



Gujarat Technological University



# CYBER SECURITY

Presentation

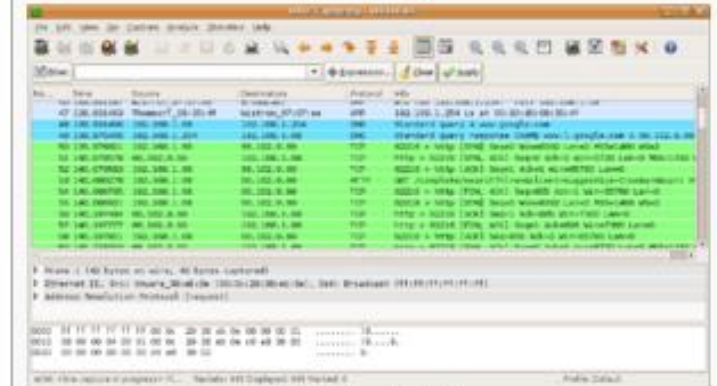
Chaitanya Tejaswi (140080111013)

# What's Wireshark?



Wireshark is a free  
graphical  
front-end  
open source  
network packet analyzer

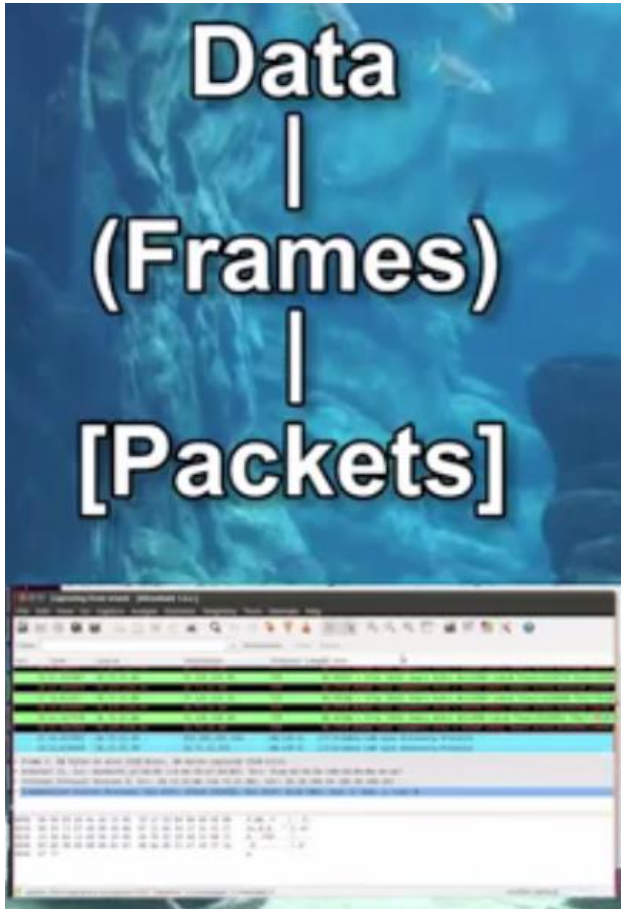
## Wireshark



### Wireshark GUI

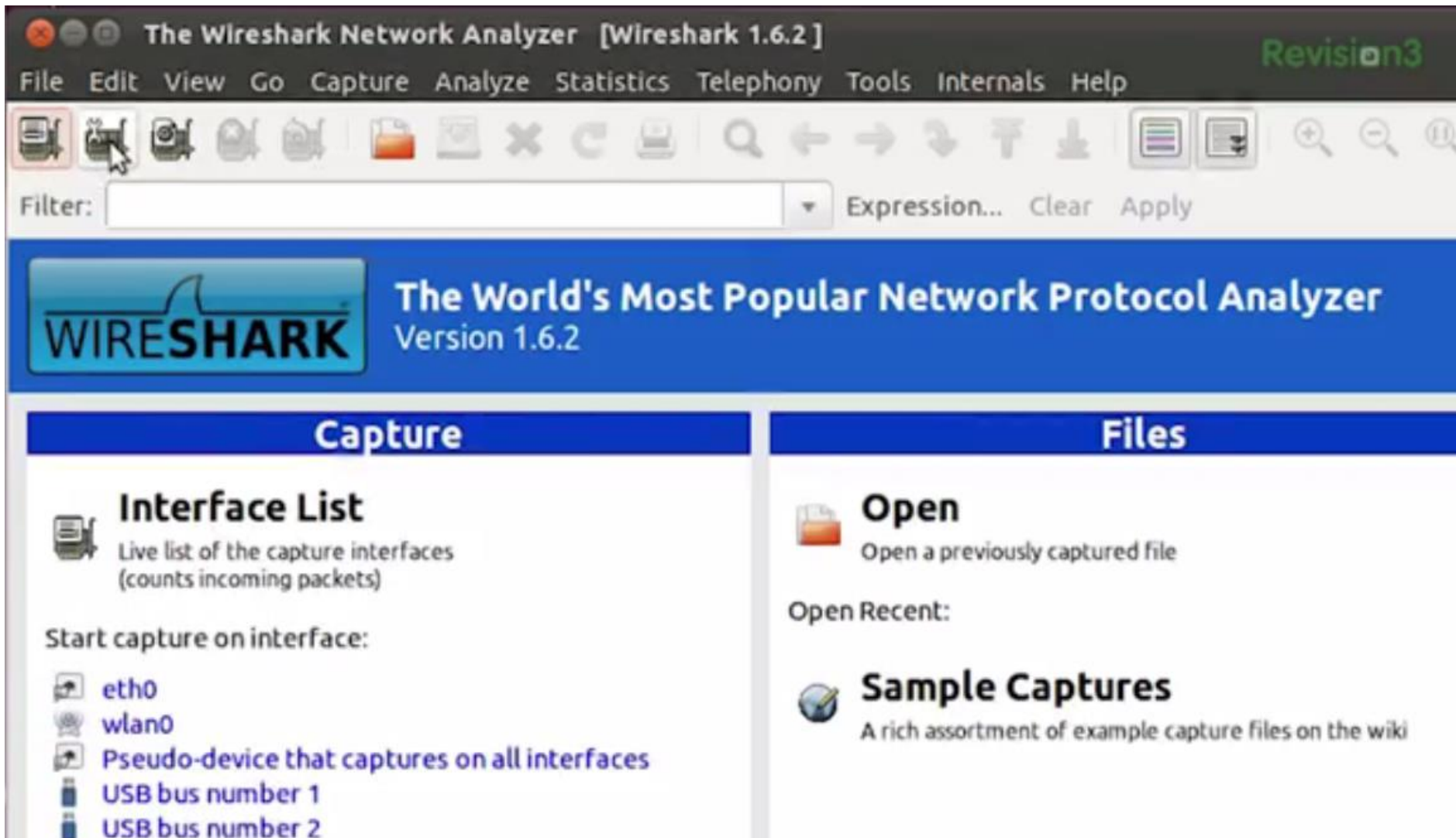
<b>Original author(s)</b>	Gerald Combs <sup>[1]</sup>
<b>Developer(s)</b>	The Wireshark team
<b>Initial release</b>	Around 1998; 18 years ago
<b>Stable release</b>	2.2.0 / 7 September 2016; 25 days ago <sup>[2]</sup>
<b>Written in</b>	C, C++
<b>Operating system</b>	Cross-platform
<b>Type</b>	Packet analyzer
<b>License</b>	GNU GPL <sup>[3]</sup>
<b>Website</b>	<a href="http://www.wireshark.org">www.wireshark.org</a> <sup>[4]</sup>
<b>Repository</b>	<a href="https://code.wireshark.org/review/">code.wireshark.org/review/</a> <a href="https://gitweb?p=wireshark.git">/gitweb?p=wireshark.git</a> <sup>[5]</sup>

# What does it do?

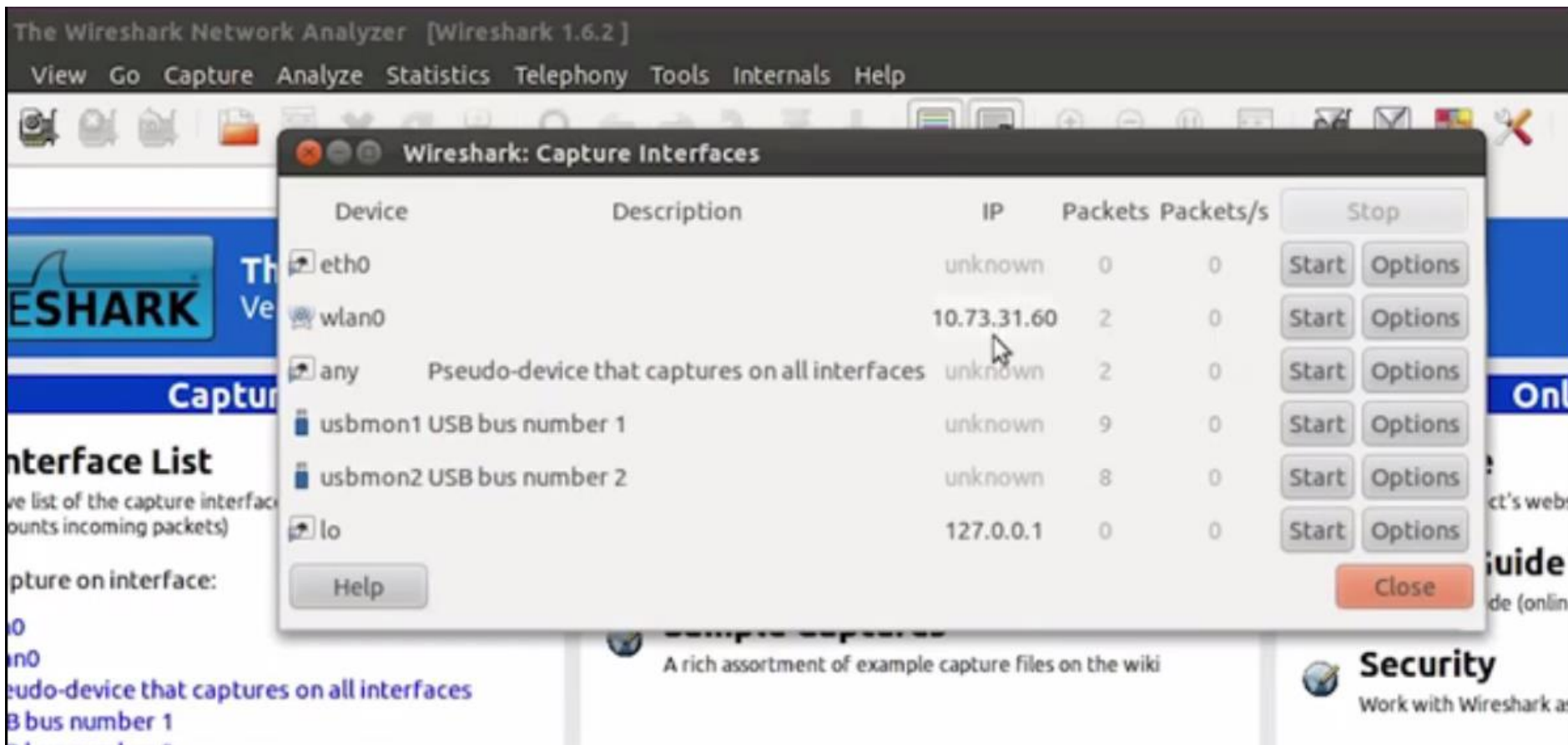


Hunts for packets in the TCP-IP Layer and keeps a track of whatever it finds

# Interface



# Capture Interface





The Wireshark Network Analyzer [Wireshark 1.6.2]

View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help



Capture

Interface List

re list of the capture interface  
ounts incoming packets)

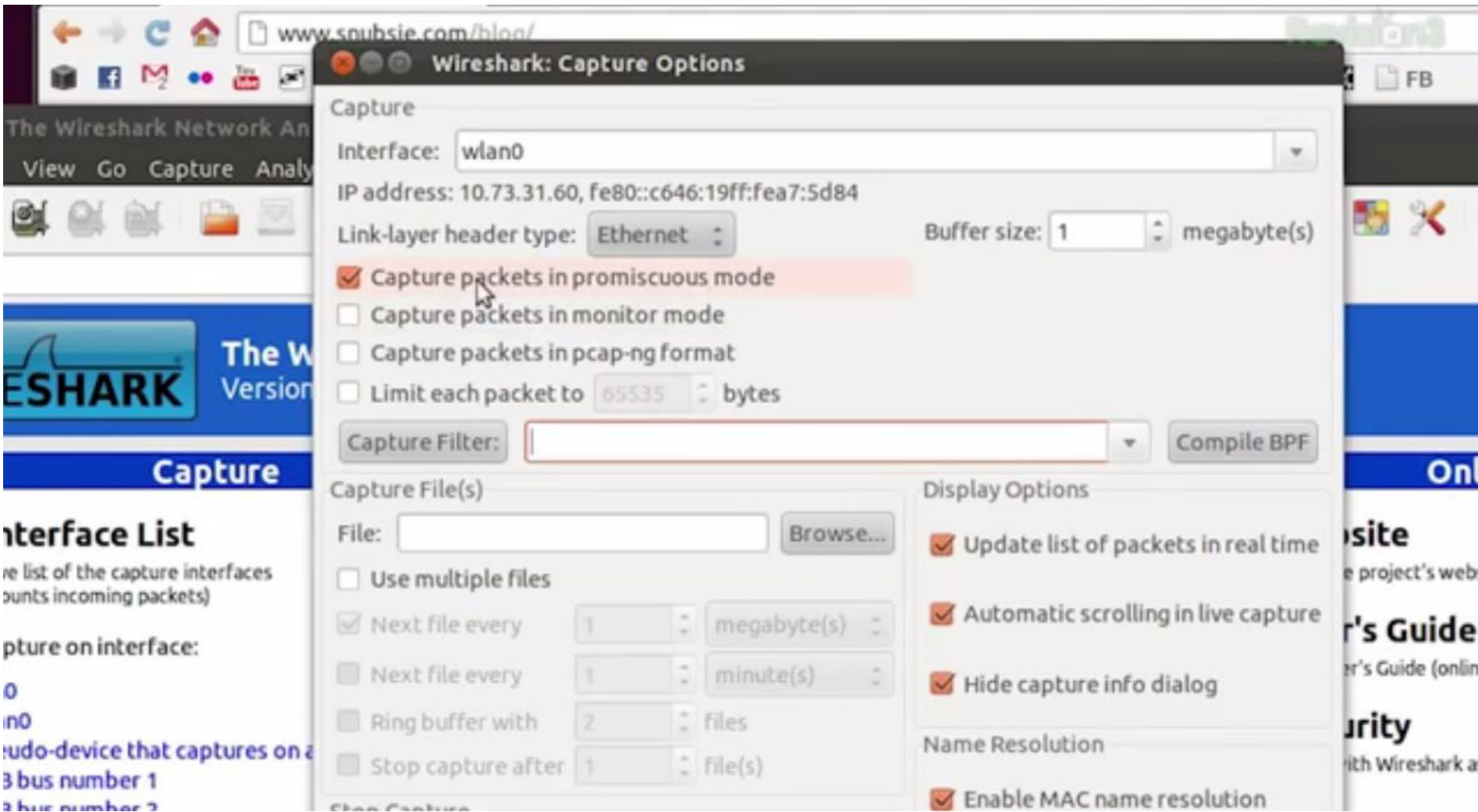
pture on interface:

0  
n0  
pseudo-device that captures on all interfaces  
3 bus number 1  
bus number 2

Wireshark: Capture Interfaces						
Device	Description	IP	Packets	Packets/s	Stop	
eth0		unknown	0	0	Start	Options
wlan0		10.73.31.60	269	60	Start	Options
any	Pseudo-device that captures on all interfaces	unknown	269	60	Start	Options
usbmon1	USB bus number 1	unknown	10	0	Start	Options
usbmon2	USB bus number 2	unknown	72	0	Start	Options
lo		127.0.0.1	0	0	Start	Options
Help					Close	

A rich assortment of example capture files on the wiki

**Security**  
Work with Wireshark as



# Example: HTTP Request

Wlan0 [Wireshark 1.6.2] Revision3

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help

Filter: `http.request` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
721	55.920689	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.72	TCP	78	[TCP Dup ACK 7201#8] 49014
722	55.920704	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.72	TCP	1514	[TCP segment of a reassemb
723	55.921184	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.72	TCP	78	[TCP Dup ACK 7201#9] 49014
724	55.921199	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.72	TCP	1514	[TCP segment of a reassemb
725	55.921199	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.72	TCP	78	[TCP Dup ACK 7201#10] 49014
726	55.921199	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.72	TCP	1514	[TCP segment of a reassemb
727	55.921199	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.72	TCP	78	[TCP Dup ACK 7201#11] 49014
728	55.921199	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.72	TCP	1514	[TCP segment of a reassemb
729	55.921199	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.72	TCP	78	[TCP Dup ACK 7201#12] 49014

► Frame 1: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)

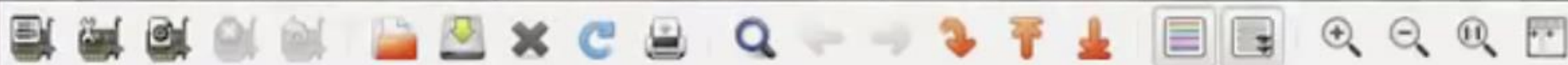
► Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPr\_a7:5d:84 (c4:46:19:a7:5d:84), Dst: 3com\_6d:4e:de (00:50:04:6d:4e:de)

► Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.73.31.60 (10.73.31.60), Dst: 65.39.205.54 (65.39.205.54)

► Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 47810 (47810), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0

0000 00 50 04 6d 4e de c4 46 19 a7 5d 84 08 00 45 00 .P.mN..F ..]...E.





Filter: http.request

Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
131	34.350349	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.43	HTTP	870	GET /convergence/sharkweek
226	34.555405	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.43	HTTP	848	GET /tv/shark-week/?dcitc=
287	35.744278	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.43	HTTP	1255	GET /components/consolidat
293	35.767728	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.43	HTTP	1031	GET /components/consolidat
317	35.934107	10.73.31.60	74.217.1.83	HTTP	96	GET /gateway/gw.js?csid=J0
320	35.947228	10.73.31.60	74.125.224.58	HTTP	517	GET /pagead/show_ads.js HT
323	35.956003	10.73.31.60	64.94.107.63	HTTP	571	GET /api/segments.json?a=p
352	36.002604	10.73.31.60	184.169.71.33	HTTP	565	GET /j/2/widget.js HTTP/1.
356	36.008465	10.73.31.60	207.189.73.40	HTTP	569	GET /rms/mother/20024/node

- ▶ Frame 131: 870 bytes on wire (6960 bits), 870 bytes captured (6960 bits)
- ▶ Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPr\_a7:5d:84 (c4:46:19:a7:5d:84), Dst: 3com\_6d:4e:de (00:50:04:6d:4e:de)
- ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.73.31.60 (10.73.31.60), Dst: 216.156.211.43 (216.156.211.43)
- ▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 44600 (44600), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 804
- ▶ Hypertext Transfer Protocol

0000 00 50 04 6d 4e de c4 46 19 a7 5d 84 08 00 45 00 .P.mN..F ..]...E.



tp.request Expression... Clear Apply

Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
14.350349	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.43	HTTP	870	GET /convergence/sharkweek
14.555405	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.43	HTTP	848	GET /tv/shark-week/7dcitc=
15.744278	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.43	HTTP	1255	GET /components/consolidat
15.767728	10.73.31.60	216.156.211.43	HTTP	1031	GET /components/consolidat
15.934107	10.73.31.60	74.217.1.83	HTTP	96	GET /gateway/gw.js?csid=J0
15.947228	10.73.31.60	74.125.224.58	HTTP	517	GET /pagead/show_ads.js HT
15.956003	10.73.31.60	64.94.107.63	HTTP	571	GET /api/segments.json?a=p
16.002604	10.73.31.60	184.169.71.33	HTTP	565	GET /j/2/widget.js HTTP/1.
16.008465	10.73.31.60	207.189.73.40	HTTP	569	GET /rms/mother/28824/node

31: 870 bytes on wire (6960 bits), 870 bytes captured (6960 bits)  
 t II, Src: HonHaiPr\_a7:5d:84 (c4:46:19:a7:5d:84), Dst: 3com\_6d:4e:de (00:50:04:6d:4e:de)  
 t Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.73.31.60 (10.73.31.60), Dst: 216.156.211.43 (216.156.211.43)  
 ssion Control Protocol, Src Port: 44600 (44600), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 804  
 ct Transfer Protocol

50 04 6d 4e de c4 46 19 a7 5d 84 08 00 45 00 .P.mN..F ..]...E.  
 58 7f 66 40 00 40 06 e2 ec 0a 49 1f 3c d8 9c .X.f@.@. ...I.<..  
 2b ae 38 00 50 30 a9 77 a3 d2 ff c3 e6 80 18 .+.8.P0. w.....  
 e5 0d 68 00 00 01 01 08 0a 00 22 08 d0 b7 4f ...h.... ..."....0  
 68 47 45 54 20 2f 63 6f 6e 76 65 72 67 65 6e .hGET /c onvergen  
 65 2f 73 68 61 72 6b 77 65 65 6b 2f 73 68 61 ce/shark week/sha  
 6b 77 65 65 6b 2e 68 74 6d 6c 3f 64 63 69 74 rkweek.h tml?dcit  
 2d 77 30 30 3d 35 30 33 3d 63 68 3d 30 30 36 ...00.50 3.3h.006

- Mark Packet (toggle)
- Ignore Packet (toggle)
- Set Time Reference (toggle)
- Manually Resolve Address
- Apply as Filter
- Prepare a Filter
- Conversation Filter
- Colorize Conversation
- Follow TCP Stream
- Follow HTTP Stream
- Follow SSL Stream
- Copy
- Decode As...
- Print...
- Show Packet in New Window



Follow TCP Stream

Stream Content

GET /convergence/sharkweek/sharkweek.html?dcitc=w99-502-ah-0063 HTTP/1.1

Host: dsc.discovery.com

Connection: keep-alive

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86\_64) AppleWebKit/537.1 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/21.0.1180.79 Safari/537.1

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,\*/\*;q=0.8

Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate,sdch

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.8

Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,\*;q=0.3

Cookie: dcid uid=107.23.14.87.1344978485141865; DIT-HISTORY-TRACKING=channel@dsc.discovery.com/tv/%7Cpagemame@dsc.discovery.com/tv/shark-week/%7Cmodule@%7Cposition@%7Cassetname@; s cc=true; s sq=%5B%5B%5D%5D; qc segs=qc%3D; \_qca=P0-463701145-1344978485768; s vi=[CS]v1|28155F1A851D0C24-60000133400018F4[CE]; rsi\_segs=J08778\_10136|J08778\_10143|J08778\_10178|J08778\_10244

HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently

Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1

Location: http://dsc.discovery.com/tv/shark-week/?dcitc=w99-502-ah-0063

Server: Apache/2.2.21 (Unix)

Content-Length: 350

Date: Tue, 14 Aug 2012 21:48:32 GMT

Connection: keep-alive

Varv: Accept-Encoding

Entire conversation (74196 bytes)

Find

Save As

Print

☐ ASCII

☐ EBCDIC

☐ Hex Dump

☐ C Arrays

☒ Raw

Help

Filter Out This Stream

Close

↖ User Request

↖ Network Response

# CLI Options

Related command line tools .....
D.1. Introduction .....
D.2. <i>tshark</i> : Terminal-based Wireshark .....
D.3. <i>tcpdump</i> : Capturing with <i>tcpdump</i> for viewing with Wireshark ..
D.4. <i>dumcap</i> : Capturing with <i>dumcap</i> for viewing with Wireshark .
D.5. <i>capinfos</i> : Print information about capture files .....
D.6. <i>rawshark</i> : Dump and analyze network traffic. ....
D.7. <i>editcap</i> : Edit capture files .....
D.8. <i>mergcap</i> : Merging multiple capture files into one .....
D.9. <i>text2pcap</i> : Converting ASCII hexdumps to network captures .....
D.10. <i>reordercap</i> : Reorder a capture file .....



