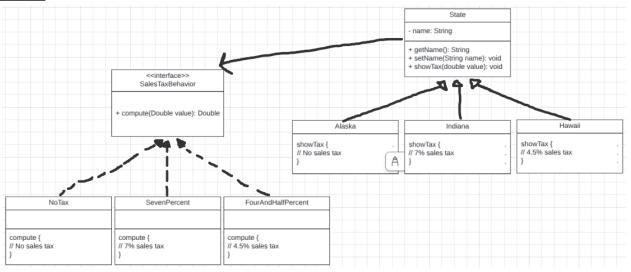
## **Problem 1: Setting Behavior Dynamically**

## Part B



### **Problem 2: HAS-A and IS-A**

Based on the different relationships in the duck simulator app, categorize the numbered relationships in the UML class diagram below into HAS-A or IS-A. Justify your classification using one sentence for each one.

#### #1-4

- IS-A because all of the duck types (MallardDuck, RedheadDuck, RubberDuck, DecoyDuck) are inherited from Duck.

#### #5-6

- HAS-A because Duck delegates the behavior (Fly and Quack) to a separate behavior class.

#### #7-8

- IS-A because all of the quack types (Quack, Squeak, MuteQuack) are inherited from QuackBehavior.

# **Problem 3: The Observer Design Pattern**

