

```

/*CPSC assignment 1
Umar Hassan 30047693
Betty Zhang 30040611
William Chan 30041834
*/

package cpsc331.A1;

public class SHufflepuff {
    // Precondition: A non-negative integer n is given as input.
    // Postcondition: The nth Shufflepuff number, Hn, is returned as output.
    protected static int sHuffle(int n){
        // Assertion: A non-negative integer n has been given as input.
        if(n >= 0) {
            if (n == 0) {
                return 10;
            } else if (n == 1) {
                return 9;
            } else if (n == 2) {
                return 8;
            } else if (n == 3) {
                return 7;
            } else {
                //Bound Function: n-i
                return 4*sHuffle(n - 1) - 6*sHuffle(n - 2) + 4*sHuffle(n - 3)
- sHuffle(n - 4);
            }
            // Assertion:
            // 1. A non-negative integer n has been given as input.
            // 2. The nth Shufflepuff number, Hn, has been returned as output.
        }
        else {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("Silly muggle! The input integer
cannot be negative.");
        }
        // Assertion:
        // 1. A non-negative integer n has been given as input.
        // 2. The nth Shufflepuff number, Hn, has been returned as output.
    }
    // The main method takes an integer input n as an argument in the command line.
    // The method checks if a valid argument is present in the command line, it will throw
    // an IllegalArgumentException if not. If a valid argument was given, proceed to call
    // sHuffle function and return the corresponding Shufflepuff number to user.
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Boolean IllegalArgument=false;    //Initiate a boolean to check for illegal
argument
        if(args.length != 0) { //If the argument length is not 0
            if (!args[0].matches("-?\\d+(\\.\\d+)?")) //If the first argument are
numbers
            {
                //Set boolean to true and throw exception
                IllegalArgument=true;
                throw new IllegalArgumentException("Silly muggle! One integer
input is required.");
            }
        }else{ //If the number of arguments was 0, set boolean to true and throw
exception
            IllegalArgument=true;
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("Silly muggle! One integer input
is required.");
        }
        if(!IllegalArgument) { //Check the boolean and if the boolean was false then
proceed

```

```
        if (args.length == 1 && args[0].matches("\\d+")) { //If the number of
arguments is 1 and the first argument are digits
            System.out.println(sHuffle(Integer.parseInt(args[0]))); //
Print the integer returned from calling sHuffle method with first argument
        } else if (Integer.parseInt(args[0]) < 0) { //If the first argument
is a negative integer, print error
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("Silly muggle! The input
integer cannot be negative.");
        } else { //Else throw an illegal argument exception
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("Silly muggle! One integer
input is required.");
        }
    }
}
}
// References:
// sHuffle function: CPSC 331 - Assignment #1 Proving the Correctness of Simple
Algorithms - and Implementing Them as Java Programs
```