

**Table S1.** *Salmonella* confirmation by the Animal Health Laboratory of the Quebec Ministry of Agriculture.

Sample	Bedding type	Bedding status	Serogroup
11012100	RMS	Unused	Salmonella K
11052100	RMS	Unused	Salmonella K
11272100	RMS	Unused	Salmonella K
11052200	RMS	Used	Salmonella K
11182200	RMS	Used	Salmonella C1
11222200	RMS	Used	Salmonella B
11272200	RMS	Used	Salmonella K
12352100	Straw	Unused	Salmonella K
12392200	Straw	Used	Salmonella K