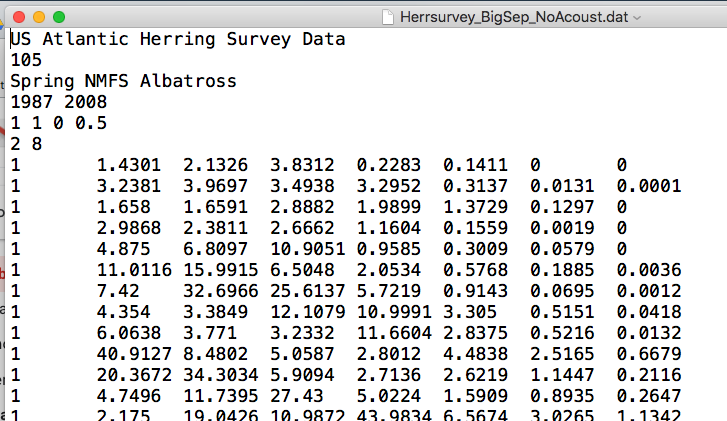
**Tips for fitting models in SAM**

General

Some model configurations don’t work for some data sets. For example, for Atl. Herring, unique F’s for each age and unconstrained correlations fails to fit, but compound symmetry works.

Survey data

The numbers directly beneath the survey start and end date are the sex code (always 1), effort code (always 1), and the start and end of the survey. With 0 meaning January 1 and 1.0 meaning December 31. For example, the values of 0.0 and 0.5 for the spring survey indicate that the survey takes place in the first half of the year.



Fishing mortality rates

If you couple fishing mortality rates ($keylogFsta) and TMB fails, try setting an identical coupling of F variances ($keyVarF).

Catchability

It’s called logFpar in SAM output.

Simulate

By default, simulate.sam() does not simulate new realizations of N-at-age and F-at-age unless you call sam.fit() with sim.condRE = FALSE. So the uncertainty in the simulations is by default due to observation error only (in Catch and Survey indices).