

HTML CHEAT SHEET

Basic Tags

`<html></html>` - Creates an HTML document
`<head></head>` - Sets off the title & other info that isn't displayed
`<body></body>` - Sets off the visible portion of the document
`<title></title>` - Puts name of the document in the title bar; when bookmarking pages, this is what is bookmarked

Formatting

`<p></p>` - Creates a new paragraph
`
` - Inserts a line break (carriage return)
`<blockquote></blockquote>` - Puts content in a quote - indents text from both sides
`<div></div>` - Used to format block content with CSS
`` - Used to format inline content with CSS

Text Tags

`<pre></pre>` - Creates preformatted text
`<h1></h1>` -- `<h6></h6>` - Creates headlines -- H1=largest, H6=smallest
`` - Creates bold text (should use `` instead)
`<i></i>` - Creates italicized text (should use `` instead)
`<etc.></etc.>` - Creates typewriter-style text
`<code></code>` - Used to define source code, usually monospace
`<cite></cite>` - Creates a citation, usually processed in italics
`<address></address>` - Creates address section, usually processed in italics
`` - Emphasizes a word (usually processed in italics)
`` - Emphasizes a word (usually processed in bold)

Lists

`` - Creates an unordered list
`<ol start=?> ` - Creates an ordered list (start=xx, where xx is a counting number)
`` - Encompasses each list item
`<dl></dl>` - Creates a definition list
`<dt>` - Precedes each definition term
`<dd>` - Precedes each definition

Graphical elements

`<hr>` - Inserts a horizontal rule
`` - Adds image; it is a separate file located at the URL
`` - Sets height of image, in pixels
`` - Sets width of image, in pixels
`` - Sets the alternate text for browsers that can't process images (required by the ADA)

Links

`clickable text` - Creates a hyperlink to a Uniform Resource Locator
`clickable text` - Creates a hyperlink to an email address
`` - Creates a target location within a document
`clickable text` - Creates a link to that target location

Forms

`<form></form>` - Defines a form
`<select multiple name=? size=?></select>` - Creates a scrolling menu. Size sets the number of menu items visible before user needs to scroll.
`<select name=?></select>` - Creates a pulldown menu
`<option>` - Sets off each menu item
`<textarea name=? cols="x" rows="y"></textarea>` - Creates a text box area. Columns set the width, rows set the height.
`<input type="checkbox" name=? value=?>` - Creates a checkbox.
`<input type="checkbox" name=? value=? checked>` - Creates a checkbox which is pre-checked.
`<input type="radio" name=? value=?>` - Creates a radio button.
`<input type="radio" name=? value=? checked>` - Creates a radio button which is pre-checked.
`<input type="text" name=? size=?>` - Creates a one-line text area. Size sets length, in characters.
`<input type="submit" value=?>` - Creates a submit button. Value sets the text in the submit button.
`<input type="image" name=? src=? border=? alt=?>` - Creates a submit button using an image.
`<input type="reset">` - Creates a reset button

HTML5 input tag attributes

`<input type="email" name=?>` - Sets a single-line textbox for email addresses

`<input type="url" name=?>` - Sets a single-line textbox for URLs

`<input type="number" name=?>` - Sets a single-line textbox for a number

`<input type="range" name=?>` - Sets a single-line text box for a range of numbers

`<input type="date/month/week/time" name=?>` Sets a single-line text box with a calendar showing the date/month/week/time

`<input type="search" name=?>` - Sets a single-line text box for searching

`<input type="color" name=?>` - Sets a single-line text box for picking a color

Tables

`<table></table>` - Creates a table

`<tr></tr>` - Sets off each row in a table

`<td></td>` - Sets off each cell in a row

`<th></th>` - Sets off the table header (a normal cell with bold, centered text)

