7329035737106
3
           9.33019641 -7.52767745 -5.63058289 -0.50920484].
                                                                    -296.5319700941453
4
           9.24871681 -5.28271506 6.79982967
                                                9.30415074].
                                                                    -626.3348541920698
5
         [-3.79629409 -6.6853837
                                    6.54189652
                                                8.77158881].
                                                                    -539.9528703527935
6
                      4.95023923 -9.32534107 -9.64414998].
                                                                     -686.4540986420868
           2.12600285
7
                                                                    -224.97191943921874
         [ 1.28476433  2.5242373  -3.51043207
                                                6.58802611].
8
           2.77700112 -8.36901764 -0.12784879 -1.65296659].
                                                                    -158.77087782876356
9
                      -2.26634671 4.22642647 -4.96365815].
           4.5742908
                                                                     -183.3364420801886
10
           5.90229198 -0.97787337 -7.39679132
                                                1.70640703].
                                                                    -212.53438872188386
11
         [1.45553679 9.66867785 2.5326465 3.88938752].
                                                                    -268.8374859100074
         [-2.80325151 -5.66028587 -7.21789028 -7.12490995].
12
                                                                     -431.2870786551177
13
         [-7.10958489 -6.43009064 -2.06472288
                                                6.660902061.
                                                                     -323.4980354582162
         [ 2.88579401 -2.77392671 -3.18766244 -7.65057666].
                                                                    -288.3260143685056
14
15
         [4.13407718 2.80066864 9.99697821 6.6531594 ].
                                                                     -509.65492380429157
16
         [-6.00453231 6.54755256 -3.53825723
                                                9.75186528].
                                                                     -539.7485958744875
17
         [-8.05861704
                       3.05396769 -0.03663706
                                                1.43109669].
                                                                     -91.79092371187993
         7.16153312 -6.98673646 8.87492942 -7.80656261].
                                                                    -628.9793248365662
18
19
         [-4.01060296 -0.34982372 8.60881423
                                                0.96692656].
                                                                     -242.4045244504999
20
           4.17786482
                       9.47787302 -9.66536225 -2.21135987].
                                                                     -496.9328405677091
                                    7.42386265
21
           8.81854895 -2.08902609
                                                                     -258.3856985820649!
                                                1.27961156].
22
         [-6.35451721 -9.81793612
                                    6.43303349 -5.11766372].
                                                                     -462.0773156544369
23
           3.33271293 -7.85136664
                                   0.86644336
                                                4.68323042].
                                                                    -224.3776525780219
24
                          1.74355487
                                     10.
                                                   -10.
                                                                             -806.079967
                                                               1.
25
         [-5.38540934 -6.04055244 -8.33599896 -4.84152513].
                                                                     -404.2072796206927
                                                                             -999.177035
26
            9.95876677
                                                   -10.
                                                               1.
27
         [-10.
                          1.02178117
                                       8.8378448
                                                    -6.60727142].
                                                                             -511.034717
                                                 3.908204841.
28
         [-9.94128745
                      8.70452119 9.5162855
                                                                     -583.1419040323834
29
         [ 10.
                         -1.12249134 -10.
                                                                             -802.519973
                                                    10.
                                                               ].
30
                     10. -10.].
                                            -1000.0
                                                           -91.79092371187993
         Γ-10.
                10.
                                                0.31795138].
31
         [-6.1692829]
                        8.70589311 -5.26969916
                                                                    -273.3587612579158
32
           6.74008081 -8.88765608 -7.80847043
                                                7.729679281.
                                                                    -625.3179491961921
33
         [ 6.29253375  8.28665611 -8.4124348
                                                8.36618625].
                                                                    -669.2127874890457
```

```
34
          [-6.19124126
                        3.7611987
                                    -7.85922135 -6.42044595].
                                                                       -416.8152851277189
35
          [ 3.06205081 -6.73516315
                                    9.16175403 3.84221381].
                                                                       -410.9646387419819
36
          [-1.69401184
                        5.11511387
                                     6.886713
                                                 -6.82399272].
                                                                       -383.7464101615669
37
          [ 8.80322501
                       4.03136267 -5.83288165 -5.9488901 ].
                                                                       -353.6252390245419
38
         [10. 10. 10. 10.].
                                    -1000.0
                                                     -91.79092371187993
39
         [ 10.
                         10.
                                         9.05992236 -10.
                                                                               -946.246579
                                                                 ].
40
          [-10.
                         -10.
                                                       2.78176773].
                                                                               -630.952926
                                       -10.
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_10)
4 surrogate_approx_10 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_10 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_10, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_10.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Proposed point
                                                                   Best eval.
Evaluation
                                            Current eval.
         [ 5.42641287 -9.58496101
init
                                   2.6729647
                                                 4.97607765].
                                                                     -333.66852780407373
init
         [-0.02985975 -5.50406709 -6.0387427
                                                 5.210614241.
                                                                     -278.59164421659773
init
                                   3.70719637
                                                                     -549.5010991841266
         [-6.61778327 -8.23320372
                                                9.06786692].
init
         [-9.92103467 0.24384527
                                    6.25241923
                                                 2.25052134].
                                                                     -236.08347396370496
init
         [ 4.43510635 -4.16247864
                                    8.35548245
                                                4.29151567].
                                                                     -337.43331296672727
1
         [-3.98599887 -7.72031276
                                    6.57362653 -9.06207361].
                                                                     -593.2170550074999
2
         5.24133604 6.79774962 -7.90085176
                                                0.21262617].
                                                                     -307.3416184837157
         [-6.98285725 -7.53553636 -0.44064091 -4.85155595].
3
                                                                     -257.0617857366076
4
         [-1.78826799]
                       3.25598727 -1.45510672
                                                 1.58046094].
                                                                     -40.74424241912651
5
         [ 4.63220256 -9.79505919 -9.12123737
                                                 0.49337993].
                                                                     -463.9082783243551
6
         [-7.83635489 -1.28730572 -7.74844317 -2.63232565].
                                                                     -272.5544380760249
7
           6.92515619 -6.60878201 5.11920166 -9.02608502].
                                                                     -539.809307689828
8
         [ 8.75235832  9.38171401  9.18458426  -0.57986069].
                                                                     -507.0516092544958
9
         [0.4502773 8.55166428 3.92918152 5.72526907].
                                                                     -323.8948991980415
10
         [ 1.23952645 -2.7410793
                                   -5.02186756 -4.62861357].
                                                                     -177.917172953133
11
           1.99559358 -0.41077916 2.20886236
                                                5.83753048].
                                                                     -155.26413998063086
12
                       7.27650284 -4.77362568 -5.95519154].
                                                                     -358.7050015084682
         [-6.52612311
13
         [-4.63875915
                       8.6124843
                                    7.12702008 -7.73195445].
                                                                     -561.3835822655649
14
         [4.4189373 5.3779954 6.27947744 2.68037042].
                                                                     -224.4057291132875
15
         [-8.76637523 9.03915533 -9.83105068 -1.79825538].
                                                                     -543.1455551204746
         [-1.72806915 -4.12214739 -2.17527422
                                                                     -218.79191091835867
16
                                                6.47352369].
                       4.69882169 -9.05647957
17
         [-4.86937269
                                                 8.60545103].
                                                                     -610.1432572383127
18
           8.01708502 -8.18565856 -9.9066972
                                                -9.21975056].
                                                                     -832.7268139183689
19
           9.49546442
                       5.26511905 -5.65588327
                                                 8.33754155].
                                                                     -519.6322449518909
         [-3.58608995e+00 -9.52603561e+00 8.08057615e+00 -3.61266107e-03].
20
                                                                                     -39
21
           5.52855938 -4.30300172 -3.84014298 -9.60506256].
                                                                     -480.86561786014903
22
         [-8.18817025
                       9.94113172 4.25384459
                                                 1.09316473].
                                                                     -323.7639494970617
23
           0.06951243 -3.70532939 -9.7893336
                                                                     -549.4291642409903
                                               -7.65624326].
24
           8.6903743
                        3.38596008 -0.62995648 -1.58863793].
                                                                     -109.73767412227923
25
         [-1.43315326
                       0.86980528
                                   4.14345257 -8.25404774].
                                                                     -327.58886456679573
26
           8.07136813
                       3.92807734 -7.01900891 -8.38076196].
                                                                     -524.7547092612123
         [-8.76993163 -9.29399334 -6.39604219
                                                                     -381.048249051727
27
                                                1.47070195].
                                                                     -302.8655738264081
28
         [-9.0177282
                        4.17602767 0.45261751
                                                 6.820065061.
29
           3.4501367
                        8.92902793 -1.97206855 -8.11369106].
                                                                     -446.35361649463425
30
           9.21235497 -0.61948647
                                    1.97276737
                                                 9.10396676].
                                                                     -428.8392875581332
                          2.04907673
                                                   -10.
31
         [ 10.
                                      10.
                                                               ].
                                                                             -808.397436
32
                        -10.
                                      -8.16579781
                                                   10.
                                                               1.
                                                                             -900.040763
         Γ-10.
33
         [-2.20161943]
                       0.97131884
                                    9.36126949
                                                 6.53202581].
                                                                     -440.30359268890663
34
           7.6664045
                      10.
                                    9.85246722 10.
                                                                     -949.9870888035418
35
         7.56256959 -9.64367941 -9.19534672
                                                8.03957583].
                                                                     -755.3958856610491
```

```
-9.42107843 0.09262759 -0.25432344].
36
         [-0.7298507
                                                                     -178.33058075751137
37
           -0.39274505
                        10.
                                      -10.
                                                    -10.
                                                                ].
                                                                              -900.154248
           4.35248423
                        1.26737828 -5.59159894
                                                 5.17708748].
                                                                      -223.16348979181913
38
39
           9.35010821 -2.82927717
                                    4.58923203 -1.80520422].
                                                                      -179.6523432185739
40
                        3.7166708
                                   -3.80698923 -5.91781882].
                                                                      -212.40075477803543
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_11)
4 surrogate_approx_11 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_11 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_11, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_11.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                            Current eval.
                                                                    Best eval.
init
         [-6.39460622 -9.61049517 -0.73562947
                                                4.49867858].
                                                                     -308.1901117295372
init
         [-1.59592791 -0.29145804 -9.74438371 -0.25256785].
                                                                     -287.8310851024486
init
                                   4.5992894
         [ 8.83613305
                        7.01590179
                                                -7.82527856].
                                                                     -484.9233304137926
init
           7.87808341
                       7.14308494 -6.69826765
                                                2.646680281.
                                                                     -326.7315575089055!
init
         [-9.59032774 -7.66525462 -3.67265377 -6.84175387].
                                                                     -437.19018412688746
1
         [ 8.98204795  9.73346661 -3.23891901 -5.20250642].
                                                                     -409.8940110092612
2
                                                 2.82909317].
         [-2.46813998 -7.3003779
                                   -2.91425156
                                                                     -170.1764091752233
3
         [-2.7011834
                        8.03388106 -4.64351945
                                                0.87154575].
                                                                     -204.1080679561147!
4
         [ 8.76589534 -3.7692322
                                    0.38597262 -4.05301551].
                                                                     -171.40980738291742
                                                                     -524.8174583999808
5
                        5.87654958 -6.74210512 -8.93336634].
           0.40212877
6
           -9.25339454
                        10.
                                     -10.
                                                     7.84640083].
                                                                             -831.889334
7
         [-3.08409357 -3.60866716
                                   5.26352461 -6.93028397].
                                                                     -310.7860080203654
8
         [-9.90602549 -4.748682
                                    9.51818141
                                                 7.44931505].
                                                                     -636.9858133184193
9
           1.38380213 -6.05647422 -9.74783179 -9.20728444].
                                                                     -699.4336893349999
10
         [-0.66080332 -7.11489274 -6.24181798
                                                 9.58065679].
                                                                     -585.7168713525834
11
         [0.47931285 3.42089165 1.4955809 6.56081621].
                                                                     -202.52226415289624
12
         [ 3.41314276
                       7.39306433 -0.25317011 -0.71476575].
                                                                     -123.20018963353343
                                    8.47930131
13
         [-5.13468268
                        2.50992841
                                                 9.3389305 ].
                                                                     -603.5225915248926
14
         [-8.33083797 -2.90069237
                                    2.58400674
                                                 2.53507465].
                                                                     -131.9685802935269
15
         [-2.57164218 8.12805756
                                    6.98338235 -0.57169137].
                                                                     -286.35419388641105
                                                                     -413.79877772048144
16
           7.14813561 -4.63106617
                                    1.0316659
                                                 8.89685877].
17
         [-2.1973427
                        9.33772956 -3.2166429
                                                 7.283820451.
                                                                     -422.4712377697771
           0.61155877 -9.53496613
                                    8.85943923
                                                8.7384669 ].
18
                                                                     -723.1173679369668
19
           5.39782382 -1.2844643
                                    8.43553257 -3.8545582 1.
                                                                     -305.34130395597913
20
           1.76289051
                        1.78627203
                                    1.36617813 -1.10226957].
                                                                     -19.948639322038893
21
         [-9.44572799
                        0.38465493 -4.5694765
                                                -7.65384804].
                                                                     -386.48360188487584
                                   -0.45397362 -2.86226686].
22
         [-4.77974029
                       4.4732243
                                                                     -96.25395078503722
23
           5.18121212 -1.99532779 -7.30143683
                                                5.2012205 ].
                                                                     -302.95134299644883
24
         [-9.61971011
                        3.1176179
                                    9.12836755 -1.67386312].
                                                                     -373.1664586261421
                                                 2.98014894].
25
                      -9.94795023 -5.92111287
                                                                     -407.13417814806763
         8.2768875
26
         [-6.93748111 -6.73987294 -6.40149091
                                                 7.86706383].
                                                                     -509.48044981061787
27
         [-4.32346474
                        1.55695409
                                    1.34266742 -0.49860569].
                                                                     -29.94325738858083
28
         [-7.61201419
                       6.73443611
                                    5.25467801 -8.86396157].
                                                                     -545.762201314582
29
         [ 8.23610841 -9.41107658 -3.36881055 -9.9391775 ].
                                                                     -674.1658577495111
30
         [9.42572279 5.99651616 4.39003384 9.20003049].
                                                                     -557.1400978967978
31
            5.09767769 -10.
                                       6.10153625 -10.
                                                                ].
                                                                             -737.67255
32
           3.85643653 10.
                                   10.
                                                 6.49267521].
                                                                     -683.4914281030631
33
         [-7.50907996
                       9.79968712 -7.89677045 -9.28885043].
                                                                     -780.6619367533552
34
         [ 1.56093955 -9.95977
                                   -8.48212704 -1.71366569].
                                                                     -428.4166070719457
35
           9.26787693
                        1.46443124 -9.51187767 -9.61152017].
                                                                     -731.1353910679393
36
         [-9.82066768 -0.950261
                                   -9.6834058
                                                 2.920029891.
                                                                     -413.6628477314643
                                                 9.40503458].
37
         [-2.29865052 -4.54219424 2.84952395
                                                                     -424.7249133328572
```

```
38 [-4.46892425 -9.8170717 9.44949192 -1.40793229]. -488.52886324885566
39 [10.-10. 10. 10.]. -1000.0 -19.948639322038893
40 [-9.63435922 8.48491508 4.43619797 9.32516508]. -643.6828175562798
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_12)
4 surrogate_approx_12 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_12 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_12, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_12.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                            Current eval.
                                                                    Best eval.
                       4.80099393 -4.7336997
init
         [-6.91674315]
                                                 0.67478787].
                                                                     -162.98551438332169
init
         [-9.70850075
                        8.37494016 8.01429708 -9.33157145].
                                                                     -775.5340081417003
init
         [ 9.13898673 -7.25581357 -4.32343294
                                                2.12166369].
                                                                     -262.896783965427
init
                       7.05471082 -9.95481533
                                                                     -476.48819368144933
         [ 8.88450272
                                                 0.42452054].
init
           1.04075267 -0.29245173
                                    5.36268308 -6.78566494].
                                                                     -271.7103262017248
1
           9.00627049
                        5.34951301
                                   6.50018506 -1.867193961.
                                                                     -279.0503579558785
2
         [ 8.88428387 -2.74934901 -7.2021893
                                                -8.7943139 ].
                                                                     -559.0227598865044
3
         [7.07957877 4.20923579 8.31123577 5.90287485].
                                                                     -432.1614135764528
4
           3.65158786 -4.292633
                                    3.33049006
                                                6.75429274].
                                                                     -265.94586422179236
5
           3.07120909 -3.55916591 -5.97833992 -2.63162
                                                                     -169.6909890964862!
6
         [-1.65285505
                       6.06514615
                                   0.23991581 -4.68469538].
                                                                     -164.2620874180567!
7
                        5.95533828
                                    4.43070962
                                                                     -200.82470642809477
         [-6.77288607
                                                 2.50634443].
8
           9.11568286 -9.45162454
                                    9.96288854
                                                 5.4127943 ].
                                                                     -676.7328994714871
9
         [-0.54343888
                       6.9130662
                                   -3.08529747
                                                 0.79842711].
                                                                     -126.98341914051196
10
         [-2.82350692 -6.04303308 -5.89223718
                                                 4.65288339].
                                                                     -271.7613613951719
11
         [ 9.57564946
                        9.09185994 0.40699926 -8.19654001].
                                                                     -526.2469144713443
                       9.04000734 -1.47997073
                                                                     -416.4368787746895
12
         [-7.70853825]
                                                 6.83741383].
13
         [-7.51472777 -2.86866187 -2.69659984
                                                9.1633357 ].
                                                                     -430.6114122434688
14
         [-5.69729876
                       6.22751761
                                   8.3350766
                                                 9.36945888].
                                                                     -669.5907092612638
15
         [-7.09189339 -6.84298482 -8.67391943
                                               -7.30482965].
                                                                     -583.1006139759294
         [ 0.32849255
                       7.22400743
                                    8.16912739
                                               -5.81811846].
                                                                     -440.08641091348704
16
17
         [-7.8093924]
                        0.25400768 -8.20800109
                                               -6.68611527].
                                                                     -442.0460447682908
18
         [-2.20704908 -1.48961893 8.03710516
                                                 8.4355361 ].
                                                                     -487.7272502636997
19
           3.45355371
                        3.20265039 -5.41025361
                                                 2.04079201].
                                                                     -136.91283251394736
20
           9.23927444
                       8.83645046 -3.1931206
                                                 2.71000944].
                                                                     -301.4945678833609
21
         9.40854602 -1.63495674 -6.22777515
                                                 7.277086371.
                                                                     -422.04639924807054
22
         [-0.33850406
                        9.87135488
                                    8.01814511
                                                 3.0043928
                                                                     -423.9793368383325
23
         [-6.34363966 -3.26687378
                                    8.41196286 -0.3285002 ].
                                                                     -274.301699618427
         [ 4.07591095
                       4.5574632
                                   -7.917332
24
                                                -6.6119907 ].
                                                                     -421.08011326739506
25
           2.1929946
                      -9.25644022 9.18015489 -3.38417908].
                                                                     -474.80900021962566
26
         [-8.10752289 -1.57339231
                                   8.58331018 -9.25565541].
                                                                     -634.3713234024771
27
         [1.89896828 9.38445191 1.28394687 8.89610969].
                                                                     -501.25058483679976
28
         [-7.52353818 -6.94794261 -1.00786132 -1.33236509].
                                                                     -163.29957999131125
29
           2.40471286 -1.77558974
                                    0.60610937 -2.25237082].
                                                                     -33.48288474225401
30
         [-8.25635404
                       8.72047473
                                    9.41845964
                                                 5.43226615].
                                                                     -604.4209490093992
31
                      -8.72640886
                                    6.64000657
                                                 6.64927951].
                                                                     -513.4728241727345
         [-7.2146841
32
         [ 8.73799259 -5.21790059
                                    3.56099694 -7.14884124].
                                                                     -373.27130939122463
33
           2.17030082 -8.76142379 -2.25624259 -9.35864802].
                                                                     -523.8443626376102
34
           10.
                       -10.
                                   -10.
                                                 -3.7304149].
                                                                     -655.6639813866544
35
         [-7.08535682 -9.48461069
                                    7.3913004
                                                -5.84596029].
                                                                     -530.7129329366356
36
         [-4.69103101
                       6.73657336 -8.76681722
                                                8.61296539].
                                                                     -640.0725571553805
37
         [-5.93967174
                        1.79432319
                                    2.35507141
                                                 7.089849561.
                                                                     -259.42184302689725
38
         [ 3.19730535 -7.92525441 -2.35894485
                                                 8.81422764].
                                                                     -463.2983745862259
```

```
39 [10. 4.08568743 1.89990658 10. ]. -544.214618581755
40 [-9.28072647 1.80933599 0.81593588 -8.55403877]. -387.36284860266136
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_13)
4 surrogate_approx_13 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_13 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_13, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_13.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Proposed point
                                                                   Best eval.
Evaluation
                                           Current eval.
init
         [ 5.55404821 -5.2491756
                                    6.48557065
                                                9.31498396].
                                                                    -559.2187253383422
init
         [ 9.45202228 -0.93101505 2.18084926
                                                5.51053029].
                                                                    -226.80639002099542
init
                       4.44036459 -9.29926952 -4.03101058].
                                                                    -371.880837115183
init
         [-8.82975016 7.14121885 -2.54291944
                                                3.59695903].
                                                                    -251.11027627880947
init
         [-4.87440101 -3.0483757
                                  -9.8117446
                                               -2.83332435].
                                                                    -363.26687760745045
1
         9.1114829
                      -9.99975933 -5.06042598
                                               4.24465356].
                                                                    -431.9015624918471
2
         [-9.72135464 -7.69244795 -6.22844507
                                                7.607236811.
                                                                    -560.7130380018729
3
         [-9.63074404 1.6639904
                                    1.75101086 -5.56192983].
                                                                    -231.2273296776499!
         [ 0.57275335 -7.71738011 -5.09743991 -0.17013756].
                                                                    -197.51142602710658
5
         [3.60696134 2.18226175 0.08284273 4.5407231 ].
                                                                    -105.02795653920944
6
         [-3.20440472 8.67469235 4.12830206 -1.70990841].
                                                                    -223.5925649645513
7
         [-8.87693875 -6.00070012 -7.77180414 6.2427699 ].
                                                                    -487.90836843374564
8
         [ 0.65604441 -6.68523471 7.23179469 -8.11619975].
                                                                    -510.202477173446
9
         [-5.8544789
                      -4.61653174 0.32592983
                                                0.79886988].
                                                                    -79.7711169699346
10
         [-8.6173938
                       7.4519909
                                  -9.59943625 -2.01230926].
                                                                    -477.9688957311798
                      2.57117389 4.71236205 -7.69030542].
                                                                    -318.6340964742683
11
         [-1.49330781
                                                                    -413.01925828964454
12
         [-5.30538029
                       6.95799883
                                   6.90644832
                                               6.01970967].
                       7.28099793
                                   2.98739184 -5.83963596].
                                                                    -322.03104311105756
13
           7.2681675
14
         [-1.49428528 -5.65598761 8.84676953
                                                3.5970451 ].
                                                                    -352.7642073554095
15
         [ 5.65679901  9.5654791
                                  -5.75009086
                                                1.45833834].
                                                                    -322.69379340075477
         [4.90678758 6.08014104 9.9141949
                                                                    -434.1427724240993
16
                                           3.21154933].
17
         [ 7.08271592 -1.41666864 9.88865573 -6.13938682].
                                                                    -498.3035834641204
                                                8.4939688 ].
18
         [ 0.48041618 -7.17050782 -6.11767413
                                                                    -503.9309991535369
19
                         -5.0363443 -10.
                                                    -3.27173471].
                                                                             -493.546519
20
         [-8.13883095
                       3.00580382 -8.65994083 9.43255566].
                                                                    -665.1864327750363
21
           8.93458891 -9.49016566
                                  4.77058082 -8.20222919].
                                                                    -597.3349464061171
22
         [ 9.51932974 -9.42611124
                                   4.3520765
                                                                    -339.2454291055169
                                                1.87769368].
23
           1.91227999 -3.59178921 -1.76186535 -8.40306683].
                                                                    -321.21735109429136
24
         [-4.72872862
                       4.78804377 -4.77881532 -7.87064177].
                                                                    -384.5108359711843
25
         [ 8.37504685
                       2.72018974 -6.83424791
                                                                    -523.9494477640571
                                                8.64419372].
26
         [ 10.
                          3.71169799
                                      -6.23894611 -10.
                                                               1.
                                                                             -644.326749
27
         [-10.
                         -4.51306038
                                      -9.57252845 -10.
                                                               1.
                                                                             -815.635336
28
         7.80523392
                       9.96347751 -0.53570157
                                                8.93068156].
                                                                    -579.3526655763468
29
                        -1.66281198 10.
                                                     3.1451065 ].
                                                                             -445.096666
30
         [-9.30946088 -9.80242291
                                   7.46915009 -9.02972561].
                                                                    -772.3494390532742
31
         [-5.20904937 -4.95723463
                                    3.41952388 9.19786713].
                                                                    -449.765015136702
32
                10. 10. -10.].
                                           -1000.0
                                                           -79.7711169699346
         [-10.
                10. -10. -10.].
33
                                           -1000.0
                                                           -79.7711169699346
         [-10.
34
         [10. 10. 10. 10.].
                                   -1000.0
                                                   -79.7711169699346
                10. -10. 10.].
                                                           -79.7711169699346
35
         [ 10.
                                           -1000.0
           0.20045141
                       0.43042958 9.93737957 -2.41817443].
                                                                    -320.0555283706186
36
37
         [ 10.
                          8.53599884 10.
                                                   -10.
                                                               1.
                                                                             -945.726552
                       9.89895651 -6.08754122
                                                6.258850541.
                                                                    -465.77599401198086
38
         [-1.38924419
39
           1.37149923 -4.02128522 -9.91081836 -9.35542541].
                                                                    -678.9913805061929
40
            7.38548532 -10.
                                      -8.27225936 -10.
                                                               ].
                                                                             -859.836217
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_14)
4 surrogate_approx_14 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx 14 = GPGO(surrogate_approx 14, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx 14.run(init evals=n init, max iter=iters)
8
   Evaluation
                     Proposed point
                                               Current eval.
                                                                       Best eval.
   init
             [ 0.27886688
                           5.46330104
                                        7.40855371 -9.83906103].
                                                                        -611.6615754592598
   init
             [-3.80528149
                           9.15207479
                                       0.26233425 -3.6343115 ].
                                                                        -235.04045120202608
   init
               0.78399875 -5.57490115
                                        6.12962716 -3.15490749].
                                                                        -215.30445206449784
   init
             [ 0.77777698 -9.88252429
                                        3.46304956 -5.79951476].
                                                                        -366.4491321572651
   init
             [ 8.65115186 -2.51510501
                                        5.04837844
                                                   5.26278004].
                                                                        -274.73972442923775
   1
             [-6.20242914 -2.96747056
                                      4.29623333 -2.85129273].
                                                                        -143.9742337110505
    2
             [1.00854423 7.16161365 0.70898236 3.83323949].
                                                                        -163.8774495060855
    3
             [2.67305604 5.51907321 6.71543751 9.91762785].
                                                                        -596.7942385381396
   4
             [-5.7724008 -5.62578169 -7.22205566 2.80544114].
                                                                        -284.57571408043947
    5
             [-1.31829204 -2.32031879 -2.5251031
                                                   -6.82350009].
                                                                        -217.87470331061357
   6
               0.24276126 -4.12052041 2.21586778
                                                    7.93881754].
                                                                        -300.8458156729556
   7
             [ 4.79563633
                           4.13838411 -7.01002178
                                                    7.65374311].
                                                                        -438.99092445744697
   8
             [-8.61484726
                           8.56315525 8.59846951 -0.87156311].
                                                                        -445.71037165155775
   9
             [-9.06063141]
                           7.52304771 -1.55477555
                                                    8.904289171.
                                                                        -519.6849787906098
             [-7.70141397 -8.88627386 0.42465228
   10
                                                    3.835714441.
                                                                        -276.63531297625127
   11
             7.71405527
                           0.8769244 -3.27790749 -7.73627
                                                                        -332.6781682024899
   12
               6.82279714 -0.09161239 -2.028231
                                                    8.81142257].
                                                                        -369.47318014324986
                           4.0407375
                                       -9.99557193 -2.68265241].
                                                                        -439.2753179802774
   13
             [-8.83738244
   14
             [-9.85481133]
                           2.18770252 5.41117638 -7.79034754].
                                                                        -437.2899393957444
   15
             [ 8.17029418 -7.04437314 -7.57697513 -9.26345515].
                                                                        -681.4781544321248
   16
             [-1.72940849]
                           3.0518742
                                        7.43147169
                                                    1.85385719].
                                                                        -201.04618652613695
   17
             [-7.40602326 -9.16073537 -8.1385771
                                                   -6.135552011.
                                                                        -571.9766307870241
   18
             [ 7.34655904 -3.81093188 -9.64319433  9.64563555].
                                                                        -734.1450644476762
   19
                           1.19315477 7.79884993 -2.17352434].
                                                                        -261.4579708896355
               7.56622239
   20
                7.44601737
                            -6.03715981 -10.
                                                        -0.328796531.
                                                                                 -428.770200
             [-6.316551
   21
                           3.89166133 -4.71810535 -8.70962295].
                                                                        -440.40055409042446
    22
             [ 9.65221726
                           8.97277123 6.94150178 -3.74665223].
                                                                        -454.8894976126941
   23
                                                                        -386.67505567565115
               5.22498155
                           9.63662115
                                       0.71281827 -6.55975151].
                           8.74237933 -9.75975673
    24
               2.20669363
                                                    0.83537193].
                                                                        -446.27782896046733
   25
             [-0.55443781 -1.44037781 -6.47875427
                                                    0.2204847 ].
                                                                        -130.5740025590331
   26
             8.89205552 -9.66595279 -3.21552805
                                                    9.286523241.
                                                                        -641.9068555813558
   27
             [-8.01189683 -0.39981096 2.62732101
                                                    7.366080461.
                                                                        -302.2552006610292
    28
             [-1.57727485
                           2.09123977 -0.53319287
                                                    7.308306261.
                                                                        -225.73260879918254
    29
             [1.349273
                         6.70863794 1.93835752 6.58155122].
                                                                        -276.3711392771723
    30
             [ 8.55403072 -7.94155738 8.07976264 -8.05251959].
                                                                        -654.5280888649233
    31
             [-10. -10.
                         10. -10.].
                                               -1000.0
                                                               -130.57400255903315
    32
             [9.93637329 9.49260215 9.71522224 9.87516166].
                                                                        -952.1824052431184
    33
             [-6.88415677 0.98201804 -8.25417685
                                                    8.822760351.
                                                                        -565.079039948062
```

9.3338334].

1.01501804].

9.76219956].

1.54614142].

-0.51594006 -0.71281971].

-1000.0

```
4 HHH ECTTMATED OD ET ODADTENTO
```

10.

8.16011255

[7.25471633 -7.141688

[-9.91563139 -7.9921648

10. -10.

34

35

36

37

38

39

40

[-6.64906649 -5.41282173 9.91982187

10.].

8.92056461 -3.04860577

4.04905205 -10.

0.67700616 -9.84109187 -5.33539649 -4.94960676].

-4.10602285

-746.4977448586994

-257.7434206770887

-377.5463111769999

-157.4693541324512

-657.8495743221604

-130.57400255903315

-442.351858

```
1 ### ESIIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_15)
4 surrogate_approx_15 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_15 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_15, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_15.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
                                                                    -400.1409127715913
init
         [ 6.97635395 -6.4220815
                                   -8.91273571 -2.76923108].
init
         [-4.49198143 0.6000045
                                   -3.88162169 -3.91051282].
                                                                    -127.26731063140548
init
         [-7.76517448 -5.00201972
                                   8.35259796 -4.71706293].
                                                                    -408.6387460656439
         [ 4.35547375  7.31430068  6.14158964  -5.78898835].
init
                                                                    -373.17505498643254
init
         [-6.65513937 -9.06587217 -9.21155376 -5.9953838 ].
                                                                    -607.007632459987
1
         [ 3.91355621 -9.41682078 -0.01015161 -7.34731365].
                                                                    -408.60132987115037
2
         [4.92526955 5.96067446 4.10838652 1.54460964].
                                                                    -155.49735537615913
3
         7.60284646 -9.83670929 6.07418637
                                                6.516770021.
                                                                    -531.8853593071874
4
         [-3.39221728 -3.69203211 3.60318038
                                                4.669339181.
                                                                    -164.92898037857765
5
         [ 9.63144016  3.76660236 -9.40395266
                                                2.32534909].
                                                                    -408.0711964371901
6
         [-0.46099561 9.58086516 -0.66748888 -7.87674906].
                                                                    -433.30779867587194
7
         [3.72122725 0.49817372 5.20397899 9.4368106 ].
                                                                    -451.8016557305748
8
         [ 8.49239079  2.67562175 -2.00937567 -1.52509795].
                                                                    -107.85507155339403
9
         [-0.8289478
                      -8.11611777 -5.43376832
                                                1.071721181.
                                                                    -225.6017494454485
10
         [-0.90690653 4.09601032 6.89554636 -6.11770942].
                                                                    -326.7282335927336
11
         [-8.83646821 -9.52000508 -3.03305299
                                                9.46202552].
                                                                    -645.0621025739723
12
         [-5.20285545 0.11177617 -7.97281939
                                                3.50515359].
                                                                    -266.93664629346597
13
           3.63484615 -6.9061913
                                    1.72145752
                                                0.75302069].
                                                                    -119.7614716817078!
                                                                    -387.6567136784933
14
         [ 0.93691127 -4.95007973 -0.40679652
                                                9.18253617].
15
                                                                    -337.35961251591385
         [-7.20628386 8.66608008
                                   6.24591119
                                                2.132661351.
16
         [-6.14779635 -0.43746793
                                    3.56596824 -2.19771089].
                                                                    -95.64627741914462
17
           1.30223912 -8.21616194
                                   4.9325588
                                                9.932753271.
                                                                    -604.335219875349
18
         [-2.00153572 8.29433076
                                   3.25430495
                                                9.69475726].
                                                                    -549.3227664094798
19
         [ 1.14120333
                       4.18919902 -5.55151656 -7.17257482].
                                                                    -334.64244889261784
20
           1.70134615
                       4.96133179 -9.08286378
                                                5.10911973].
                                                                    -404.0318659073334
21
           2.37201846
                       9.77107763 -3.75463112 -4.47165852].
                                                                    -318.84907150899494
22
         [-8.39053544]
                       9.20499859 -6.65884284
                                                8.09859265].
                                                                    -635.234458453372
23
                                               -2.03849531].
         [-9.21357548 -6.74167545 1.0076465
                                                                    -195.45825573001872
                       7.48081612 -2.98212522 -2.50654362].
24
         [-5.45975356
                                                                    -193.54438471635504
25
         [ 8.44725336 -1.16828432 7.91853452 -4.41015655].
                                                                    -339.9933560045092
26
           1.48543842 -2.35317467 -4.1430873 -1.67478431].
                                                                    -75.99651646117569
27
         [ 5.60066467 -3.87589042 -5.27284941 -7.26059882].
                                                                    -355.6865014047286
28
         Γ-10.
                          6.48275172 10.
                                                   -10.
                                                               ].
                                                                             -884.052139
29
         [ 9.98850983 -4.80991884 -2.64374788
                                                5.39267067].
                                                                    -283.3327633927035!
30
         [8.36219672 9.80306436 9.96457014 1.990924 ].
                                                                    -575.8595635674714
31
                      -7.31871577 0.31170191
                                                8.68142997].
                                                                    -448.3061736856189
32
         [-9.71396708 -2.10459634 6.69994244
                                                7.91517354].
                                                                    -488.4873827048736
33
         [ 9.57582248  9.17312205  -1.86804383  -9.36794429].
                                                                    -621.4909965238489
34
         [ 10. -10.
                     10. -10.].
                                           -1000.0
                                                           -75.99651646117569
35
         [-8.57773271 4.63013958 -7.94362611 -4.39284626].
                                                                    -382.94586390580287
                       9.4594823
                                  -9.31957327 -7.1633234 ].
36
         [ 4.99716754
                                                                    -669.751440773997
37
           -1.04315432 -10.
                                     -10.
                                                     9.78057615].
                                                                             -883.726856
                       7.81056755 -6.70440634
38
         [-9.98712406
                                                6.67862108].
                                                                    -535.0156893708369
39
         [0.33296563 5.73801053 9.98513878 5.30488345].
                                                                    -477.6365391125071
                        7.46115737 -0.75066995
                                                9.52610204].
                                                                    -565.5552219708684
40
         9.4625835
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
```

2

3 np.random.seed(run num 16)

```
4 surrogate_approx_16 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_16 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_16, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_16.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                  Best eval.
init
         [-5.53417842 0.46326683 1.01402913 -9.087961
                                                                   -364.5052686545986
init
         [-2.78542329 -5.53838117 3.77452324 -6.7253715 ].
                                                                   -292.7694790431682
init
         [-8.59350266 8.8202172
                                   1.2736276 -8.44015321].
                                                                   -519.2518779260945
init
         [ 4.45281022 -6.83095653 -4.99437387 -4.13025488].
                                                                   -256.2187854356974
init
         [ 3.93221428 -0.71471824 -5.69875713 -1.06347476].
                                                                   -118.43536608020237
1
         [-0.64007705
                       3.2211867
                                   3.79933264 -4.73341031].
                                                                   -154.08726427208833
2
           5.98502725 -7.94806028 -2.90882686
                                               9.11344119].
                                                                   -519.7669380533303
3
         [ 0.47384394 -7.09622115 -6.44235327
                                                3.14296454].
                                                                   -264.96188891852734
4
         [ 5.52616367 4.65190076 3.38866017 -9.07435877].
                                                                   -437.6438475693719
5
         [ 4.28544997 -2.78264932 9.08402216
                                                2.69441349].
                                                                   -310.44918823026836
6
         [1.87133514 5.63089801 3.59434817 4.26424392].
                                                                   -178.4090409147218
7
         [7.45907335 5.14332641 9.11613095 8.2671896 ].
                                                                   -631.2426140402113
8
         [ 1.24349389  9.55943585 -9.57929245
                                               8.27200487].
                                                                   -733.3046944193816
9
         [-6.58978683 -7.60537449 -1.72785531 -2.22440249].
                                                                    -187.85705046016238
10
         [-3.41259436 -0.53328708 -1.59942228
                                              9.36100657].
                                                                   -370.4028212436752
11
         [ 8.89995329 -8.45639035 4.20210818
                                               2.73243867].
                                                                   -305.0682678921419
12
         [-3.05457595 8.6513061 -8.42526724 -0.14730159].
                                                                   -372.06280377102144
13
         [-3.45060725 -2.87892412 -7.28800971 -6.14683127].
                                                                    -338.9624939458912!
14
         [2.62583757 0.46449641 0.44128596 2.38948669].
                                                                   -30.7493233028567
15
         [-9.57158135 -8.22028104 7.2184175
                                                                   -441.4369963411156
                                                3.819657461.
16
         7.96462988 4.97612078 -6.1641524
                                                4.64151999].
                                                                   -313.1240408731446
17
         [ 8.37017332
                      6.7425363 -6.78563457 -5.15425157].
                                                                   -405.38313951635405
         [-4.12908744 -6.44608013 -9.57829988
                                                                   -746.1407249039194
18
                                              9.62751237].
19
         [ 4.39317174 -9.17548236 -7.80685399
                                               8.14414445].
                                                                   -635.8281736052663
                       7.06373411 2.00583578
20
         [-8.7687876
                                               9.41241664].
                                                                   -543.1287949362841
21
         [-8.65310965 4.93087707 -8.68746282 -7.9504542 ].
                                                                   -602.7583229578638
22
         [-9.22904309 8.72149497 4.93469127
                                                1.94582391].
                                                                   -325.50264160836826
23
         [ 5.32114119 -7.48188522 8.86730528 -9.96863312].
                                                                   -773.6536503113464
24
         [ 9.48449776
                       6.83252536
                                   5.34568415 -0.39785071].
                                                                    -269.6846613147235
                                               7.91176568].
25
         [-2.96913047
                       1.32765639 8.54306292
                                                                   -481.6769955880185
         [-9.53324189
                       5.05618557 -7.07152101 4.53301251].
                                                                    -374.2247636937185
26
27
         [ 10. -10. -10. -10.].
                                           -1000.0
                                                          -30.7493233028567
28
         Γ-10.
                        -9.24748792 -10.
                                                  -10.
                                                              1.
                                                                            -971.03206!
29
         [-0.33483549 -9.49402643 9.99682498 7.11449175].
                                                                    -682.6586909037793
30
         [-2.89541268 8.35462631 9.63290282 -9.0193402 ].
                                                                   -751.7554172693181
31
         [-0.79327379 -7.57161458
                                   9.67752913 -2.41264056].
                                                                    -419.53502625404093
32
         [-8.45006419 0.50230015 8.37739395 -3.43626462].
                                                                   -329.68204182867333
33
         [-4.0000179 -0.5564691 -3.01592062
                                              0.52101113].
                                                                    -44.99260095461599
34
           1.61080585 4.63614811 -5.15881738 -9.82035341].
                                                                    -511.17998897186004
35
           -7.65657066 -10.
                                      -0.48355379 10.
                                                                            -659.324547
                                                              ].
         [ 6.85895173 -2.37520122 -9.29506748
                                              8.96495049].
36
                                                                   -639.0045681483889
37
         [ 9.01567238 -0.68638457 -2.64806786 -7.18554316].
                                                                   -309.7895084469941
         [ 5.45605189 -3.49800546 -1.82105288
                                               4.02505857].
38
                                                                    -128.9936736073418
39
           8.82399561 -6.28660037 2.64461737 -5.0640013 ].
                                                                    -280.4640265206088
40
         [ 8.37035142 -8.82828923 -6.3218622
                                                                    -359.2157588479259
                                                1.82878166].
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_17)
4 surrogate_approx_17 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
```

```
6 approx_17 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_17, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_17.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
         [-4.10669995 0.61173511 -6.16958426 -8.64199284].
                                                                    -430.5408947278945
init
         [5.7397092 3.12667044 2.75041792 1.51205788].
                                                                    -84.33607001372373
init
         [-9.21874168 -2.84372791 8.91366374 -8.79910639].
                                                                    -649.2160718740936
init
                                                                    -445.7720200383797
                       7.54581052 -8.97612669
                                               3.04837231].
          7.28084207
init
         [ 1.03502737
                       1.95026506 -0.32942751 -4.34023678].
                                                                    -84.3545380937588
                                               -1.10007868].
                                                                    -251.03639554980367
1
         [-6.82082511 3.53524771 -7.6305547
2
         [ 6.36132887 -5.79483735 -1.80465394 -5.23795116].
                                                                    -227.14164161943438
3
         [-9.93358214e+00 6.76426027e-04 -8.86041968e-01 -1.86772363e+00].
                                                                                    -11
4
         [-3.57261465 -5.71224609 -1.88427713 4.42421021].
                                                                    -166.96913100401667
5
         7.32299713 -3.1980267
                                    7.52939765
                                                8.3238999 ].
                                                                    -521.3057613159242
6
         [-9.15358294 6.24405427 -7.34906493 -3.27748646].
                                                                    -366.7584440566941
7
         [-8.32522503 1.10793827 -8.79126558
                                               8.08570378].
                                                                    -565.1378998269158
8
         [ 9.48510639 -1.89215997 8.72310011 -8.54004817].
                                                                    -617.1348995086978
9
           1.0372515
                      -9.73544251 -7.97334565 -0.40984316].
                                                                    -382.02818070028843
10
                      -9.95264225 -0.41398097
                                                9.235687271.
                                                                    -624.1908016035516
          9.1855761
11
         [-3.55419883 -1.3121061
                                    6.26693875
                                               4.48480965].
                                                                    -214.3532082540939
12
         [ 2.54749487 -9.29639909 6.99658479 -6.71299771].
                                                                    -506.4497511543947
13
           3.37722984 0.46032172 -5.15280505
                                                5.104616
                                                                    -195.7120911255773
14
         [-9.67252227 -8.84826579 4.65918096
                                               0.87645251].
                                                                    -318.3378799110803
15
         [ 4.34389407  6.23064858  6.70660755 -5.49281777].
                                                                    -352.13132184462563
16
         [0.31334945 6.26826312 1.77763055 9.3516953 ].
                                                                    -437.97716439741885
17
         [-9.30935589 2.86017104 6.58259319
                                               9.553711981.
                                                                    -598.110513248124
18
         [9.55069994 7.35606602 4.58315479 8.92855136].
                                                                    -581.3313249716628
19
         [-8.55606558 9.23104048 1.47366339 -1.29796204].
                                                                    -256.8843479777325!
20
                      -9.03322285 6.16587778
         [-4.9003479
                                                1.19907682].
                                                                    -307.016926806265
21
         [-6.7341369
                       9.61539255
                                   8.20758674
                                               4.15148688].
                                                                    -501.2929609040184
22
         [-6.17626749 -8.46700681
                                   8.99586277 -2.9797324 ].
                                                                    -459.8185502973863
23
         [-1.57575393 9.85203222
                                    3.11647346 -4.88636175].
                                                                    -321.25142319522627
24
         [-7.58786513 -8.19846824 -4.31973255 -8.94272425].
                                                                    -567.874996683665
25
         [ 3.40727255 -7.86151092 -6.92538287
                                                7.8882845 ].
                                                                    -527.9991273958915
26
                                                    3.35249994].
                                                                            -644.957023
                       -10.
                                     -10.
27
         [-7.62900322
                       7.16838361 -1.09951782 -9.53917183].
                                                                    -528.5831524964061
                       8.45485557 -6.6619293
                                                8.498766731.
28
         [-1.17026134
                                                                    -566.398726789921
29
         [-0.17344573 -4.6667978 -4.02317816 -1.15895835].
                                                                    -97.51871213021056
30
         [-3.85451606
                       2.65749216 2.16933315 -9.66637665].
                                                                    -416.85519263096563
31
           9.76774387 -3.50335172 -9.68143559 -8.30741039].
                                                                    -677.1986219733903
32
         [-3.51762081 -5.5603206
                                    0.04416167 -4.59494337].
                                                                    -158.6678555193422
33
         [-0.33584057
                       9.5576468
                                  -9.38205416 -4.71504013].
                                                                    -535.8052478292103
34
         [-7.88630797
                       8.82046909 -0.94744659
                                               8.638888281.
                                                                    -519.0097314064002
35
           9.8231555
                      -9.92528962
                                   5.24677685 -0.79795826].
                                                                    -378.6500834052633
         [ 2.56432668  6.10803492 -0.24395397
                                                                    -81.38027887864618
36
                                                0.04946162].
37
         [ 3.96142624 -7.37930587 -0.01775028
                                                                    -324.7138071803278
                                                7.07304132].
         [-9.77378055 -8.74370198 -2.80647787
                                                9.9213683 ].
                                                                    -665.7945847679596
38
39
         [-10.
                       -10.
                                       6.33837827
                                                   10.
                                                               1.
                                                                            -820.525117
40
         [-10.
                       -10.
                                                   -0.93028828].
                                                                            -603.46174!
                                     -10.
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_18)
4 surrogate_approx_18 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_18 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_18, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_18.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                            Current eval.
                                                                    Best eval.
         [ 3.00748483  0.10906747  7.57202942  -6.36319549].
init
                                                                     -343.03667250694923
init
         [7.04466137 5.00272572 3.32203335 9.75790897].
                                                                     -513.6566494158249
         [-4.86063155 -9.43388149
init
                                    2.71438231
                                                6.946247751.
                                                                     -416.7270243155722
init
           4.7234925
                      -9.58385776 -7.76793739 -4.04552516].
                                                                     -452.4996897110763
init
         [ 3.73940383
                       7.23252112 -6.02731282
                                                 3.14378061].
                                                                     -267.12078999158314
                                                                     -99.9903410594818
1
         [-6.1664519
                        4.28513481
                                   2.79740714
                                                 0.66407663].
2
           5.61099687
                        3.24280582 -9.3946128
                                                -2.53775904].
                                                                     -343.0519975384772
3
                       7.22382341 -9.24562554
                                                8.22016932].
                                                                     -642.0425720582784
           3.30844576
4
           8.03656335 -7.89614249
                                   7.70734605
                                                 1.236881981.
                                                                     -373.6135402668539
5
           9.562822
                       -7.89156436
                                    1.83282657
                                                 5.62935728].
                                                                     -352.83755383302463
6
         [-5.31480829 -4.60774758 -2.97712464 -7.93522102].
                                                                     -349.1706066518353
7
           4.54666061 8.69770438
                                   0.01712558 -6.54510361].
                                                                     -343.3266506149231
8
           2.31421647 -2.51006802
                                    8.67058127
                                                 9.73721889].
                                                                     -622.7471464704078
9
                                                 9.97387584].
           8.39884901 -4.60470488 -7.7957923
                                                                     -693.1832086099516
10
           8.47467859 -1.0716028
                                    7.04016464 -4.600237841.
                                                                     -307.45734957625655
11
           0.14066288
                       5.10392834 -2.9351928
                                                -9.286919311.
                                                                     -422.95350605374506
12
         [-3.93005265 -7.62357754 -2.48223981 -1.02660088].
                                                                     -154.38336382303513
13
         [-8.79601456 -6.39611748
                                    6.71849908 -7.75307177].
                                                                     -535.0456864449842
14
         [-8.05883063
                       7.37144065
                                    6.236766
                                                -9.81425211].
                                                                     -675.5909538391936
15
         [-2.80981525 -1.87682768 -5.05682874
                                                 3.23441465].
                                                                     -133.50032922101292
16
         [ 6.58567988 -3.25808927 -0.548504
                                                -0.50180546].
                                                                     -66.51127573185336
17
         [-9.953162]
                       -4.99542568 -2.13845079 -6.90241283].
                                                                     -353.26611608578867
         [-7.48394579]
                       2.61975937 -2.44662114 -5.23530564].
                                                                     -197.3272885382654
18
19
         [-9.43772874 -0.83234697 6.66346072
                                                 2.91251469].
                                                                     -257.59242018788126
20
         [-8.76219046 -0.51368957 -0.40828288
                                                 7.68983987].
                                                                     -314.3383692611986
21
         [-5.5082365
                        9.11461961
                                    2.87454124
                                                 8.85506424].
                                                                     -534.9308638940636
22
         [-10.
                        -10.
                                      10.
                                                     6.53860464].
                                                                             -771.013402
23
           -5.12443701 -10.
                                      -10.
                                                                             -926.259854
                                                   -10.
                                                                1.
24
         [-6.69867140e+00 -9.34293864e+00 9.22919429e+00 -1.76365303e-04].
                                                                                      -47
25
         [ 9.59876928 -6.95266335 1.85259451 -7.10765861].
                                                                     -401.1869896779841
26
         [-10.
                         -9.98151397 -10.
                                                     1.34265309].
                                                                             -606.472113
27
         [3.47426713 5.81482046 6.59216091 1.73752403].
                                                                     -222.14052153653665
         [-3.83822248 -8.47380926
                                    1.10967586
                                                 1.839392911.
                                                                     -175.57044496590592
28
29
         [-9.69577207
                       7.7269764
                                   -6.0387706
                                                 7.13214099].
                                                                     -526.2903161230462
30
           -6.81500531
                        -1.54551249 -10.
                                                     9.03677848].
                                                                             -677.874976
           2.22467047 -6.27762742
31
                                    3.37822164
                                                 3.65453913].
                                                                     -171.42614030370706
                        8.67818641 -8.75973987 -9.56261259].
                                                                     -796.5930035886437
32
         [-7.07091215
33
           7.97475265
                        9.50332613
                                   9.57456992 -4.90365982].
                                                                     -615.4237811171081
                                                                     -341.7017459185144
34
           9.81767754
                        1.62533553 -5.3312624
                                                 6.22021796].
35
         [-0.8295843]
                        2.88245159 -2.1343876
                                                 9.28963231].
                                                                     -376.1611693850035
                                                                     -308.90840281719716
         [ 5.64146375 -2.61248194 -6.31462374 -5.99601424].
36
37
                         -0.84745603 -10.
         [-10.
                                                   -10.
                                                                ].
                                                                             -801.436363
           0.79508317 -8.87292864 -3.97405035
38
                                                8.73739679].
                                                                     -510.8375216809741
39
           10. -10.
                     10. -10.].
                                            -1000.0
                                                            -66.51127573185336
40
                10. -10. -10.].
                                            -1000.0
                                                            -66.51127573185336
           10.
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_19)
4 surrogate_approx_19 = GaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx_19 = GPGO(surrogate_approx_19, Acquisition(util_grad_approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx_19.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

Evaluation Proposed point Current eval. Best eval.

```
[-8.04932797 5.22499433 -5.06124054 -7.23736625].
init
                                                                   -405.7591605426394
init
         [-3.37106873 -8.3400087
                                   3.43954163
                                               6.13187596].
                                                                   -336.36654573762826
init
         9.65483829
                       2.7132147 -5.68153488 0.98054864].
                                                                    -208.6243886962717
init
         [ 9.11199160e-01 -5.31847854e+00 -7.72548314e+00 -6.81465902e-03].
                                                                                    -23
init
         [-6.95783155 0.65372161 -2.25986463 3.76654767].
                                                                   -121.3346135965923
1
         [-6.5477408
                       0.83865275 -8.96461914
                                               6.51115227].
                                                                   -454.95319082784266
2
         [-4.76936448 -2.97550534
                                   8.89602795 -8.21242057].
                                                                    -547.6474479851142
3
                      7.26125369 5.5769216 -4.96985133].
         [-2.32173541]
                                                                   -302.945918194523
4
         [-9.13977787 -5.66464753 4.94279629 8.45310839].
                                                                   -506.8258744362434
5
         [-1.55246852 -8.63332631 -1.23512782 -5.59496547].
                                                                   -281.2699816452975
6
         [-1.56376705 9.78608394 -1.82255739 -9.88981742].
                                                                   -595.1793462637571
7
         [-1.74139105 -2.25943387 -4.66754333 -7.46934292].
                                                                   -301.764742107778
8
         [ 3.38990203 -3.49236324 -8.09259704
                                               9.98332142].
                                                                   -631.0218446479364
9
           9.65341158 -3.79534468 9.58489508
                                               3.02722194].
                                                                    -434.2645691657497
10
         [ 6.69276372 -9.56702686 -4.00113681 -5.37275537].
                                                                   -391.34238070339705
11
         [ 1.66645895 -8.36624855 -7.84433287
                                               7.995841631.
                                                                   -583.0999231748925
12
           9.63400574 7.61710851 2.75684065 -5.16449309].
                                                                   -338.3432172087955
13
         [2.61303639 6.56017039 6.36236978 5.08945476].
                                                                    -317.9490770285931
14
         [-6.41646303 6.43565965 4.11382594
                                               9.720744
                                                                   -552.748575512695
         [ 2.34954077 -3.13748972 3.15811446 -8.40909356].
                                                                   -337.9805041983478
15
         [ 8.68185637  0.99664649 -7.85471635 -9.94231562].
16
                                                                   -657.84950498431
         [-6.03612505 -9.67480441 4.33765388 -8.025091
17
                                                                   -537.6925518985452
         [ 9.11708637 -4.55121628 1.89198796
                                               7.70152498].
18
                                                                   -372.54120637843994
19
         Γ-10.
                         7.08537403 10.
                                                  -10.
                                                              ].
                                                                            -900.405056
20
                                               3.31669901].
         [-5.74949647 6.76752381 8.75305237
                                                                    -398.5052132890754
21
         [ 1.40856514 -0.68378535 -2.05805581
                                               4.56833676].
                                                                    -99.10476462698388
22
           9.47335062 -2.82596526 -9.98254377 -9.14656194].
                                                                   -739.3084528981631
23
           2.51530768 -4.62186548 9.97645257
                                                                   -441.6168693747741
                                               4.84711249].
24
           3.60353212
                      6.45652058 -3.97851869
                                               8.29411939].
                                                                    -419.0142581173057
25
         [-3.57674008 9.13103764 -6.48638635 -0.12139103].
                                                                   -305.823332965609
         [ 4.61297469
                       9.30853289 -7.11465111 -3.32354209].
26
                                                                    -390.61561414782483
27
          10.
                         8.20499148 10.
                                                  -10.
                                                                            -934.64377(
         [ 8.01410845  2.35469457 -6.26141828  6.51240303].
28
                                                                    -362.5767565111792
29
         [-10. -10. -10. -10.].
                                           -1000.0
                                                          -99.10476462698388
30
         [ 3.3786164 -8.90123527 4.19750545 -0.68899999].
                                                                   -224.63506725435485
31
           9.49871881 -9.38584751 3.89522858 -8.56743145].
                                                                    -605.5358693173803
32
         [-8.59193625 -4.98422145 -8.77638346 -0.95433499].
                                                                   -358.22403632688133
33
         [10. 10. 10. 10.].
                                   -1000.0
                                                  -99.10476462698388
34
                       0.12871334 -1.41519373 -3.82625005].
         [ 7.2052829
                                                                   -116.5183137120562
35
         [-9.87217663 -3.42357815 6.86830815 -0.41111743].
                                                                    -263.0986868654941
                                               5.886648541.
36
         [-9.45083441 9.85873571 -6.29219981
                                                                   -541.0934703574821
37
                       6.30091737 -9.33657544 -9.71056899].
         [-1.3512532
                                                                   -719.9245280097841
38
         [9.20140794 1.7795054 7.7472568 8.90074731].
                                                                    -587.9523618432378
39
            3.04056371 -10.
                                      10.
                                                  -10.
                                                              ].
                                                                            -909.245027
                                  -8.95119579
40
         [-2.43385008 2.0090913
                                               0.54424733].
                                                                    -255.55306077050366
```

```
1 ### ESTIMATED GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run num 20)
4 surrogate approx 20 = GaussianProcess(cov func, optimize=opt)
5
6 approx 20 = GPGO(surrogate approx 20, Acquisition(util grad approx), objfunc, param)
7 approx 20.run(init evals=n init, max iter=iters)
8
    Evaluation
                     Proposed point
                                               Current eval.
                                                                      Best eval.
```

[1.76261602 7.95427456 7.83061459 6.31674955].

[-9.28220829 3.83515164 -2.42638116 0.37021891].

init

init

-473.2086565964213!

-133.78639158661557

```
[ 3.15902931 -6.12299564 -4.55367196 4.37211867].
init
                                                                   -223.63108911163158
                                   5.50489788 -9.26671387].
init
         [ 5.66007219  7.0065528
                                                                   -564.6196272537535
init
         [-7.6661253
                       5.02561399 -5.21563568 -4.90387972].
                                                                   -287.0837808154094
1
         [-0.38031735 -3.41587185 0.21282112 -4.72742343].
                                                                   -113.01100973396937
2
         [ 2.2515589 -8.62950692 7.2874785
                                               9.154517671.
                                                                   -648.549100750603
3
         [-2.00279263 -5.09620423 0.51102349
                                               6.68881567].
                                                                   -235.6982290011646
4
         0.69284317
                       3.15192848 -8.93401192
                                               2.30035677].
                                                                   -280.9656097504359
5
         [-3.75442852 7.02008144 4.58355261 -6.10855163].
                                                                   -324.943296034215
6
         [ 4.26761042  1.24919415  -4.83066711  -6.15878884].
                                                                   -243.06222494906058
7
         [8.1991784 6.51057117 8.40600493 7.35687831].
                                                                   -580.478990957242
          7.25959653 3.0895583 -0.80389347 9.929728631.
8
                                                                   -468.1292594707154
9
         [ 5.87064721 -4.24128552 3.56822046 -0.20436374].
                                                                   -108.80515424337919
10
         [-3.49997926 0.57776952 2.16068958 -2.13900545].
                                                                   -45.22460573983692
11
         4.5495202
                     -8.7912022 -5.43120396 4.47127488].
                                                                   -343.7317320352756
12
         [-2.50232563 -8.25576548 -9.16975052 -0.52445896].
                                                                   -395.93016354238904
13
         [-7.9326964 -8.04446097 8.74972574 5.65037046].
                                                                   -549.7342240062541
14
         [-5.18813627 2.95972213 -5.66334369
                                               8.80164762].
                                                                   -450.53305687060646
15
         [ 4.75754346  6.89202164 -0.21987262
                                               0.41733899].
                                                                   -118.47586344087527
         [-8.10580282 -9.69922266 5.29323984 -8.366023
16
                                                                   -617.8704067656233
17
         [-9.71299857 -8.09319586 -8.5000152
                                               5.4297126 ].
                                                                   -560.0198700971824
         [ 8.32521458 -3.43393064 6.7347488
                                              -9.28298885].
18
                                                                   -573.6590094219368
19
         [-7.65449559 -5.71668941 -5.03336124 -6.1314202 ].
                                                                   -350.33380944234796
20
         [ 8.29123381 9.55745115 -4.69441223 -6.74923504].
                                                                   -499.7555162343599
21
         [ 9.94326022 5.89059493 -7.07853366 1.04477436].
                                                                   -322.94977116904477
22
         [ 8.99279405 -7.7213658 -5.32675342 -8.43383711].
                                                                   -569.7506640120123
23
         [ 10.
                10. -10. 10.].
                                           -1000.0
                                                          -45.22460573983692
24
         [-7.98806158 6.10949412 8.75356783 1.32356094].
                                                                   -375.34306789674616
         [ 10.
25
                      -10.
                                                -4.0447058].
                                                                   -665.4385799151439
                                   10.
26
         [-3.43708279]
                       9.82442968 -0.04543597
                                               2.6091698 ].
                                                                   -232.08963649678637
                        -3.89348241 -10.
27
            9.1257942
                                                   10.
                                                                           -813.598536
                                                              ].
                       -10.
28
                                     -0.87433276
                                                  10.
                                                              ].
                                                                           -702.293373
         [-10.
29
         [-6.65831638 3.00753142 3.58232452 9.98884726].
                                                                   -500.0310924922751
30
         [ 0.27964777 -8.02330517 -7.70099623 -9.36846377].
                                                                   -657.813537361623
         [-6.32885238 -1.33673671 7.25620452 -9.21312566].
31
                                                                   -541.1123525427233
32
         9.90314811 -6.95624333 1.94751497
                                              7.864597841.
                                                                   -453.6370258076464
33
         [ 1.82513814 -0.17452724 9.71446858 -1.05729301].
                                                                   -290.9762223132123
34
         [-2.27573402 9.29093008 -8.81850473 -9.77130898].
                                                                   -793.033723234532
         [ 2.20862081 1.02179984 9.94977153 -9.58444806].
35
                                                                   -671.4065945027759
36
         [ 1.33714879  7.92249666  -4.81885468  9.30691688].
                                                                   -543.4587621889207
37
                10. 10. -10.].
                                           -1000.0
                                                          -45.22460573983692
         Γ-10.
         [ 0.61332381 -9.10358491 7.2885009 -7.27839155].
38
                                                                   -537.3933528276375
39
         [ 8.59741241 -4.97476183 -9.43840164 -1.25458632].
                                                                   -396.9582345727328
         [-9.62278682 -8.04740633 1.73736184
40
                                              1.2127856 ].
                                                                   -237.0581977973891
```

```
1 end approx = time.time()
2 end approx
3
4 time approx = end approx - start approx
5 time approx
6
7 start exact = time.time()
8 start exact
    1623405106.7887886
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2 nn nandom cood/nun num 1\
```

```
prantom.seeu(run_num_1)
4 surrogate_exact_1 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_1 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_1, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_1.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
Evaluation
         [-1.65955991 4.40648987 -9.9977125
                                                                    -403.9670698747264
init
                                              -3.953348551.
init
         [-7.06488218 -8.1532281 -6.27479577 -3.08878546].
                                                                    -339.14438572912303
init
         [-2.06465052 0.77633468 -1.61610971
                                                3.70439001].
                                                                    -68.19362594821958
init
         [-5.91095501
                       7.56234873 -9.45224814
                                                3.4093502 ].
                                                                    -463.8472853559696
init
                       1.17379657 -7.19226123 -6.03797022].
                                                                    -306.5051972029273
         [-1.65390395
1
         [-8.66550005 -0.82832373 -7.73316154 -9.44433302].
                                                                    -612.6501988839965
2
         [-9.45425553 0.44102495 -3.48020376
                                               7.18978642].
                                                                    -332.8795232598801
3
           1.05535193
                       7.78262178 -2.90094298 -5.0896264 ].
                                                                    -251.1157691882347
4
         [ 0.36065123 -2.54502396  4.20709157 -0.88713151].
                                                                    -69.33123079316337
5
         [4.31653906 0.48371229 3.15042815 6.26587691].
                                                                    -205.92091088508903
6
         [-2.18453853 -0.65522867
                                   7.90275422 -7.78885119].
                                                                    -435.6562421463968
7
         [-7.49436108
                       5.707379
                                    2.39984407
                                                2.304433831.
                                                                    -159.83321372070935
8
         [9.95524731 0.51195576 6.31813346 1.94032376].
                                                                    -234.4470026797404
9
         [ 3.72279404 3.73873796 2.8148554
                                               -8.58902967].
                                                                    -360.6714737255779
10
                       8.31968062 -3.08213183
         [-8.0672788
                                                1.31932513].
                                                                    -238.9762437111158
11
         [-9.07094298 -0.72335704
                                   3.0860416 -5.74907367].
                                                                    -244.1068479205673
12
         [ 9.50816228 -2.28968358 -1.66144831
                                               0.39469839].
                                                                    -109.79483038906257
13
                       5.38898234
                                   1.90675627
                                                9.44528666].
                                                                    -426.8426629535013
         [-0.9997413]
14
           9.95448444 -6.77382559
                                   0.6907992
                                               -2.18042584].
                                                                    -211.30982484357568
15
         [ 9.47479366 -7.15746716
                                  8.48081097 -5.61952091].
                                                                    -534.3189123436204
         [-0.57863171 -1.9526447
                                    7.93107874
                                               9.46945546].
                                                                    -555.3488339586509
16
17
         [ 1.41163983  7.78798458 -5.4504285
                                                5.879598
                                                                    -350.69833777375084
         [7.24062114 7.93125641 9.15218487 2.550167 ].
                                                                    -455.5371215285705
18
         [ 1.73340809 -0.79712138 4.12404223 -8.81370517].
19
                                                                    -366.02427646647857
20
         [ 9.27773282 3.95870839 -6.87632371
                                                2.935179471.
                                                                    -293.7316677911381
21
           3.67388287 -2.87543511 1.9187423
                                                6.41420845].
                                                                    -205.64666573416594
22
         [-0.65340689 -9.89374011 -4.27583131 -7.13102488].
                                                                    -454.4533908639449
23
         [ 1.46622394 -8.48969563 8.49397553
                                                3.2260202 ].
                                                                    -404.3713625443585
24
         [-6.37078152 -4.70876505 1.96500217
                                                7.16093445].
                                                                    -301.6314234715553
25
           5.63092799 -6.47097389 -5.18951977
                                                8.864463671.
                                                                    -510.5625669249395
         [ 0.85123861 -6.41314817 -2.8317578 -9.95014277].
26
                                                                    -503.05946724681047
27
         [7.48228808 7.27455485 4.76900475 9.59774227].
                                                                    -598.5197772506983
28
         7.2600034
                      -5.058828
                                   -9.38822712
                                                1.42622368].
                                                                    -376.44401210896046
29
         [-8.14556936 9.02614777
                                   7.93274952 -3.02434334].
                                                                    -454.66514261824324
30
         [-6.794959
                      -6.35219734
                                   8.60754909
                                                3.28590136].
                                                                    -392.330584807425
31
         7.67671057 -8.55914263
                                    6.8929731
                                                8.434758441.
                                                                    -632.5695644702222
32
         [-2.99226276
                      6.13926076
                                    9.01406243
                                                2.73386497].
                                                                    -357.9907169589165
33
           0.28295684 -9.94416127 -8.08787596
                                                                    -398.2370779078278
                                                1.017732
34
         [-9.80124982 -9.64866069 -9.24896237
                                                8.45579856].
                                                                    -824.8898358530407
                       7.67902993 -8.94758926 -9.98693715].
35
         [-6.08792809
                                                                    -794.1315845126153
36
         [-9.22428747
                       6.49527367
                                    4.73427234
                                                9.62226052].
                                                                    -607.0562333131068
37
         [ 8.59534303
                       9.94948517
                                    6.22941747 -7.95335309].
                                                                    -641.3046592741798
38
         [-4.59424901 -7.22979121
                                    2.7104647
                                               -4.13747317].
                                                                    -216.16147938214925
39
         [-4.54159544
                       6.88626923
                                    1.97738434 -9.20653185].
                                                                    -466.23855793945074
40
         9.24124742
                       3.81915983 -4.04893168 -8.30867165].
                                                                    -439.89025946163224
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_2)
4 surrogate_exact_2 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
```

```
6 exact_2 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_2, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_2.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Proposed point
Evaluation
                                           Current eval.
                                                                  Best eval.
         [-1.28010196 -9.48147536 0.99324956 -1.29355215].
                                                                    -191.08815384130935
init
init
         [-1.59264396 -3.39330358 -5.90702732
                                                2.38541933].
                                                                   -153.0053498623895
init
         [-4.00690653 -4.6634545
                                    2.42267666
                                                0.58284189].
                                                                   -78.51782080476644
init
         [-7.30840109
                       0.27156243 -6.31120269
                                                5.70670296].
                                                                    -303.3198914381554
init
         7.07950585 -0.11526325
                                   6.93122971 -8.40709046].
                                                                    -476.9884901124878
1
         [-2.26214698 5.87274909 1.60008358 -6.75402803].
                                                                   -264.24405355223536
2
         [-8.77692463 -2.54457149 -1.31781306
                                               9.47735243].
                                                                   -454.4748241053045
3
          4.62190764 -6.83721008
                                   8.23256169 -9.96152115].
                                                                    -715.1097438917498
4
         [-1.79607725 -9.21541389
                                   5.09748227
                                                5.91370687].
                                                                    -390.91429217832683
5
         [ 2.40271381 -0.94556933
                                   5.9547712
                                               -8.79894592].
                                                                    -423.62493364241
6
         [-9.3528057
                      -0.16784675
                                   2.91108351 -9.91348457].
                                                                    -506.06324643051016
7
           5.87954056 -2.52000408
                                   8.75494609
                                               8.0392552 ].
                                                                    -535.7355782296529
8
         [ 4.63750927 -4.88709839
                                   9.82790351 -9.28611417].
                                                                   -703.9646815716937
9
          9.33988639 0.28284014 -7.13390479 -8.51921815].
                                                                    -530.3795790959404
10
                       3.28708214 -1.44062271 -2.42812913].
           3.27690332
                                                                    -62.15733903644859
11
         [-9.54784817 -9.77123516 -1.33662368 -7.87639568].
                                                                    -535.6256021440508
12
         [-2.96123479 -3.33304178 -1.61052438 -7.91919815].
                                                                   -289.6234098277667
                                                                   -361.87240459140753
13
         [ 8.24410843 -4.50629319 -9.14716774 -0.7552634 ].
14
         [-8.05438678
                       2.46491222 8.14573136 -1.42407893].
                                                                    -284.1955521714366!
15
                                  9.56543893 -1.5863816 ].
                                                                    -438.75258417983235
         [ 3.44386072 -8.43602737
16
         [-1.34793439 0.93092109 -9.43976601 -7.53345388].
                                                                    -497.88941147846367
17
         [ 9.03586561  8.65203831 -3.55223781 -3.74321591].
                                                                   -325.264243144737
18
         [-4.83483999 -0.67671656
                                   7.12137888
                                               6.05966042].
                                                                    -323.3116172875468
19
         5.96901911 -6.4980248
                                    1.15627057 -4.29021072].
                                                                   -197.7123586466667
20
         [ 2.7175175
                       8.75716136 -7.73831698
                                               8.948770731.
                                                                    -660.727290252873
21
         [-0.97064662 5.71904986 2.24241061
                                                5.71414455].
                                                                    -212.04822534138947
22
           7.2947619
                      -0.41197328 -1.91453856
                                               6.240624241.
                                                                    -220.33093263413946
23
                       5.93710713 9.94852436 -3.42911748].
         [ 4.3246802
                                                                   -433.1561386676652
24
         [ 9.08768254  9.47052549 -1.28440169
                                                9.47550915].
                                                                   -626.0578381338491
25
         [-8.3153683
                       7.84850355
                                   6.26717182
                                                8.61646094].
                                                                    -607.1492904634072
26
         [-1.98821907 -8.3662106 -9.04514766
                                                9.34465119].
                                                                    -738.6740869975897
27
         [ 4.65489512 -6.89649322 -4.68436379
                                                9.75064323].
                                                                    -562.921252129937
28
         [-2.06548982 6.29520283 -8.54907419
                                                2.19592912].
                                                                   -322.07383265820073
29
         [-8.28655489 -4.3134418
                                  -7.01772085 -4.32878793].
                                                                    -328.57738984935264
30
         [-8.89644946 9.3286275
                                  -0.25458627
                                                1.65018447].
                                                                    -264.2802726180422
31
         [-4.97130687
                       9.70356423 8.09713188 -7.65325255].
                                                                    -644.0119421829494
32
                       5.31379981 -7.60600463 -8.79621865].
         [-9.59619427
                                                                    -631.6076507802376
33
         [-5.91395541 -9.95702215 8.27387062 -1.60869564].
                                                                    -448.98186047166797
34
         [6.57844776 6.4036562 2.95666365 3.41494265].
                                                                    -198.16251337669618
35
         [-1.86778618 8.66304444 9.55841408
                                               1.68621651].
                                                                    -439.04844697174553
36
           5.93945595 -8.97558297 -7.58415343 -7.63236592].
                                                                    -601.9695042185256
37
         [ 9.39742381  9.21967728  2.44657325  -9.8274745 ].
                                                                    -662.590654907447
38
         [-9.88857333 -7.5048766
                                    4.42401129 4.2555812 ].
                                                                    -341.58574143863336
39
         [1.12823537 0.09292935 9.75939677 1.39090662].
                                                                    -294.76614739752983
40
         [ 9.04056741e+00 -3.83617873e-03 -8.57635936e+00 9.68329656e+00].
                                                                                    -67
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_3)
4 surrogate_exact_3 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_3 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_3, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_3.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
init
         [ 1.01595805
                       4.16295645 -4.18190522
                                                0.2165521 ].
                                                                     -88.34515671669995
init
           7.85893909
                       7.92586178 -7.48829379 -5.85514244].
                                                                    -492.7558969714181
init
         [-8.97065593 -1.18380313 -9.40247578 -0.86333551].
                                                                    -351.47649291616545
init
           2.98288095 -4.43025435
                                   3.52509804
                                                1.81725635].
                                                                     -98.64051704307819
init
         [-9.52036235
                       1.17708176 -4.81495106 -1.69797606].
                                                                    -174.4920942433137
1
         [-8.15565982
                       3.06821805
                                   1.15681525 -2.76870474].
                                                                    -120.020279425763
2
         [-1.42093745 -2.38317783 4.89209527 -7.84297806].
                                                                    -331.22514410295366
3
           8.45325406 -3.16605859 -0.0933454
                                                 6.57617463].
                                                                     -264.5157893840233
4
         [ 1.13840429  0.92550401
                                  7.42668624 -9.88496764].
                                                                     -559.3264262752866
5
         [0.63810404 8.56152948 2.44970438 5.87960129].
                                                                     -303.2887506246535
6
         [ 5.86849691 -6.28138395 -5.51873265 -6.54080399].
                                                                     -375.84852198246233
7
         [8.56580786 8.01799207 3.28161133 3.48133984].
                                                                     -282.73528500943723
                                                                     -45.25057308251345
8
         [-5.69652173 2.33901134 0.4494956
                                                0.559492241.
9
         [ 3.96837274 -2.2216255
                                   -7.45265132
                                                7.312157431.
                                                                     -406.1158420982276
10
                       3.24403587
                                   8.67983875 -6.55430112].
                                                                     -460.12903051298633
         [-6.42084406
11
           2.18515843
                       8.99251209
                                    7.28350237 -6.70324395].
                                                                     -505.3876026931724
12
         [-2.72651171
                       9.00355969 -8.67976885 -2.48355723].
                                                                     -420.2494284755112!
13
         9.269165
                       -6.13947207
                                    3.652865
                                                -3.76806157].
                                                                    -258.1270742670227
14
         [-9.29661104 -4.95456057 -3.38567493 -7.53109359].
                                                                     -396.78018427802124
15
                       3.23461023 -8.04906866
                                                6.47813264].
                                                                     -444.6527994770182
         [-7.84219765
16
         [ 1.42193987 -5.88473194 4.2213673
                                                6.35798213].
                                                                     -286.4376255012328
17
         [-6.15176384 9.71905132
                                   5.92710716 -1.02032366].
                                                                     -336.3201549675979
18
         [-2.81265395 -5.74190397 -4.52594611
                                                9.34249244].
                                                                     -484.4311692585337
19
         [8.12779714 2.75640128 6.53799595 9.64216013].
                                                                    -581.3777632061915
20
         [ 1.80142901 -0.19124188
                                   6.21119276
                                                                    -132.3550412005999
                                                1.823458341.
21
         [-3.62352307 -0.2756247
                                    9.36336721
                                                9.20561639].
                                                                     -615.2732860783813
22
         [ 4.32784604 -9.39015626 -8.35844439
                                                0.9398328 1.
                                                                     -408.204241279043
23
                        9.22700221 -1.69156137 -7.95574223].
                                                                    -485.404367270767
         [-7.3054603
24
         [-7.64233022 -3.66459122 5.83243181 -1.81051622].
                                                                    -200.4273270621861
25
         [-1.43206454
                       0.98025432 -5.12464534 -3.81519958].
                                                                     -140.98156703304463
26
           3.22940946 -8.54389906
                                   2.29605083 -9.65190689].
                                                                     -544.8782824456842
27
         [-9.64633453 -8.64000915
                                    2.55656499
                                                0.0891741 ].
                                                                    -261.9911680680803
28
                                                                     -463.07495854334263
         [ 4.8092043
                        5.72160034 -1.0963792
                                               -9.62895308].
29
         [-4.57367082
                       4.70330442
                                   0.96100676
                                                5.21021252].
                                                                     -176.51646974852292
30
         [-0.03900672
                       5.44993303 -8.40538771
                                                9.47023976].
                                                                    -630.0984538708466
31
                       5.32205618 -7.69733457
                                                7.79502216].
                                                                     -573.6897537549203
         [ 9.81044492
32
           7.84315129 -7.85495676
                                   9.20373129 -9.44655234].
                                                                     -795.9911274427625
33
         [-8.95431705
                       7.72705238
                                    9.34552684
                                                9.870682981.
                                                                     -851.332616514976
34
         [-1.50729579 -6.91789741 -3.42581996 -3.06901958].
                                                                     -170.87080168764604
35
         [-9.18667067 -7.59742778
                                    2.61529509
                                                                     -523.8312242014836
                                                8.71026956].
36
           6.59731785 -9.97414254
                                    9.44593105
                                                6.33125206].
                                                                     -670.5074923271802
37
           7.67214643
                       1.22340892
                                    0.50474236 -2.87021239].
                                                                     -95.57206088088981
38
         [0.72359474 5.81307087 9.95354979 8.72935896].
                                                                     -670.1334669229193
39
         [-7.54755393
                        5.55091734
                                    3.50874872 -6.30871298].
                                                                     -314.7243274181966
40
                       9.59091787
                                    8.21232001 -9.74938237].
                                                                     -856.5336085083729
         9.48861272
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_4)
4 surrogate_exact_4 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_4 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_4, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_4.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
init
         [9.34059678 0.94464498 9.4536872 4.29631987].
                                                                    -430.9815193091966
init
         [ 3.95457649 -5.67821009 9.5254891 -9.8753949 ].
                                                                    -742.4213397738982
init
         [-4.94035275 -1.30416935 5.58765844 -6.04629851].
                                                                    -267.7054836935381
init
         7.25986471 9.66801354 -6.72315517
                                                1.94667888].
                                                                    -390.4072884141779
init
         [-9.82027805 -2.26857435 -9.11679884
                                                9.13305935].
                                                                    -689.7298760679505
1
         [ 0.90405303  0.4880816
                                    2.75220488 -1.97009113].
                                                                    -39.54269054725363
2
         [3.73198569 5.2237111 7.59236872 3.1779813 ].
                                                                    -281.8324812545453
3
         [ 2.44668677 7.07389915 -9.38608839 0.44996751].
                                                                    -371.17222324388183
4
         [-1.82164623 7.78625266 -3.67169291 -1.97886623].
                                                                    -180.67748868909018
5
         [-4.94394655 -5.09126603
                                   6.79562789
                                                0.725718491.
                                                                    -216.93293163437417
6
         [-0.64992377 -2.93345677
                                   7.73048423
                                               3.76868319].
                                                                    -253.7257894445501
7
         [ 4.76684188  7.76155203  8.77574573  -2.83923925].
                                                                    -406.49241892734807
8
         [ 6.465232
                      -8.2562289
                                   -5.78689094
                                                5.87653584].
                                                                    -416.72887032150777
9
         [8.79925179 3.1604314 9.38133139 4.96545247].
                                                                    -460.054494247633
10
         [ 4.72420198 -0.65184323 -7.9968434
                                                7.390168991.
                                                                    -433.47478782701046
11
         [-8.04993793 2.0155275
                                    8.08009116
                                               3.81517369].
                                                                    -327.01202365088574
12
         [-9.17413496 6.49412876 -0.0216068 -3.40881276].
                                                                    -214.99358734087312
13
         7.4669678
                      -0.49105387 -2.31165822 -3.48505386].
                                                                    -120.85156878113192
14
         [-2.97227241 -9.48175302 2.9340437
                                                                    -333.8703171303171
                                               -5.46357932].
15
         [ 9.07920677 -8.80464059
                                   1.21913664
                                               2.21450647].
                                                                    -261.5504256317644
16
           5.47690173 -0.73324521
                                   0.58878483
                                               4.453998071.
                                                                    -111.46414758276835
17
         [-7.30897249 8.05551792 -4.97066563 -9.81135946].
                                                                    -642.3774645771106
18
         [ 8.47299609
                       1.21768899 -9.54223458 -7.21631805].
                                                                    -556.2209026611812
                       9.68917818 6.60979943
                                                7.07148879].
19
         [-7.26713292
                                                                    -571.6637290788216
20
         [-1.42143776 -5.08019617 -3.66374362
                                               8.36161306].
                                                                    -373.57261510920404
21
         [ 1.81166733  6.20019232  -8.88610416  -8.09196541].
                                                                    -578.9750666061898
22
                       6.56280788 1.20376972 -4.76882648].
                                                                    -233.61805691548042
           7.22240637
23
           8.15789053 -7.1406334
                                  -8.84919575 -8.91334439].
                                                                    -721.2440977004662
                                               5.34998214].
24
                       7.83796592 -1.45789227
                                                                    -276.5111245817975
         [-5.7252179
25
         [-0.21495674 -0.63438816 -8.39611869 -1.79253525].
                                                                    -225.1882609462966
26
         [-1.63940945 -5.39486772 -5.08790678 -7.82823115].
                                                                    -383.6820567654115
27
          9.75534259 -3.4929218
                                    4.78235981 -3.0503703 ].
                                                                    -225.39964653535037
         [-7.04265413 6.13439386 5.68122084 -9.968166
28
                                                                    -619.1466975551934
29
         [-3.2352429]
                       2.63088959 -8.61302665
                                               6.582241831.
                                                                    -420.16627142783
30
                       1.47768352 -8.26625511 -0.93381519].
         [-8.21195759
                                                                    -280.2843083371928
31
           0.03428082 -9.14036167
                                    2.41295918
                                               2.91511377].
                                                                    -218.55226745193056
         [ 3.12487814  8.35783444 -9.80687408
32
                                               8.85890148].
                                                                    -751.9165353335245
33
           1.11931221 4.75302372 4.31366368 -9.95682394].
                                                                    -498.81178393345857
34
           7.14353471 -7.79955026
                                   7.22323479
                                                8.553063861.
                                                                    -621.8410248557129
35
         [-4.36915981 -5.79418209 -9.92842561
                                                4.31344674].
                                                                    -456.3788462546732
         [-3.83163138 2.24931365
                                   3.25809077
36
                                                9.71770794].
                                                                    -434.3810799169872
37
         [-9.93132703 -5.93815207 1.75753497
                                                6.55121158].
                                                                    -350.09483681574534
38
         [6.265255
                     8.55385114 6.64643969 9.79775764].
                                                                    -702.0998596843979
39
         [-9.45101788 -9.58186954 -1.8463332
                                               -7.40723668].
                                                                    -502.6416463197836
40
         [ 9.6924145 -9.42297893 3.11916894 -8.68401978].
                                                                    -602.3644056711958
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_5)
4 surrogate_exact_5 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_5 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_5, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_5.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
Evaluation Proposed point Current eval. Best eval.
```

[-5.56013658 7.41464612 -5.86561689 8.37221816].

-524.4616052483334

```
init
         [-0.23177622 2.23487726
                                   5.31815713
                                               0.36835976].
                                                                    -95.43421434439179
init
         [-4.06398997 -6.24557543 -8.38517462
                                                4.768805921.
                                                                    -396.42993950952894
init
         [-1.17381554 -6.83380265
                                   7.59874062 -4.51827076].
                                                                    -349.66121999082225
init
         [-1.71529962 -4.07840135
                                    2.57575818
                                                1.5967562 ].
                                                                    -66.31107991358093
1
         [ 1.55325716 -9.96715655
                                   0.30945224
                                                2.79590352].
                                                                    -232.65661511944194
2
                                                2.52038143].
         [ 4.56139684 -4.673529
                                    0.23379905
                                                                    -90.06336406337539
3
         [-2.15134925
                       9.53418759
                                   4.82671391
                                                6.46019907].
                                                                    -423.2579596168082
4
         [ 4.17941015
                       0.37676612 -9.58435076 -5.8403882 ].
                                                                    -429.77125084788634
5
         [-1.64281038 -0.49239586 -3.85335981 -6.28438287].
                                                                    -205.7027509068079
           5.99523581 -2.91629472 -9.16699548 -0.36155287].
6
                                                                    -305.5767027508958
7
           0.41211986 0.47256529 -3.34919958
                                               6.139530291.
                                                                    -185.04322093078548
8
         [-0.25183718 -3.30684237 8.97845951
                                               1.46012155].
                                                                    -272.29986042933757
9
         5.5415181
                       3.91207905
                                   9.37361692 -5.36801521].
                                                                    -440.1735793671933
10
         [-4.45934361
                       6.06017597
                                   8.73696795 -2.92485867].
                                                                    -356.5602305084666
                                   2.21996359 -6.47121455].
                                                                    -218.33292961577024
11
         [ 5.70578654
                       1.32017865
12
         [-5.87467781
                      5.32583313 -8.31959504 -5.69114571].
                                                                    -428.4443791395114
13
           2.9815035
                      -8.48201937 0.93978558
                                               5.70416668].
                                                                    -285.57832915275753
14
         [-9.58242141 6.39325499
                                    3.81306329
                                                5.48600232].
                                                                    -337.5734596849989
15
         [ 6.62625087 -6.52286908  9.86229052 -7.95949353].
                                                                    -674.2113141583889
         [9.65440402 5.95164116 7.12483663 3.08692663].
                                                                    -354.4579372997239
16
         [ 3.03726586 -8.01693119 -1.04416929 -9.07540311].
17
                                                                    -470.48999029165907
18
           9.7156969
                      -5.89977377 -3.89397489
                                                8.8167595 1.
                                                                    -520.4395408412056
         7.15391269 7.21660365 -2.49156889
                                               1.4360498 ].
19
                                                                    -182.2099061328707
20
         [-9.73827868 -7.65361264 7.60275994 -2.93918901].
                                                                    -419.9508486654189
         [-7.16849145 -2.61242905 8.92563371 -9.57092226].
21
                                                                    -670.4478635548404
22
         [-7.39893672 -6.99718047 -3.94407948 -8.91890481].
                                                                    -517.5200743046123
23
         [-0.11167655 9.5823139 -0.84390716 -8.63983797].
                                                                    -484.37768937383214
24
         7.95822051 9.29053159 -1.57180752
                                                                    -630.2401547822719
                                                9.83446986].
25
         [-9.5137551
                      -9.52877563 -2.42470317
                                                1.12786197].
                                                                    -294.8325131409716
         [ 8.20310112 -3.59994201 7.94375735
                                                3.50410474].
                                                                    -331.6348752953627
26
27
         [7.18690545 1.48116608 2.75088061 8.99150002].
                                                                    -402.1296386680617
28
         [-4.33158294 -1.37708037 3.5076389
                                                8.60673283].
                                                                    -355.7693034886027
29
         [-8.81527451 -0.35720276 -0.94654011
                                                                    -88.8458616054862
                                                1.43124026].
30
         [-6.27164306 -8.78410127 9.40092224
                                                5.45388376].
                                                                    -577.7657861928184
31
         [-7.86616406
                       4.19461375 2.22892018 -8.6880036 ].
                                                                    -413.89598772415604
32
         8.65155997
                       9.21819838 -9.28742892 -8.3325903
                                                                    -781.2971049019651
33
         [-5.92385062 -9.68619544 3.03044051 -7.85977736].
                                                                    -497.3918798725256
34
         [ 9.75254154 -9.86413725 -8.03493271 -8.37145655].
                                                                    -763.7200440750528
           9.16072849 -4.22061729 -3.04911592 -4.06652096].
35
                                                                    -213.5838616416364!
         [-1.53275275]
                       3.86512508
                                   6.75586768
                                                7.15377169].
                                                                    -373.85875695632325
36
         [ 5.82348485
                       5.47992375 -9.89375574
37
                                                7.34217845].
                                                                    -603.2616497133873
38
         9.5734532
                       9.71059272
                                  3.34689136 -7.08737201].
                                                                    -514.770641680687
39
         [-9.37467564
                      7.27428589 -4.94384797
                                                                    -419.69067190673525
                                                6.17759581].
40
         [-9.79702142 -1.03775527 9.09024991
                                                4.83976418].
                                                                    -439.7267000766916
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run num 6)
4 surrogate_exact_6 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact 6 = dGPGO(surrogate exact 6, Acquisition new(util grad exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact 6.run(init evals=n init, max iter=iters)
8
                     Proposed point
                                               Current eval.
                                                                       Best eval.
   Evaluation
    init
              7.85720303 -3.36040389
                                        6.42458246 -9.16606749].
                                                                        -544.2132200910305
   init
             [-7.8468664
                           1.90104128
                                       0.59634724 -1.62385143].
                                                                        -80.41569220533873
```

[-3.29184301 2.45038864 -1.23717148 4.71764213].

init

-116.46140819425862

```
init
         [0.36072824 1.577172
                                 2.90710192 9.80448543].
                                                                    -414.9705305999620!
init
         [ 6.39716394 -1.7359813
                                    7.5253531
                                                6.47518865].
                                                                    -384.5560589397142
           4.34664291 8.74699069 -2.96380463 -4.92731805].
1
                                                                    -295.37926328627856
2
         [-5.57681425
                       2.83874786
                                   4.53696952
                                                0.082268631.
                                                                    -108.9971859349811
3
         8.56608527
                       1.00066366 -5.6557535
                                                4.78400723].
                                                                    -262.8900162206665
4
         [-3.88060276 -3.60562409
                                    2.63626196 -8.23698378].
                                                                    -333.3013666694193
5
         [-4.92678916 -8.12144034 -3.72029518 -9.97541476].
                                                                    -595.7462250530609
6
                                               -7.52808231].
         [ 0.22761873  0.23504219
                                   8.807863
                                                                    -459.58574461786213
7
         [-8.50059073 -1.38311772 0.26491341 -2.68077816].
                                                                    -105.04289551316332
8
         [-3.05696573 -2.87038333
                                   2.44675902
                                               5.15470832].
                                                                    -150.06720094748366
9
         [-2.16296848]
                      1.0549018
                                    5.36997986 -5.80365616].
                                                                    -228.14381881609182
10
                      -7.49626221 -0.88842205 -4.94026588].
         [-1.9469586
                                                                    -216.17133097211826
11
         5.16565529
                      3.58828793 9.82334313 -3.91747081].
                                                                    -403.3161362642976
12
         [-4.21628332 -0.5792177
                                    4.06056059
                                                4.91923215].
                                                                    -164.7078679424255
         [-9.87266828
                      6.19478468 -3.35719509
                                                5.95853309].
                                                                    -350.04903623081793
13
14
         [-9.29604707 -8.38751066
                                  6.35426496
                                                9.782063911.
                                                                    -731.0023081636889
         [-6.53620178 6.01567506 -4.70249423 -1.18971461].
15
                                                                    -187.10066596907342
         [-5.88055486 -8.69471242 -5.34294918
                                                3.25915367].
                                                                    -313.90662194234375
16
17
         [-9.10121252 5.55793128 3.33297346
                                                6.97861209].
                                                                    -372.7435125298843
         [-3.49163905 -5.19036252 7.22794293 -3.69916265].
                                                                    -277.53596389647214
18
19
         [ 4.60029783 -7.6833382 -3.64473115
                                                5.6386107 ].
                                                                    -306.2580300685843
20
         [9.23295363 1.41311142 4.18371188 5.17919173].
                                                                    -249.0476435619113
         9.23386226 -3.14703755 0.93975378
                                                4.99615186].
21
                                                                    -207.56744808122647
                                                5.1102351 ].
22
         [-7.24071559 9.57212304 4.29760153
                                                                    -395.54518955177525
         [1.65398501 5.21942386 4.30203553 5.07407906].
23
                                                                    -215.72807946704089
24
         [-7.90638723 6.02936142 9.88101478
                                               9.32707469].
                                                                    -776.0980053940647
25
         [ 0.77200041
                       9.62659846 -2.18138662 -6.42799569].
                                                                    -365.49063764931225
                       4.05680639
                                   2.39108638 -6.14689486].
26
         [-0.70291207
                                                                    -201.69858934743405
27
         [-5.11903377 -4.99683891
                                   3.04621959
                                                8.47640559].
                                                                    -391.37747341228607
28
         [-4.65927739 -2.67274277 -2.19018009 -5.80529003].
                                                                    -185.19220927800743
29
                      -7.62340548 2.29835671 -2.13668967].
         9.5791857
                                                                    -242.10252243110594
30
           6.54205018
                      2.40126832 -8.32963234 -8.02728349].
                                                                    -520.2280452584203
         [-9.99270743
                       7.04938997 -9.69486923
                                                9.40023195].
31
                                                                    -834.6709106068297
32
         [-5.17905235 6.05000114 -5.09537955 -1.91364807].
                                                                    -192.5644848160365!
33
         [-1.74330707]
                       5.34344546 -2.52507635 -7.61939236].
                                                                    -311.49252975332666
34
           9.06078812 -3.36823727
                                   1.41571386 -8.15029929].
                                                                    -376.51017700395573
35
           3.03015401
                       1.48505336 7.76143542 -6.05794541].
                                                                    -341.1070495987792
36
         [ 3.82371652
                       6.64522721 -8.34300974
                                               6.76242933].
                                                                    -494.678133910072
37
                       6.56578119 -2.97015905
                                                4.94894767].
         [-0.84589908
                                                                    -211.36837700694633
         [-0.38903965 -2.73642296 -2.59390311 -0.40842046].
                                                                    -35.979602158865184
38
39
                                                2.93172058].
         [-7.71728666 -1.70003119 -9.82757704
                                                                    -389.4604794630251
                                                                    -233.22127309402495
40
         [ 8.4887509
                       7.53494062 3.7895797
                                               -1.06406981].
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_7)
4 surrogate_exact_7 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_7 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_7, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_7.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                  Best eval.
                       5.59837584 -1.23181537
                                               4.46930356].
init
         [-8.47383421
                                                                   -218.9402949114849
init
         [ 9.55979024  0.76991741  0.02240927 -8.55897733].
                                                                   -385.6010135228649
init
         [-4.63122040e+00 -2.34998349e-03 3.58459992e+00 6.07478072e+00].
init
         [-2.38117734 -8.68127306 -4.23708801
                                               8.19187055].
                                                                   -478.684726691054
init
         [-5.73229293 -0.95752076 8.62412039 -9.50201545].
                                                                   -618.9724223135001
```

```
1
          [ 6.75835989 5.37295013 -3.72010646
                                               1.45250665].
                                                                    -153.36929299141528
2
          [-2.26867274 -4.96775263 -3.10681926 -5.91972827].
                                                                    -223.63371729470776
                        2.23165943 9.48914494 -4.53159483].
3
         [-7.1620489]
                                                                    -413.52857382347213
4
          [ 4.29877809
                       2.09137364 -5.85501544 -4.79573932].
                                                                    -222.06726053075232
5
         5.54571144 -1.93184305 -4.33889721
                                               9.71942618].
                                                                    -472.56601814369407
6
         [-8.29791508
                        2.55444133 2.18471017 -8.00103752].
                                                                    -352.2910171570123
7
          [-4.37541545 -0.5346361
                                   -5.18090179
                                                4.60429146].
                                                                    -185.0391612369707
8
         [ 1.07740606
                       7.90693058 -1.60531584 -3.10335
                                                                    -172.45414805073628
9
          [ 4.32564604  9.62119313  -9.80342151
                                               4.4727457 ].
                                                                    -572.1889646870435
           9.91679152 -2.93825443 -0.25081413 -6.81258225].
10
                                                                    -301.443262781508
11
           4.86271426 9.61287061 -5.26853416 -9.32001869].
                                                                    -639.1839028193142
         [-7.17360778 -4.84967241 6.40731588
                                                                    -225.361386687391
12
                                               0.96189955].
13
         [-1.95354323 -4.49660935 -0.56509588 -6.77693153].
                                                                    -228.92052621341074
14
         [-3.96682274 -5.05776767
                                    7.16060915 -3.46972848].
                                                                    -268.8767433914991
15
         [ 2.19617536 8.32020227
                                   3.48291605 -7.99462824].
                                                                    -435.3231535215285
16
          [ 1.41863484
                       1.05470351 -4.69092279
                                                5.37098748].
                                                                    -185.64161983295463
17
          [-7.34903531 -2.78590343 1.95047524 -5.36666749].
                                                                    -196.14837635124087
18
          [-6.08936989
                       4.67588389 -8.44980741 -7.34664296].
                                                                    -510.8985930649146
                                               8.18434349].
19
           7.70140256 -7.00291695 4.88315627
                                                                    -496.8628515670783
20
                       4.22154581 -9.3808628
                                                8.21213064].
                                                                    -609.8517078778882
         [ 6.36008573
         [-0.48423379 -1.91873994 -2.3040535
21
                                               -5.17695284].
                                                                    -130.72695870445762
22
          [ 0.8663081
                        8.49846794 2.380057
                                               -2.976977141.
                                                                    -197.64199016762936
          [-1.53060732 -4.40544996 -8.1972214
23
                                                5.76814545].
                                                                    -375.8280615241591
24
         [5.35915716 0.292985
                                 1.96191354 3.5557524 ].
                                                                    -91.01306073127876
25
         [-2.08000587 6.91069233 5.94203563
                                                1.06121231].
                                                                    -210.26980979847923
26
         [ 1.7834508
                        8.18962124
                                    7.52724359 -2.99170249].
                                                                    -343.0998121834557!
27
         8.25477835
                      2.45208354
                                   3.14975175 -8.1648879 ].
                                                                    -376.5911791348866
28
         [-8.53174551 -7.24135683 -8.67740592
                                                4.51547898].
                                                                    -485.1155012345409
29
          [ 6.33950265 -8.4958139
                                   -6.70519534 -9.77466497].
                                                                    -701.6022360798938
30
         [-6.72396884 -8.73495195 -8.73106899 4.65265186].
                                                                    -513.0939020983822
31
                        3.13032354 -2.64641281 -4.06209353].
                                                                    -149.5947101475803
          [-6.55621397
32
         [ 5.39547929
                       4.90665832 7.72371295 -2.08746083].
                                                                    -273.65898458471764
                       7.30169397 -5.16091107
                                                                    -201.49084623048654
33
           1.37330385
                                                1.80765069].
34
         [-6.85227879 3.44695012 2.62600612 -2.7844801 ].
                                                                    -122.41769688807648
35
         [5.77785207 9.69501445 1.503218
                                            9.142373051.
                                                                    -562.481117799075
                       -0.75431933 -7.96830523
36
         [-1.3949032
                                                5.46245939].
                                                                    -312.9192651309291
37
          [ 2.95590367
                       5.52224194 4.13929932 -6.38631837].
                                                                    -284.2693244832293
38
         [-2.94506043
                      1.50124625 -8.69803676 -2.58980888].
                                                                    -266.97683202735817
39
         [-4.32988338 -6.09934985 -9.42005188 -1.27633322].
                                                                    -365.88026551138324
40
          [ 1.8230842
                        3.85897299 5.62694179 -1.50053216].
                                                                    -137.10079003760225
4
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_8)
4 surrogate_exact_8 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_8 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_8, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_8.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                          Current eval.
                                                                  Best eval.
init
         [7.46858806 9.37081326 7.3838908 0.61711383].
                                                                   -396.4929378718437
         [-5.34543344 -9.77202391 -1.39062363 -1.9529728 ].
init
                                                                   -240.6164747296011
         [ 0.45349343 -0.43216408 1.10712948 0.86772035].
init
                                                                   -7.268149341268288
init
         5.21791151
                      4.24749148 2.39364192 -1.47816459].
                                                                   -89.2374155003189
init
         [-4.21849944
                       9.47710482 -3.32451909 -5.62397878].
                                                                   -357.10060018148766
                                               7.30848062].
1
         0.60170966 0.88443101 -4.01894503
                                                                   -264.0378044941037
2
         [7.02116965 7.81234303 5.75333375 8.88043753].
                                                                   -586.1134614902139
```

```
3
                                  1.64030978 8.03391987].
         [-5.28657279 3.22224241
                                                                   -314.9608665535807
4
         [ 2.01798769 6.23998049 3.20776054 -3.6794717 ].
                                                                    -166.97021827167754
5
         [6.18864373 3.76083688 2.39483588 6.95973427].
                                                                    -277.5444200427654
6
         [ 5.31957203  0.17720235  3.02971668 -9.32403424].
                                                                    -403.6486554411473!
7
         [-5.91002641 5.80568061
                                  6.24381112 -1.33276742].
                                                                   -226.40087466602736
8
         [-9.27759228 9.22697757
                                   2.87405495
                                               2.86852945].
                                                                   -314.0423691104986
9
           2.42569589
                       3.21956414 -4.76633104 -5.95362288].
                                                                    -236.55142375004948
         [ 2.20520572 -7.37651559 -3.37397445
10
                                               1.7426148 ].
                                                                   -159.98683292739202
         [-6.34898306 9.83341554 6.32597455 -8.95513905].
                                                                   -674.5336320624151
11
12
         [ 8.00107334 -0.44199164 -1.12484661 -1.72916891].
                                                                   -80.16382793057868
         [-8.61525402 -2.74447457 -4.68872489 -4.17595369].
13
                                                                    -224.9936632779447
14
         [-6.34006473 1.24595555 9.03530235 -9.91281867].
                                                                   -681.2671928338723
15
         [-8.89405762 0.18184498 3.68315517 -6.1682503 ].
                                                                   -272.05653928505933
16
         [-8.65538444 -9.95000572 -0.8056557
                                               -5.4445582 ].
                                                                    -393.44100679903545
17
         [ 0.77394804 -4.05218442 9.15227305 -7.22765206].
                                                                   -493.68751558014617
18
          7.65858112 1.1873229 -3.41218412 -4.96882152].
                                                                   -195.15908664683647
19
          8.99471149 -7.06943968 7.98129242 -8.91056538].
                                                                   -689.554577618884
20
         [-3.7303124
                     -7.91719667
                                   7.6848428
                                                1.59571254].
                                                                    -326.6348576691213
         [ 1.33996667 -3.8816386
21
                                   6.10050835
                                               7.5768102 ].
                                                                   -373.2105644612546!
22
         [ 8.10196309 -4.71207807 6.96912675 -0.51371413].
                                                                   -256.8109570594757!
23
         [-1.96559981 -7.6076111 -8.63132834
                                               7.20736715].
                                                                    -550.899128092505
24
         [0.9064848 4.3933078 9.12760828 3.74901493].
                                                                    -345.5841717460037
25
         [ 3.49120939  0.47218526  8.86783187 -1.27059239].
                                                                   -255.0074072343243
26
         [ 4.70604571 -9.24361287 -3.09457652 -8.48137246].
                                                                   -509.49955075134875
27
                                                7.08842384].
         [-4.67750826 8.1568971 -0.7182425
                                                                    -357.4796511247296
28
         [ 6.22824474 -6.53188051 -3.40849765 -4.72519097].
                                                                   -248.28524630671546
29
         [-9.65934023 9.87152341 -6.81756352
                                               3.32424398].
                                                                   -471.83671155167366
30
                      6.44073684 9.43819723
                                               8.2225006 ].
                                                                   -698.7246712984665
         [-8.83638633
31
           1.32232428
                       5.97115076 -9.97797227
                                                1.77052509].
                                                                    -384.2766525110257
32
         [-9.83001322 -9.60151204
                                   4.93364162 8.43985391].
                                                                   -638.9542222121304
33
         [-3.74524206 6.40648873
                                   2.768778
                                                3.71779783].
                                                                   -174.39951136302582
34
         [-8.59751154 -0.89623581 4.58815738
                                              6.69905726].
                                                                   -318.18671932424314
35
                       5.63573891 -9.59696525 -8.34346678].
                                                                    -711.2200853655197
         [-9.64043577
36
         [ 6.77387947  8.29094342  7.88717361 -9.5531293 ].
                                                                   -735.0365695021964
37
         [-4.23722401 -4.65556036 5.34390872 -7.32401606].
                                                                   -361.53947790749055
         [-9.64948571 -5.75933148 -4.25572867
38
                                                8.0285645 ].
                                                                    -471.61744369023586
39
         [-4.20839573 -9.05466236 -9.81290419 -4.33256618].
                                                                   -545.6482004818091
40
         [ 5.25390249 -2.43746082 8.87729151 -5.83889565].
                                                                    -412.27564488510427
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_9)
4 surrogate_exact_9 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_9 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_9, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_9.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                          Current eval.
                                                                  Best eval.
init
         [-9.79251692 0.03749184 -0.08453414 -7.32340942].
                                                                   -310.44693919044926
init
         [-7.15777829 -5.62882649 -1.62983639 -5.03797663].
                                                                   -224.0950994539320!
init
         [-8.31880698 -3.0900272 -6.66447307
                                                7.57118171].
                                                                   -450.8358595558308
init
         9.01928063 -9.22503248 3.98214783
                                                1.45519631].
                                                                   -307.59276095652154
init
         [7.96014236 3.33797946 0.95675566 4.04854848].
                                                                   -153.95720360034693
1
         [ 7.46801686  8.12554554  5.16555974 -3.06196092].
                                                                   -305.3716974158376
2
           1.79155607 6.63416988 -1.83334365 -8.8517705 ].
                                                                   -414.7329035737106
3
           9.33019641 -7.52767745 -5.63058289 -0.50920484].
                                                                   -296.5319700941453
         9.24871681 -5.28271506 6.79982967
                                               9.30415074].
                                                                   -626.3348541920698
```

```
5
         [-3.79629409 -6.6853837
                                    6.54189652
                                                8.77158881].
                                                                    -539.9528703527935
6
         [ 2.12600285
                       4.95023923 -9.32534107 -9.64414998].
                                                                    -686.4540986420868
7
         [-2.63291278
                       2.0648516
                                                7.76658863].
                                                                    -451.7119279431956
                                   -8.06169706
8
         [-7.33859604 -6.03880343
                                   3.43779957
                                                7.6829753 ].
                                                                    -398.35712111179544
9
         [ 4.5742908
                      -2.26634671 4.22642647 -4.96365815].
                                                                    -183.3364420801886
10
           5.90229198 -0.97787337 -7.39679132
                                                1.70640703].
                                                                    -212.53438872188386
           3.76231019
                       5.61395399 -7.52330761 -1.7438099 ].
                                                                    -259.15190080116054
11
         [-2.80325151 -5.66028587 -7.21789028 -7.12490995].
12
                                                                    -431.2870786551177
         [ 4.59063459 -6.63437507 2.59596454 -2.48616035].
                                                                    -154.04485983879843
13
14
         [-6.7116605
                      -4.04781318
                                   5.68123009
                                                4.08874643].
                                                                    -241.51648521696248
15
           8.77910755
                       7.96563606
                                   5.34858784 -0.953268291.
                                                                    -293.43250229626994
         [-6.00453231
                       6.54755256 -3.53825723
16
                                                9.75186528].
                                                                    -539.7485958744875
17
         [ 4.61339941 -7.99195479 -3.91090888
                                                2.54264043].
                                                                    -220.77184316886195
18
         [-2.21057806
                       1.20088845 -6.72351962 -8.31126179].
                                                                    -419.6963598143668
19
         [-4.01060296 -0.34982372
                                   8.60881423
                                                0.96692656].
                                                                    -242.4045244504999
20
         [ 0.76122047
                       4.08559236 4.4817093
                                               -3.303783741.
                                                                    -137.88068918532687
21
         [-1.91232744 -4.09825371 2.92332128 -6.9653553 ].
                                                                    -256.9504827802194
22
         [-1.49303262
                       7.7941114 -0.46493609 -0.37276328].
                                                                    -124.92979795666568
23
         [ 5.02159077 -5.17831978 -6.91006052 -0.58676192].
                                                                    -223.4703326794803
24
                       7.52329844 -3.17784069 -8.25196861].
                                                                    -444.1717475845218
         [ 5.319375
25
         [-5.38540934 -6.04055244 -8.33599896 -4.84152513].
                                                                    -404.2072796206927
26
           8.62767184 -3.2594571
                                    7.51514305
                                                3.311575271.
                                                                    -308.983091083153
27
           7.59743528 -0.24000876
                                  9.10743465
                                                9.12356887].
                                                                    -639.63036464057
28
         [-0.78769787 9.1489014
                                    2.08254341
                                                9.14955056].
                                                                    -515.8933245010221
29
         [-9.6547581
                      -1.49679449
                                    1.00515371
                                                3.34367319].
                                                                    -145.44674500123924
30
         [ 2.60369403 -1.68571753 -4.43767666
                                                7.25026529].
                                                                    -281.8068192321635!
31
         [-6.1692829
                       8.70589311 -5.26969916
                                                0.31795138].
                                                                    -273.3587612579158
                                                                    -369.8713724176066
32
         [-1.18542896 0.40789086 -6.59527104
                                                7.70779768].
33
           3.8845512
                      -5.42246098 -7.03261448 -8.49555409].
                                                                    -510.96666034454216
34
           5.31529745
                      7.16306101
                                   4.53196711 -9.55319334].
                                                                    -557.5414624297882
35
         [ 3.06205081 -6.73516315
                                    9.16175403
                                                3.84221381].
                                                                    -410.9646387419819
36
         [-5.99732874 8.49617413
                                    3.35263634
                                                5.54524537].
                                                                    -337.0573978164796
37
           1.08245553 -8.94111158
                                    1.08361444 -1.57389027].
                                                                    -174.48984564015154
38
           1.21816957
                       5.83576602 -6.28781207 -6.81494174].
                                                                    -373.97973298125896
39
         [-5.08588753 -2.04676062
                                   9.62851081 -5.07771755].
                                                                    -415.50223339305364
40
           6.31302522 -3.63294911
                                   7.2082138
                                                9.81186853].
                                                                    -607.2170203390922
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_10)
4 surrogate_exact_10 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_10 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_10, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_10.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
         [ 5.42641287 -9.58496101
init
                                   2.6729647
                                                4.97607765].
                                                                    -333.66852780407373
init
         [-0.02985975 -5.50406709 -6.0387427
                                                 5.21061424].
                                                                     -278.5916442165977
         [-6.61778327 -8.23320372
                                   3.70719637
                                                9.06786692].
                                                                    -549.5010991841266
init
         [-9.92103467 0.24384527
                                                2.25052134].
                                                                    -236.08347396370496
init
                                    6.25241923
init
         [ 4.43510635 -4.16247864
                                    8.35548245
                                                4.29151567].
                                                                     -337.43331296672727
1
         [-3.98599887 -7.72031276
                                    6.57362653 -9.06207361].
                                                                     -593.2170550074999
2
         [ 5.24133604 6.79774962 -7.90085176
                                                0.21262617].
                                                                    -307.3416184837157
3
         [-6.98285725 -7.53553636 -0.44064091 -4.85155595].
                                                                    -257.0617857366076
4
         [-1.78826799
                       3.25598727 -1.45510672
                                                1.58046094].
                                                                     -40.74424241912651
5
         [-1.40205459 -1.08756953 -5.49198735 -3.68161027].
                                                                    -149.03416385169936
         [-7.83635489 -1.28730572 -7.74844317 -2.63232565].
                                                                    -272.5544380760249
```

```
7
         [-5.20012595 -8.20174682 -6.41522866 -9.36379388].
                                                                    -635.7666315037931
8
         [ 8.75235832 9.38171401 9.18458426 -0.57986069].
                                                                    -507.0516092544958
9
           0.09080076
                       1.54250591 0.74156137 -6.26579398].
                                                                    -163.45733037489347
10
           7.61866635
                       3.1582889 -9.92206389 -2.11139281].
                                                                    -391.1676285103485
11
         [-5.27427457 -6.40291003 2.75132161
                                               1.08965876].
                                                                    -137.27122242993363
12
                       7.27650284 -4.77362568 -5.95519154].
                                                                    -358.7050015084682
         [-6.52612311
13
                       8.6124843
                                    7.12702008 -7.73195445].
                                                                    -561.3835822655649
         [-4.63875915
                                  -0.91985358
14
         [ 1.97874821 -3.6500026
                                               1.11445038].
                                                                    -38.066872921725896
         [-0.68593392 -5.63554024 -8.94330918 -1.26699516].
15
                                                                    -310.3585769502361
         [-1.72806915 -4.12214739 -2.17527422 6.47352369].
16
                                                                    -218.79191091835867
17
           9.77980853
                       4.77521454 2.07686121 -1.93264192].
                                                                    -169.13047931627483
           6.72458671
                       7.60340645 -6.58863506 -4.60938833].
18
                                                                    -376.0598243526946
           9.49546442
19
                       5.26511905 -5.65588327
                                                8.33754155].
                                                                    -519.6322449518909
20
           8.44493706 -6.68369259 6.16068353 -8.53242366].
                                                                    -565.7315340365443
                       4.62357418 -2.61549919
                                               2.52758312].
                                                                    -123.92447143460122
21
           5.92388227
22
         [-0.225636]
                       3.78441799 -1.70036618
                                               9.351695681.
                                                                    -387.1851346713122
23
           0.06951243 -3.70532939 -9.7893336
                                              -7.65624326].
                                                                    -549.4291642409903
24
           6.86181738
                       8.02777689
                                   4.32733578 -9.39873447].
                                                                    -585.4972848497147
                       8.23518986 -8.29753762
25
         [-1.28331277
                                               5.6102354 ].
                                                                    -469.7299524281028
         [-4.83093129
                       5.08423132 7.84230321
                                                                    -440.23560794270685
26
                                                6.7211185 ].
27
           5.35675599 -9.63550681 -5.43181407 -9.73961761].
                                                                    -682.3352346696515
28
         [-9.60014845]
                       2.679852
                                   -4.36546846 -4.539378511.
                                                                    -246.1218373334794
29
         [-8.34805762
                       7.39914299 1.52335969 -1.54052628].
                                                                    -195.63945921068625
30
           8.09691188 -5.29235202 -2.08697079 -6.19971526].
                                                                    -288.39018013687314
           9.69021811 -5.08822733 -6.00588414
31
                                               1.29865971].
                                                                    -260.6384426685979
32
           0.48985277
                       5.60659539
                                   8.92177354 -0.54899036].
                                                                    -303.1074706825371
33
         [ 2.01855246  2.65802605
                                  9.14801825 -9.0221554 ].
                                                                    -594.8606244069149
34
         [-9.97222211 -8.7542074 -9.22111918
                                                2.249055851.
                                                                    -528.0376340046972
35
         [9.24425402 5.72914572 7.9608583
                                           8.31970138].
                                                                    -618.0979726361129
         [-1.19008575 9.11454743 3.96726914
                                                                    -247.03404641138022
36
                                               2.83945942].
37
         [-9.64107024 -4.0751099 -3.48110988
                                               6.50535551].
                                                                    -331.79625613726193
38
         [4.91751685 1.96038685 3.35896035 2.19411135].
                                                                    -84.97254763886573
39
         [-9.85819989 6.65223147 -1.60745661
                                               9.49758397].
                                                                    -554.2566273197592
40
         [ 4.93882826  9.82928676 -1.70148576 -7.44832242].
                                                                    -448.21697018356804
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_11)
4 surrogate_exact_11 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_11 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_11, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_11.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
                                                                    -308.1901117295372
init
         [-6.39460622 -9.61049517 -0.73562947
                                                4.49867858].
init
         [-1.59592791 -0.29145804 -9.74438371 -0.25256785].
                                                                    -287.8310851024486
                       7.01590179 4.5992894
init
         [ 8.83613305
                                               -7.82527856].
                                                                    -484.9233304137926
init
           7.87808341
                       7.14308494 -6.69826765
                                                2.646680281.
                                                                    -326.73155750890555
         [-9.59032774 -7.66525462 -3.67265377 -6.84175387].
init
                                                                    -437.19018412688746
1
                       9.73346661 -3.23891901 -5.20250642].
                                                                    -409.8940110092612
         [ 8.98204795
2
         [-2.46813998 -7.3003779 -2.91425156
                                                2.82909317].
                                                                    -170.1764091752233
3
           8.5668058
                       2.92682213
                                   8.40866209 -9.14225066].
                                                                    -636.9625206197511
4
         [ 8.76589534 -3.7692322
                                    0.38597262 -4.05301551].
                                                                    -171.40980738291742
5
           0.40212877
                       5.87654958 -6.74210512 -8.93336634].
                                                                    -524.8174583999808
6
         [-9.57187238
                       4.8761458
                                   -5.96218891
                                                3.90472017].
                                                                    -306.80478470387607
7
           6.45130653 -7.70340012 7.43044673 -4.70207094].
                                                                    -414.3766032051364
         [ 6.63688003 -6.08240957 -3.75262294 -5.63404841].
                                                                    -287.2561312275786
```

```
9
         [ 1.38380213 -6.05647422 -9.74783179 -9.20728444].
                                                                    -699.4336893349999
10
           0.01626441 -5.441819
                                    4.18137887 -1.59234324].
                                                                    -121.82106825084793
           7.11903192 -7.10840682 -3.70390674 -0.4859192 ].
                                                                    -193.84075563495688
11
12
           3.41314276 7.39306433 -0.25317011 -0.71476575].
                                                                    -123.20018963353341
13
         [ 4.20641113 -2.1133109
                                    2.2765559
                                                1.21529123].
                                                                    -48.08191183894172
14
         [-7.1993438
                      -9.20362182 -0.3916158
                                               -1.86759383].
                                                                    -235.6555759082105
15
           9.69592013 -5.84480625
                                   4.17324565 -8.23515375].
                                                                    -485.8533541656186
                                   9.55860225 -3.21514837].
16
         [-4.94462415 -1.46993221
                                                                    -344.2200563624783
         [7.47977131 -2.49700451 5.68213219 -1.90089034].
17
                                                                    -179.73045701991214
18
         [3.89164787 3.97619773 0.52806077 3.16374216].
                                                                    -87.63882221674211
19
         [-6.55740597 -8.48195204 7.41906164 7.02169754].
                                                                    -549.2309662447117
20
         0.7171927
                      -8.25397114 -6.37154321 -7.07199278].
                                                                    -458.6124608668655
21
         [-9.44533482 -3.69691898 -3.31658743
                                                9.25891862].
                                                                    -492.45832198468145
22
         [-4.77974029
                       4.4732243
                                   -0.45397362 -2.86226686].
                                                                    -96.25395078503722
23
                       2.71476159 -5.99198225 -6.6637393 ].
                                                                    -385.04374439197966
         [-9.21795226
24
         [-0.12265947]
                       3.66898976
                                  4.96724137
                                                9.018978891.
                                                                    -426.3263982387445
25
         [-6.31817008 -7.90763218 7.25451881 -7.85973695].
                                                                    -569.9665553407875
26
           6.10093659
                       5.64790105 -7.90934599 -1.88509981].
                                                                    -302.90666713851715
27
         [-2.32720378 -0.44141586 -9.30505364 -1.91542506].
                                                                    -280.23305566499056
         [6.29872458 7.22784721 7.929719
                                                                    -355.79560816666776
28
                                            2.39774872].
29
           0.26473028
                       7.96300463
                                   7.77799867 -5.30152514].
                                                                    -420.8054329295035
                       2.62152108 -4.57770466
30
           5.81582384
                                                9.5115626 1.
                                                                    -472.31398517595926
         [ 4.65942108 -5.58147692 -6.96884962
                                                6.8803859 ].
31
                                                                    -419.06940946777536
                                                7.85312187].
32
         [-4.548936]
                       8.57580646 0.00935452
                                                                    -414.46808689868635
         [9.36659365 2.03213989 2.70519731 9.33090731].
33
                                                                    -466.209864278647
34
         [ 9.42753538 -4.45432105 7.90433013
                                                7.33298397].
                                                                    -531.0862949399032
35
         [-8.58674822 8.97786362
                                   9.96749075 -3.17070739].
                                                                    -573.2024723135487
36
                        9.04037674 -8.35631646
                                                                    -492.04812403801554
           0.2617658
                                                5.455243
37
         [-7.78667689
                       8.21015527 -0.89730407 -9.20268219].
                                                                    -536.6185380444982
38
                       8.87497474
                                   5.77863875
                                                3.89057944].
                                                                    -397.610485165921
         [-8.90818169
39
                                    7.2864013
                                               -9.81793586].
                                                                    -544.9755076005299
         [ 0.0899502
                        0.2500267
40
         [-5.23980383 -1.97589742
                                   3.58761538
                                                3.17968032].
                                                                    -114.31830550232989
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_12)
4 surrogate_exact_12 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_12 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_12, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_12.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
init
         [-6.91674315
                       4.80099393 -4.7336997
                                                0.67478787].
                                                                    -162.98551438332169
                       8.37494016 8.01429708 -9.33157145].
init
         [-9.70850075
                                                                    -775.5340081417003
           9.13898673 -7.25581357 -4.32343294
init
                                                2.12166369].
                                                                    -262.896783965427
init
         [ 8.88450272
                       7.05471082 -9.95481533
                                                0.42452054].
                                                                    -476.48819368144933
init
           1.04075267 -0.29245173
                                   5.36268308 -6.78566494].
                                                                    -271.7103262017248
1
           9.00627049
                       5.34951301
                                   6.50018506 -1.86719396].
                                                                    -279.05035795587855
2
         [8.11179655 4.25164412 2.83994041 0.51622188].
                                                                    -127.2159233436271
3
         [7.07957877 4.20923579 8.31123577 5.90287485].
                                                                    -432.1614135764528
4
           3.65158786 -4.292633
                                    3.33049006
                                                6.75429274].
                                                                    -265.94586422179236
5
           3.07120909 -3.55916591 -5.97833992 -2.63162
                                                                    -169.69098909648625
6
                      3.35126666 -1.83244524 -0.35201807].
                                                                    -102.72565265308923
         [-8.34831975
7
         [-6.77288607
                       5.95533828
                                   4.43070962
                                                2.506344431.
                                                                    -200.8247064280947
8
           9.11568286 -9.45162454
                                    9.96288854
                                                5.4127943 ].
                                                                    -676.7328994714871
9
         [-0.54343888
                       6.9130662
                                   -3.08529747
                                                0.79842711].
                                                                    -126.98341914051196
         [ 9.87704008 -9.57194896 -7.30925724 -2.85091279].
                                                                    -473.5868734997437
```

```
11
         [-8.01556949
                      4.33863986 -9.09107963 -5.10325364].
                                                                    -454.0129230656223
12
         [-7.70853825
                       9.04000734 -1.47997073
                                               6.83741383].
                                                                    -416.4368787746895
13
          8.2042246
                      -8.88295657 -0.07055749
                                                6.74550618].
                                                                    -407.14548567209977
14
         [-5.69729876 6.22751761 8.3350766
                                                9.369458881.
                                                                    -669.5907092612638
15
         [-5.77909101 -5.04328215 -7.7933351
                                               -1.05081511].
                                                                    -270.89234822344844
         [ 4.71575825
                      4.71416309 -2.11686206
                                               5.24056754].
                                                                    -189.98255058956113
16
         [-7.8093924
                       0.25400768 -8.20800109 -6.68611527].
                                                                    -442.0460447682908
17
18
         [-9.43342891
                       5.47058984 -1.80600297
                                               0.74344179].
                                                                    -160.84005049843103
                       3.20265039 -5.41025361
19
         [ 3.45355371
                                                2.04079201].
                                                                    -136.91283251394736
         [-8.69701704 -3.37114475 -9.15259224 -0.82149058].
20
                                                                    -352.3765606174113
21
           9.94633892
                       4.14929651 9.20784367 -1.98509533].
                                                                    -403.4785500618005!
22
         [-9.44413253
                       7.85647531 -5.46813037 -2.76954875].
                                                                    -333.02299826249146
23
         [-6.34363966 -3.26687378 8.41196286 -0.3285002 ].
                                                                    -274.301699618427
24
          4.20796658
                       8.79614205 -5.71197443
                                                7.9768651
                                                                    -524.8526751197423
25
           2.30229124 -0.93404272 8.38361118 -2.73516381].
                                                                    -247.82471002234234
26
         [-4.51712007]
                       1.04990949 6.57777777
                                               4.888658041.
                                                                    -248.0063841418886!
27
           3.59342012 -4.54813843 8.78430934 -4.99047946].
                                                                    -385.3956074922122
28
           2.8327017
                      -6.12881065
                                   4.97078983
                                                3.7126317 ].
                                                                    -212.4096302678987
29
           2.40471286 -1.77558974 0.60610937 -2.25237082].
                                                                    -33.48288474225401!
           0.96407724 3.41164969 -3.18561901 -6.74939201].
                                                                    -236.86982767297272
30
31
         [-2.69182932e+00 -3.74057312e-03 -4.12328311e+00
                                                            6.63963874e+00].
                                                                                    -23
32
           2.1826784
                       7.09850311 9.34939513 -7.587208381.
                                                                    -598.0380695859511
         [-9.37407816 -4.87473518
                                  3.48020019 5.57927244].
                                                                    -296.2479315566874
33
34
         [ 8.21600758  6.17182177 -4.06401172 -9.55146003].
                                                                    -558.1556768677428
         [-4.82867996 -5.81918983 6.49892693 -8.99566378].
35
                                                                    -541.4381114503258
         [-4.61329278 -8.66242128 -0.58239269 -3.4873965 ].
                                                                    -221.022836159711
36
37
         [ 8.94092981 -7.86645078 2.77085448 -2.37052644].
                                                                    -249.21280761523374
                       2.17729847 -9.70838708
38
         [ 8.18669268
                                               8.06387937].
                                                                    -619.3661355586727
39
         [-8.38927662
                       5.10475433 -8.66079188
                                                8.47480466].
                                                                    -634.8141996833203
40
         [-9.28072647
                       1.80933599 0.81593588 -8.55403877].
                                                                    -387.36284860266136
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_13)
4 surrogate_exact_13 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_13 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_13, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_13.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                  Best eval.
init
         [ 5.55404821 -5.2491756
                                    6.48557065
                                               9.31498396].
                                                                    -559.2187253383422
init
         9.45202228 -0.93101505
                                   2.18084926
                                               5.51053029].
                                                                    -226.80639002099542
init
                       4.44036459 -9.29926952 -4.03101058].
                                                                    -371.880837115183
           2.8322669
         [-8.82975016 7.14121885 -2.54291944
init
                                                3.59695903].
                                                                    -251.11027627880947
         [-4.87440101 -3.0483757 -9.8117446
init
                                              -2.83332435].
                                                                    -363.2668776074504!
1
         9.1114829
                      -9.99975933 -5.06042598
                                               4.24465356].
                                                                    -431.9015624918471
2
         [-9.72135464 -7.69244795 -6.22844507
                                                7.60723681].
                                                                    -560.7130380018729
3
                      0.21366179 -9.02437947 -5.9293723 ].
                                                                    -454.62719168444164
         [-8.34192968
4
         5.90709134 3.33477276 -6.9423112
                                               -1.38736973].
                                                                    -209.42138050927187
5
         [3.60696134 2.18226175 0.08284273 4.5407231 ].
                                                                    -105.02795653920944
6
         [-8.12476166 -3.94190857 -9.00862896
                                               0.63619536].
                                                                    -342.1742038873105
7
         [-8.87693875 -6.00070012 -7.77180414
                                                6.2427699 ].
                                                                    -487.90836843374564
8
         [ 0.65604441 -6.68523471 7.23179469 -8.11619975].
                                                                    -510.202477173446
9
         7.28906482 -5.39350739 9.45774561
                                                2.8390882 1.
                                                                    -411.8988533422961
10
         [-8.6173938
                       7.4519909
                                   -9.59943625 -2.01230926].
                                                                    -477.9688957311798
         [-5.02166508 -3.62694175 -6.53971562 -2.35341132].
11
                                                                    -201.98435339432098
12
         9.32398288 -7.33660406 5.53755865
                                               8.82281307].
                                                                    -597.9499642728872
```

```
13
         [-0.75891568 3.78629
                                   -1.56788422 -2.47440102].
                                                                    -61.11336149575307
14
         [ 8.77564289e+00 -8.65206420e+00 2.48741980e+00
                                                            5.80705633e-03].
                                                                                    -24
15
         [-0.11208207 -9.37475273 -4.74485642 -5.54088705].
                                                                    -366.1312448050868
          1.88062263 -3.7928668
                                    1.11976485 -0.41307752].
                                                                    -36.752570804531274
16
17
         [ 1.35184205
                       2.8137708
                                  -5.95001573
                                               9.33790363].
                                                                    -472.6559278604251
         [-5.95616198 -6.51829453
                                  3.11491075 -5.269219
                                                                    -260.6188749589722
18
19
                       5.49103451
                                   1.85986981 -8.93405996].
                                                                    -454.7309344445191
         [-8.04866188
20
         [-6.49205315]
                      1.64236452
                                   2.72273901
                                               0.71872096].
                                                                    -71.84763898887022
                       9.63861344 -0.96382108 -8.02431679].
21
          7.492922
                                                                    -502.2951114079942
22
           6.80069021 -6.2200273
                                  -6.945806
                                               -8.55049092].
                                                                    -560.8031093869174
23
           0.36021503
                       1.57341243
                                   6.50797923 -1.95073231].
                                                                    -147.36381512419118
           9.08087578
                      1.57911542
                                   4.78823804 -8.22972753].
24
                                                                    -427.144847432456
25
           5.73806422 8.92019293
                                   7.19589597 -6.50032196].
                                                                    -516.4245636402535
26
         [6.59092781 5.95539015 9.06337472 2.02599095].
                                                                    -377.2265145484946
27
         [-8.69981076 9.82177991 6.66216341
                                                                    -535.5084858066066
                                               5.7821664 ].
28
         [-6.35598742 -7.27908156
                                   5.61501831
                                                6.75881706].
                                                                    -423.6803567760462
           8.25106717 9.07404702 -7.66322012
29
                                                8.13279655].
                                                                    -673.5011151878934
30
           2.77519336 -8.75741623 -1.16622916
                                                9.13241349].
                                                                    -498.7705523563129
31
         [-4.82546615
                       2.79950892 8.00901169
                                                8.80113831].
                                                                    -541.2325709683021
32
                                   9.93864492
         [-1.60742232 -4.72458753
                                                0.87456997].
                                                                    -346.6167402705331
33
         [-5.46982301 0.19457571 9.54171892 -7.89731155].
                                                                    -552.5980019035239
34
         [-9.22219849e-03 -9.41507799e+00 -7.98808083e+00
                                                            4.13870015e+001.
                                                                                    -43
35
         [8.07821828 9.24282107 2.68655038 7.35346785].
                                                                    -474.0637098247653
36
         [-2.54787989 -2.73086776 -4.16336494
                                                5.38455445].
                                                                    -189.381498998145
37
         [-1.39950129 9.80866879
                                   1.05065622
                                                9.78159231].
                                                                    -580.4083991129226
38
                     -9.65626394 -0.99979073
                                                2.44906824].
                                                                    -231.88132930574838
         [-4.2899857
39
         [ 5.36768215
                       9.70592648
                                  2.14490831 -0.56135479].
                                                                    -232.28440129399903
                                                                    -392.3941415040586
40
         [-2.75553328
                      9.6891664
                                    7.18746512 -3.24277359].
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_14)
4 surrogate_exact_14 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_14 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_14, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_14.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
                                   7.40855371 -9.83906103].
init
         [ 0.27886688
                       5.46330104
                                                                    -611.6615754592598
init
         [-3.80528149
                       9.15207479
                                    0.26233425 -3.6343115 ].
                                                                     -235.04045120202608
init
           0.78399875 -5.57490115
                                    6.12962716 -3.15490749].
                                                                    -215.30445206449784
           0.77777698 -9.88252429
                                    3.46304956 -5.79951476].
init
                                                                    -366.4491321572651
init
           8.65115186 -2.51510501
                                    5.04837844 5.262780041.
                                                                    -274.73972442923775
1
           4.8502271
                      -1.84168373
                                    9.82765998 -0.95725402].
                                                                     -323.7223438501245
2
         [-4.77473587 -9.74252485
                                    0.96090492 -9.55982645].
                                                                     -580.9628252026488
3
         [-9.92742519 -4.56358619 -0.03785913 -6.46617548].
                                                                     -307.4564097025707
4
         [0.19437843 2.05845053 1.65792191 5.18484457].
                                                                     -124.28878831402214
5
         [-1.31829204 -2.32031879 -2.5251031
                                               -6.823500091.
                                                                     -217.87470331061357
6
                                                7.93881754].
         [ 0.24276126 -4.12052041
                                   2.21586778
                                                                    -300.8458156729556
7
         [ 4.79563633  4.13838411 -7.01002178
                                                                     -438.99092445744697
                                                7.65374311].
8
         [-8.61484726
                       8.56315525
                                   8.59846951 -0.87156311].
                                                                     -445.7103716515577
9
         [-1.22137626
                       2.83846894
                                    3.6206131
                                                 5.92588181].
                                                                     -197.3963904411382
10
         [ 2.54244816 -2.26775385
                                                                     -222.77530569702088
                                    6.69847887 -4.22542869].
11
         5.03921566 -0.10483683 -6.92496957
                                                4.51444489].
                                                                     -250.80213727545723
12
           6.82279714 -0.09161239 -2.028231
                                                8.81142257].
                                                                     -369.47318014324986
13
         [-8.96893842 -9.80111106 -6.18093935 -0.65507665].
                                                                    -388.8939480745541!
         [-6.79730927 6.67022322 -4.17180278 -1.34367333].
                                                                    -194.6208164332385
```

```
15
         [-6.15510499
                      2.90554086
                                   9.18832867 -8.99547985].
                                                                    -631.7204350497341
16
         [-3.45035456 -3.84880861
                                    6.14592988 -4.05004414].
                                                                    -220.4603945883092
17
           6.31982958 -8.10015369
                                               3.72133219].
                                    6.28733636
                                                                    -345.1502741051454
18
         [-4.1962459
                       8.74327257
                                    3.07792362 -3.43828096].
                                                                    -246.20605536079077
19
         7.56622239
                       1.19315477
                                   7.79884993 -2.17352434].
                                                                    -261.4579708896355
20
         [-7.77223206
                       2.88456515 -5.76179988
                                               4.45343241].
                                                                    -255.97627773464268
                                   0.8938253
                                               -5.69235191].
                                                                    -273.9647205762494
21
         [-0.12388008
                       8.42440271
22
         [-6.17602376
                       5.74038283
                                   2.81136066 -3.07356876].
                                                                    -165.5458055258876
                       9.63662115 0.71281827 -6.55975151].
23
         [ 5.22498155
                                                                    -386.67505567565115
                                               -7.47424887].
24
           3.16163099 -7.41787886 9.3383186
                                                                    -605.1159315450858
25
         [-5.41504132 -6.2939085
                                    8.79453795 -5.38270416].
                                                                    -456.4749505823591
         [-2.19162723 -1.00437391 -6.54627731 -8.64645046].
26
                                                                    -434.426426104876
27
         [-8.01189683 -0.39981096 2.62732101
                                                7.36608046].
                                                                    -302.2552006610292
28
         [-1.57727485
                       2.09123977 -0.53319287
                                                7.30830626].
                                                                    -225.73260879918254
29
                     6.70863794 1.93835752 6.58155122].
         [1.349273
                                                                    -276.3711392771723
30
         [ 6.15573528 -8.96314526 -0.77934299
                                                2.38573627].
                                                                    -223.15809969419502
                       0.71797124 -0.34174846 -6.35836892].
31
           2.0109895
                                                                    -167.1408414098029
32
           3.66886588 -6.97835601 4.98345433 -8.59838295].
                                                                    -481.088690679187
33
           3.30130157 -6.57503668 -9.3979205
                                                1.10333169].
                                                                    -367.1928992268907!
34
         [ 8.58796337 -3.84470179 -9.43423321 -1.58187498].
                                                                    -380.340160783244
35
         [-8.21361433
                       2.64733509 -3.12534377
                                                0.08413083].
                                                                    -110.81185955824452
36
           0.67700616 -9.84109187 -5.33539649 -4.94960676].
                                                                    -377.5463111769999
           8.89834037 -5.46605614 -6.42257075 -5.19338335].
37
                                                                    -370.5691683505234
38
           9.49126672 7.54900651 -5.0903024
                                                1.16455439].
                                                                    -287.217425686323
39
           0.62477561 -8.91363205 -2.55768355
                                                8.92968243].
                                                                    -497.87816578347037
40
         [ 4.24459215 -8.48876313 -3.33299209
                                                0.63828868].
                                                                    -197.0909199801751
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_15)
4 surrogate_exact_15 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_15 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_15, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_15.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                  Best eval.
init
         [ 6.97635395 -6.4220815
                                  -8.91273571 -2.76923108].
                                                                    -400.1409127715913
init
         [-4.49198143 0.6000045
                                 -3.88162169 -3.91051282].
                                                                    -127.26731063140548
init
         [-7.76517448 -5.00201972 8.35259796 -4.71706293].
                                                                    -408.6387460656439
init
         [ 4.35547375
                       7.31430068
                                   6.14158964 -5.78898835].
                                                                    -373.17505498643254
init
         [-6.65513937 -9.06587217 -9.21155376 -5.9953838 ].
                                                                    -607.007632459987
1
         [ 2.8544977 -1.6003636 -1.93515132 -2.19159348].
                                                                    -43.71724422324173
2
         [4.92526955 5.96067446 4.10838652 1.54460964].
                                                                    -155.49735537615913
3
           7.60284646 -9.83670929 6.07418637
                                                6.51677002].
                                                                    -531.8853593071874
                                   3.60318038
                                                                    -164.9289803785776!
4
         [-3.39221728 -3.69203211
                                                4.66933918].
5
         9.63144016
                      3.76660236 -9.40395266
                                                2.32534909].
                                                                    -408.0711964371901
6
         [-0.46099561 9.58086516 -0.66748888 -7.87674906].
                                                                    -433.30779867587194
7
         [3.72122725 0.49817372 5.20397899 9.4368106 ].
                                                                    -451.8016557305748
8
         [-1.96659974 -2.21436105 9.64281216 -9.29814465].
                                                                    -638.4477590949542
9
         [-0.8289478 -8.11611777 -5.43376832
                                                                    -225.6017494454485
                                               1.07172118].
10
         [-0.90690653 4.09601032 6.89554636 -6.11770942].
                                                                    -326.7282335927336
11
         [-8.83646821 -9.52000508 -3.03305299
                                                9.46202552].
                                                                    -645.0621025739723
12
                       0.11177617 -7.97281939
         [-5.20285545
                                                3.50515359].
                                                                    -266.93664629346597
13
         [ 6.16909346
                       9.45497947 -1.19118224 -8.24835539].
                                                                    -493.2491995569618
14
           0.93691127 -4.95007973 -0.40679652
                                                9.18253617].
                                                                    -387.6567136784933
15
         [-7.20628386
                       8.66608008
                                   6.24591119
                                                2.13266135].
                                                                    -337.3596125159138!
         [-6.14779635 -0.43746793
                                   3.56596824 -2.19771089].
                                                                    -95.64627741914462
```

4

```
17
         [ 1.30223912 -8.21616194 4.9325588
                                                9.93275327].
                                                                    -604.335219875349
18
         [4.42929495 8.64709913 2.69581539 8.66421089].
                                                                    -491.2397638236875!
19
           1.14120333 4.18919902 -5.55151656 -7.17257482].
                                                                    -334.64244889261784
20
         [-0.96678485 -9.96823422 5.44886466 -3.6837932 ].
                                                                    -343.01776736905936
21
         [ 2.37201846  9.77107763 -3.75463112 -4.47165852].
                                                                    -318.84907150899494
22
         [-8.39053544
                      9.20499859 -6.65884284
                                                                    -635.234458453372
                                               8.09859265].
23
         [-9.21357548 -6.74167545
                                   1.0076465
                                               -2.03849531].
                                                                    -195.45825573001872
                      7.48081612 -2.98212522 -2.50654362].
24
         [-5.45975356
                                                                    -193.54438471635504
25
         [ 9.54989234 -4.02397049 1.45709121
                                               0.52136911].
                                                                    -131.04176805843767
26
           8.57773458 -7.80604479 3.32206499 -5.22684115].
                                                                    -337.8340217953778!
27
           5.60066467 -3.87589042 -5.27284941 -7.26059882].
                                                                    -355.6865014047286
28
           9.08733404 -5.64771707 -7.37824419
                                                5.82540836].
                                                                    -445.4300482738199
29
         [ 1.13244521  9.49865276  -8.11469415
                                                5.63624992].
                                                                    -506.34527680176154
30
         [8.36219672 9.80306436 9.96457014 1.990924
                                                                    -575.8595635674714
                      -7.31871577 0.31170191
                                                8.68142997].
                                                                    -448.3061736856189
31
         [ 6.2784228
32
         [-9.71396708 -2.10459634 6.69994244
                                                7.915173541.
                                                                    -488.4873827048736
         [-8.14471549 0.62143936 -9.73831406 -8.84037068].
33
                                                                    -664.2216611475224
34
         [-1.5364281
                       6.887651
                                    0.84061874
                                                2.88926397].
                                                                    -132.7513886921427
35
         7.17039774
                       1.88398051 4.17739472 -9.42407261].
                                                                    -466.1178267830978
                       9.86020908 -7.42130562 -6.60187143].
                                                                    -587.9029687025339
36
         [-7.34093766
37
         [-1.93342917 -4.84402422 -8.9163958
                                                9.21804539].
                                                                    -629.0630753401065
38
         [-9.98712406]
                       7.81056755 -6.70440634
                                                6.678621081.
                                                                    -535.0156893708369
         [-7.5403735]
                       6.64154191
                                   3.56054747
                                                9.93414717].
39
                                                                    -577.8590049798895
40
         [-7.52112501 8.79216844 9.18982572 -7.76365058].
                                                                    -705.6275448275153
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_16)
4 surrogate_exact_16 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_16 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_16, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_16.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
init
         [-5.53417842 0.46326683 1.01402913 -9.087961
                                                                    -364.5052686545986
init
         [-2.78542329 -5.53838117 3.77452324 -6.7253715 ].
                                                                    -292.7694790431682
init
         [-8.59350266
                       8.8202172
                                    1.2736276
                                               -8.44015321].
                                                                    -519.2518779260945
         [ 4.45281022 -6.83095653 -4.99437387 -4.13025488].
init
                                                                    -256.2187854356974
init
         [ 3.93221428 -0.71471824 -5.69875713 -1.06347476].
                                                                    -118.43536608020237
1
         [-0.64007705
                       3.2211867
                                    3.79933264 -4.73341031].
                                                                    -154.08726427208833
2
           5.98502725 -7.94806028 -2.90882686
                                                9.11344119].
                                                                    -519.7669380533303
3
           0.47384394 -7.09622115 -6.44235327
                                                3.14296454].
                                                                    -264.96188891852734
4
           5.52616367 4.65190076 3.38866017 -9.07435877].
                                                                    -437.6438475693719
5
           4.28544997 -2.78264932 9.08402216
                                                2.69441349].
                                                                    -310.44918823026836
6
         [1.87133514 5.63089801 3.59434817 4.26424392].
                                                                    -178.40904091472183
7
         [7.45907335 5.14332641 9.11613095 8.2671896 ].
                                                                    -631.2426140402113
8
         [ 1.24349389  9.55943585 -9.57929245
                                                8.27200487].
                                                                    -733.3046944193816
9
         [-3.08885414
                       6.03421433 8.15398859
                                                0.37041672].
                                                                    -282.37592878661377
10
                       3.39992625 -0.74204049 -9.66914731].
         [-1.22767225
                                                                    -400.2476871959373
         [ 8.89995329 -8.45639035 4.20210818
                                                                    -305.0682678921419
11
                                               2.732438671.
12
         [-3.05457595 8.6513061
                                   -8.42526724 -0.14730159].
                                                                    -372.06280377102144
13
         [ 6.62003549 -4.05866358 -4.45226831 -1.87309798].
                                                                    -150.2724334285981
         [2.62583757 0.46449641 0.44128596 2.38948669].
                                                                    -30.7493233028567
14
15
         [-4.41578116 -0.58548658 -4.47862442
                                                5.068024681.
                                                                    -183.09843919060813
16
         [-6.05422889
                       7.09537147
                                   0.12574541
                                                1.03270007].
                                                                    -141.6555937219469
17
           9.57679297
                       4.69037918
                                   0.54002543 -2.39908886].
                                                                    -159.6116691462973
18
         [ 0.32007534
                       8.91304125
                                   8.80232332 -9.7890119 ].
                                                                    -774.7287599185722
```

4

```
19
         [-9.28865296 -4.59916929 -9.1837648
                                                7.6448698 ].
                                                                     -615.3845345672883
20
         [-8.09573386 -0.93369103 8.83705044
                                                0.93227014].
                                                                     -305.0413562565172
21
         [-2.27514105
                       7.082857
                                                9.91441809].
                                   -1.13091427
                                                                     -502.5296391753138
22
         [-7.81128991 9.32828099 -7.39172325 -7.31409589].
                                                                     -612.9466149146473
23
         [ 3.90903595 -9.29697973 8.66198784 -2.99769656].
                                                                     -449.183064922232
24
         [-9.80337607 -9.9481815
                                   -3.97856961
                                                3.61462538].
                                                                    -393.78792780612645
25
         [-9.97009275 -8.42436269
                                   6.62253575 -4.39221729].
                                                                     -450.0827532080511
                        5.27227521 -8.88730344 -2.93812009].
26
         [ 8.0030186
                                                                    -391.1247645611562
27
         [-0.06292031 3.28777901 -9.14027762 -6.50004619].
                                                                     -441.25936736511875
         [-4.76599638 -4.23637349 3.30560799
28
                                                5.97208919].
                                                                    -234.05297181642828
29
           0.538688
                      -9.45668017
                                    5.20639036
                                                9.832136641.
                                                                     -647.1509297973578
30
         [-9.19424087 0.9011799 -6.84776533 -5.52750894].
                                                                     -349.04740588491865
31
                      -5.10697535 -8.72753993 -6.52804627].
                                                                     -461.9293846989898
         [-3.2856625
32
           9.89841122 -5.45567637
                                   4.81688809 -6.81160717].
                                                                     -412.70655531363354
33
           2.88365439 -4.50916064
                                    3.88716858
                                                4.45474821].
                                                                    -173.6898869936277
34
         [ 4.17202516 -0.86942292 -9.35266964
                                                6.843791881.
                                                                    -468.68482374073426
35
         [-8.82583007 -8.21127663
                                   9.05100865
                                                9.62584087].
                                                                    -829.1349267741234
36
         [-0.65241218
                       9.60736151
                                    9.67068509
                                                8.52727514].
                                                                     -756.4525675956647
37
         8.71670976
                       7.06490479 -6.87651402
                                                8.95659051].
                                                                    -638.5481778852303
         [ 8.32095004 -4.12199346 -4.28042452
38
                                                6.33822232].
                                                                    -318.8782207258316
39
         [-9.92192902 -2.31656907
                                    0.50267992 -0.18318107].
                                                                     -110.06994245485049
40
         [-9.22064279
                       6.51989365
                                    5.90473959
                                                6.12475725].
                                                                     -424.6867342069503
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_17)
4 surrogate_exact_17 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_17 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_17, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_17.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Proposed point
                                                                   Best eval.
Evaluation
                                           Current eval.
init
         [-4.10669995 0.61173511 -6.16958426 -8.64199284].
                                                                    -430.5408947278945
init
         [5.7397092 3.12667044 2.75041792 1.51205788].
                                                                    -84.33607001372373
init
         [-9.21874168 -2.84372791 8.91366374 -8.79910639].
                                                                    -649.2160718740936
init
           7.28084207 7.54581052 -8.97612669
                                                3.04837231].
                                                                    -445.7720200383797
init
           1.03502737
                       1.95026506 -0.32942751 -4.34023678].
                                                                    -84.3545380937588
1
                       3.53524771 -7.6305547 -1.10007868].
                                                                    -251.03639554980367
         [-6.82082511
2
         [ 6.36132887 -5.79483735 -1.80465394 -5.23795116].
                                                                    -227.14164161943438
3
         [-9.93358214e+00 6.76426027e-04 -8.86041968e-01 -1.86772363e+00].
                                                                                     -13
4
         [-3.57261465 -5.71224609 -1.88427713
                                               4.42421021].
                                                                    -166.96913100401667
5
         [-6.06192646 -5.22204103 -5.99548203 -7.48165956].
                                                                    -423.024711028853
6
         [-9.15358294 6.24405427 -7.34906493 -3.27748646].
                                                                    -366.7584440566941
7
                       1.10793827 -8.79126558
         [-8.32522503
                                                8.08570378].
                                                                    -565.1378998269158
8
           9.08506073 -7.59845958
                                    3.69354279 -6.90608989].
                                                                    -429.7145899308244
9
         [-1.16236813 -7.73189354
                                    3.93657692
                                                3.54340093].
                                                                    -217.62812946374666
         [-9.19308579 -8.75896264 -4.61339917
10
                                                6.673686
                                                                    -479.9543743857215
11
         [-3.55419883 -1.3121061
                                    6.26693875
                                                4.484809651.
                                                                    -214.3532082540939
12
         [ 2.54749487 -9.29639909
                                    6.99658479 -6.71299771].
                                                                    -506.4497511543947
13
         [ 3.37722984  0.46032172 -5.15280505
                                                                    -195.7120911255773
                                                5.104616
14
         [-9.67252227 -8.84826579
                                   4.65918096
                                                0.87645251].
                                                                    -318.3378799110803
15
           4.34389407
                       6.23064858
                                    6.70660755 -5.49281777].
                                                                    -352.1313218446256
         [-3.31878925 -7.0607148
                                                8.97015571].
16
                                    8.23210147
                                                                    -635.8790069647349
17
         [-4.02064857 -8.99836262
                                    1.60115438
                                                8.52912304].
                                                                    -476.781519823831
18
         [ 8.85510862 4.75071066
                                    1.0351052
                                               -1.66500369].
                                                                    -137.85472968276957
19
         [6.20008629 7.73399648 6.15686017 0.04789374].
                                                                    -271.80043006619434
20
         [-4.9003479 -9.03322285
                                   6.16587778
                                                1.19907682].
                                                                    -307.016926806265
```

•

```
21
          [-3.9804138
                        5.24617004
                                     2.12715187
                                                 4.24226727].
                                                                     -156.44994579087532
22
          [-6.17626749 -8.46700681
                                    8.99586277 -2.9797324 ].
                                                                     -459.8185502973863
23
                       -6.07277145 -1.50076647 -5.72195561].
                                                                     -216.55421078006617
           2.2532422
24
           4.47269207 -2.43605748 1.21501839 -0.91049035].
                                                                     -39.61850629978485!
25
          [ 1.47089665 -7.51420962 -8.49603791
                                                 4.797994441.
                                                                     -423.72121288712043
           4.77645923 -1.42601501
26
                                   8.98250226 -8.3499408 ].
                                                                     -547.8236863033205
27
                        6.4390444
                                     7.89501557 -2.69417632].
                                                                     -365.5724041785769
          [-8.16220936
28
          [ 7.40441237 -7.47492651 8.19629674
                                                 0.80056796].
                                                                     -370.67585184709617
29
          [-7.6835079]
                        2.55147681
                                    0.33005867
                                                 6.73855288].
                                                                     -254.01555720301212
30
           8.88462278 -1.8863526
                                     4.48954681 -8.39811614].
                                                                     -428.6346849269804
31
           6.72932012
                       7.92538302 -2.29796252
                                                9.534036811.
                                                                     -550.3404681864292
32
          [-0.87457974 1.00084996 1.21196131 -0.29406502].
                                                                     -7.520738610594414
33
          [ 9.58190765  0.91295312 -9.02272206 -2.85332303].
                                                                     -370.27427016941385
34
          [5.61298991 7.24122791 8.73210687 9.06939404].
                                                                     -694.1411233742432
35
          [ 9.89717695 -3.96793954 -0.65229232 8.43551932].
                                                                     -415.3516007716323
36
           2.56432668 6.10803492 -0.24395397
                                                 0.049461621.
                                                                     -81.38027887864618
                        9.43741522 -5.87023887 -9.40704913].
37
           9.99737949
                                                                     -735.42661571412
38
                        9.85146971 -9.27097417 -9.34370222].
                                                                     -803.0402697147695
           1.36579201
39
           6.56063674 -4.51038055 -9.79828685 -9.44980647].
                                                                     -728.9436650697719
40
          [-0.82153825
                        7.81312618 -7.02770348
                                                 9.65791157].
                                                                     -644.0316793338778
4
                                                                                       \triangleright
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_18)
4 surrogate_exact_18 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_18 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_18, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_18.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Proposed point
                                                                   Best eval.
Evaluation
                                           Current eval.
init
         [ 3.00748483  0.10906747  7.57202942  -6.36319549].
                                                                    -343.03667250694923
init
         [7.04466137 5.00272572 3.32203335 9.75790897].
                                                                    -513.6566494158249
init
         [-4.86063155 -9.43388149 2.71438231
                                                6.94624775].
                                                                    -416.7270243155722
init
         [ 4.7234925
                      -9.58385776 -7.76793739 -4.04552516].
                                                                    -452.4996897110763
init
         [ 3.73940383
                      7.23252112 -6.02731282
                                                3.14378061].
                                                                    -267.12078999158314
1
         [-6.1664519
                       4.28513481 2.79740714
                                                0.664076631.
                                                                    -99.9903410594818
2
           5.61099687
                       3.24280582 -9.3946128
                                               -2.53775904].
                                                                    -343.0519975384772
3
           3.30844576
                      7.22382341 -9.24562554
                                                8.22016932].
                                                                    -642.0425720582784
4
         [ 8.03656335 -7.89614249
                                   7.70734605
                                                1.23688198].
                                                                    -373.6135402668539
5
           9.562822
                       -7.89156436
                                    1.83282657
                                                5.62935728].
                                                                    -352.83755383302463
6
         [-5.31480829 -4.60774758 -2.97712464 -7.93522102].
                                                                    -349.1706066518353
7
                                  0.01712558 -6.54510361].
         [ 4.54666061
                       8.69770438
                                                                    -343.3266506149231
8
           2.31421647 -2.51006802 8.67058127
                                                9.73721889].
                                                                    -622.7471464704078
9
           8.39884901 -4.60470488 -7.7957923
                                                9.97387584].
                                                                    -693.1832086099516
10
                                    7.04016464 -4.60023784].
                                                                    -307.4573495762565!
           8.47467859 -1.0716028
11
         [-4.41945067
                        2.73837136
                                    0.20384538
                                                5.36041706].
                                                                    -149.58984265380082
12
         [-0.50618251
                       2.84808342
                                    2.56143498 -7.45357454].
                                                                    -258.38532018680075
13
         [-8.79601456 -6.39611748
                                    6.71849908 -7.75307177].
                                                                    -535.0456864449842
                                    0.37919817 -7.51567844].
                                                                    -381.6237858896168
14
         [-5.37332728
                       7.94915331
15
         [-6.68510816 -6.15755534 -5.39539851 -2.06645774].
                                                                    -224.93361239795948
16
         [ 6.58567988 -3.25808927 -0.548504
                                                -0.50180546].
                                                                    -66.51127573185336
17
         [-9.953162
                       -4.99542568 -2.13845079 -6.90241283].
                                                                    -353.26611608578867
         [-5.57956085 -7.22330468 -4.69720516
                                                9.17151356].
18
                                                                    -538.1416129636684
19
         [ 2.00360707 -5.45715288 -1.03909538
                                                9.47938148].
                                                                    -426.2493268346466
20
         [7.6035649
                     0.92120319 0.39864644 3.53645041].
                                                                    -110.014112904619
21
         [ 8.3677107
                        3.02920206 -3.05384275 -9.72173724].
                                                                    -494.39727905051916
22
         [-8.89719428 5.70166694 7.53764301 -8.80536608].
                                                                    -624.7641513042951
```

```
[ 9.72445796 -4.87535282 -9.99546196 -8.2498416 ].
23
                                                                    -714.0705377371825
24
         [-6.69867140e+00 -9.34293864e+00 9.22919429e+00 -1.76365303e-04].
25
         [-3.02570566 7.5626429 -9.84103965 8.64216327].
                                                                    -712.8281585142872
26
         [ 0.603239
                       8.56375124 -6.99659236 -6.12136988].
                                                                    -443.78115884738656
27
         [3.47426713 5.81482046 6.59216091 1.73752403].
                                                                    -222.14052153653665
                                                                    -334.3741037451189
28
         [-2.81688776 -6.53120589 3.82918318
                                                7.02029228].
29
                       1.66464445 -7.40256954
                                                0.05193562].
                                                                    -195.67233503867888
         [-5.07201697
         [-8.62520888 8.53278751 -7.55767807
30
                                                2.96646422].
                                                                    -426.56628694381965
         [1.29450659 7.41517571 4.45168654 4.77050416].
31
                                                                    -262.12878756930735
32
         [-0.43584091 -6.50223005 2.28261046 -1.12190431].
                                                                    -105.41355727602479
33
         [-6.17713725]
                      9.54397218
                                   0.80398352
                                                9.112790711.
                                                                    -554.4428213116671
         [ 3.84859483  8.91190915  8.54433635 -6.0913698 ].
34
                                                                    -541.0921267026
35
         [ 1.01610546 -7.01798484 -7.88546948
                                                3.26559047].
                                                                    -328.73490426184594
36
           0.0450659
                      -0.50352339 -6.72446429
                                                7.54026565].
                                                                    -363.586786820952
37
         [-2.39473123 1.3953035
                                  -8.15416796 -8.57677166].
                                                                    -503.34389514037906
38
         [-5.56893334]
                       1.71990049 8.85958323
                                               6.2163384 ].
                                                                    -426.9772312874401
39
         [-9.35010075
                       5.13448104 -6.17933967 -8.50123274].
                                                                    -543.786723790176
40
         [7.32528391 -9.70927954 0.45190876 -5.71232345].
                                                                    -373.33522401606376
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_19)
4 surrogate_exact_19 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_19 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_19, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_19.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
8
```

```
Proposed point
                                                                   Best eval.
Evaluation
                                           Current eval.
init
         [-8.04932797 5.22499433 -5.06124054 -7.23736625].
                                                                    -405.7591605426394
init
         [-3.37106873 -8.3400087
                                    3.43954163
                                                6.13187596].
                                                                    -336.36654573762826
init
         [ 9.65483829  2.7132147  -5.68153488  0.98054864].
                                                                    -208.6243886962717
init
         [ 9.11199160e-01 -5.31847854e+00 -7.72548314e+00 -6.81465902e-03].
init
         [-6.95783155 0.65372161 -2.25986463
                                                3.76654767].
                                                                    -121.3346135965923
1
         [-6.5477408
                       0.83865275 -8.96461914
                                                                    -454.95319082784266
                                                6.51115227].
2
         [-2.30389925 -5.27595204 -9.70176571 -1.31398656].
                                                                    -350.2583079766517
3
         [ 4.66969615 -0.45575046 -6.64393505 -5.40706888].
                                                                    -271.59267326043584
4
         [-9.13977787 -5.66464753
                                   4.94279629
                                                8.45310839].
                                                                    -506.8258744362434
5
         [-4.03600104 9.52409788
                                   4.77638865 -9.1959919 ].
                                                                    -604.4129191150145
6
         [-4.83369566 -2.4386249
                                    4.54159233
                                                6.11885823].
                                                                    -246.8982833108634
7
         [-1.74139105 -2.25943387 -4.66754333 -7.46934292].
                                                                    -301.764742107778
8
           3.38990203 -3.49236324 -8.09259704
                                               9.98332142].
                                                                    -631.0218446479364
9
           0.48549986 -6.62909349 6.4319956
                                               -6.535560851.
                                                                    -383.0913959392533
10
         [-0.99362165
                      7.76510241 -3.3125504
                                               -8.02417682].
                                                                    -412.0495401571854
                                                7.99584163].
11
           1.66645895 -8.36624855 -7.84433287
                                                                    -583.0999231748925
                                                5.58265898].
12
                       3.72102212 -2.58654699
                                                                    -198.479540412442
         [-5.10416772
13
         [ 2.86565519 -0.33761145
                                  0.96097259 -4.59742072].
                                                                    -95.75545659214191
14
                       1.08179853 -2.00683023
                                                                    -182.87674863965128
         [-9.56069024
                                                4.38882877].
15
           2.34954077 -3.13748972
                                   3.15811446
                                               -8.40909356].
                                                                    -337.9805041983478
16
         [-0.58070913 1.68475454
                                  1.86922719
                                                4.307631631.
                                                                    -90.71881066985442
17
         [2.41764449 1.87228964 5.94389184 3.41628568].
                                                                    -165.5295239842262
18
         9.11708637 -4.55121628 1.89198796
                                                7.70152498].
                                                                    -372.54120637843994
19
         [-2.30605317 -5.20595438 -0.16009014
                                                4.3386911 ].
                                                                    -134.89565147844593
20
         [ 9.51568311 -8.82578504 -2.38869497 -2.78357922].
                                                                    -294.4480324191947
21
         [ 1.40856514 -0.68378535 -2.05805581
                                                4.568336761.
                                                                    -99.10476462698388
22
           9.47335062 -2.82596526 -9.98254377
                                               -9.14656194].
                                                                    -739.3084528981631
23
           2.51530768 -4.62186548
                                   9.97645257
                                                4.84711249].
                                                                    -441.6168693747741
24
         [-6.97129621 0.24238742 5.42427763
                                                6.34874102].
                                                                    -298.21088787177143
```

```
25
         [-4.0793351
                       1.80214266 -3.34734211 -6.24787259].
                                                                    -212.89415656418936
26
         [-9.42856911
                       8.98664152 3.80558549 -5.85683224].
                                                                    -431.0747456640331
27
           4.54762806 -0.20468487 -1.40689689 -3.80297829].
                                                                    -84.55336473877665
28
           8.01410845
                       2.35469457 -6.26141828
                                               6.512403031.
                                                                    -362.5767565111792
29
         [-1.35226567 -4.29413716 6.11966642 -7.64814281].
                                                                    -385.0351552851985
30
         [-3.1156522
                       0.15294593 -2.91082318 -3.69003264].
                                                                    -89.63811185417782
31
         [-0.25259458
                       3.44934982
                                   5.3577388
                                               -1.83043753].
                                                                    -123.37793380084048
         [ 3.48506606  9.86842239  6.83677971 -2.25957315].
32
                                                                    -367.5645601164437
         [5.71950689 3.41725053 1.95649279 2.58774267].
                                                                    -94.33720214270983
33
34
         7.2052829
                       0.12871334 -1.41519373 -3.82625005].
                                                                    -116.51831371205623
35
         [-9.87217663 -3.42357815
                                   6.86830815 -0.41111743].
                                                                    -263.0986868654941
           7.7670299
                       5.6968523 -1.97128227 -9.1879163 ].
36
                                                                    -474.5640910586627
37
           1.74657984 -8.41100693 0.75411934 -2.6998782 ].
                                                                    -175.40407355515558
38
           1.81559099 -7.1068488
                                    3.58237457 -7.22161856].
                                                                    -351.41829127830357
39
                      -0.46255327
                                   3.66257593
                                               1.55122853].
                                                                    -86.71836318038275
         [-6.0350497
40
         [ 5.01697203 -9.11312334 -3.14545699 -9.55509343].
                                                                    -586.1489836426866
```

```
1 ### EXACT GP EI GRADIENTS
2
3 np.random.seed(run_num_20)
4 surrogate_exact_20 = dGaussianProcess(cov_func, optimize=opt)
5
6 exact_20 = dGPGO(surrogate_exact_20, Acquisition_new(util_grad_exact), objfunc, param)
7 exact_20.run(init_evals=n_init, max_iter=iters)
```

```
Evaluation
                 Proposed point
                                           Current eval.
                                                                   Best eval.
init
         [1.76261602 7.95427456 7.83061459 6.31674955].
                                                                    -473.2086565964213!
init
         [-9.28220829 3.83515164 -2.42638116
                                                                    -133.78639158661557
                                                0.37021891].
init
         [ 3.15902931 -6.12299564 -4.55367196
                                                4.37211867].
                                                                    -223.63108911163158
                                    5.50489788 -9.26671387].
init
           5.66007219
                       7.0065528
                                                                     -564.6196272537535
init
         [-7.6661253]
                        5.02561399 -5.21563568 -4.90387972].
                                                                    -287.0837808154094
1
         [-0.38031735 -3.41587185 0.21282112 -4.72742343].
                                                                    -113.01100973396937
2
           2.2515589
                       -8.62950692
                                    7.2874785
                                                9.15451767].
                                                                     -648.549100750603
3
         [-2.00279263 -5.09620423
                                   0.51102349
                                                6.68881567].
                                                                     -235.6982290011646
4
         [-3.33679846
                      5.09475498 -0.14129379 -8.38664837].
                                                                    -344.45065603728165
5
         [-3.75442852
                       7.02008144 4.58355261 -6.10855163].
                                                                     -324.943296034215
6
           4.26761042
                       1.24919415 -4.83066711 -6.15878884].
                                                                     -243.06222494906058
7
                        0.28739637 -8.78495862 -6.04256041].
                                                                     -384.5987651129375
         [ 2.6185745
8
         7.25959653
                       3.0895583
                                   -0.80389347
                                                9.929728631.
                                                                     -468.1292594707154
9
         [-0.16988855 -8.40538175
                                   0.41458404 -7.27792385].
                                                                     -353.71808906261083
10
         [-3.49997926
                       0.57776952
                                   2.16068958 -2.13900545].
                                                                     -45.22460573983692
         [-9.19853355 -3.76188052
                                   3.90442908
11
                                                6.53321015].
                                                                     -329.38154832642016
12
         [-2.50232563 -8.25576548 -9.16975052 -0.52445896].
                                                                     -395.93016354238904
         [6.63294021 8.78254327 1.17529344 3.77776296].
13
                                                                     -259.49194462274477
14
         [ 0.69964944  8.14493356 -7.61528925 -3.43144779].
                                                                     -354.2466217033996
15
         [-8.02835277
                       3.38776435
                                   9.30420836
                                                4.26835017].
                                                                     -419.98847492600896
16
         [-4.5446278
                      -7.19815277
                                   8.80947259
                                                2.66802409].
                                                                     -385.5742803771812
17
         [-4.38378523 -2.62352062 -8.38409406 -9.96564204].
                                                                     -641.1184785965473
                       6.59461508 -1.33537048
                                                                     -97.57649309920389
18
         [-2.25218145]
                                                0.21013843].
19
         [ 9.82323278 -7.44187573
                                   5.4849252
                                                                     -366.979573192001
                                                4.16735614].
20
           8.69610211 -4.83147655
                                    2.30105213 -8.06879304].
                                                                     -398.61473023237465
21
           9.94326022
                       5.89059493 -7.07853366
                                                1.04477436].
                                                                     -322.94977116904477
22
                                   5.52714892 -2.28980739].
         [ 5.13550599
                       2.02586059
                                                                     -147.20264120882348
23
         [-4.61072293]
                       3.89013286 -7.89070456
                                                5.848200651.
                                                                    -375.12049235870035
24
         [-8.43615413 -5.1255552
                                    4.13795332 -9.8570129 ].
                                                                     -563.7221146654842
25
           5.71811787 -8.64430875 -8.49295218 -8.02648515].
                                                                    -656.2335852094399
26
         [-0.81838675 8.7971258
                                   -3.60485225
                                                9.86807956].
                                                                     -583.9494577012838
```

4.49308209].

-376.83999752432806

[-2.99132783 -1.49146415 -9.70724606

27

```
28
              [-7.25701887 -8.36095808 -7.85151116
                                                    8.5115448 ].
                                                                        -667.1998246489352
     29
              [ 9.80888347 -8.95843028 -9.8862586
                                                    3.36759389].
                                                                        -595.2982227356134
     30
              [ 4.91253395 -9.54707138 6.5280506 -2.84486272].
                                                                        -366.6454431981636
     31
              [-0.23811104 1.99927023 6.38129647
                                                    0.93804175].
                                                                        -133.73338305790907
    32
              [-9.75809951 -7.08201376 -0.06854532 -0.55203876].
                                                                        -196.7634263553898
     33
              9.03920666 -1.08353422 -1.33043237
                                                    0.0695733 ].
                                                                        -89.3848625426502
     34
              [ 9.98702901  9.15213347 -3.82445865 -6.66959404].
                                                                        -489.0772331638205!
    35
              [ 2.20862081 1.02179984 9.94977153 -9.58444806].
                                                                        -671.4065945027759
              [ 4.28456461  1.90692336  -6.99356526  4.40461416].
    36
                                                                        -249.9625760411938
     37
              [ 8.36049103 5.50223377 9.831103
                                                   -5.17953668].
                                                                        -527.7091228774024
     38
                                                                        -309.86283563701767
              6.16863697 -1.07459565 8.13307736
                                                    4.21486655].
     39
              [-8.53707476 -9.69123096 8.4335272
                                                    9.72960446].
                                                                        -852.7555157037436
    40
              [-5.9671341
                            9.71806023
                                        3.37840405
                                                    8.48186325].
                                                                        -546.4969373654435
 1 end_exact = time.time()
 2 end exact
 3
 4 time_exact = end_exact - start_exact
 5 time_exact
    231.51595520973206
 1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 1
 2
 3 approx_output_1 = np.append(np.min(approx_1.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_1.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
 4 exact_output_1 = np.append(np.min(exact_1.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_1.GP.y[n_init:(n_init+i
 5
 6 regret_approx_1 = np.log(-approx_output_1 + y_global_orig)
 7 regret_exact_1 = np.log(-exact_output_1 + y_global_orig)
 8
 9 simple_regret_approx_1 = min_max_array(regret_approx_1)
10 simple_regret_exact_1 = min_max_array(regret_exact_1)
11
12 min_simple_regret_approx_1 = min(simple_regret_approx_1)
13 min simple regret exact 1 = min(simple regret exact 1)
14
15 min_simple_regret_approx_1, min_simple_regret_exact_1
     (4.5852133435359415, 4.238895465474788)
 1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 2
 2
 3 approx_output_2 = np.append(np.min(approx_2.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_2.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
 4 exact_output_2 = np.append(np.min(exact_2.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_2.GP.y[n_init:(n_init+i
 5
 6 regret approx 2 = np.log(-approx output 2 + y global orig)
 7 regret_exact_2 = np.log(-exact_output_2 + y_global_orig)
 9 simple regret approx 2 = min max array(regret approx 2)
10 simple regret exact 2 = min max array(regret exact 2)
11
12 min simple regret approx 2 = min(simple regret approx 2)
13 min_simple_regret_exact_2 = min(simple_regret_exact_2)
```

```
14
15 min simple regret approx 2, min simple regret exact 2
     (4.129668896849149, 4.129668896849149)
 1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 3
 3 approx_output_3 = np.append(np.min(approx_3.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_3.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
 4 exact_output_3 = np.append(np.min(exact_3.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_3.GP.y[n_init:(n_init+i
 6 regret_approx_3 = np.log(-approx_output_3 + y_global_orig)
 7 regret_exact_3 = np.log(-exact_output_3 + y_global_orig)
 9 simple_regret_approx_3 = min_max_array(regret_approx_3)
10 simple_regret_exact_3 = min_max_array(regret_exact_3)
11
12 min_simple_regret_approx_3 = min(simple_regret_approx_3)
13 min_simple_regret_exact_3 = min(simple_regret_exact_3)
14
15 min_simple_regret_approx_3, min_simple_regret_exact_3
     (3.812215334872664, 3.812215334872664)
 1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 4
 2
 3 approx_output_4 = np.append(np.min(approx_4.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_4.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
 4 exact_output_4 = np.append(np.min(exact_4.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_4.GP.y[n_init:(n_init+i
 6 regret_approx_4 = np.log(-approx_output_4 + y_global_orig)
 7 regret_exact_4 = np.log(-exact_output_4 + y_global_orig)
 9 simple_regret_approx_4 = min_max_array(regret_approx_4)
10 simple_regret_exact_4 = min_max_array(regret_exact_4)
11
12 min_simple_regret_approx_4 = min(simple_regret_approx_4)
13 min_simple_regret_exact_4 = min(simple_regret_exact_4)
14
15 min_simple_regret_approx_4, min_simple_regret_exact_4
     (3.67738086164022, 3.67738086164022)
 1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 5
 2
 3 approx output 5 = np.append(np.min(approx 5.GP.y[0:n init]),approx 5.GP.y[n init:(n ini
 4 exact_output_5 = np.append(np.min(exact_5.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_5.GP.y[n_init:(n_init+i
 5
 6 regret_approx_5 = np.log(-approx_output_5 + y_global_orig)
 7 regret_exact_5 = np.log(-exact_output_5 + y_global_orig)
 8
 9 simple_regret_approx_5 = min_max_array(regret_approx_5)
10 simple regret exact 5 = min max array(regret exact 5)
11
12 min_simple_regret_approx_5 = min(simple_regret_approx_5)
```

```
6/14/2021
                                        2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
   13 min_simple_regret_exact_5 = min(simple_regret_exact_5)
   14
   15 min_simple_regret_approx_5, min_simple_regret_exact_5
         (4.50051346775536, 4.486902976200048)
    1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 6
    2
    3 approx_output_6 = np.append(np.min(approx_6.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_6.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
    4 exact_output_6 = np.append(np.min(exact_6.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_6.GP.y[n_init:(n_init+i
    5
    6 regret_approx_6 = np.log(-approx_output_6 + y_global_orig)
    7 regret_exact_6 = np.log(-exact_output_6 + y_global_orig)
    9 simple_regret_approx_6 = min_max_array(regret_approx_6)
   10 simple_regret_exact_6 = min_max_array(regret_exact_6)
   12 min_simple_regret_approx_6 = min(simple_regret_approx_6)
   13 min_simple_regret_exact_6 = min(simple_regret_exact_6)
   14
   15 min_simple_regret_approx_6, min_simple_regret_exact_6
         (4.691322064785611, 3.5829521711756844)
    1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 7
    3 approx_output_7 = np.append(np.min(approx_7.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_7.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
    4 exact_output_7 = np.append(np.min(exact_7.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_7.GP.y[n_init:(n_init+i
    6 regret_approx_7 = np.log(-approx_output_7 + y_global_orig)
    7 regret_exact_7 = np.log(-exact_output_7 + y_global_orig)
    9 simple_regret_approx_7 = min_max_array(regret_approx_7)
   10 simple_regret_exact_7 = min_max_array(regret_exact_7)
   12 min_simple_regret_approx_7 = min(simple_regret_approx_7)
   13 min_simple_regret_exact_7 = min(simple_regret_exact_7)
   14
   15 min_simple_regret_approx_7, min_simple_regret_exact_7
         (4.764413764658034, 4.511003020737738)
    1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 8
     3 approx_output_8 = np.append(np.min(approx_8.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_8.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
    4 exact_output_8 = np.append(np.min(exact_8.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_8.GP.y[n_init:(n_init+i
    6 regret_approx_8 = np.log(-approx_output_8 + y_global_orig)
    7 regret_exact_8 = np.log(-exact_output_8 + y_global_orig)
    9 simple_regret_approx_8 = min_max_array(regret_approx_8)
   10 simple_regret_exact_8 = min_max_array(regret_exact_8)
   11
   12 min_simple_regret_approx_8 = min(simple_regret_approx_8)
```

```
13 min_simple_regret_exact_8 = min(simple_regret_exact_8)
14
15 min_simple_regret_approx_8, min_simple_regret_exact_8
     (4.629238403819344, 4.3840723898213705)
 1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 9
 3 approx_output_9 = np.append(np.min(approx_9.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_9.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
 4 exact_output_9 = np.append(np.min(exact_9.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_9.GP.y[n_init:(n_init+i
 5
 6 regret_approx_9 = np.log(-approx_output_9 + y_global_orig)
 7 regret_exact_9 = np.log(-exact_output_9 + y_global_orig)
 8
 9 simple_regret_approx_9 = min_max_array(regret_approx_9)
10 simple_regret_exact_9 = min_max_array(regret_exact_9)
11
12 min_simple_regret_approx_9 = min(simple_regret_approx_9)
13 min simple regret exact 9 = min(simple regret exact 9)
14
15 min_simple_regret_approx_9, min_simple_regret_exact_9
     (4.519513422497501, 4.827751963190094)
 1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 10
 2
 3 approx_output_10 = np.append(np.min(approx_10.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_10.GP.y[n_init:(n_
 4 exact_output_10 = np.append(np.min(exact_10.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_10.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
 5
 6 regret_approx_10 = np.log(-approx_output_10 + y_global_orig)
 7 regret_exact_10 = np.log(-exact_output_10 + y_global_orig)
 8
 9 simple_regret_approx_10 = min_max_array(regret_approx_10)
10 simple regret exact 10 = min max array(regret exact 10)
11
12 min simple regret approx 10 = min(simple regret approx 10)
13 min simple regret exact 10 = min(simple regret exact 10)
14
15 min_simple_regret_approx_10, min_simple_regret_exact_10
     (3.707314539376269, 3.6393444267981203)
 1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 11
 2
 3 approx_output_11 = np.append(np.min(approx_11.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_11.GP.y[n_init:(n_
 4 exact_output_11 = np.append(np.min(exact_11.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_11.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
 5
 6 regret_approx_11 = np.log(-approx_output_11 + y_global_orig)
 7 regret_exact_11 = np.log(-exact_output_11 + y_global_orig)
 9 simple regret approx 11 = min max array(regret approx 11)
10 simple_regret_exact_11 = min_max_array(regret_exact_11)
11
```

11

```
12 min simple regret approx 14 = min(simple regret approx 14)
13 min_simple_regret_exact_14 = min(simple_regret_exact_14)
15 min_simple_regret_approx_14, min_simple_regret_exact_14
     (4.871940135457522, 4.707833804309497)
 1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 15
 2
 3 approx_output_15 = np.append(np.min(approx_15.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_15.GP.y[n_init:(n_
 4 exact_output_15 = np.append(np.min(exact_15.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_15.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
 5
 6 regret_approx_15 = np.log(-approx_output_15 + y_global_orig)
 7 regret_exact_15 = np.log(-exact_output_15 + y_global_orig)
 9 simple regret approx 15 = min max array(regret approx 15)
10 simple_regret_exact_15 = min_max_array(regret_exact_15)
12 min_simple_regret_approx_15 = min(simple_regret_approx_15)
13 min_simple_regret_exact_15 = min(simple_regret_exact_15)
14
15 min_simple_regret_approx_15, min_simple_regret_exact_15
     (4.330687503198666, 3.7777426289164455)
 1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 16
 3 approx_output_16 = np.append(np.min(approx_16.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_16.GP.y[n_init:(n_
 4 exact_output_16 = np.append(np.min(exact_16.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_16.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
 6 regret_approx_16 = np.log(-approx_output_16 + y_global_orig)
 7 regret_exact_16 = np.log(-exact_output_16 + y_global_orig)
 9 simple_regret_approx_16 = min_max_array(regret_approx_16)
10 simple_regret_exact_16 = min_max_array(regret_exact_16)
12 min_simple_regret_approx_16 = min(simple_regret_approx_16)
13 min_simple_regret_exact_16 = min(simple_regret_exact_16)
14
15 min_simple_regret_approx_16, min_simple_regret_exact_16
     (3.425867987599218, 3.425867987599218)
 1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 17
 3 approx_output_17 = np.append(np.min(approx_17.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_17.GP.y[n_init:(n_
 4 exact output 17 = np.append(np.min(exact 17.GP.y[0:n init]),exact 17.GP.y[n init:(n ini
 6 regret_approx_17 = np.log(-approx_output_17 + y_global_orig)
 7 regret_exact_17 = np.log(-exact_output_17 + y_global_orig)
 9 simple_regret_approx_17 = min_max_array(regret_approx_17)
10 simple_regret_exact_17 = min_max_array(regret_exact_17)
```

```
6/14/2021
                                        2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
   11
   12 min_simple_regret_approx_17 = min(simple_regret_approx_17)
   13 min simple regret exact 17 = min(simple regret exact 17)
   14
   15 min_simple_regret_approx_17, min_simple_regret_exact_17
         (4.399132969437249, 2.0176643526324676)
    1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 18
    3 approx_output_18 = np.append(np.min(approx_18.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_18.GP.y[n_init:(n_
    4 exact_output_18 = np.append(np.min(exact_18.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_18.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
    5
    6 regret_approx_18 = np.log(-approx_output_18 + y_global_orig)
    7 regret_exact_18 = np.log(-exact_output_18 + y_global_orig)
    8
    9 simple_regret_approx_18 = min_max_array(regret_approx_18)
   10 simple_regret_exact_18 = min_max_array(regret_exact_18)
   11
   12 min_simple_regret_approx_18 = min(simple_regret_approx_18)
   13 min simple regret exact 18 = min(simple regret exact 18)
   14
   15 min_simple_regret_approx_18, min_simple_regret_exact_18
         (4.197371493165651, 4.197371493165651)
    1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 19
    2
    3 approx_output_19 = np.append(np.min(approx_19.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_19.GP.y[n_init:(n_
    4 exact_output_19 = np.append(np.min(exact_19.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_19.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
    5
    6 regret_approx_19 = np.log(-approx_output_19 + y_global_orig)
    7 regret_exact_19 = np.log(-exact_output_19 + y_global_orig)
    8
    9 simple regret approx 19 = min max array(regret approx 19)
   10 simple regret exact 19 = min max array(regret exact 19)
   11
   12 min simple regret approx 19 = min(simple regret approx 19)
   13 min simple regret exact 19 = min(simple regret exact 19)
   14
   15 min_simple_regret_approx_19, min_simple_regret_exact_19
         (4.59617751916085, 4.437382870398724)
    1 ### Simple regret minimization: run number = 20
    2
    3 approx_output_20 = np.append(np.min(approx_20.GP.y[0:n_init]),approx_20.GP.y[n_init:(n_
    4 exact_output_20 = np.append(np.min(exact_20.GP.y[0:n_init]),exact_20.GP.y[n_init:(n_ini
    5
    6 regret_approx_20 = np.log(-approx_output_20 + y_global_orig)
    7 regret_exact_20 = np.log(-exact_output_20 + y_global_orig)
    8
    9 simple regret approx 20 = min max array(regret approx 20)
   10 simple regret exact 20 = min max arrav(regret exact 20)
```

```
11
12 min_simple_regret_approx_20 = min(simple_regret_approx_20)
13 min_simple_regret_exact_20 = min(simple_regret_exact_20)
14
15 min_simple_regret_approx_20, min_simple_regret_exact_20
     (3.8116413134951426, 3.8116413134951426)
 1 # Iteration1 :
 2
 3 \text{ slice1} = 0
 4
 5 approx1 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice1],
 6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice1],
 7
          simple regret approx 3[slice1],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice1],
 9
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice1],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice1],
11
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice1],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice1],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice1],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice1],
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice1],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice1],
17
          simple regret approx 13[slice1],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice1],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice1],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice1],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice1],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice1],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice1],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice1]]
25
26 exact1 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice1],
27
          simple regret exact 2[slice1],
28
          simple regret exact 3[slice1],
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice1],
30
          simple regret exact 5[slice1],
31
          simple regret exact 6[slice1],
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice1],
33
          simple_regret_exact_8[slice1],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice1],
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice1],
36
          simple_regret_exact_11[slice1],
37
          simple regret exact 12[slice1],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice1],
39
          simple_regret_exact_14[slice1],
40
          simple regret exact 15[slice1],
41
          simple regret exact 16[slice1],
42
          simple regret exact 17[slice1],
43
          simple regret exact 18[slice1],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice1],
45
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice1]]
46
```

```
47 approx1 results = pd.DataFrame(approx1).sort values(by=|0|, ascending=False)
48 exact1_results = pd.DataFrame(exact1).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower approx1 = np.asarray(approx1 results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median_approx1 = np.asarray(approx1_results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper approx1 = np.asarray(approx1 results[14:15][0])[0]
55 lower_exact1 = np.asarray(exact1_results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median_exact1 = np.asarray(exact1_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact1 = np.asarray(exact1_results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration11:
 2
 3 \text{ slice} 11 = 10
 4
 5 approx11 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice11],
 6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice11],
 7
          simple_regret_approx_3[slice11],
 8
          simple regret approx 4[slice11],
 9
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice11],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice11],
11
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice11],
12
          simple regret approx 8[slice11],
13
          simple regret approx 9[slice11],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice11],
15
          simple regret approx 11[slice11],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice11],
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice11],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice11],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice11],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice11],
21
          simple regret approx 17[slice11],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice11],
23
          simple regret approx 19[slice11],
24
          simple regret approx 20[slice11]]
25
26 exact11 = [simple regret exact 1[slice11],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice11],
28
          simple regret exact 3[slice11],
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice11],
30
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice11],
31
          simple regret exact 6[slice11],
32
          simple regret exact 7[slice11],
33
          simple_regret_exact_8[slice11],
34
          simple regret exact 9[slice11],
35
          simple regret exact 10[slice11],
36
          simple regret exact 11[slice11],
37
          simple regret exact 12[slice11],
38
          simple regret exact 13[slice11],
39
          simple regret exact 14[slice11],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice11],
41
          simple regret exact 16[slice11],
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice11],
          simple regret exact 18[slice11].
```

```
6/14/2021
                                         2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
                     I Chick Chack
   44
              simple regret exact 19[slice11],
   45
              simple regret exact 20[slice11]]
   46
   47 approx11 results = pd.DataFrame(approx11).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact11_results = pd.DataFrame(exact11).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower_approx11 = np.asarray(approx11_results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median_approx11 = np.asarray(approx11_results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper_approx11 = np.asarray(approx11_results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower_exact11 = np.asarray(exact11_results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median_exact11 = np.asarray(exact11_results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper exact11 = np.asarray(exact11 results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration21 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 21 = 20
     4
     5 approx21 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice21],
     6
              simple regret approx 2[slice21],
     7
              simple_regret_approx_3[slice21],
     8
              simple_regret_approx_4[slice21],
     9
              simple_regret_approx_5[slice21],
   10
              simple_regret_approx_6[slice21],
   11
              simple_regret_approx_7[slice21],
   12
              simple_regret_approx_8[slice21],
   13
              simple_regret_approx_9[slice21],
   14
              simple_regret_approx_10[slice21],
   15
              simple_regret_approx_11[slice21],
   16
              simple_regret_approx_12[slice21],
   17
              simple_regret_approx_13[slice21],
   18
              simple_regret_approx_14[slice21],
   19
              simple regret approx 15[slice21],
   20
              simple regret approx 16[slice21],
   21
              simple_regret_approx_17[slice21],
   22
              simple regret approx 18[slice21],
   23
              simple_regret_approx_19[slice21],
   24
              simple_regret_approx_20[slice21]]
   25
   26 exact21 = [simple regret exact 1[slice21],
   27
              simple_regret_exact_2[slice21],
   28
              simple_regret_exact_3[slice21],
   29
              simple regret exact 4[slice21],
   30
              simple regret exact 5[slice21],
   31
              simple_regret_exact_6[slice21],
   32
              simple regret exact 7[slice21],
   33
              simple regret exact 8[slice21],
   34
              simple_regret_exact_9[slice21],
   35
              simple regret exact 10[slice21],
   36
              simple_regret_exact_11[slice21],
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice21],
   38
              simple_regret_exact_13[slice21],
   39
              simple_regret_exact_14[slice21],
```

```
6/14/2021
                                         2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
              simple regret exact II|SIIce3I|,
   36
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice31],
   38
              simple_regret_exact_13[slice31],
   39
              simple regret exact 14[slice31],
   40
              simple_regret_exact_15[slice31],
   41
              simple_regret_exact_16[slice31],
   42
              simple regret exact 17[slice31],
   43
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice31],
   44
              simple_regret_exact_19[slice31],
   45
              simple regret exact 20[slice31]]
   46
   47 approx31 results = pd.DataFrame(approx31).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact31_results = pd.DataFrame(exact31).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower_approx31 = np.asarray(approx31_results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median_approx31 = np.asarray(approx31_results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper_approx31 = np.asarray(approx31_results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower exact31 = np.asarray(exact31 results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median_exact31 = np.asarray(exact31_results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact31 = np.asarray(exact31_results[14:15][0])[0]
   58
     1 # Iteration41 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 41 = 40
     4
     5 approx41 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice41],
              simple_regret_approx_2[slice41],
     6
     7
              simple regret approx 3[slice41],
     8
              simple_regret_approx_4[slice41],
     9
              simple_regret_approx_5[slice41],
   10
              simple_regret_approx_6[slice41],
   11
              simple_regret_approx_7[slice41],
   12
              simple_regret_approx_8[slice41],
   13
              simple regret approx 9[slice41],
   14
              simple regret approx 10[slice41],
   15
              simple_regret_approx_11[slice41],
   16
              simple regret approx 12[slice41],
   17
              simple regret approx 13[slice41],
   18
              simple regret approx 14[slice41],
   19
              simple_regret_approx_15[slice41],
   20
              simple regret approx 16[slice41],
   21
              simple_regret_approx_17[slice41],
   22
              simple_regret_approx_18[slice41],
   23
              simple regret approx 19[slice41],
   24
              simple_regret_approx_20[slice41]]
   25
   26 exact41 = [simple regret exact 1[slice41],
   27
              simple regret exact 2[slice41],
   28
              simple_regret_exact_3[slice41],
   29
              simple_regret_exact_4[slice41],
   30
              simple regret exact 5[slice41],
    31
              simple regret exact 6[slice41].
```

```
simple regret exact 7[slice41],
32
33
          simple regret exact 8[slice41],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice41],
35
          simple regret exact 10[slice41],
36
          simple regret exact 11[slice41],
37
          simple_regret_exact_12[slice41],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice41],
39
          simple regret exact 14[slice41],
40
          simple regret exact 15[slice41],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice41],
42
          simple regret exact 17[slice41],
43
          simple_regret_exact_18[slice41],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice41],
45
          simple regret exact 20[slice41]]
46
47 approx41_results = pd.DataFrame(approx41).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact41_results = pd.DataFrame(exact41).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower_approx41 = np.asarray(approx41_results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median approx41 = np.asarray(approx41 results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper_approx41 = np.asarray(approx41_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower exact41 = np.asarray(exact41 results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median_exact41 = np.asarray(exact41_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact41 = np.asarray(exact41_results[14:15][0])[0]
58
 1 # Iteration2 :
 2
 3 \text{ slice2} = 1
 5 approx2 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice2],
 6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice2],
 7
          simple regret approx 3[slice2],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice2],
 9
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice2],
10
          simple regret approx 6[slice2],
11
          simple regret approx 7[slice2],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice2],
13
          simple regret approx 9[slice2],
14
          simple regret approx 10[slice2],
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice2],
16
          simple regret approx 12[slice2],
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice2],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice2],
19
          simple regret approx 15[slice2],
20
          simple regret approx 16[slice2],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice2],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice2],
23
          simple regret approx 19[slice2],
24
          simple regret approx 20[slice2]]
25
26 exact2 = [simple regret exact 1[slice2],
```

```
6/14/2021
                                         2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
              >TIIIhTeTi.eRi.erTabhi.nxTaf2TTCeT7]
    ۷٥
   24
              simple_regret_approx_20[slice12]]
   25
   26 exact12 = [simple regret exact 1[slice12],
   27
              simple regret exact 2[slice12],
   28
              simple_regret_exact_3[slice12],
   29
              simple_regret_exact_4[slice12],
   30
              simple_regret_exact_5[slice12],
   31
              simple_regret_exact_6[slice12],
   32
              simple_regret_exact_7[slice12],
   33
              simple_regret_exact_8[slice12],
   34
              simple_regret_exact_9[slice12],
              simple_regret_exact_10[slice12],
   35
   36
              simple regret exact 11[slice12],
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice12],
   38
              simple_regret_exact_13[slice12],
   39
              simple_regret_exact_14[slice12],
   40
              simple regret exact 15[slice12],
   41
              simple_regret_exact_16[slice12],
   42
              simple_regret_exact_17[slice12],
   43
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice12],
   44
              simple_regret_exact_19[slice12],
   45
              simple_regret_exact_20[slice12]]
   46
   47 approx12_results = pd.DataFrame(approx12).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact12_results = pd.DataFrame(exact12).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower_approx12 = np.asarray(approx12_results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median_approx12 = np.asarray(approx12_results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper_approx12 = np.asarray(approx12_results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower_exact12 = np.asarray(exact12_results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median exact12 = np.asarray(exact12 results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact12 = np.asarray(exact12_results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration22 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice22} = 21
     4
     5 approx22 = [simple regret approx 1[slice22],
     6
              simple_regret_approx_2[slice22],
     7
              simple_regret_approx_3[slice22],
     8
              simple regret approx 4[slice22],
     9
              simple regret approx 5[slice22],
              simple_regret_approx_6[slice22],
   10
   11
              simple regret approx 7[slice22],
   12
              simple regret approx 8[slice22],
              simple regret approx 9[slice22],
   13
   14
              simple_regret_approx_10[slice22],
   15
              simple regret approx 11[slice22],
   16
              simple regret approx 12[slice22],
   17
              simple_regret_approx_13[slice22],
   18
              simple regret approx 14[slice22],
   19
              simple regret approx 15[slice22],
```

```
simple_regret_approx_16[slice22],
20
21
          simple regret approx 17[slice22],
22
          simple regret approx 18[slice22],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice22],
24
          simple regret approx 20[slice22]]
25
26 exact22 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice22],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice22],
28
          simple_regret_exact_3[slice22],
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice22],
30
          simple regret exact 5[slice22],
31
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice22],
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice22],
33
          simple_regret_exact_8[slice22],
34
          simple regret exact 9[slice22],
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice22],
35
36
          simple_regret_exact_11[slice22],
37
          simple regret exact 12[slice22],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice22],
39
          simple_regret_exact_14[slice22],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice22],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice22],
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice22],
43
          simple_regret_exact_18[slice22],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice22],
45
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice22]]
46
47 approx22 results = pd.DataFrame(approx22).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact22_results = pd.DataFrame(exact22).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower_approx22 = np.asarray(approx22_results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median_approx22 = np.asarray(approx22_results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper_approx22 = np.asarray(approx22_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower exact22 = np.asarray(exact22 results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median_exact22 = np.asarray(exact22_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper exact22 = np.asarray(exact22 results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration32:
 2
 3 \text{ slice} 32 = 31
 4
 5 approx32 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice32],
          simple regret approx 2[slice32],
 6
 7
          simple regret approx 3[slice32],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice32],
 9
          simple regret approx 5[slice32],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice32],
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice32],
11
12
          simple regret approx 8[slice32],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice32],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice32],
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice32],
```

```
6/14/2021
                                        2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
   16
              simple regret approx 12[slice32],
   17
              simple regret approx 13[slice32],
   18
              simple regret approx 14[slice32],
   19
              simple regret approx 15[slice32],
   20
              simple_regret_approx_16[slice32],
   21
              simple_regret_approx_17[slice32],
   22
              simple_regret_approx_18[slice32],
   23
              simple_regret_approx_19[slice32],
   24
              simple_regret_approx_20[slice32]]
   25
   26 exact32 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice32],
   27
              simple_regret_exact_2[slice32],
   28
              simple regret exact 3[slice32],
   29
              simple regret exact 4[slice32],
   30
              simple_regret_exact_5[slice32],
   31
              simple regret exact 6[slice32],
              simple_regret_exact_7[slice32],
   32
   33
              simple_regret_exact_8[slice32],
   34
              simple_regret_exact_9[slice32],
   35
              simple_regret_exact_10[slice32],
   36
              simple_regret_exact_11[slice32],
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice32],
   38
              simple_regret_exact_13[slice32],
   39
              simple_regret_exact_14[slice32],
              simple_regret_exact_15[slice32],
   40
   41
              simple regret exact 16[slice32],
   42
              simple_regret_exact_17[slice32],
   43
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice32],
   44
              simple_regret_exact_19[slice32],
   45
              simple_regret_exact_20[slice32]]
   46
   47 approx32_results = pd.DataFrame(approx32).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact32_results = pd.DataFrame(exact32).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower approx32 = np.asarray(approx32 results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median approx32 = np.asarray(approx32 results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper approx32 = np.asarray(approx32 results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower exact32 = np.asarray(exact32 results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median_exact32 = np.asarray(exact32_results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact32 = np.asarray(exact32_results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration3 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 3 = 2
     4
     5 approx3 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice3],
     6
              simple_regret_approx_2[slice3],
     7
              simple_regret_approx_3[slice3],
     8
              simple_regret_approx_4[slice3],
     9
              simple_regret_approx_5[slice3],
   10
              simple regret approx 6[slice3],
   11
              simple_regret_approx_7[slice3],
   12
              simple regret approx &[slice3]
```

```
6/14/2021
                                                                                  2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
                             و را عند ما مناسب من مناسب عند مناسب عدد مناسب عند مناسب عدد مناسب
        __
       13
                            simple regret approx 9[slice3],
       14
                            simple_regret_approx_10[slice3],
       15
                            simple_regret_approx_11[slice3],
       16
                            simple_regret_approx_12[slice3],
       17
                            simple_regret_approx_13[slice3],
       18
                            simple_regret_approx_14[slice3],
       19
                            simple_regret_approx_15[slice3],
       20
                            simple_regret_approx_16[slice3],
       21
                            simple_regret_approx_17[slice3],
       22
                            simple regret approx 18[slice3],
       23
                            simple regret approx 19[slice3],
       24
                            simple_regret_approx_20[slice3]]
       25
       26 exact3 = [simple regret exact 1[slice3],
       27
                            simple_regret_exact_2[slice3],
       28
                            simple_regret_exact_3[slice3],
       29
                            simple_regret_exact_4[slice3],
       30
                            simple_regret_exact_5[slice3],
       31
                            simple_regret_exact_6[slice3],
       32
                            simple_regret_exact_7[slice3],
       33
                            simple_regret_exact_8[slice3],
       34
                            simple_regret_exact_9[slice3],
       35
                            simple_regret_exact_10[slice3],
                            simple_regret_exact_11[slice3],
       36
       37
                            simple_regret_exact_12[slice3],
       38
                            simple_regret_exact_13[slice3],
       39
                            simple_regret_exact_14[slice3],
       40
                            simple_regret_exact_15[slice3],
       41
                            simple_regret_exact_16[slice3],
       42
                            simple_regret_exact_17[slice3],
       43
                            simple_regret_exact_18[slice3],
       44
                            simple_regret_exact_19[slice3],
       45
                            simple_regret_exact_20[slice3]]
       46
       47 approx3_results = pd.DataFrame(approx3).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
       48 exact3_results = pd.DataFrame(exact3).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
       49
       50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
       51 lower_approx3 = np.asarray(approx3_results[4:5][0])[0]
       52 median_approx3 = np.asarray(approx3_results[9:10][0])[0]
       53 upper_approx3 = np.asarray(approx3_results[14:15][0])[0]
       54
       55 lower exact3 = np.asarray(exact3 results[4:5][0])[0]
       56 median exact3 = np.asarray(exact3 results[9:10][0])[0]
       57 upper_exact3 = np.asarray(exact3_results[14:15][0])[0]
          1 # Iteration13 :
          2
          3 \text{ slice} 13 = 12
          4
          5 approx13 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice13],
          6
                             simple_regret_approx_2[slice13],
          7
                             simple regret approx 3[slice13],
          8
                            simple regret approx 4[slice13],
```

```
simple_regret_approx_5[slice13],
 9
10
          simple regret approx 6[slice13],
11
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice13],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice13],
13
          simple regret approx 9[slice13],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice13],
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice13],
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice13],
16
17
          simple regret approx 13[slice13],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice13],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice13],
20
          simple regret approx 16[slice13],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice13],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice13],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice13],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice13]]
25
26 exact13 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice13],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice13],
          simple_regret_exact_3[slice13],
28
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice13],
30
          simple regret exact 5[slice13],
31
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice13],
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice13],
33
          simple regret exact 8[slice13],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice13],
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice13],
36
          simple regret exact 11[slice13],
37
          simple_regret_exact_12[slice13],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice13],
39
          simple_regret_exact_14[slice13],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice13],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice13],
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice13],
43
          simple regret exact 18[slice13],
44
          simple regret exact 19[slice13],
45
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice13]]
46
47 approx13 results = pd.DataFrame(approx13).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact13_results = pd.DataFrame(exact13).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower approx13 = np.asarray(approx13 results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median_approx13 = np.asarray(approx13_results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper approx13 = np.asarray(approx13 results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower exact13 = np.asarray(exact13 results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median exact13 = np.asarray(exact13_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact13 = np.asarray(exact13_results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration23 :
 2
 3 \text{ slice23} = 22
 4
```

55 lower_exact23 = np.asarray(exact23_results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median_exact23 = np.asarray(exact23_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper exact23 = np.asarray(exact23 results[14:15][0])[0]

```
2
 3 \text{ slice} 33 = 32
 4
 5 approx33 = [simple regret approx 1[slice33],
 6
          simple regret approx 2[slice33],
 7
          simple_regret_approx_3[slice33],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice33],
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice33],
 9
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice33],
11
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice33],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice33],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice33],
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice33],
14
15
          simple regret approx 11[slice33],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice33],
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice33],
18
          simple regret approx 14[slice33],
19
          simple regret approx 15[slice33],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice33],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice33],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice33],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice33],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice33]]
25
26 exact33 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice33],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice33],
28
          simple regret exact 3[slice33],
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice33],
30
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice33],
31
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice33],
32
          simple regret exact 7[slice33],
33
          simple_regret_exact_8[slice33],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice33],
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice33],
36
          simple_regret_exact_11[slice33],
37
          simple_regret_exact_12[slice33],
38
          simple regret exact 13[slice33],
39
          simple regret exact 14[slice33],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice33],
41
          simple regret exact 16[slice33],
42
          simple regret exact 17[slice33],
43
          simple regret exact 18[slice33],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice33],
45
          simple regret exact 20[slice33]]
46
47 approx33_results = pd.DataFrame(approx33).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact33 results = pd.DataFrame(exact33).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower approx33 = np.asarray(approx33 results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median approx33 = np.asarray(approx33 results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper_approx33 = np.asarray(approx33_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower_exact33 = np.asarray(exact33_results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median exact33 = np.asarrav(exact33 results[9:10][0])[0]
```

```
36-376-3
57 upper exact33 = np.asarray(exact33 results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration4 :
 2
 3 \text{ slice4} = 3
 4
 5 approx4 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice4],
 6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice4],
 7
          simple_regret_approx_3[slice4],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice4],
 9
          simple regret approx 5[slice4],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice4],
11
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice4],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice4],
13
          simple regret approx 9[slice4],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice4],
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice4],
16
          simple regret approx 12[slice4],
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice4],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice4],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice4],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice4],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice4],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice4],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice4],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice4]]
25
26 exact4 = [simple regret exact 1[slice4],
27
          simple regret exact 2[slice4],
28
          simple_regret_exact_3[slice4],
29
          simple regret exact 4[slice4],
30
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice4],
31
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice4],
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice4],
33
          simple regret exact 8[slice4],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice4],
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice4],
36
          simple regret exact 11[slice4],
37
          simple regret exact 12[slice4],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice4],
39
          simple regret exact 14[slice4],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice4],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice4],
42
          simple regret exact 17[slice4],
43
          simple_regret_exact_18[slice4],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice4],
45
          simple regret exact 20[slice4]]
46
47 approx4 results = pd.DataFrame(approx4).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact4_results = pd.DataFrame(exact4).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower_approx4 = np.asarray(approx4_results[4:5][0])[0]
```

52 median approx4 = np.asarray(approx4 results[9:10][0])[0]

```
53 upper_approx4 = np.asarray(approx4_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower exact4 = np.asarray(exact4 results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median_exact4 = np.asarray(exact4_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact4 = np.asarray(exact4_results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration14:
 2
 3 \text{ slice} 14 = 13
 4
 5 approx14 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice14],
 6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice14],
 7
          simple regret approx 3[slice14],
 8
          simple regret approx 4[slice14],
 9
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice14],
10
          simple regret approx 6[slice14],
11
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice14],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice14],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice14],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice14],
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice14],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice14],
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice14],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice14],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice14],
20
          simple regret approx 16[slice14],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice14],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice14],
23
          simple regret approx 19[slice14],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice14]]
25
26 exact14 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice14],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice14],
28
          simple_regret_exact_3[slice14],
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice14],
30
          simple regret exact 5[slice14],
31
          simple regret exact 6[slice14],
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice14],
33
          simple regret exact 8[slice14],
34
          simple regret exact 9[slice14],
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice14],
36
          simple regret exact 11[slice14],
37
          simple_regret_exact_12[slice14],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice14],
39
          simple_regret_exact_14[slice14],
40
          simple regret exact 15[slice14],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice14],
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice14],
43
          simple regret exact 18[slice14],
44
          simple regret exact 19[slice14],
45
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice14]]
46
47 approx14_results = pd.DataFrame(approx14).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact14_results = pd.DataFrame(exact14).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
4Ω
```

```
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower approx14 = np.asarray(approx14 results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median approx14 = np.asarray(approx14 results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper approx14 = np.asarray(approx14 results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower_exact14 = np.asarray(exact14_results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median exact14 = np.asarray(exact14 results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact14 = np.asarray(exact14_results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration24 :
 3 \text{ slice} 24 = 23
 4
 5 approx24 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice24],
 6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice24],
 7
          simple_regret_approx_3[slice24],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice24],
 9
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice24],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice24],
11
          simple regret approx 7[slice24],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice24],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice24],
14
          simple regret approx 10[slice24],
15
          simple regret approx 11[slice24],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice24],
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice24],
18
          simple regret approx 14[slice24],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice24],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice24],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice24],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice24],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice24],
24
          simple regret approx 20[slice24]]
25
26 exact24 = [simple regret exact 1[slice24],
27
          simple regret exact 2[slice24],
28
          simple regret exact 3[slice24],
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice24],
29
30
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice24],
31
          simple regret exact 6[slice24],
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice24],
33
          simple_regret_exact_8[slice24],
34
          simple regret exact 9[slice24],
35
          simple regret exact 10[slice24],
36
          simple_regret_exact_11[slice24],
37
          simple regret exact 12[slice24],
38
          simple regret exact 13[slice24],
39
          simple regret exact 14[slice24],
40
          simple regret exact 15[slice24],
41
          simple regret exact 16[slice24],
42
          simple regret exact 17[slice24],
43
          simple_regret_exact_18[slice24],
44
          simple regret exact 19[slice24],
45
          simple regret exact 20[slice24]]
```

```
46
47 approx24 results = pd.DataFrame(approx24).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact24 results = pd.DataFrame(exact24).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower_approx24 = np.asarray(approx24_results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median_approx24 = np.asarray(approx24_results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper_approx24 = np.asarray(approx24_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower_exact24 = np.asarray(exact24_results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median exact24 = np.asarray(exact24 results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact24 = np.asarray(exact24_results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration34:
 2
 3 \text{ slice} 34 = 33
 4
 5 approx34 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice34],
 6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice34],
 7
          simple_regret_approx_3[slice34],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice34],
 9
          simple regret approx 5[slice34],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice34],
11
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice34],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice34],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice34],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice34],
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice34],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice34],
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice34],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice34],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice34],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice34],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice34],
22
          simple regret approx 18[slice34],
23
          simple regret approx 19[slice34],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice34]]
25
26 exact34 = [simple regret exact 1[slice34],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice34],
28
          simple regret exact 3[slice34],
29
          simple regret exact 4[slice34],
30
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice34],
31
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice34],
32
          simple regret exact 7[slice34],
33
          simple regret exact 8[slice34],
34
          simple regret exact 9[slice34],
35
          simple regret exact 10[slice34],
36
          simple regret exact 11[slice34],
37
          simple_regret_exact_12[slice34],
38
          simple regret exact 13[slice34],
39
          simple_regret_exact_14[slice34],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice34],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice34],
```

```
6/14/2021
                                        2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
   42
              simple regret exact 17[slice34],
   43
              simple regret exact 18[slice34],
              simple regret exact 19[slice34],
   44
   45
              simple regret exact 20[slice34]]
   46
   47 approx34 results = pd.DataFrame(approx34).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact34_results = pd.DataFrame(exact34).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower approx34 = np.asarray(approx34 results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median_approx34 = np.asarray(approx34_results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper_approx34 = np.asarray(approx34_results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower exact34 = np.asarray(exact34 results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median_exact34 = np.asarray(exact34_results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact34 = np.asarray(exact34_results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration5 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice5} = 4
     4
     5 approx5 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice5],
     6
              simple regret approx 2[slice5],
     7
              simple_regret_approx_3[slice5],
     8
              simple_regret_approx_4[slice5],
     9
              simple_regret_approx_5[slice5],
   10
              simple_regret_approx_6[slice5],
              simple_regret_approx_7[slice5],
   11
   12
              simple_regret_approx_8[slice5],
   13
              simple_regret_approx_9[slice5],
   14
              simple_regret_approx_10[slice5],
   15
              simple_regret_approx_11[slice5],
   16
              simple regret approx 12[slice5],
   17
              simple_regret_approx_13[slice5],
   18
              simple regret approx 14[slice5],
   19
              simple regret approx 15[slice5],
   20
              simple regret approx 16[slice5],
   21
              simple_regret_approx_17[slice5],
   22
              simple_regret_approx_18[slice5],
   23
              simple regret approx 19[slice5],
   24
              simple_regret_approx_20[slice5]]
   25
   26 exact5 = [simple regret exact 1[slice5],
   27
              simple regret exact 2[slice5],
   28
              simple regret exact 3[slice5],
   29
              simple regret exact 4[slice5],
   30
              simple regret exact 5[slice5],
   31
              simple regret exact 6[slice5],
   32
              simple_regret_exact_7[slice5],
   33
              simple regret exact 8[slice5],
   34
              simple_regret_exact_9[slice5],
   35
              simple_regret_exact_10[slice5],
   36
              simple regret exact 11[slice5],
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice5],
    38
              simple regret exact 13[slice5]
```

```
6/14/2021
                                         2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
              JIMPIC_1 C81 CC_CNGCC_IJ[JIICCJ]
    ںر
   39
              simple regret exact 14[slice5],
   40
              simple_regret_exact_15[slice5],
   41
              simple_regret_exact_16[slice5],
   42
              simple regret exact 17[slice5],
   43
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice5],
   44
              simple_regret_exact_19[slice5],
   45
              simple_regret_exact_20[slice5]]
   46
   47 approx5_results = pd.DataFrame(approx5).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact5 results = pd.DataFrame(exact5).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower_approx5 = np.asarray(approx5_results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median_approx5 = np.asarray(approx5_results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper_approx5 = np.asarray(approx5_results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower exact5 = np.asarray(exact5 results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median_exact5 = np.asarray(exact5_results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact5 = np.asarray(exact5_results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration15 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 15 = 14
     4
     5 approx15 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice15],
     6
              simple_regret_approx_2[slice15],
     7
              simple regret approx 3[slice15],
     8
              simple_regret_approx_4[slice15],
     9
              simple_regret_approx_5[slice15],
   10
              simple_regret_approx_6[slice15],
   11
              simple regret approx 7[slice15],
   12
              simple_regret_approx_8[slice15],
   13
              simple_regret_approx_9[slice15],
   14
              simple_regret_approx_10[slice15],
   15
              simple_regret_approx_11[slice15],
   16
              simple_regret_approx_12[slice15],
   17
              simple regret approx 13[slice15],
   18
              simple regret approx 14[slice15],
   19
              simple_regret_approx_15[slice15],
   20
              simple regret approx 16[slice15],
   21
              simple regret approx 17[slice15],
   22
              simple regret approx 18[slice15],
   23
              simple_regret_approx_19[slice15],
   24
              simple regret approx 20[slice15]]
   25
   26 exact15 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice15],
   27
              simple regret exact 2[slice15],
   28
              simple_regret_exact_3[slice15],
   29
              simple_regret_exact_4[slice15],
   30
              simple regret exact 5[slice15],
   31
              simple regret exact 6[slice15],
   32
              simple_regret_exact_7[slice15],
   33
              simple regret exact 8[slice15],
              simple regret exact 9[slice15],
   34
```

```
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice15],
36
          simple regret exact 11[slice15],
37
          simple_regret_exact_12[slice15],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice15],
39
          simple regret exact 14[slice15],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice15],
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice15],
41
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice15],
43
          simple regret exact 18[slice15],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice15],
45
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice15]]
46
47 approx15_results = pd.DataFrame(approx15).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact15_results = pd.DataFrame(exact15).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower_approx15 = np.asarray(approx15_results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median_approx15 = np.asarray(approx15_results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper_approx15 = np.asarray(approx15_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower_exact15 = np.asarray(exact15_results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median exact15 = np.asarray(exact15 results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact15 = np.asarray(exact15_results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration25 :
 2
 3 \text{ slice25} = 24
 4
 5 approx25 = [simple regret approx 1[slice25],
 6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice25],
 7
          simple_regret_approx_3[slice25],
 8
          simple regret approx 4[slice25],
 9
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice25],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice25],
          simple regret approx 7[slice25],
11
12
          simple regret approx 8[slice25],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice25],
14
          simple regret approx 10[slice25],
15
          simple regret approx 11[slice25],
16
          simple regret approx 12[slice25],
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice25],
18
          simple regret approx 14[slice25],
19
          simple regret approx 15[slice25],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice25],
21
          simple regret approx 17[slice25],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice25],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice25],
24
          simple regret approx 20[slice25]]
25
26 exact25 = [simple regret exact 1[slice25],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice25],
28
          simple regret exact 3[slice25],
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice25],
30
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice25],
```

```
6/14/2021
                                        2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
              simple_regret_exact_6[slice25],
   31
   32
              simple_regret_exact_7[slice25],
   33
              simple_regret_exact_8[slice25],
   34
              simple regret exact 9[slice25],
   35
              simple_regret_exact_10[slice25],
   36
              simple_regret_exact_11[slice25],
              simple regret exact 12[slice25],
   37
   38
              simple regret exact 13[slice25],
   39
              simple_regret_exact_14[slice25],
   40
              simple regret exact 15[slice25],
   41
              simple_regret_exact_16[slice25],
   42
              simple_regret_exact_17[slice25],
   43
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice25],
   44
              simple_regret_exact_19[slice25],
   45
              simple_regret_exact_20[slice25]]
   46
   47 approx25 results = pd.DataFrame(approx25).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact25_results = pd.DataFrame(exact25).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower approx25 = np.asarray(approx25 results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median_approx25 = np.asarray(approx25_results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper approx25 = np.asarray(approx25 results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower_exact25 = np.asarray(exact25_results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median_exact25 = np.asarray(exact25_results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact25 = np.asarray(exact25_results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration35 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 35 = 34
     4
     5 approx35 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice35],
     6
              simple_regret_approx_2[slice35],
     7
              simple regret approx 3[slice35],
     8
              simple_regret_approx_4[slice35],
     9
              simple regret approx 5[slice35],
   10
              simple regret approx 6[slice35],
   11
              simple_regret_approx_7[slice35],
   12
              simple regret approx 8[slice35],
   13
              simple regret approx 9[slice35],
   14
              simple_regret_approx_10[slice35],
   15
              simple regret approx 11[slice35],
   16
              simple_regret_approx_12[slice35],
   17
              simple_regret_approx_13[slice35],
   18
              simple_regret_approx_14[slice35],
   19
              simple regret approx 15[slice35],
   20
              simple_regret_approx_16[slice35],
   21
              simple_regret_approx_17[slice35],
   22
              simple regret approx 18[slice35],
   23
              simple_regret_approx_19[slice35],
   24
              simple regret approx 20[slice35]]
   25
   26 exact35 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice35],
   27
              simple regret exact 2[slice35].
```

```
simple_regret_approx_20[slice6]]
24
25
26 exact6 = [simple regret exact 1[slice6],
27
          simple regret exact 2[slice6],
28
          simple_regret_exact_3[slice6],
29
          simple regret exact 4[slice6],
30
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice6],
31
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice6],
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice6],
33
          simple_regret_exact_8[slice6],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice6],
35
          simple regret exact 10[slice6],
36
          simple_regret_exact_11[slice6],
37
          simple_regret_exact_12[slice6],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice6],
39
          simple regret exact 14[slice6],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice6],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice6],
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice6],
43
          simple_regret_exact_18[slice6],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice6],
45
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice6]]
46
47 approx6_results = pd.DataFrame(approx6).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact6_results = pd.DataFrame(exact6).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower_approx6 = np.asarray(approx6_results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median approx6 = np.asarray(approx6 results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper_approx6 = np.asarray(approx6_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower exact6 = np.asarray(exact6 results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median_exact6 = np.asarray(exact6_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact6 = np.asarray(exact6_results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration16:
 2
 3 \text{ slice} 16 = 15
 4
 5 approx16 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice16],
 6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice16],
 7
          simple regret approx 3[slice16],
 8
          simple regret approx 4[slice16],
 9
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice16],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice16],
11
          simple regret approx 7[slice16],
12
          simple regret approx 8[slice16],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice16],
14
          simple regret approx 10[slice16],
15
          simple regret approx 11[slice16],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice16],
17
          simple regret approx 13[slice16],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice16],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice16],
20
```

```
6/14/2021
                                         2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
              simple regret approx idjsilceid,
    20
   21
              simple_regret_approx_17[slice16],
   22
              simple regret approx 18[slice16],
   23
              simple regret approx 19[slice16],
              simple_regret_approx_20[slice16]]
   24
   25
   26 exact16 = [simple regret exact 1[slice16],
   27
              simple_regret_exact_2[slice16],
   28
              simple_regret_exact_3[slice16],
   29
              simple_regret_exact_4[slice16],
   30
              simple_regret_exact_5[slice16],
   31
              simple_regret_exact_6[slice16],
   32
              simple_regret_exact_7[slice16],
   33
              simple regret exact 8[slice16],
   34
              simple regret exact 9[slice16],
   35
              simple_regret_exact_10[slice16],
   36
              simple regret exact 11[slice16],
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice16],
   38
              simple_regret_exact_13[slice16],
   39
              simple_regret_exact_14[slice16],
   40
              simple_regret_exact_15[slice16],
   41
              simple_regret_exact_16[slice16],
   42
              simple_regret_exact_17[slice16],
   43
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice16],
   44
              simple_regret_exact_19[slice16],
   45
              simple_regret_exact_20[slice16]]
   46
   47 approx16 results = pd.DataFrame(approx16).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact16_results = pd.DataFrame(exact16).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower_approx16 = np.asarray(approx16_results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median_approx16 = np.asarray(approx16_results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper_approx16 = np.asarray(approx16_results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower exact16 = np.asarray(exact16 results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median exact16 = np.asarray(exact16 results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper exact16 = np.asarray(exact16 results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration26 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 26 = 25
     4
     5 approx26 = [simple regret approx 1[slice26],
              simple regret approx 2[slice26],
     6
     7
              simple regret approx 3[slice26],
     8
              simple regret approx 4[slice26],
     9
              simple regret approx 5[slice26],
   10
              simple_regret_approx_6[slice26],
   11
              simple regret approx 7[slice26],
   12
              simple_regret_approx_8[slice26],
   13
              simple_regret_approx_9[slice26],
   14
              simple_regret_approx_10[slice26],
   15
              simple_regret_approx_11[slice26],
              simple regret approx 12[slice26],
   16
```

```
simple regret approx 13[slice26],
17
18
          simple regret approx 14[slice26],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice26],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice26],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice26],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice26],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice26],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice26]]
25
26 exact26 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice26],
          simple regret exact 2[slice26],
27
          simple_regret_exact_3[slice26],
28
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice26],
30
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice26],
31
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice26],
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice26],
33
          simple_regret_exact_8[slice26],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice26],
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice26],
          simple_regret_exact_11[slice26],
36
37
          simple_regret_exact_12[slice26],
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice26],
38
          simple_regret_exact_14[slice26],
39
40
          simple regret exact 15[slice26],
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice26],
41
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice26],
43
          simple_regret_exact_18[slice26],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice26],
45
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice26]]
46
47 approx26_results = pd.DataFrame(approx26).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact26_results = pd.DataFrame(exact26).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower_approx26 = np.asarray(approx26_results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median approx26 = np.asarray(approx26 results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper approx26 = np.asarray(approx26_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower_exact26 = np.asarray(exact26_results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median_exact26 = np.asarray(exact26_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact26 = np.asarray(exact26_results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration36 :
 2
 3 \text{ slice} 36 = 35
 4
 5 approx36 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice36],
 6
          simple regret approx 2[slice36],
 7
          simple_regret_approx_3[slice36],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice36],
 9
          simple regret approx 5[slice36],
10
          simple regret approx 6[slice36],
11
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice36],
12
          simple regret approx 8[slice36],
```

```
6/14/2021
                                        2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
   13
              simple regret approx 9[slice36],
   14
              simple_regret_approx_10[slice36],
   15
              simple regret approx 11[slice36],
   16
              simple_regret_approx_12[slice36],
   17
              simple_regret_approx_13[slice36],
   18
              simple regret approx 14[slice36],
   19
              simple_regret_approx_15[slice36],
   20
              simple_regret_approx_16[slice36],
   21
              simple_regret_approx_17[slice36],
   22
              simple regret approx 18[slice36],
   23
              simple_regret_approx_19[slice36],
   24
              simple_regret_approx_20[slice36]]
   25
   26 exact36 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice36],
   27
              simple_regret_exact_2[slice36],
   28
              simple_regret_exact_3[slice36],
   29
              simple_regret_exact_4[slice36],
   30
              simple_regret_exact_5[slice36],
   31
              simple regret exact 6[slice36],
   32
              simple_regret_exact_7[slice36],
   33
              simple_regret_exact_8[slice36],
   34
              simple_regret_exact_9[slice36],
   35
              simple regret exact 10[slice36],
   36
              simple regret exact 11[slice36],
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice36],
   38
              simple regret exact 13[slice36],
   39
              simple_regret_exact_14[slice36],
   40
              simple_regret_exact_15[slice36],
   41
              simple regret exact 16[slice36],
   42
              simple_regret_exact_17[slice36],
   43
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice36],
   44
              simple_regret_exact_19[slice36],
   45
              simple_regret_exact_20[slice36]]
   46
   47 approx36_results = pd.DataFrame(approx36).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact36 results = pd.DataFrame(exact36).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower approx36 = np.asarray(approx36 results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median approx36 = np.asarray(approx36 results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper_approx36 = np.asarray(approx36_results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower exact36 = np.asarray(exact36 results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median exact36 = np.asarray(exact36 results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact36 = np.asarray(exact36_results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration7 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice7} = 6
     4
     5 approx7 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice7],
     6
              simple_regret_approx_2[slice7],
     7
              simple regret approx 3[slice7],
     8
              simple regret approx 4[slice7],
              cimple regret annov 5[clice7]
```

```
6/14/2021
                                         2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
              otilibie i eki er ahhi ny o otice, 1
   10
              simple_regret_approx_6[slice7],
   11
              simple_regret_approx_7[slice7],
   12
              simple_regret_approx_8[slice7],
   13
              simple_regret_approx_9[slice7],
   14
              simple_regret_approx_10[slice7],
   15
              simple_regret_approx_11[slice7],
              simple regret approx 12[slice7],
   16
   17
              simple_regret_approx_13[slice7],
   18
              simple_regret_approx_14[slice7],
   19
              simple regret approx 15[slice7],
   20
              simple_regret_approx_16[slice7],
   21
              simple_regret_approx_17[slice7],
   22
              simple regret approx 18[slice7],
   23
              simple_regret_approx_19[slice7],
   24
              simple_regret_approx_20[slice7]]
   25
   26 exact7 = [simple regret exact 1[slice7],
   27
              simple_regret_exact_2[slice7],
   28
              simple_regret_exact_3[slice7],
   29
              simple regret exact 4[slice7],
   30
              simple_regret_exact_5[slice7],
   31
              simple_regret_exact_6[slice7],
   32
              simple regret exact 7[slice7],
   33
              simple_regret_exact_8[slice7],
   34
              simple_regret_exact_9[slice7],
   35
              simple_regret_exact_10[slice7],
   36
              simple_regret_exact_11[slice7],
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice7],
   38
              simple_regret_exact_13[slice7],
   39
              simple regret exact 14[slice7],
   40
              simple_regret_exact_15[slice7],
   41
              simple_regret_exact_16[slice7],
   42
              simple regret exact 17[slice7],
   43
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice7],
   44
              simple_regret_exact_19[slice7],
   45
              simple regret exact 20[slice7]]
   46
   47 approx7_results = pd.DataFrame(approx7).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact7_results = pd.DataFrame(exact7).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower_approx7 = np.asarray(approx7_results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median approx7 = np.asarray(approx7 results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper approx7 = np.asarray(approx7 results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower exact7 = np.asarray(exact7 results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median exact7 = np.asarray(exact7 results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact7 = np.asarray(exact7_results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration17 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 17 = 16
     4
     5 approx17 = [simple regret approx 1[slice17],
```

```
6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice17],
 7
          simple regret approx 3[slice17],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice17],
 9
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice17],
10
          simple regret approx 6[slice17],
11
          simple regret approx 7[slice17],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice17],
13
          simple regret approx 9[slice17],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice17],
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice17],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice17],
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice17],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice17],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice17],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice17],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice17],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice17],
23
          simple regret approx 19[slice17],
24
          simple regret approx 20[slice17]]
25
26 exact17 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice17],
27
          simple regret exact 2[slice17],
28
          simple_regret_exact_3[slice17],
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice17],
30
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice17],
31
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice17],
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice17],
33
          simple regret exact 8[slice17],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice17],
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice17],
36
          simple_regret_exact_11[slice17],
37
          simple regret exact 12[slice17],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice17],
39
          simple_regret_exact_14[slice17],
40
          simple regret exact 15[slice17],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice17],
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice17],
43
          simple regret exact 18[slice17],
44
          simple regret exact 19[slice17],
45
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice17]]
46
47 approx17 results = pd.DataFrame(approx17).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact17_results = pd.DataFrame(exact17).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower_approx17 = np.asarray(approx17_results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median_approx17 = np.asarray(approx17_results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper approx17 = np.asarray(approx17 results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower_exact17 = np.asarray(exact17_results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median exact17 = np.asarray(exact17 results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact17 = np.asarray(exact17_results[14:15][0])[0]
```

1 # Iteration27 :

55 lower_exact27 = np.asarray(exact27_results[4:5][0])[0] 56 median_exact27 = np.asarray(exact27_results[9:10][0])[0]

```
57 upper_exact27 = np.asarray(exact27_results[14:15][0])[0]
```

```
1 # Iteration37:
 3 \text{ slice} 37 = 36
 4
 5 approx37 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice37],
 6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice37],
 7
          simple_regret_approx_3[slice37],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice37],
 9
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice37],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice37],
11
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice37],
12
          simple regret approx 8[slice37],
13
          simple regret approx 9[slice37],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice37],
15
          simple regret approx 11[slice37],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice37],
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice37],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice37],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice37],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice37],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice37],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice37],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice37],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice37]]
25
26 exact37 = [simple regret exact 1[slice37],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice37],
28
          simple regret exact 3[slice37],
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice37],
30
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice37],
31
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice37],
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice37],
33
          simple_regret_exact_8[slice37],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice37],
35
          simple regret exact 10[slice37],
36
          simple regret exact 11[slice37],
37
          simple_regret_exact_12[slice37],
38
          simple regret exact 13[slice37],
39
          simple_regret_exact_14[slice37],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice37],
41
          simple regret exact 16[slice37],
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice37],
43
          simple_regret_exact_18[slice37],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice37],
45
          simple regret exact 20[slice37]]
46
47 approx37_results = pd.DataFrame(approx37).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact37 results = pd.DataFrame(exact37).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower approx37 = np.asarray(approx37 results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median_approx37 = np.asarray(approx37_results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper approx37 = np.asarrav(approx37 results[14:15][0])[0]
```

```
54
55 lower exact37 = np.asarray(exact37 results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median_exact37 = np.asarray(exact37_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper exact37 = np.asarray(exact37 results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration8 :
 2
 3 \text{ slice8} = 7
 4
 5 approx8 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice8],
 6
          simple regret approx 2[slice8],
 7
          simple_regret_approx_3[slice8],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice8],
 9
          simple regret approx 5[slice8],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice8],
11
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice8],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice8],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice8],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice8],
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice8],
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice8],
16
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice8],
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice8],
18
19
          simple regret approx 15[slice8],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice8],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice8],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice8],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice8],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice8]]
25
26 exact8 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice8],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice8],
28
          simple_regret_exact_3[slice8],
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice8],
30
          simple regret exact 5[slice8],
31
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice8],
32
          simple regret exact 7[slice8],
33
          simple regret exact 8[slice8],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice8],
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice8],
36
          simple_regret_exact_11[slice8],
37
          simple_regret_exact_12[slice8],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice8],
39
          simple regret exact 14[slice8],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice8],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice8],
42
          simple regret exact 17[slice8],
43
          simple regret exact 18[slice8],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice8],
45
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice8]]
46
47 approx8_results = pd.DataFrame(approx8).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact8_results = pd.DataFrame(exact8).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
```

```
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower approx8 = np.asarray(approx8 results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median approx8 = np.asarray(approx8 results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper_approx8 = np.asarray(approx8_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower exact8 = np.asarray(exact8 results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median_exact8 = np.asarray(exact8_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact8 = np.asarray(exact8_results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration18:
 2
 3 \text{ slice} 18 = 17
 4
 5 approx18 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice18],
 6
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice18],
 7
          simple_regret_approx_3[slice18],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice18],
 9
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice18],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice18],
11
          simple_regret_approx_7[slice18],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice18],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice18],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice18],
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice18],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice18],
17
          simple regret approx 13[slice18],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice18],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice18],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice18],
21
          simple_regret_approx_17[slice18],
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice18],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice18],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice18]]
25
26 exact18 = [simple regret exact 1[slice18],
27
          simple regret exact 2[slice18],
28
          simple regret exact 3[slice18],
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice18],
30
          simple regret exact 5[slice18],
31
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice18],
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice18],
33
          simple regret exact 8[slice18],
34
          simple regret exact 9[slice18],
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice18],
          simple_regret_exact_11[slice18],
36
37
          simple regret exact 12[slice18],
38
          simple regret exact 13[slice18],
39
          simple regret exact 14[slice18],
40
          simple regret exact 15[slice18],
41
          simple regret exact 16[slice18],
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice18],
43
          simple regret exact 18[slice18],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice18],
45
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice18]]
```

simple regret exact 11[slice38],

simple_regret_exact_12[slice38],
simple regret exact 13[slice38],

36

37

38

```
6/14/2021
                                        2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
    39
              simple_regret_exact_14[slice38],
   40
              simple_regret_exact_15[slice38],
              simple regret exact 16[slice38],
   41
   42
              simple_regret_exact_17[slice38],
   43
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice38],
   44
              simple regret exact 19[slice38],
   45
              simple_regret_exact_20[slice38]]
   46
   47 approx38_results = pd.DataFrame(approx38).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact38 results = pd.DataFrame(exact38).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower approx38 = np.asarray(approx38 results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median approx38 = np.asarray(approx38 results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper_approx38 = np.asarray(approx38_results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower_exact38 = np.asarray(exact38_results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median_exact38 = np.asarray(exact38_results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact38 = np.asarray(exact38_results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration9 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 9 = 8
     4
     5 approx9 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice9],
     6
              simple regret approx 2[slice9],
     7
              simple_regret_approx_3[slice9],
     8
              simple_regret_approx_4[slice9],
     9
              simple_regret_approx_5[slice9],
   10
              simple regret approx 6[slice9],
   11
              simple_regret_approx_7[slice9],
   12
              simple_regret_approx_8[slice9],
   13
              simple regret approx 9[slice9],
   14
              simple_regret_approx_10[slice9],
   15
              simple_regret_approx_11[slice9],
              simple regret approx 12[slice9],
   16
   17
              simple regret approx 13[slice9],
   18
              simple_regret_approx_14[slice9],
   19
              simple regret approx 15[slice9],
   20
              simple regret approx 16[slice9],
   21
              simple regret approx 17[slice9],
   22
              simple_regret_approx_18[slice9],
   23
              simple regret approx 19[slice9],
   24
              simple_regret_approx_20[slice9]]
   25
   26 exact9 = [simple regret exact 1[slice9],
   27
              simple_regret_exact_2[slice9],
   28
              simple_regret_exact_3[slice9],
   29
              simple regret exact 4[slice9],
   30
              simple regret exact 5[slice9],
   31
              simple regret exact 6[slice9],
              simple_regret_exact_7[slice9],
   32
   33
              simple regret exact 8[slice9],
   34
              simple regret exact 9[slice9],
              cimple regret evect 10[clice0]
    25
```

```
6/14/2021
                                         2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
              יווואדב ו בצו בר בצמר ר דמן אדורב או
   رر
   36
              simple_regret_exact_11[slice9],
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice9],
   38
              simple_regret_exact_13[slice9],
   39
              simple regret exact 14[slice9],
              simple_regret_exact_15[slice9],
   40
   41
              simple_regret_exact_16[slice9],
   42
              simple regret exact 17[slice9],
   43
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice9],
   44
              simple_regret_exact_19[slice9],
   45
              simple regret exact 20[slice9]]
   46
   47 approx9_results = pd.DataFrame(approx9).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact9 results = pd.DataFrame(exact9).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower_approx9 = np.asarray(approx9_results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median_approx9 = np.asarray(approx9_results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper_approx9 = np.asarray(approx9_results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower exact9 = np.asarray(exact9 results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median exact9 = np.asarray(exact9_results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact9 = np.asarray(exact9_results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration19 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 19 = 18
     4
     5 approx19 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice19],
     6
              simple_regret_approx_2[slice19],
     7
              simple regret approx 3[slice19],
     8
              simple_regret_approx_4[slice19],
     9
              simple_regret_approx_5[slice19],
   10
              simple_regret_approx_6[slice19],
   11
              simple regret approx 7[slice19],
   12
              simple_regret_approx_8[slice19],
   13
              simple_regret_approx_9[slice19],
   14
              simple regret approx 10[slice19],
   15
              simple regret approx 11[slice19],
   16
              simple_regret_approx_12[slice19],
   17
              simple regret approx 13[slice19],
   18
              simple regret approx 14[slice19],
   19
              simple_regret_approx_15[slice19],
   20
              simple regret approx 16[slice19],
   21
              simple_regret_approx_17[slice19],
   22
              simple_regret_approx_18[slice19],
   23
              simple_regret_approx_19[slice19],
   24
              simple regret approx 20[slice19]]
   25
   26 exact19 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice19],
   27
              simple regret exact 2[slice19],
   28
              simple regret exact 3[slice19],
   29
              simple regret exact 4[slice19],
   30
              simple regret exact 5[slice19],
   31
              simple regret exact 6[slice19],
```

```
32
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice19],
33
          simple regret exact 8[slice19],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice19],
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice19],
          simple regret exact 11[slice19],
36
37
          simple regret exact 12[slice19],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice19],
39
          simple regret exact 14[slice19],
40
          simple regret exact 15[slice19],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice19],
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice19],
43
          simple_regret_exact_18[slice19],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice19],
45
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice19]]
46
47 approx19_results = pd.DataFrame(approx19).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact19_results = pd.DataFrame(exact19).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower_approx19 = np.asarray(approx19_results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median_approx19 = np.asarray(approx19_results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper_approx19 = np.asarray(approx19_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower_exact19 = np.asarray(exact19_results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median_exact19 = np.asarray(exact19_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact19 = np.asarray(exact19_results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration29 :
 2
 3 \text{ slice29} = 28
 4
 5 approx29 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice29],
          simple_regret_approx_2[slice29],
 6
 7
          simple_regret_approx_3[slice29],
 8
          simple regret approx 4[slice29],
 9
          simple regret approx 5[slice29],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice29],
11
          simple regret approx 7[slice29],
12
          simple regret approx 8[slice29],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice29],
14
          simple_regret_approx_10[slice29],
15
          simple regret approx 11[slice29],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice29],
17
          simple_regret_approx_13[slice29],
18
          simple regret approx 14[slice29],
19
          simple regret approx 15[slice29],
20
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice29],
21
          simple regret approx 17[slice29],
22
          simple regret approx 18[slice29],
23
          simple regret approx 19[slice29],
24
          simple regret approx 20[slice29]]
25
26 exact29 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice29],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice29],
```

```
6/14/2021
                                        2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
   28
              simple regret exact 3[slice29],
   29
              simple_regret_exact_4[slice29],
              simple regret exact 5[slice29],
   30
   31
              simple regret exact 6[slice29],
   32
              simple_regret_exact_7[slice29],
   33
              simple_regret_exact_8[slice29],
   34
              simple_regret_exact_9[slice29],
   35
              simple_regret_exact_10[slice29],
   36
              simple_regret_exact_11[slice29],
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice29],
   38
              simple_regret_exact_13[slice29],
   39
              simple_regret_exact_14[slice29],
   40
              simple regret exact 15[slice29],
   41
              simple_regret_exact_16[slice29],
   42
              simple_regret_exact_17[slice29],
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice29],
   43
   44
              simple regret exact 19[slice29],
   45
              simple_regret_exact_20[slice29]]
   46
   47 approx29 results = pd.DataFrame(approx29).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact29_results = pd.DataFrame(exact29).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower_approx29 = np.asarray(approx29_results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median_approx29 = np.asarray(approx29_results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper_approx29 = np.asarray(approx29_results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower_exact29 = np.asarray(exact29_results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median_exact29 = np.asarray(exact29_results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper exact29 = np.asarray(exact29 results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration39 :
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 39 = 38
     4
     5 approx39 = [simple regret approx 1[slice39],
     6
              simple regret approx 2[slice39],
     7
              simple regret approx 3[slice39],
     8
              simple_regret_approx_4[slice39],
     9
              simple regret approx 5[slice39],
   10
              simple_regret_approx_6[slice39],
   11
              simple_regret_approx_7[slice39],
   12
              simple regret approx 8[slice39],
              simple regret approx 9[slice39],
   13
   14
              simple_regret_approx_10[slice39],
   15
              simple regret approx 11[slice39],
   16
              simple regret approx 12[slice39],
   17
              simple regret approx 13[slice39],
   18
              simple_regret_approx_14[slice39],
   19
              simple regret approx 15[slice39],
   20
              simple regret approx 16[slice39],
   21
              simple_regret_approx_17[slice39],
   22
              simple regret approx 18[slice39],
   23
              simple_regret_approx_19[slice39],
              simple regret approx 20[slice39]]
```

```
6/14/2021
                                        2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
   25
   26 exact39 = [simple regret exact 1[slice39],
   27
              simple_regret_exact_2[slice39],
   28
              simple_regret_exact_3[slice39],
   29
              simple_regret_exact_4[slice39],
   30
              simple_regret_exact_5[slice39],
   31
              simple_regret_exact_6[slice39],
   32
              simple_regret_exact_7[slice39],
   33
              simple_regret_exact_8[slice39],
   34
              simple_regret_exact_9[slice39],
   35
              simple_regret_exact_10[slice39],
   36
              simple_regret_exact_11[slice39],
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice39],
              simple regret exact 13[slice39],
   38
              simple_regret_exact_14[slice39],
   39
   40
              simple_regret_exact_15[slice39],
   41
              simple_regret_exact_16[slice39],
   42
              simple_regret_exact_17[slice39],
   43
              simple_regret_exact_18[slice39],
   44
              simple_regret_exact_19[slice39],
   45
              simple_regret_exact_20[slice39]]
   46
   47 approx39_results = pd.DataFrame(approx39).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact39_results = pd.DataFrame(exact39).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower approx39 = np.asarray(approx39 results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median approx39 = np.asarray(approx39 results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper_approx39 = np.asarray(approx39_results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower_exact39 = np.asarray(exact39_results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median_exact39 = np.asarray(exact39_results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact39 = np.asarray(exact39_results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration10:
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 10 = 9
     4
     5 approx10 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice10],
     6
              simple regret approx 2[slice10],
     7
              simple regret approx 3[slice10],
     8
              simple_regret_approx_4[slice10],
     9
              simple_regret_approx_5[slice10],
   10
              simple regret approx 6[slice10],
              simple regret approx 7[slice10],
   11
   12
              simple_regret_approx_8[slice10],
   13
              simple regret approx 9[slice10],
   14
              simple regret approx 10[slice10],
   15
              simple_regret_approx_11[slice10],
   16
              simple regret approx 12[slice10],
   17
              simple_regret_approx_13[slice10],
   18
              simple_regret_approx_14[slice10],
   19
              simple_regret_approx_15[slice10],
   20
              simple_regret_approx_16[slice10],
```

```
21
          simple regret approx 17[slice10],
22
          simple regret approx 18[slice10],
23
          simple regret approx 19[slice10],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice10]]
25
26 exact10 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice10],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice10],
28
          simple_regret_exact_3[slice10],
29
          simple regret exact 4[slice10],
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice10],
30
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice10],
31
32
          simple regret exact 7[slice10],
33
          simple regret exact 8[slice10],
34
          simple_regret_exact_9[slice10],
35
          simple regret exact 10[slice10],
36
          simple_regret_exact_11[slice10],
37
          simple_regret_exact_12[slice10],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice10],
39
          simple_regret_exact_14[slice10],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice10],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice10],
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice10],
43
          simple_regret_exact_18[slice10],
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice10],
44
45
          simple regret exact 20[slice10]]
46
47 approx10 results = pd.DataFrame(approx10).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact10_results = pd.DataFrame(exact10).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower_approx10 = np.asarray(approx10_results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median_approx10 = np.asarray(approx10_results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper_approx10 = np.asarray(approx10_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower exact10 = np.asarray(exact10 results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median exact10 = np.asarray(exact10 results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper_exact10 = np.asarray(exact10_results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration20 :
 2
 3 \text{ slice20} = 19
 4
 5 approx20 = [simple regret approx 1[slice20],
 6
          simple regret approx 2[slice20],
 7
          simple regret approx 3[slice20],
 8
          simple regret approx 4[slice20],
 9
          simple_regret_approx_5[slice20],
10
          simple_regret_approx_6[slice20],
11
          simple regret approx 7[slice20],
12
          simple_regret_approx_8[slice20],
13
          simple_regret_approx_9[slice20],
14
          simple regret approx 10[slice20],
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice20],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice20],
```

```
6/14/2021
                                        2. SumSquares GP El.ipynb - Colaboratory
              simple regret approx 13|slice20|,
   1/
   18
              simple_regret_approx_14[slice20],
   19
              simple_regret_approx_15[slice20],
   20
              simple regret approx 16[slice20],
   21
              simple_regret_approx_17[slice20],
   22
              simple_regret_approx_18[slice20],
   23
              simple regret approx 19[slice20],
   24
              simple_regret_approx_20[slice20]]
   25
   26 exact20 = [simple regret exact 1[slice20],
   27
              simple regret exact 2[slice20],
   28
              simple_regret_exact_3[slice20],
   29
              simple_regret_exact_4[slice20],
   30
              simple regret exact 5[slice20],
   31
              simple_regret_exact_6[slice20],
   32
              simple_regret_exact_7[slice20],
   33
              simple_regret_exact_8[slice20],
   34
              simple_regret_exact_9[slice20],
   35
              simple_regret_exact_10[slice20],
   36
              simple regret exact 11[slice20],
   37
              simple_regret_exact_12[slice20],
              simple_regret_exact_13[slice20],
   38
   39
              simple_regret_exact_14[slice20],
              simple regret exact 15[slice20],
   40
   41
              simple_regret_exact_16[slice20],
   42
              simple_regret_exact_17[slice20],
   43
              simple regret exact 18[slice20],
   44
              simple_regret_exact_19[slice20],
   45
              simple_regret_exact_20[slice20]]
   46
   47 approx20_results = pd.DataFrame(approx20).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   48 exact20_results = pd.DataFrame(exact20).sort_values(by=[0], ascending=False)
   49
   50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
   51 lower_approx20 = np.asarray(approx20_results[4:5][0])[0]
   52 median approx20 = np.asarray(approx20 results[9:10][0])[0]
   53 upper approx20 = np.asarray(approx20 results[14:15][0])[0]
   54
   55 lower_exact20 = np.asarray(exact20_results[4:5][0])[0]
   56 median exact20 = np.asarray(exact20 results[9:10][0])[0]
   57 upper_exact20 = np.asarray(exact20_results[14:15][0])[0]
     1 # Iteration30:
     2
     3 \text{ slice} 30 = 29
     4
     5 approx30 = [simple regret approx 1[slice30],
     6
              simple_regret_approx_2[slice30],
     7
              simple_regret_approx_3[slice30],
     8
              simple regret approx 4[slice30],
     9
              simple regret approx 5[slice30],
   10
              simple_regret_approx_6[slice30],
   11
              simple_regret_approx_7[slice30],
   12
              simple regret approx 8[slice30],
   13
              simple regret approx 9[slice30].
```

```
simple_regret_approx_10[slice30],
14
15
          simple_regret_approx_11[slice30],
16
          simple_regret_approx_12[slice30],
17
          simple regret approx 13[slice30],
18
          simple_regret_approx_14[slice30],
19
          simple_regret_approx_15[slice30],
          simple_regret_approx_16[slice30],
20
          simple regret approx 17[slice30],
21
22
          simple_regret_approx_18[slice30],
23
          simple_regret_approx_19[slice30],
24
          simple_regret_approx_20[slice30]]
25
26 exact30 = [simple_regret_exact_1[slice30],
27
          simple_regret_exact_2[slice30],
28
          simple_regret_exact_3[slice30],
29
          simple_regret_exact_4[slice30],
30
          simple_regret_exact_5[slice30],
          simple_regret_exact_6[slice30],
31
          simple_regret_exact_7[slice30],
32
33
          simple_regret_exact_8[slice30],
          simple regret exact 9[slice30],
34
35
          simple_regret_exact_10[slice30],
36
          simple_regret_exact_11[slice30],
37
          simple regret exact 12[slice30],
38
          simple_regret_exact_13[slice30],
39
          simple_regret_exact_14[slice30],
40
          simple_regret_exact_15[slice30],
41
          simple_regret_exact_16[slice30],
42
          simple_regret_exact_17[slice30],
43
          simple_regret_exact_18[slice30],
44
          simple_regret_exact_19[slice30],
          simple_regret_exact_20[slice30]]
45
46
47 approx30 results = pd.DataFrame(approx30).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
48 exact30 results = pd.DataFrame(exact30).sort values(by=[0], ascending=False)
49
50 ### Best simple regret minimization IQR - approx:
51 lower approx30 = np.asarray(approx30 results[4:5][0])[0]
52 median_approx30 = np.asarray(approx30_results[9:10][0])[0]
53 upper_approx30 = np.asarray(approx30_results[14:15][0])[0]
54
55 lower exact30 = np.asarray(exact30 results[4:5][0])[0]
56 median_exact30 = np.asarray(exact30_results[9:10][0])[0]
57 upper exact30 = np.asarray(exact30 results[14:15][0])[0]
 1 # Iteration40:
 2
 3 \text{ slice} 40 = 39
 4
 5 approx40 = [simple_regret_approx_1[slice40],
          simple regret approx 2[slice40],
 6
 7
          simple regret approx 3[slice40],
 8
          simple_regret_approx_4[slice40],
          simple regret approx 5[slice40],
```

```
6/14/2021
                    Tomei. abbi. ox4
     7
                    lower_approx5,
     8
                    lower_approx6,
     9
                    lower approx7,
    10
                    lower approx8,
    11
                    lower_approx9,
    12
                    lower_approx10,
    13
                    lower_approx11,
    14
                    lower_approx12,
    15
                    lower_approx13,
    16
                    lower_approx14,
    17
                    lower_approx15,
    18
                    lower_approx16,
    19
                    lower_approx17,
    20
                    lower_approx18,
                    lower_approx19,
    21
    22
                    lower_approx20,
    23
                    lower approx21,
    24
                    lower_approx22,
    25
                    lower_approx23,
    26
                    lower_approx24,
    27
                    lower_approx25,
    28
                    lower_approx26,
    29
                    lower_approx27,
    30
                    lower_approx28,
    31
                    lower_approx29,
    32
                    lower_approx30,
    33
                    lower_approx31,
    34
                    lower_approx32,
    35
                    lower_approx33,
    36
                    lower approx34,
    37
                    lower_approx35,
    38
                    lower_approx36,
    39
                    lower_approx37,
    40
                    lower_approx38,
    41
                    lower_approx39,
    42
                    lower approx40,
    43
                    lower_approx41]
    44
    45 median approx = [median approx1,
    46
                    median approx2,
    47
                    median approx3,
    48
                    median approx4,
    49
                    median approx5,
    50
                    median_approx6,
    51
                    median_approx7,
    52
                    median approx8,
    53
                    median_approx9,
    54
                    median_approx10,
    55
                    median approx11,
    56
                    median approx12,
    57
                    median_approx13,
    58
                    median_approx14,
    59
                    median approx15,
    60
                    median approx16,
    ۲1
                    median annrov17
```

```
6/14/2021
    OT
                    IIIEUTaii_appi OVT/
    62
                    median_approx18,
    63
                    median_approx19,
    64
                    median_approx20,
    65
                    median_approx21,
    66
                    median_approx22,
                    median_approx23,
    67
                    median approx24,
    68
    69
                    median approx25,
    70
                    median_approx26,
    71
                    median approx27,
                    median_approx28,
    72
    73
                    median_approx29,
    74
                    median_approx30,
    75
                    median_approx31,
                    median_approx32,
    76
    77
                    median_approx33,
    78
                    median approx34,
    79
                    median_approx35,
    80
                    median_approx36,
                    median approx37,
    81
    82
                    median approx38,
    83
                    median_approx39,
    84
                    median approx40,
    85
                    median_approx41]
    86
    87 upper_approx = [upper_approx1,
    88
                    upper_approx2,
    89
                    upper_approx3,
    90
                    upper_approx4,
    91
                    upper_approx5,
    92
                    upper_approx6,
    93
                    upper_approx7,
    94
                    upper approx8,
    95
                    upper_approx9,
    96
                    upper_approx10,
    97
                    upper_approx11,
                    upper_approx12,
    98
    99
                    upper_approx13,
   100
                    upper_approx14,
   101
                    upper_approx15,
  102
                    upper_approx16,
  103
                    upper_approx17,
  104
                    upper approx18,
   105
                    upper approx19,
   106
                    upper_approx20,
   107
                    upper approx21,
  108
                    upper approx22,
   109
                    upper_approx23,
  110
                    upper_approx24,
  111
                    upper_approx25,
  112
                    upper_approx26,
  113
                    upper_approx27,
  114
                    upper_approx28,
  115
                    upper_approx29,
   116
                    unner annroy30
```

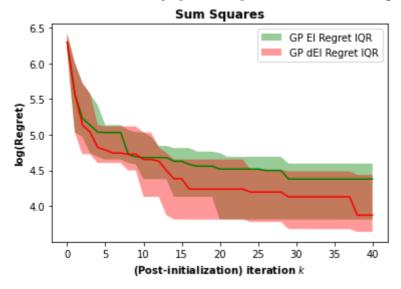
```
מערט במאףו מאסט,
__
117
                 upper_approx31,
118
                 upper_approx32,
119
                 upper_approx33,
120
                 upper_approx34,
121
                 upper_approx35,
122
                 upper_approx36,
123
                 upper_approx37,
124
                 upper_approx38,
125
                 upper_approx39,
126
                 upper approx40,
127
                 upper_approx41]
  1 ### Summarize arrays: 'exact'
  2
  3 lower_exact = [lower_exact1,
  4
                 lower_exact2,
  5
                 lower exact3,
  6
                 lower exact4,
  7
                 lower_exact5,
  8
                 lower_exact6,
  9
                 lower_exact7,
 10
                 lower_exact8,
 11
                 lower_exact9,
 12
                 lower_exact10,
 13
                 lower_exact11,
 14
                 lower_exact12,
 15
                 lower_exact13,
                 lower_exact14,
 16
                 lower_exact15,
 17
                 lower_exact16,
 18
 19
                 lower_exact17,
 20
                 lower_exact18,
 21
                 lower_exact19,
 22
                 lower_exact20,
 23
                 lower_exact21,
 24
                 lower_exact22,
 25
                 lower exact23,
 26
                 lower_exact24,
                 lower_exact25,
 27
 28
                 lower exact26,
 29
                 lower exact27,
 30
                 lower exact28,
 31
                 lower_exact29,
 32
                 lower exact30,
                 lower_exact31,
 33
 34
                 lower_exact32,
 35
                 lower_exact33,
 36
                 lower_exact34,
 37
                 lower_exact35,
 38
                 lower exact36,
 39
                 lower_exact37,
 40
                 lower_exact38,
 41
                 lower exact39,
 42
                 lower exact40,
```

6/14/2021

```
43
                lower_exact41]
44
45 median_exact = [median_exact1,
46
                median_exact2,
47
                median exact3,
48
                median_exact4,
                median_exact5,
49
                median_exact6,
50
                median exact7,
51
52
                median_exact8,
53
                median_exact9,
54
                median exact10,
                median_exact11,
55
56
                median_exact12,
57
                median_exact13,
58
                median_exact14,
59
                median_exact15,
                median_exact16,
60
                median_exact17,
61
                median_exact18,
62
63
                median_exact19,
                median exact20,
64
65
                median exact21,
66
                median_exact22,
67
                median_exact23,
68
                median_exact24,
69
                median_exact25,
70
                median_exact26,
71
                median_exact27,
72
                median_exact28,
                median_exact29,
73
74
                median_exact30,
75
                median_exact31,
                median_exact32,
76
77
                median exact33,
78
                median exact34,
79
                median_exact35,
80
                median exact36,
81
                median_exact37,
82
                median_exact38,
83
                median exact39,
84
                median exact40,
85
                median_exact41]
86
87 upper_exact = [upper_exact1,
88
                upper_exact2,
89
                upper_exact3,
90
                upper_exact4,
91
                upper_exact5,
92
                upper_exact6,
93
                upper_exact7,
94
                upper_exact8,
95
                upper_exact9,
96
                upper_exact10,
97
                upper_exact11,
```

```
6/14/2021
    98
                    upper exact12,
    99
                    upper_exact13,
  100
                    upper_exact14,
  101
                    upper_exact15,
  102
                    upper_exact16,
  103
                    upper_exact17,
  104
                    upper_exact18,
  105
                    upper_exact19,
                    upper_exact20,
  106
  107
                    upper_exact21,
   108
                    upper_exact22,
  109
                    upper exact23,
   110
                    upper_exact24,
  111
                    upper_exact25,
  112
                    upper_exact26,
  113
                    upper_exact27,
   114
                    upper_exact28,
  115
                    upper_exact29,
  116
                    upper_exact30,
  117
                    upper_exact31,
  118
                    upper_exact32,
  119
                    upper_exact33,
  120
                    upper_exact34,
  121
                    upper_exact35,
  122
                    upper exact36,
   123
                    upper_exact37,
  124
                    upper_exact38,
   125
                    upper_exact39,
  126
                    upper_exact40,
  127
                    upper_exact41]
     1 ### Visualize!
     2
     3 title = 'Sum Squares'
     5 plt.figure()
```

findfont: Font family ['Arial'] not found. Falling back to DejaVu Sans. findfont: Font family ['Arial'] not found. Falling back to DejaVu Sans.



1 time_approx, time_exact

(1217.5402565002441, 231.51595520973206)

1

×