

# Debugging with LLDB

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# Avoiding bugs

- Expressive Code (Modern C++)
- Code Review
- Automated Tests (googletest, TDD)
- Version Control (git)
- Static analyzer's (clang-tidy)
- Compiler Warnings
- Use dynamic analyzer tools to catch them as they appear!
  - Valgrind
  - LLVM Sanitizers



# LLDB — The LLVM Debugger



- Open-Source (Apache 2)
- Easy Setup on both Linux & MacOS
- Language Support: C, C++, Objective-C, Swift
- High Performance
- Great printers for builtins and C++ STL
- Easily scriptable using Python
- Seamless integration with LLVM Sanitizers
- Good Multi-Threading support

Load it on Rusty

```
$ module load llvm/11.0.0
```

# LLDB — Starting LLDB



```
$ lldb my_prog
```

```
$ lldb -- my_prog args...
```

```
$ lldb -p pid
```

# LLDB — Printing

5



- `print var/expr`                      `(p var/expr)`
- `frame variable`                      `(fr v)`

# LLDB — Navigation

6



- `run` `(r)`
- `step` `(s)`
- `next` `(n)`
- `continue` `(c)`
- `thread step-out` `(finish)`
- `thread backtrace` `(bt)`
- `frame select` `(f)`

# LLDB —breakpoint (br)

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- `b src_file:line`
- `b function_name`
- `br list`
- `br delete br_id`
- `br enable br_id`
- `br disable br_id`
- `br modify -c "condition"`
- `br command add br_id`
- `br command list br_id`

# LLDB — watchpoint (wa)

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- `wa set var var_name`
- `wa list`
- `wa delete wa_id`
- `wa enable wa_id`
- `wa disable wa_id`
- `wa modify -c "condition" wa_id`
- `wa command add wa_id`
- `wa command list wa_id`

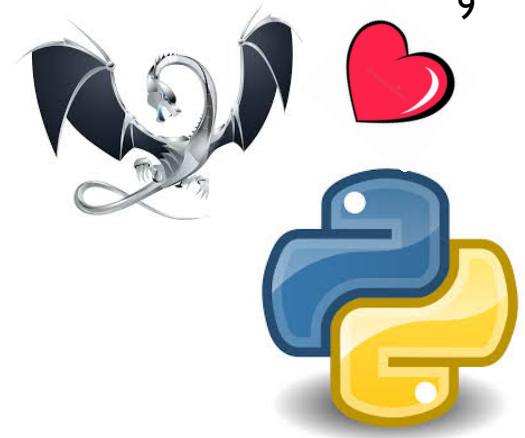
**Let's see it in action!**



# LLDB — Script

[lldb.llvm.org/use/python](http://lldb.llvm.org/use/python)

[lldb.llvm.org/use/variable](http://lldb.llvm.org/use/variable)




- `script` — Start Python Interpreter
- `type summary add --summary-string "${var.x}" MyType`
- `br command add -s python br_id`

Add custom formatters to your  
`~/ .lldbinit`



# LLDB — VSCode



## CodeLLDB

Vadim Chugunov | 252,965 installs | ★★★★★ (42) | Free

Native debugger based on LLDB.

[Install](#) [Trouble Installing?](#)

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the CodeLLDB debugger. The main editor displays a C++ file named `simple.cpp`. The left sidebar shows the **VARIABLES** panel with local variables: `s` (string "Hello there!"), `ints` (array of 6 integers: [0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5]), `coords` (empty vector), and `Static`, `Global`, and `Registers` sections. The **WATCH** panel is empty. The **CALL STACK** panel shows the `main` function at line 22:17. The **BREAKPOINTS** panel shows a breakpoint at line 22 of `simple.cpp`. The **PROBLEMS** panel shows 3 errors. The **DEBUG CONSOLE** panel shows the launch process: `Launching: /Users/nwentzell/vscode_lldb/simple` and `Launched process 55803`. The status bar at the bottom shows the current line and column: `Ln 8, Col 2`.

```

5 struct coord {
6     int x;
7     int y;
8 };
9
10 auto square(auto x) { return x * x; }
11
12 int main() {
13     auto s = std::string{"Hello there!"};
14
15     // ---- std::vector ----
16
17     auto ints = std::vector{0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5};
18
19     std::cout << ints[0] << "\n";
20
21     for (auto i : ints)
22         std::cout << square(i) << "\n";
23
24     ints[0] = 10;
25
26     // ---- custom types ----
27
28     auto coords = std::vector<coord>{{0, 0}, {1, 1}};
29
30     coords.push_back({4, 6});
31
32     for (auto &[x, y] : coords)
33         x = square(x);
34
35     return 0;
36 }
37

```

# LLDB — Resources

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- Basic Tutorial — [lldb.llvm.org/use/tutorial](http://lldb.llvm.org/use/tutorial)
- GDB Command Map — [lldb.llvm.org/use/map](http://lldb.llvm.org/use/map)
- Cheat Sheet — [bit.ly/2PpPnd8](http://bit.ly/2PpPnd8)
- CodeLLDB VSCode Extension — [github.com/vadimcn/vscode-lldb](https://github.com/vadimcn/vscode-lldb)

Thank you for your attention!