

CRESYM BiGER project

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# A single-VSC benchmark system

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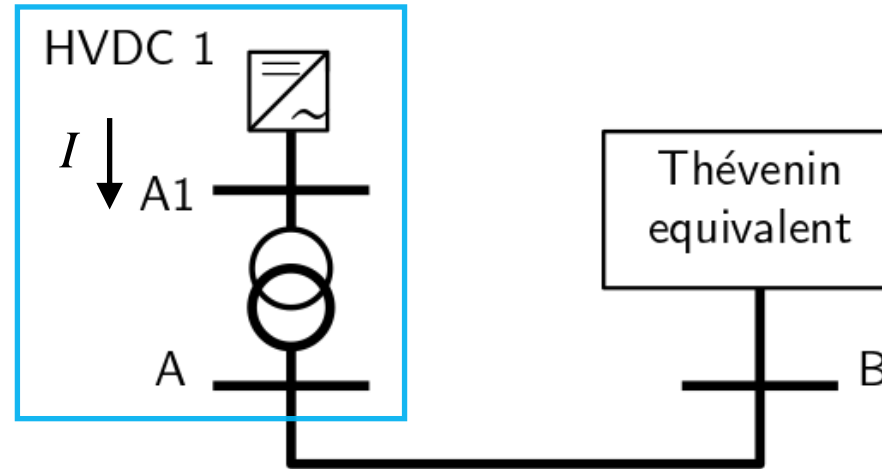
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# Main characteristics and initial operating point

## Voltage-Source Converter:

- Same model and parameters as HVDC1 in the 4-VSC benchmark system (1200 MVA)
- Operating point different from that in the 4-VSC system



## Thévenin equivalent:

- Constant voltage source in series with a reactance  $X_{th}$
- Brings a short-circuit power of 10 000 MVA at bus B

$$X_{th} = \frac{400^2}{10000} = 16 \Omega$$

## Transmission line

- 400 kV
- approximately 50 km long
- model: simply a series reactance of 15  $\Omega$

## Power flow data

- Bus A : PV bus, P= 1000 MW, V= 1 pu
- Bus B : slack-bus, V= 1 pu,  $\theta= 0^\circ$

## Power flow solution

- Bus A : V= 1 pu,  $\theta= 0.093887$  rad, P= 1000 MW, Q= 47 Mvar
- Bus B : V= 1 pu,  $\theta= 0$ , P=-1000 MW, Q= +47 Mvar

# Initialisation of VSC and equivalent:

Voltage-Source Converter :

- Voltage at bus A1 : 0.99878 pu
- Current  $I$  : 0.85093 pu (1200 MVA base)

Thévenin equivalent :

- Internal voltage : 1.00966 pu

# Suggested disturbances:

1. Decrease of active power setpoint of HVDC1 by 0.05 pu (60 MW)
2. Increase of voltage setpoint of HVDC1 by 0.02 pu
3. Zero-resistance short-circuit at bus B cleared in 150 ms with no change in network

All applied at  $t = 0.1$  s

# Input files for STEPSS:

- lf.dat : power flow data
- dyn.dat : dynamic data
- settings.dat : simulation settings
- events.dst : disturbances
- obs.dat : observables
- sim.cfg : configuration file (path of files to be adjusted)