# IP和域名:

```
1 InetAddress
```

- 2 Inet4Address
- 3 Inet6Address

## 获得域名和IP:

```
1 InetAddress localHost = InetAddress.getLocalHost();
```

#### 获得域名:

```
1 localHost.getHostName()
```

#### 获得IP:

```
1 localHost.getHostAddress()
2 //指定域名
3 InetAddress baidu = InetAddress.getByName("www.baidu.com");
4 System.out.println(baidu);
```

#### URL:

#### 统一资源定位器

## 获取使用的协议:

```
1 url.getProtocol();
```

#### 获取IP或域名:

```
1 url.getHost();
```

## 获取当前端口:

```
1 url.getPort();
```

## 默认端口号:

https:443 http:80 ftp:21 myysql:3306

端口号默认的范围[1,65535] 1024以内的被系统占用;

```
1 url.getDefaultPort();
```

## 获取文件+路径:

```
1 url.getFile();
```

#### 获取路径:

```
1 url.getPath();
```

## 获取参数:

```
1 url.getQuery();
```