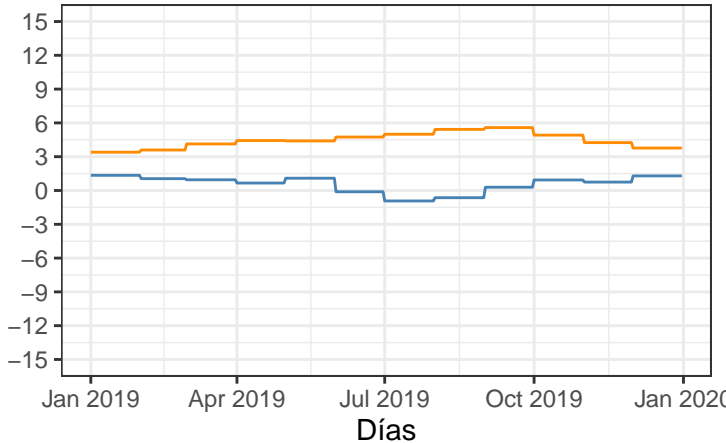


Tiempo local



Temp. Máx. Temp. Min.