# **TCP**

TCP:传输控制协议,面向连接的安全的协议

TCP建立连接的过程:三次握手 TCP断开连接的过程:四次挥手

# 搭建服务器:

#### 在电脑的9999端口搭建服务器:

```
1 ServerSocket serverSocket = new ServerSocket(9999);
```

### 接收客户端的请求:

```
1 Socket socket = serverSocket.accept();
```

#### 获取客户端IP:

```
1 socket.getInetAddress();
```

### 通过流获取数据:

```
1 InputStream inputStream = socket.getInputStream();
2 byte[] data = new byte[1024];
3 int length = inputStream.read(data);
4 String string = new String(data, 0, length);
```

## 关闭服务器:

```
1 serverSocket.close();
```

# 搭建客户端:

### 链接服务器:

```
1 Socket socket = new Socket("127.0.0.1",9999);
```

## 发送数据:

```
1 Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
2 String s = scanner.nextLine();
3 //使用流发送数据
4 OutputStream outputStream = socket.getOutputStream();
5 byte[] data = s.getBytes();
6 outputStream.write(data);
```

## 关闭客户端:

1 socket.close()