

Web.xml中的配置

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <web-app xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
3   xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
4   xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_4_0.xsd"
5   version="4.0">
6
7   <!--Spring提供的监听器，监听服务器的启动，自动初始化Spring容器-->
8   <listener>
9     <listener-class>org.springframework.web.context.ContextLoaderListener</listener-class>
10  </listener>
11
12  <!--配置Spring的xml文件路径-->
13  <context-param>
14    <param-name>contextConfigLocation</param-name>
15    <param-value>classpath:spring-config.xml</param-value>
16  </context-param>
17
18  <!--配置SpringMVC中央处理，用于做请求的分发处理，是基于Servlet实现的-->
19  <servlet>
20    <servlet-name>自定义名字</servlet-name>
21    <servlet-class>org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet</servlet-class>
22    <init-param>
23      <param-name>contextConfigLocation</param-name>
24      <param-value>classpath:配置文件的名.xml</param-value>
25    </init-param>
26    <load-on-startup>1</load-on-startup>
27  </servlet>
28
29  <servlet-mapping>
30    <servlet-name>上面自定义的名字</servlet-name>
31    <url-pattern>(拦截的形式)*.action</url-pattern>
32  </servlet-mapping>
33
34  //带有default的都是不会被拦截的
35  <servlet-mapping>
```

```
36 <servlet-name>default</servlet-name>
37 <url-pattern>*.html</url-pattern>
38 </servlet-mapping>
39
40 <!-- 文字编码过滤器 -->
41 <filter>
42 <filter-name>characterEncodingFilter</filter-name>
43 <filter-class>org.springframework.web.filter.CharacterEncodingFilter</f
ilter-class>
44 <!-- 设置编码格式 -->
45 <init-param>
46 <param-name>encoding</param-name>
47 <param-value>utf-8</param-value>
48 </init-param>
49 </filter>
50 <filter-mapping>
51 <filter-name>characterEncodingFilter</filter-name>
52 <url-pattern>/*</url-pattern>
53 </filter-mapping>
54 </web-app>
55
```