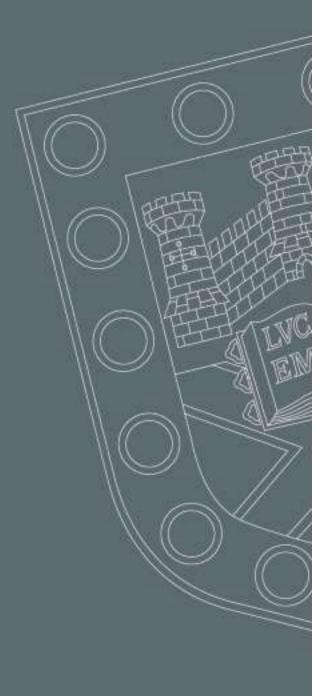


# Mid-year-presentation PGR progression

Anna Feichtner

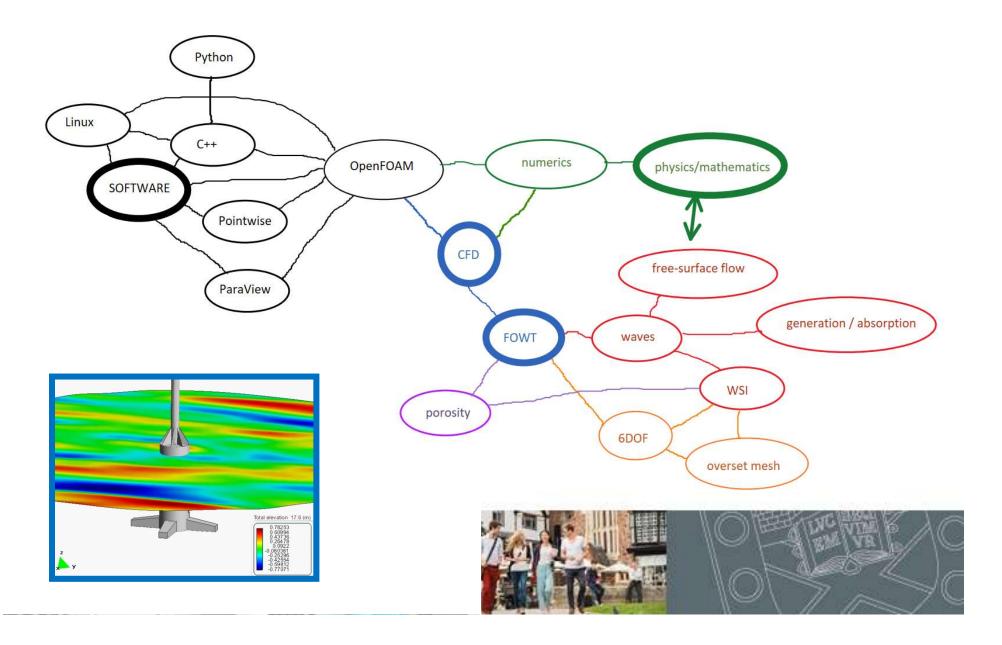
Internal ResIn meeting, Exeter – 07/02/2018

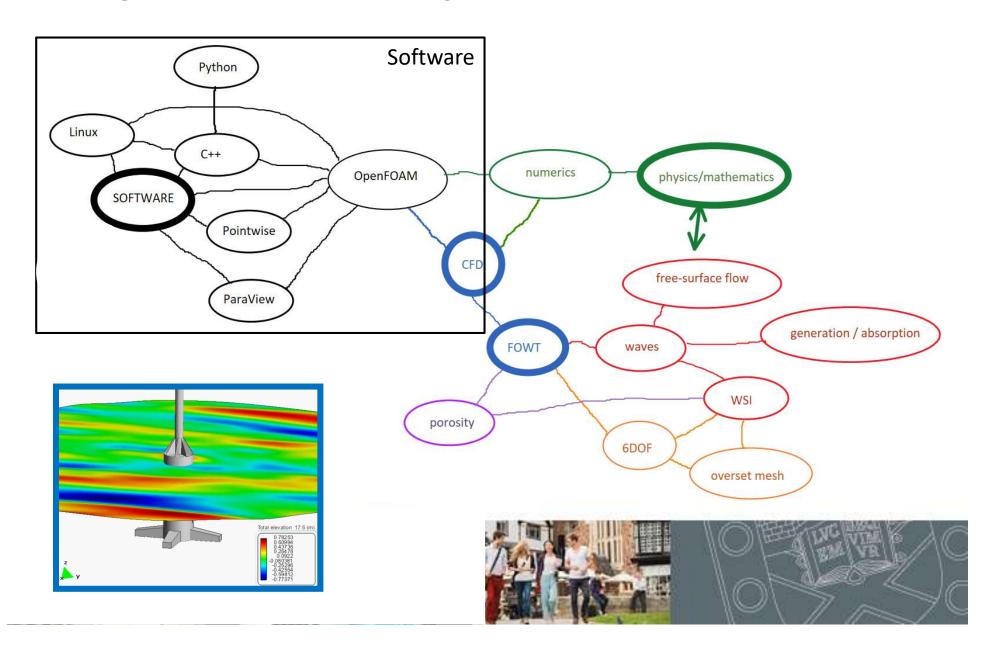


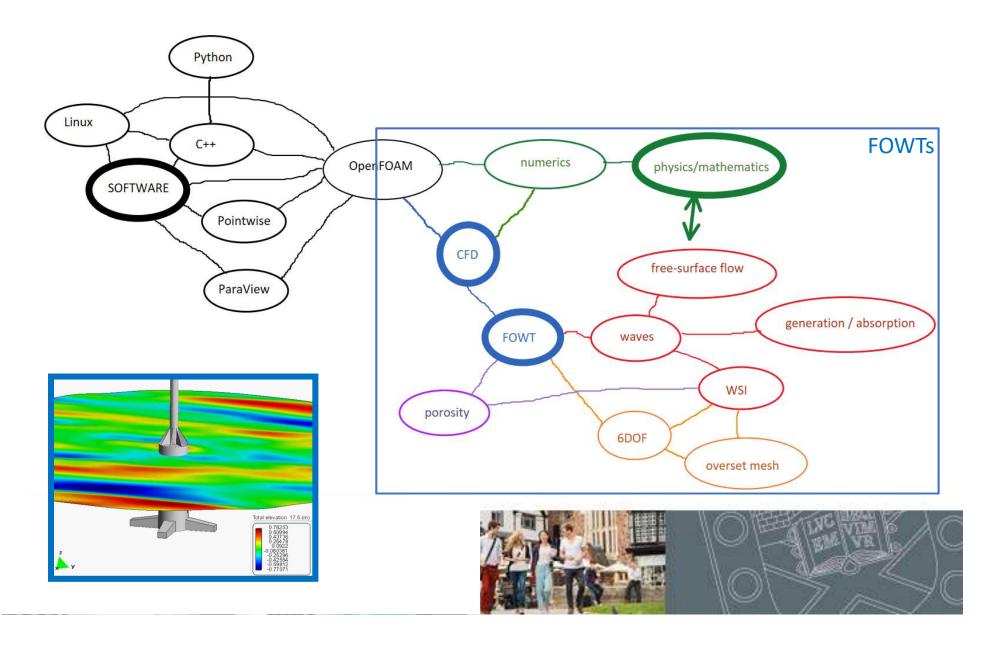
#### Presentation overview

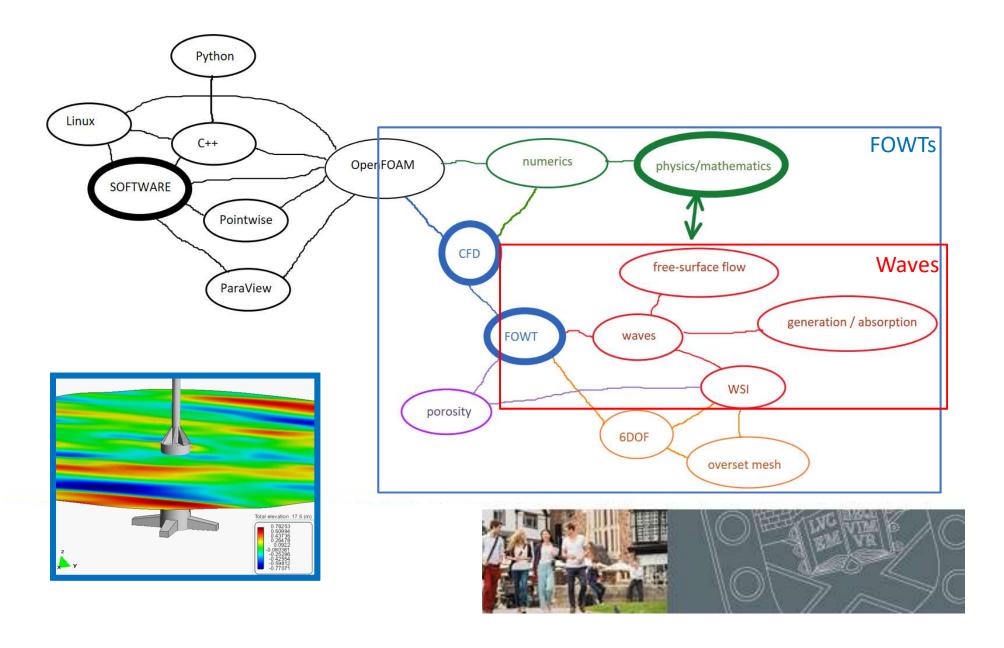
- Objectives and key elements
- Progress and activity to date
- Initial findings
- Further plans





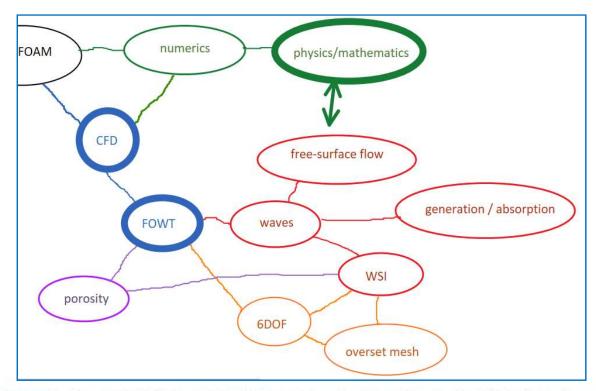






#### FOWTs with CFD

- 1. Wave generation and absorption
- 2. Porous structures
- 3. Motion (6DOF)





#### Coupled Simulations of FOWTs

- Prime focus
  - Floating substructure
  - Turbine

- Various simplifications
  - Mooring lines
  - o Rotor
  - Turbulence
  - Platform motion

- Wave modelling
  - Regular, irregular, extreme,...
  - Damping method

- Validation
  - Experiments
  - Potential-flow theory and Morison's equation (FAST)

(Nematbakhsh (2013), Nematbakhsh et al. (2015), Quallen et al. (2014, 2016), Ren et al. (2015), Rivera-Arreba (2017), Tran et al. (2014, 2015, 2016, 2017) and others...



### Modelling waves (Jasak et al. (2014), Schmitt et al. (2015), Windt et al. (2017))

- Wavemaker-waves
  - Dynamic boundary
  - Static boundary
- Artificial waves
  - Mass source
  - Momentum source
  - Relaxation zone method
- Absorption
  - o Passive
  - Active

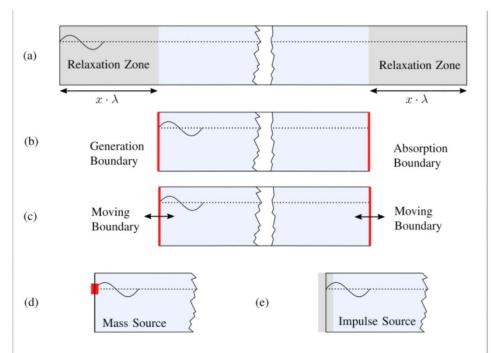


Fig. 1. Schematic representation of available NWM methodologies: (a) relaxation zone method, (b) static boundary method, (c) dynamic boundary method, (d) mass source method, (e) impulse source method (figure adapted from [8])

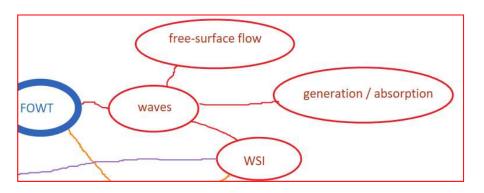
(Windt et al. (2017))



#### Waves in OpenFOAM

- swak4Foam (openfoamwiki.net)
  - To create arbitrary BCs with mathematical expressions
  - No absorption
- waves2Foam (Jacobsen et al. (2011), Jacobsen (2017)
  - Toolbox for wave generation and absorption
  - Passive wave relaxation zone method
- olaFlow (Higuera et al. (2012,2013,2014)
  - Toolbox for wave generation and absorption
  - Active absorption technique

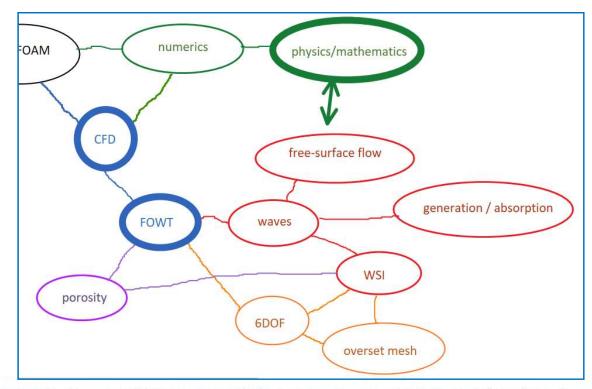
- CFD Direct framework (since May 2017) (cfd.direct)
  - Inlet BCs
  - Wave Initialisation
  - Passive vertical wave damping at outlet





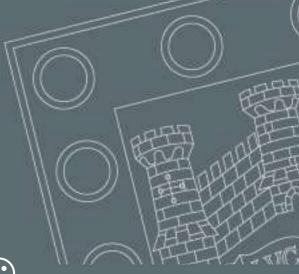
#### What to do next

- Wave modelling
  - Various toolboxes
  - o 2D
  - o 3D
  - WSI (fixed structure)
- Porosity implementation
- Motion → overset mesh
  - o Imposed motion
  - Floating



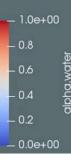






Thank you for your attention ©







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