

AMPATH

Capstone Experience

*Team abstract-class
(offline-data-capture service)*

Overview

- **Class Objective:** Develop offline capabilities for the AMPATH app.
- **Primary Focus of our Team:** Capturing existing data for offline use.
- **Sprint 1:** Getting Started.
- **Sprint 2:** Deliberating and Conceptualizing.
- **Sprint 3:** Refactoring the Existing Online Tracker.
- **Sprint 4:** Getting Familiarized with PouchDB.
- **Sprint 5:** Improving our Offline Data Capture Implementation.
- **Sprint 6:** Capturing and Displaying Specific Patient Data.
- **Final Thoughts**

Sprint 1

Getting Started

Sprint 1: Topics Covered

- Getting familiar with the overall AMPATH app structure.
- Compilation issues - aka The “ladda” problem.
- CORS: Issues with the Allow-Control-Allow-Origin Google Extension.
- Successfully connecting to the AMPATH server.

Getting Familiar with the AMPATH Application


- AMPATH uses many Angular techniques that most of our team members had previously never seen before.
- Therefore, we spent a large portion of this sprint completing tutorials to become better familiarized with such techniques.
- The following tutorials in particular were incredibly helpful for us in better understanding how the AMPATH app works, especially regarding HTTP, REST and Routing:
- **Tour of Heroes:** <https://angular.io/tutorial>
- **Todo-app:** <https://www.sitepoint.com/angular-2-tutorial/>

Compilation Issues: Remember “ladda” guys?

```
ERROR in ./~/angular2-ladda/module/ladda.directive.js
Module not found: Error: Can't resolve 'ladda' in 'C:\Users\zero\Desktop\show-ladda-problem\ng2-amrs\node_modules\angular2-ladda\module'
  @ ./~/angular2-ladda/module/ladda.directive.js 59:20-36
  @ ./~/angular2-ladda/module/module.js
  @ ./~/angular2-ladda/index.js
  @ ./src/app/shared/ngamrs-shared.module.ts
  @ ./src/app/app.module.ts
  @ ./src/app/index.ts
  @ ./src/main.browser.ts
  @ multi (webpack)-dev-server/client?http://localhost:3000 ./src/main.browser.ts

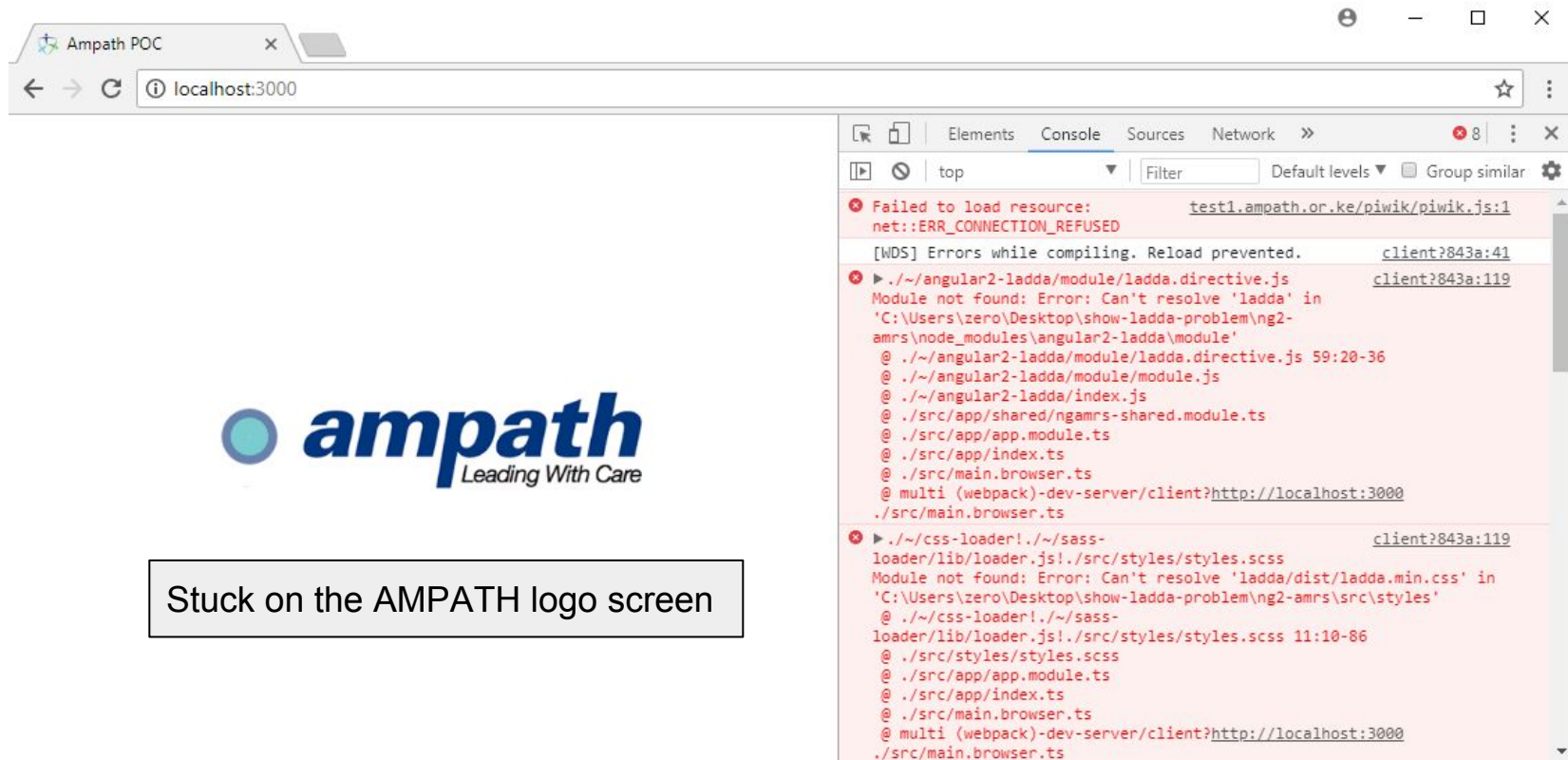
ERROR in ./~/css-loader!./~/sass-loader/lib/loader.js!./src/styles/styles.scss
Module not found: Error: Can't resolve 'ladda/dist/ladda.min.css' in 'C:\Users\zero\Desktop\show-ladda-problem\ng2-amrs\src\styles'
  @ ./~/css-loader!./~/sass-loader/lib/loader.js!./src/styles/styles.scss 11:10-86
  @ ./src/styles/styles.scss
  @ ./src/app/app.module.ts
  @ ./src/app/index.ts
  @ ./src/main.browser.ts
  @ multi (webpack)-dev-server/client?http://localhost:3000 ./src/main.browser.ts
Child html-webpack-plugin for "index.html":
  chunk    {0} index.html 547 kB [entry]
    [1] ./~/html-webpack-plugin/lib/loader.js!./src/index.html 5.93 kB {0} [built]
        factory:15ms building:0ms = 15ms
    [2] (webpack)/buildin/global.js 509 bytes {0} [built]
        [] -> factory:0ms building:1ms = 1ms
    [3] (webpack)/buildin/module.js 517 bytes {0} [built]
        [] -> factory:1ms building:1ms = 2ms
    + 1 hidden modules
webpack: Failed to compile.
```

Runtime Issues with the “ladda” Problem



ampath
Leading With Care

Stuck on the AMPATH logo screen



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar at `localhost:3000`. The browser's developer console is open, displaying several error messages:

- Failed to load resource:** `test1.ampath.or.ke/piwik/piwik.js:1`
`net::ERR_CONNECTION_REFUSED`
- [WDS] Errors while compiling. Reload prevented.** `client?843a:41`
- Module not found: Error: Can't resolve 'ladda' in** `client?843a:119`
`'C:\Users\zero\Desktop\show-ladda-problem\ng2-amrs\node_modules\angular2-ladda\module'`
Stack trace:
 - `@ ./~/angular2-ladda/module/ladda.directive.js 59:20-36`
 - `@ ./~/angular2-ladda/module/module.js`
 - `@ ./~/angular2-ladda/index.js`
 - `@ ./src/app/shared/ngamrs-shared.module.ts`
 - `@ ./src/app/app.module.ts`
 - `@ ./src/app/index.ts`
 - `@ ./src/main.browser.ts`
 - `@ multi (webpack)-dev-server/client?http://localhost:3000 ./src/main.browser.ts`
- Module not found: Error: Can't resolve 'ladda/dist/ladda.min.css' in** `client?843a:119`
`'C:\Users\zero\Desktop\show-ladda-problem\ng2-amrs\src\styles'`
Stack trace:
 - `@ ./~/css-loader!./~/sass-loader/lib/loader.js!./src/styles/styles.scss 11:10-86`
 - `@ ./src/styles/styles.scss`
 - `@ ./src/app/app.module.ts`
 - `@ ./src/app/index.ts`
 - `@ ./src/main.browser.ts`
 - `@ multi (webpack)-dev-server/client?http://localhost:3000 ./src/main.browser.ts`

Resolution

1. Clone a clean copy of ng2-amrs, e.g.: `git clone https://github.com/<your-github-name>/ng2-amrs ng2-amrs-clone`
2. Open ng2-amrs-clone in WebStorm and press ALT-F12 (or Fn-ALT-F12) to start a terminal.
3. Delete package-lock.json from the Project menu in WebStorm (make sure safe delete is checked)
4. In the webstorm terminal, run: `npm install pouchdb @types/pouchdb`
5. Run: `npm install webpack webpack-dev-server karma-cli protractor typescript release-it rimraf -g`
6. Run: `npm install` now that all the required dependencies are installed.
7. Run: `npm start` (This should now be successful without any compilation or runtime errors)

Result: Successful Compilation

Terminal

```
+ [684] ./src/app/app.module.ts 6.18 kB [4] [built]
X [] -> factory:0ms building:0ms dependencies:31ms = 31ms
  + 1070 hidden modules
chunk    {5} polyfills.bundle.js, polyfills.bundle.js.map (polyfills) 547 kB [entry]
  + 188 hidden modules
chunk    {6} vendor.bundle.js, vendor.bundle.js.map (vendor) 674 kB [entry]
  + 89 hidden modules
Child html-webpack-plugin for "index.html":
  chunk    {0} index.html 547 kB [entry]
    + 4 hidden modules
webpack: Compiled successfully.

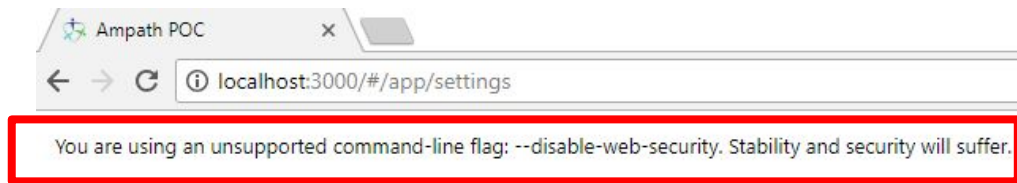
[at-loader] Ok, 5.454 sec.
```

Connecting to the AMPATH Server

The screenshot shows a web browser at `localhost:3000/#/patient-dashboard/patient-search`. The browser's address bar and tabs are visible. The page title is "Patient Search". Below the title is a search input field with the placeholder text "Enter the Patient Name or Identifier". A red box highlights the text "No Matching results for test" below the input field. To the right of the input field are "Search" and "Reset" buttons. The browser's developer console is open, showing a red error message: "Failed to load https://ngx.ampath.or.k :3000/#/patient-dash_rd/patient-search:1 e/etl-latest/etl/motdNotifications: Response to preflight request doesn't pass access control check: The 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin' header contains multiple values 'http://evil.com/', but only one is allowed. Origin 'http://localhost:3000' is therefore not allowed access." A red box highlights this error message. A large grey arrow points from the error message to the bullet point below.

- Problems with the Allow-Control-Allow-Origin Google Extension: **evil.com?**

Resolution: Disable Web Security in Chrome



POC Server Settings

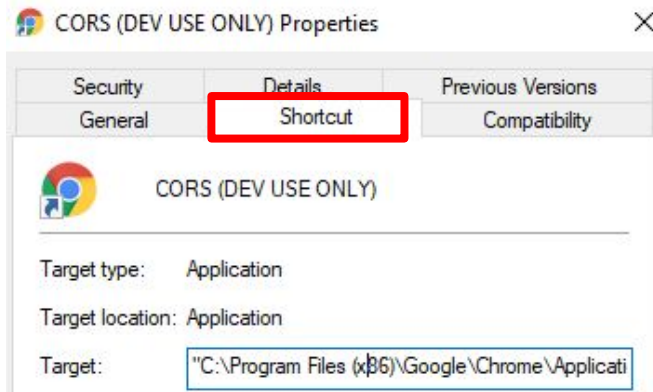
Templates ▾

Current Openmrs Server URL: <https://ngx.ampath.or.ke/test-amrs>

<https://ngx.ampath.or.ke/test-amrs>

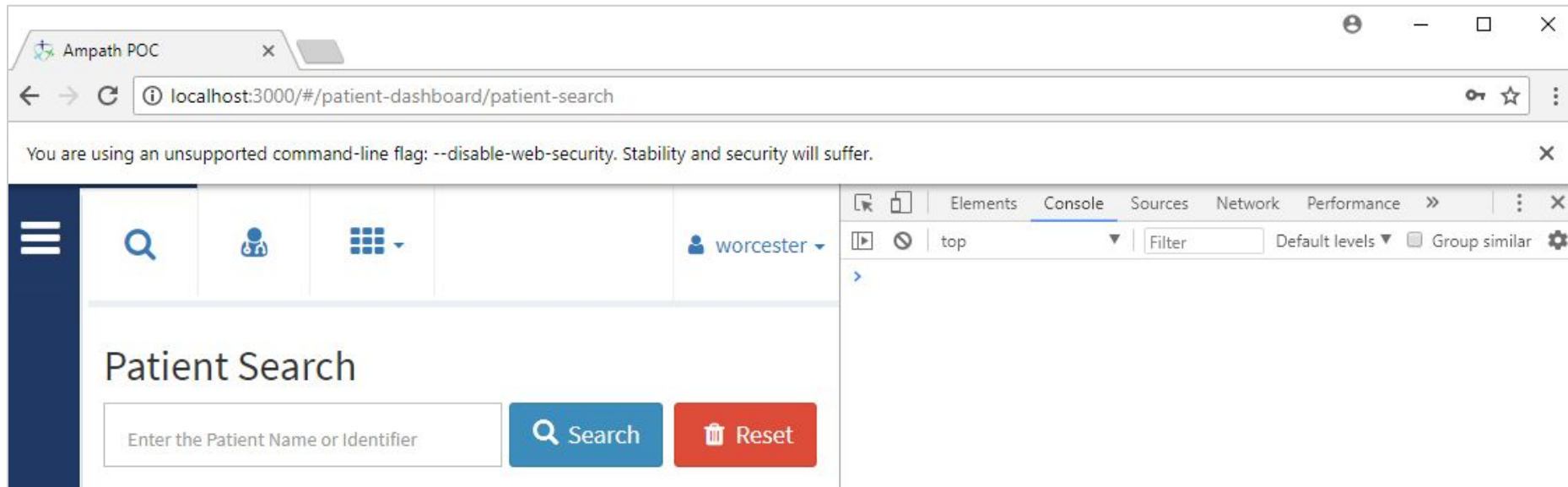
Current ETL URL: <https://ngx.ampath.or.ke/etl-server-test-worcester/etl>

<https://ngx.ampath.or.ke/etl-server-test-worcester/etl>



```
"C:\Program Files  
(x86)\Google\Chrome\Application\chrome.exe"  
--disable-web-security  
--user-data-dir="C:/ChromeDevSession"
```

We're in without errors!



Sprint 2

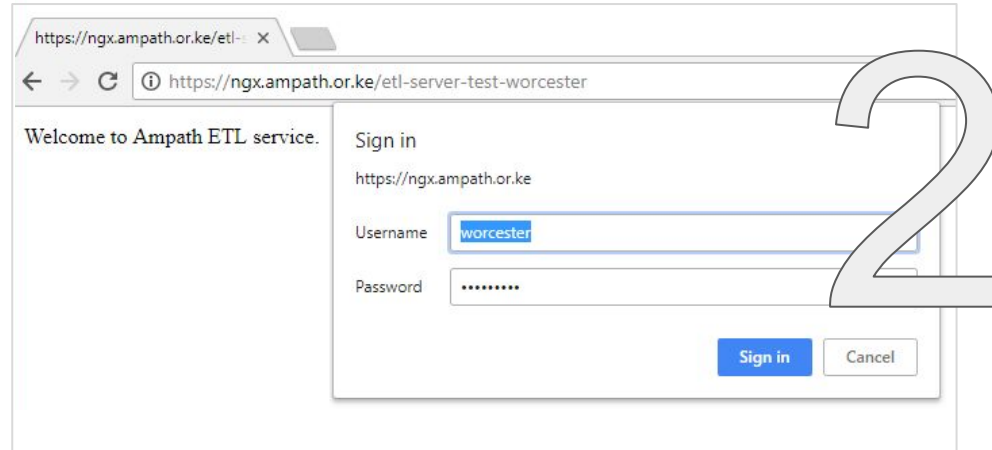
Deliberating and Conceptualizing

Sprint 2: Topics Covered

- What we learned about AMPATH app so far.
- OpenMRS AMPATH Server.
- ETL AMPATH Server.
- High-level ideas for Offline Implementation.
- High-level ideas for Synchronization.

Some Discoveries During Sprint 2

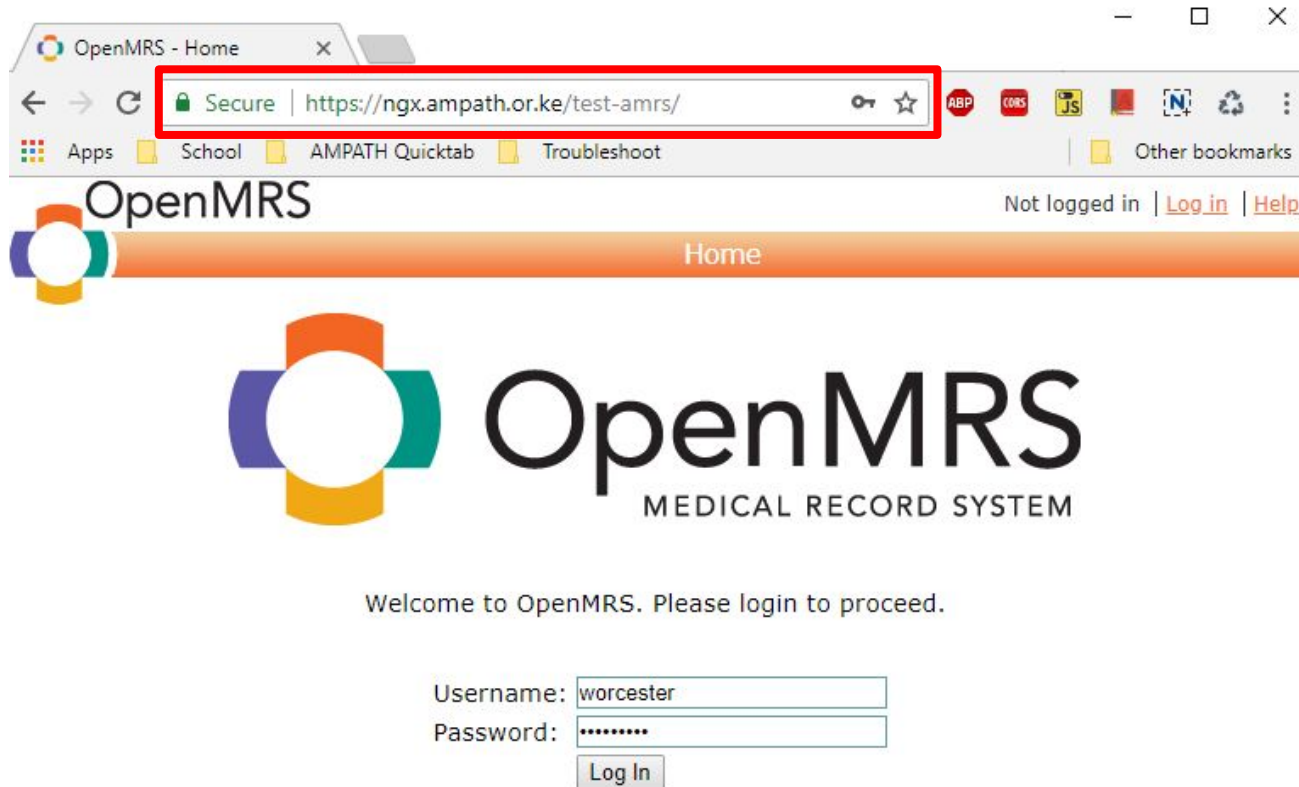
- The AMPATH app communicates to servers primarily by REST (Representational State Transfer) API.
 - REST is an approach that uses HTTP requests to GET, PUT, POST and DELETE data.
- The app is dependent on not one, but TWO servers, **OpenMRS** and **ETL**.



OpenMRS and ETL

- The majority (if not all) of the patient data seems to exist in OpenMRS.
- The responsibility of the AMPATH ETL server seems to extract the data from the OpenMRS server and flatten certain tables, such as HIV Summary.
- It is worth noting that we did not have access to an AMPATH ETL server until the end of the semester.
- Even after gaining access to ETL, we still couldn't seem to access certain data (such as HIV summaries and labs) -- will discuss more in depth during Sprint 6 section.

Accessing AMPATH OpenMRS Server Directly



OpenMRS - Home

Secure | <https://ngx.ampath.or.ke/test-amrs/>

Apps | School | AMPATH Quicktab | Troubleshoot | Other bookmarks

OpenMRS

Not logged in | [Log in](#) | [Help](#)

Home

OpenMRS
MEDICAL RECORD SYSTEM

Welcome to OpenMRS. Please login to proceed.

Username:

Password:

Accessing AMPATH OpenMRS Server Directly

OpenMRS - Find Patient x

Secure | <https://ngx.ampath.or.ke/test-amrs/findPatient.htm>

Apps School AMPATH Quicktab Troubleshoot

OpenMRS

Home Find/Create Patient Dictionary Cohort Builder Administration

Currently logged in as Worcester Student | [Log out](#) | [My Profile](#) | [Help](#)

Patient Search

Find Patient(s)

Patient Identifier or Patient Name:

Identifier	Given	Middle	Family Name	Age	Gender	Birthdate	
121212	test	test	RUTH	test	15	M	02-Dec-2002
279318026-2	Test	Baba	Test	70	M	01-Jan-1948	
406184014-8	test	wewe	test	56	F	01-Jan-1962	
864409266-3	test	sasa	test	18	F	16-Feb-2000	
433360660-8	test	kuku	test	0	F	31-Dec-2017	
456589785	Test	Port panda	test	50	M	01-Jan-1968	
741497929-9	test	mama 3	test	30	F	01-Jan-1988	
912092238-1	test		test	30	F	05-Feb-1988	
58985858	Test	Jentrix	Test	30	F	01-Jan-1988	
287807611-2	test	rog	test	114	M	02-Jan-1904	

Showing 1 to 10 of 80 entries

Show entries

or

Create Patient

To create a new person, enter the person's name and other information below first to double-check that they don't already have a record in the system.

Person Name*

Birthdate* or Age

(Format: dd/mm/yyyy)

Gender* ☐ Male ☐ Female

Compare to AMPATH Patient Search

Ampath POC

localhost:3000/#/patient-dashboard/patient-search

Patient Search

test

Search Reset

200 patients found

#	Identifier(s)	Patient Name	Gender	Age
1	121212	test testRUTH test	M	15
2	279318026-2	Test Baba Test	M	70
3	406184014-8	test wewe test	F	56
4	808989670 , 864409266-3	test sasa test	F	18
5	433360660-8	test kuku test	F	0
6	456589785	Test Port panda test	M	50
7	741497929-9	test mama 3 test	F	30
8	8989898989 , 912092238-1	test test	F	30
9	58985858 , 739332817-9	Test Jentrix Test	F	30
10	287807611-2	test rog test	M	114

1 2 3 4 5 ... 20 Next »

OpenMRS Wiki: wiki.openmrs.org

The screenshot shows the OpenMRS Wiki interface. The browser address bar displays the URL: <https://wiki.openmrs.org/display/docs/REST+Web+Service+Resources+in+OpenMRS+1.9#RESTWebServiceResourcesinOpenMRS1.9-Location>. The page title is "Location".

URLs

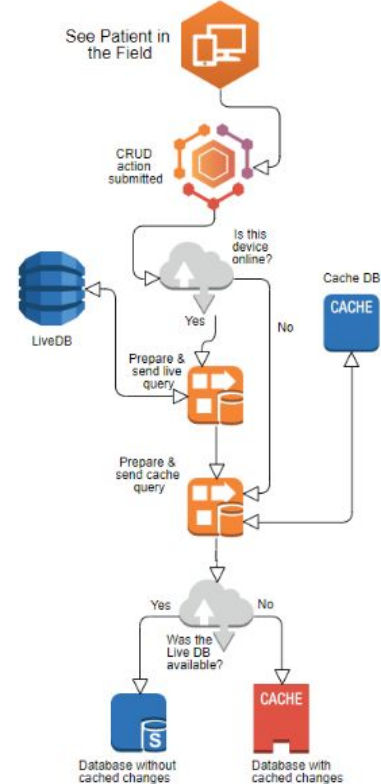
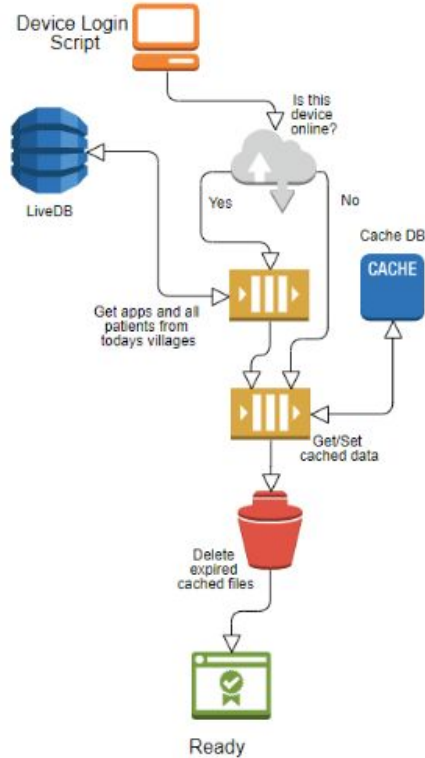
url	description
GET /ws/rest/v1/location	Fetch all non-retired that match any specified parameters otherwise fetch all non-retired
GET /ws/rest/v1/location/{uuid}	Fetch by unique uuid
POST /ws/rest/v1/location	Create with properties in request
POST /ws/rest/v1/location/{uuid}	Edit with given uuid, only modifying properties in request
DELETE /ws/rest/v1/location/{uuid}?!purge	Retire/Void this object
DELETE /ws/rest/v1/location/{uuid}?purge	Delete this object from the database

Representations

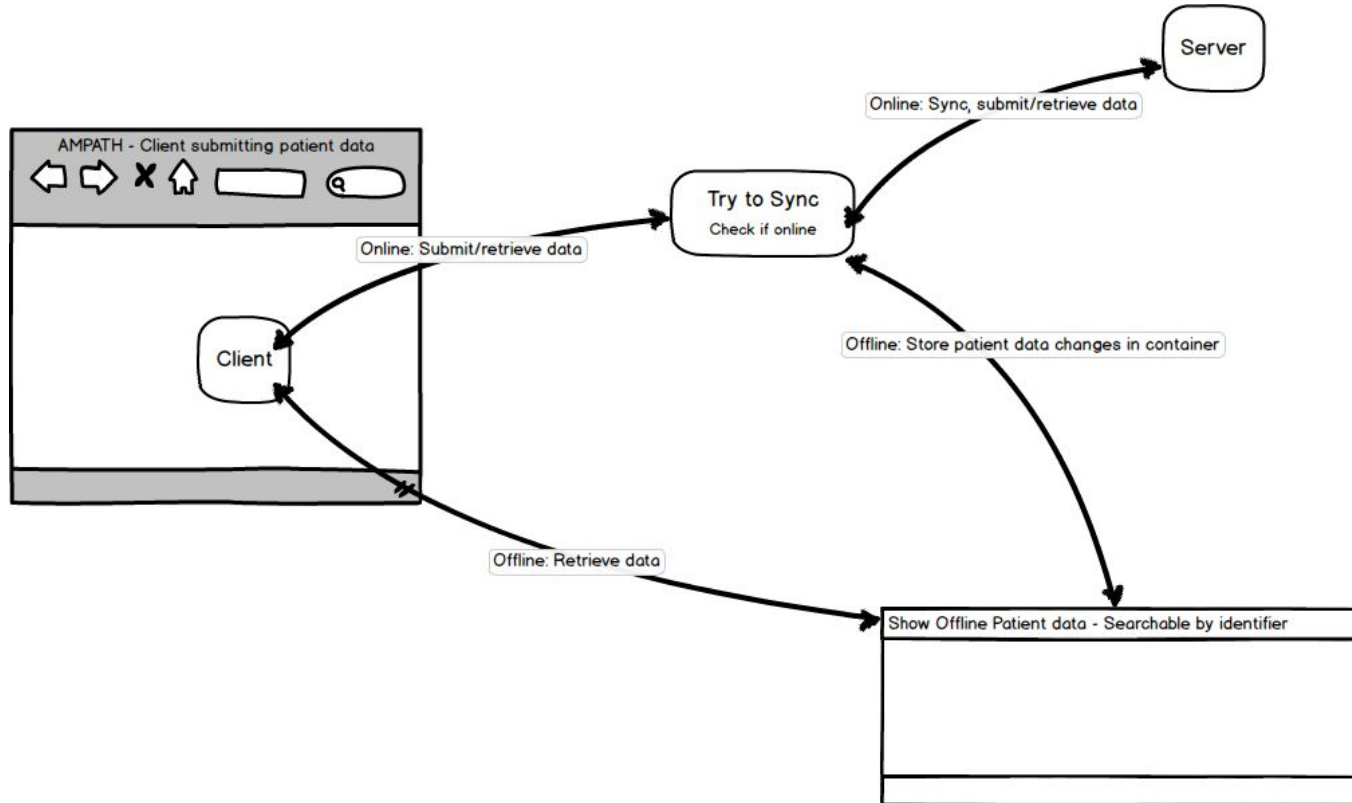
GET ref	GET default	GET full	POST create	POST update
uuid	uuid	uuid	name	name
display	display	display	description	description
links	name	name	address1	address1
	description	description	address2	address2
	address1	address1	cityVillage	cityVillage
	address2	address2	stateProvince	stateProvince
	cityVillage	cityVillage	country	country
	stateProvince	stateProvince	postalCode	postalCode
	country	country	latitude	latitude
	postalCode	postalCode	longitude	longitude
	latitude	latitude	countyDistrict	countyDistrict
	longitude	longitude	address3	address3
	countyDistrict	countyDistrict	address4	address4
	address3	address3	address5	address5
	address4	address4	address6	address6
	address5	address5	tags	tags
	address6	address6	parentLocation	parentLocation
	tags	tags	childLocations	childLocations
	parentLocation	parentLocation	attributes	attributes
	childLocations	childLocations		
	retired	retired		
	attributes	auditInfo		
	links	attributes		

- Very helpful resource
- Helped us better understand how to make HTTP/REST requests to the AMPATH OpenMRS server.

High-Level Ideas for Offline Implementation



High-Level idea for Data Synchronization



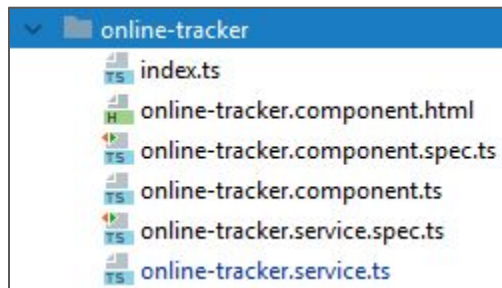
Sprint 3

Refactoring the Existing Online Tracker

Why we Refactored Online Tracker

- We're all working on giving the AMPATH app offline capabilities.
- Our class as a whole anticipated we would likely need a way to check for internet connectivity.
- A way of doing so existed, but it was wrapped inside AMPATH's Online Tracker component.
- We refactored the existing Online Tracker component to include a service that will handle the connectivity checking logic.
- Now we can make our own components call upon the new Online Tracker service to check for connectivity.

Refactoring Online Tracker: Service



```
online-tracker.service.ts x
```

```
5 @Injectable()
6 export class OnlineTrackerService {
7
8   public isOnline: boolean = false;
9
10  constructor(private _sessionService: SessionService) {...}
11
12
13
14  public updateOnlineStatus() {
15    return new Promise( executor: (resolve, reject) => {
16
17      this._sessionService.getSession()
18        .subscribe({
19          next: (results) => {
20            this.isOnline = true;
21            resolve(this.isOnline);
22          }, error: (error) => {
23            this.isOnline = false;
24            resolve(this.isOnline);
25          }
26        });
27    });
28  }
29 }
```

Refactoring Online Tracker: Component

```
18 constructor(private _onlineTrackerService: OnlineTrackerService) {
19 }
20
21 public ngOnInit() {
22   console.log('Tracker Loaded');
23   this.timer = Observable.timer(1000, 30000);
24   this.timer
25     .takeWhile(() => this.subscribeToTimer)
26     .subscribe((t) => this.getOnlineStatus());
27 }
28
29 public ngOnDestroy() {
30   this.subscribeToTimer = false;
31   console.log('Timer Unsubscription');
32 }
33
34 public getOnlineStatus() {
35   this.isUpdating = true;
36   this._onlineTrackerService.updateOnlineStatus()
37     .then((results: any) => {
38       if (results) {
39         this.isOnline = results;
40         this.isUpdating = !results;
41       }
42     }).catch((error) => {
43       this.isOnline = false;
44       console.error('ERROR: GetOnline Status Error', error);
45     });
46 }
47 }
```

```
this.isOnline = results;
this.isUpdating = !results;
```

- The above code was causing the following problem:

⚙ v2.8.0-SNAPSHOT - build May 6, 2018, 1:32:42 PM ● (updating...)

- Online-Tracker light indicator would be stuck in (updating...) status if offline, even after regaining connectivity.
- The **offline-login** team later identified and fixed this bug. Thanks guys!

Refactoring Online Tracker: Component

```
online-tracker.component.ts x
15 constructor(private _onlineTrackerService: OnlineTrackerService) {
16 }
17
18 public ngOnInit() {
19     this.timer = Observable.timer(1000, 30000);
20     this.timer
21         .takeWhile(() => this.subscribeToTimer)
22         .subscribe(() => this.getOnlineStatus());
23 }
24
25 public ngOnDestroy() {
26     this.subscribeToTimer = false;
27 }
28
29 public getOnlineStatus() {
30     this.isUpdating = true;
31     this._onlineTrackerService.updateOnlineStatus()
32         .then((results: any) => {
33             this.isOnline = results;
34             this.isUpdating = false;
35         }).catch((error) => {
36             this.isOnline = false;
37             console.error('ERROR: GetOnline Status Error', error);
38         });
39 }
40 }
```

- This is how the Online-Tracker Component looks now, after the bugfix from the **offline-login** team.

Online Tracker: Pull Request Accepted

The screenshot shows a GitHub pull request interface. At the top, the browser address bar displays the URL `https://github.com/AMPATH/ng2-amrs/pull/656`. The pull request title is "Refactored online-tracker.component to include a service (online-tracker-service) #656". Below the title, it states "Merged" and "maikofelix89 merged 1 commit into AMPATH:master from jknowles-cs:online-tracker-latest on Mar 23".

The left sidebar shows the pull request details, including a comment from "jknowles-cs" dated Mar 22. The comment is enclosed in a red box and contains the following text:

- What kind of change does this PR introduce? (Bug fix, feature, docs update, ...) online-tracker.component update
- What is the current behavior? (You can also link to an open issue here) online-tracker.component.ts currently acts as an on/offline indicator as well as checking for internet connection.
- What is the new behavior (if this is a feature change)? online-tracker.service.ts is created to act as a service for the online-tracker.component. The component now only acts as an on/offline indicator and relies on online-tracker.service to determine if there is connectivity.
- Other information: This was done so we (Worcester team) can use the online-tracker-service for offline AMRS implementation.

The right sidebar shows the review history, including a comment from "maikofelix89" dated Mar 23, which is also enclosed in a red box. The comment states: "maikofelix89 approved these changes on Mar 23" and "maikofelix89 merged commit 2bf6ad5 into AMPATH:master on Mar 23 1 check passed".

Below the review history, a message states: "Pull request successfully merged and closed. You're all set—the jknowles-cs:online-tracker-latest branch can be safely deleted."

The bottom of the page shows a list of notifications, including a notification from "jknowles-cs" dated Mar 22, which is also enclosed in a red box. The notification states: "Refactored online-tracker.component to include a service (online-trac... #649".

Sprint 4

Getting Familiarized with PouchDB

Sprint 4: Topics Covered

- Successfully installing PouchDB within the AMPATH app.
- Got routing to work; created a link so we could access our offline-data-capture component directly, i.e.
→ `localhost:3000/#/offline-data-capture`
- Using existing OpenMRS services, such as patient-resource-service to capture some basic patient data.

PouchDB

- Since our main objective is to capture AMPATH data for offline use, we needed a place to store it, at least temporarily.
- We opted to use PouchDB for this purpose.
- **Pros using PouchDB:**
 - Other teams were using PouchDB as well.
 - A very powerful and straightforward way of storing data once we figured it out.
- **Cons using PouchDB:**
 - Very limited documentation for Angular specific use.
 - Required a lot of self-teaching and self-discovery, after much trial and error.

Installing PouchDB

- We originally had trouble with this.
- It often seems that when installing a new dependency in the AMPATH app, it is likely to stop working unless starting with a clean copy.
- We had to reclone a clean copy of the ng2-amrs repo and reinstall all the AMPATH dependencies to get PouchDB to work properly.

Resolution

1. Clone a clean copy of ng2-amrs, e.g.: `git clone https://github.com/your-github-name/ng2-amrs ng2-amrs-clone`
2. Open ng2-amrs-clone in WebStorm and press ALT-F12 (or Fn-ALT-F12) to start a terminal.
3. Delete package-lock.json from the Project menu in WebStorm (make sure safe delete is checked)
4. In the webstorm terminal, run: `npm install pouchdb @types/pouchdb`
5. Run: `npm install webpack webpack-dev-server karma-cli protractor typescript release-it rimraf -g`
6. Run: `npm install` now that all the required dependencies are installed.
7. Run: `npm start` (This should now be successful without any compilation or runtime errors)

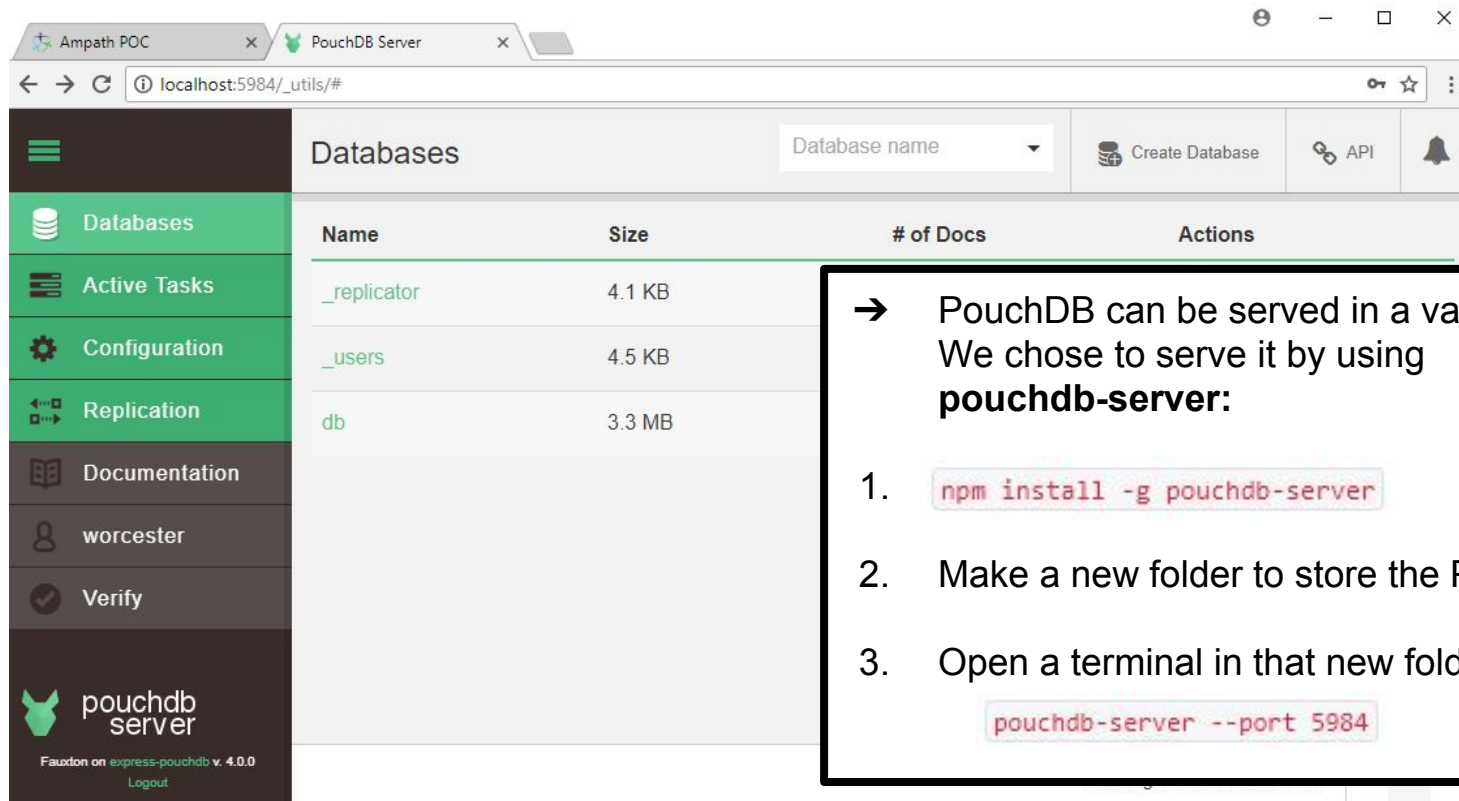
Installing PouchDB:

`npm install pouchdb @types/pouchdb`

Installing PouchDB Server:

`npm install -g pouchdb-server`

PouchDB Server



The screenshot shows the PouchDB Server web interface in a browser. The address bar shows `localhost:5984/_utils/#`. The left sidebar contains navigation links: Databases, Active Tasks, Configuration, Replication, Documentation, worcester, and Verify. The main content area is titled "Databases" and features a table with the following data:

Name	Size	# of Docs	Actions
<code>_replicator</code>	4.1 KB		
<code>_users</code>	4.5 KB		
<code>db</code>	3.3 MB		

At the bottom of the sidebar, it says "pouchdb server" and "Fauxton on express-pouchdb v. 4.0.0".

→ PouchDB can be served in a variety of ways. We chose to serve it by using **pouchdb-server**:

1. `npm install -g pouchdb-server`
2. Make a new folder to store the PouchDB data.
3. Open a terminal in that new folder, then type:

```
pouchdb-server --port 5984
```

Beginning to Implement Offline Data Capture Service

ng2-amrs-pouchdb / src / app / offline-data-capture / offline-data-capture.service.ts

```
1  import PouchDB from 'pouchdb';
2  import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
3
4  @Injectable()
5  export class OfflineDataCaptureService {
6    public db = new PouchDB('http://localhost:5984/db');
7
8    constructor() {}
9
10   public storePatient(data): Promise<string> {
11     return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
12
13       try {
14         this.db.put(data);
15         resolve('Success');
16       } catch (error) {
17         reject(error);
18       }
19     });
20   }
21
22 }
```

- Initial implementation of our service as of Sprint 4.
- Conflicts arise when trying to store a given ID in the PouchDB database more than once.
- We have since made some improvements which we will discuss more in depth during our Sprint 5 section.

Our Original Routing Implementation

- There's a better way to do this.
- We'll explain more in the Sprint 6 section.

The image shows a web application interface with a sidebar menu on the left and a main content area on the right. The sidebar menu includes items like 'Patient Search', 'Clinic Dashboard', and 'More'. The main content area displays a form for 'Offline Data Capture' with fields for 'Location' and 'Role(s)'. The 'Location' field is set to 'Location-1' and the 'Role(s)' field lists 'P.O.C Clinic Dashboard Viewer' and 'POC Data Entry Statistics Viewer'. Below the form, there are links for 'Switch Servers', 'User Default Settings', 'Useful Links', 'Update Forms', and 'Feedback'. A 'Sign out' button is located at the bottom right of the sidebar menu.

The code snippets show the routing implementation in `src/app/app-routing.module.ts` and `src/app/navigation/static-navbar/static-navbar.component.html`.

```
src/app/app-routing.module.ts

import { Routes } from '@angular/router';
import { NoContentComponent } from './no-content';
import { FeedBackComponent } from './feedback';
+import { OfflineDataCaptureComponent } from './offline-data-capture/offline-data-capture.component';

export const ROUTES: Routes = [
  {
    {path: 'form-visit-search', loadChildren:
      './patient-dashboard/common/form-visit-type-search/form-visit-type-search.module#' +
      'FormVisitTypeSearchModule'},
    + {path: 'offline-data-capture', component: OfflineDataCaptureComponent},
    {path: '**', component: NoContentComponent},
  ];
```

```
src/app/navigation/static-navbar/static-navbar.component.html

86 + <li class="offline-storage" routerLinkActive="active">
87 +   Offline Storage<a routerLink="/offline-storage"> <i class="fa fa-user-md"></i>
88 +     <span class="hidden-xs hidden-sm">Offline Storage</span> </a>
```

Diagram illustrating the routing implementation:

- A large arrow points from the `OfflineDataCaptureComponent` import in the routing module to the `Offline Data Capture` link in the sidebar menu.
- A smaller arrow points from the `Offline Storage` link in the sidebar menu to the `Offline Data Capture` link.

Introducing our Offline Data Capture Component

The screenshot shows a web browser window with two tabs: 'Ampath POC' and 'PouchDB Server'. The address bar shows 'localhost:3000/#/offline-data-capture'. The page content includes the text 'Demonstration of capturing/storing/removing data of 200 test patients:' followed by two buttons: 'Capture/Store' and 'Remove'. Below the buttons is the text '(Look in the console)'. The browser's developer console is open, showing a list of log messages. The messages include 'fetchPatients.storeOrRemove: store', 'processPatients.storeOrRemove: store', and several 'Saving patient ...' entries, each followed by a log of a patient record with an '_id' and a 'capturedData' object. The console also shows an error message: 'ERROR: capturePatients() failed!'. The right side of the image shows the source code of the 'offline-data-capture.component.ts' file. The code defines two methods: 'capturePatients(storeOrRemove)' and 'processPatients(patients, storeOrRemove)'. The 'capturePatients' method logs the storeOrRemove value, searches for a patient with the text 'test', and subscribes to the results. The 'processPatients' method logs the storeOrRemove value and iterates over the patients, creating a patient record and saving it if the storeOrRemove is 'store', or removing it if it is 'remove'.

Demonstration of capturing/storing/removing data of 200 test patients:

Capture/Store Remove

(Look in the console)

```
fetchPatients.storeOrRemove: store
processPatients.storeOrRemove: store
Saving patient ...
  { "_id": "039e9010-885f-4984-891f-5f82f49e8770", "capturedData": {} }
Saving patient ...
  { "_id": "2642d969-a8b5-467f-9d05-d0d7841a75ae", "capturedData": {} }
Saving patient ...
  { "_id": "1863c590-2836-415a-0a91-1fabf7071f5b", "capturedData": {} }
Saving patient ...
  { "_id": "ce11f5b6-a172-45f9-89d6-1fd1ca0b8d7a", "capturedData": {} }
Saving patient ...
  { "_id": "16193aca-d097-4800-ae19-96784fac20c9", "capturedData": {} }
Saving patient ...
  { "_id": "023c2346-4481-472e-9e69-e503c7383890", "capturedData": {} }
Saving patient ...
  { "_id": "fb6a0b6a-ae69-401f-ab63-00bdb4f3f412", "capturedData": {} }
ERROR: capturePatients() failed!
```

```
public capturePatients(storeOrRemove) {
  console.log('capturePatients.storeOrRemove:', storeOrRemove);
  this._patientResourceService.searchPatient('test')
    .subscribe( next: (patients) => {
      this.processPatients(patients, storeOrRemove);
    }, error: (error) => {
      console.error('ERROR: capturePatients() failed!');
    });
}

public processPatients(patients, storeOrRemove) {
  console.log('processPatients.storeOrRemove:', storeOrRemove);
  for (let patient of patients) {
    let patientRecord = {
      '_id': 'patient-' + patient.person.uuid,
      'patient': patient
    };

    if (storeOrRemove === 'store') {
      this.saveRecord(patientRecord);
    } else {
      this.removeIfExistingRecord(patientRecord);
    }
  }
}
```

Our capturePatients() uses an OpenMRS Service

```
offline-data-capture.component.ts x
39 public capturePatients(storeOrRemove) {
40   console.log('capturePatients.storeOrRemove:', storeOrRemove);
41   this._patientResourceService.searchPatient( searchText: 'test')
42   .subscribe( next (patients) => {
43     this.processPatients(patients, storeOrRemove);
44   }, error (error) => {
45     console.error('ERROR: capturePatients() failed');
46   });
47 }
48
49 public processPatients(patients, storeOrRemove) {
50   console.log('processPatients.storeOrRemove:', storeOrRemove);
51   for (let patient of patients) {
52     let patientRecord = {
53       '_id': 'patient-' + patient.person.uuid,
54       'patient': patient
55     };
56
57     if (storeOrRemove === 'store') {
58       this.saveRecord(patientRecord);
59     } else {
60       this.removeIfExistsRecord(patientRecord);
61     }
62   }
63 }
64 }
```

```
ng2-amrs-pouchdb > src > app > openmrs-api > patient-resource.service.ts >
8 @Injectable()
9 export class PatientResourceService {
10
11   public v: string = 'custom:(uuid,display,' +
12     'identifiers:(identifier,uuid,preferred,location:(uuid,name),' +
13     'identifierType:(uuid,name,format,formatDescription,validator)),' +
14     'person:(uuid,display,gender,birthdate,dead,age,deathDate,birthdateEstimated),' +
15     'causeOfDeath,preferredName:(uuid,preferred,givenName,middleName,familyName),' +
16     'attributes,preferredAddress:(uuid,preferred,address1,address2,cityVillage,' +
17     'stateProvince,country,postalCode,countyDistrict,address3,address4,address5,address6))';
18
19   public searchPatient(searchText: string, cached: boolean = false, v: string = null):
20     Observable<any> {
21
22     let url = this.getUrl();
23     let params: URLSearchParams = new URLSearchParams();
24
25     params.set('q', searchText);
26
27     params.set('v', (v && v.length > 0) ? v : this.v);
28
29     return this.http.get(url, options: {
30       search: params
31     })
32     .map((response: Response) => {
33       return response.json().results;
34     });
35   }
36 }
```

Sprint 5

Improving our Offline Data Capture Implementation

Sprint 5: Topics Covered

- Discussing the Conflict issues arising from our Offline Data Capture Service implemented in Sprint 4.
- Fixing our Offline Data Capture Service.
- Deciding what data is most useful to capture.
- Manipulating existing components to capture extensive data when a given patient is searched for.

Our Offline Data Capture Service had Problems...

- Attempting to store captured data by a given ID more than once would cause a conflict (HTTP Status Code 409).
- During Sprint 5, we were able to identify the problem and update our Offline Data Capture Service accordingly.

Updating our Offline Data Capture Service

ng2-amrs-pouchdb / src / app / offline-data-capture / offline-data-capture.service.ts

Before...

```
10 public storePatient(data): Promise<string> {
11   return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
12
13     try {
14       this.db.put(data);
15       resolve('Success');
16     } catch (error) {
17       reject(error);
18     }
19   });
20 }
21 }
```

After:

```
28 public storeCapturedData(data): Promise<string> {
29   return this.db.get(data._id).then((existing) => {
30     return this.db.put({
31       _id: existing._id,
32       _rev: existing._rev,
33       capturedData: data.capturedData
34     });
35   }).catch((notExisting) => {
36     console.log('Storing captured data for the first time:', data._id);
37     return this.db.put(data);
38   });
39 }
40 }
```

We also added a PouchDB remove() function

ng2-amrs-pouchdb / src / app / offline-data-capture / offline-data-capture.service.ts

```
18  public removeExistingOfflineData(data) {
19    return this.db.get(data._id).then((existing) => {
20      return this.db.remove(existing).then((success) => {
21        console.log('Data deleted from PouchDB - ID:', data._id);
22      });
23    }).catch((error) => {
24      console.log('Existing stored data not found for ID:', data._id);
25    });
26  }
```

Deciding what to Capture: Exploring our Options

- Now that we've fixed our service, we wanted to capture more data.
- It's worth noting at this point (midway through Sprint 5) that we have only been capturing basic patient information. (name, address, etc)
- We wanted to be able to capture more detailed patient information, such as vitals, patient visits, lab results, etc.
- We noticed the existing **Patient Encounters Component** was fetching a substantial amount of information when a given patient was searched for.

Existing AMPATH Patient Encounters Component

```
ng2-amrs-pouchdb > src > app > patient-dashboard > common > patient-encounters > patient-encounters.component.ts >
97 public getPatient() {
98   this.dataLoading = true;
99   this.subscription = this.patientService.currentlyLoadedPatient.subscribe(
100     next: (patient) => {
101       if (patient !== null) {
102         this.patient = patient;
103         this.loadPatientEncounters(patient.person.uuid);
104       }
105     }, error: (err) => {
106       this.errors.push({
107         id: 'patient',
108         message: 'error fetching patient'
109       });
110     });
111 }
```

We added a function in it to call our service...

```
ng2-amrs-pouchdb > src > app > patient-dashboard > common > patient-encounters > patient-encounters.component.ts >
114 public storePatientRecordPouchDB(patient) {
115     let patientRecord = {
116         '_id': patient.person.uuid,
117         'capturedData': patient,
118         'encounters': this.encounters
119     };
120     console.log('PouchDB - Storing patient:', patientRecord);
121     this._offlineDataCaptureService.storeCapturedData(patientRecord).then( onfulfilled: (result) => {
122         console.log('Patient Saved Successfully', patientRecord);
123     })
124     .catch( onrejected: (error) => {
125         console.error('ERROR: Error saving Patient', patientRecord);
126     });
127 }
```

Then we called `this.storePatientRecordPouchDB(patient)` within the existing `getPatient()` function.

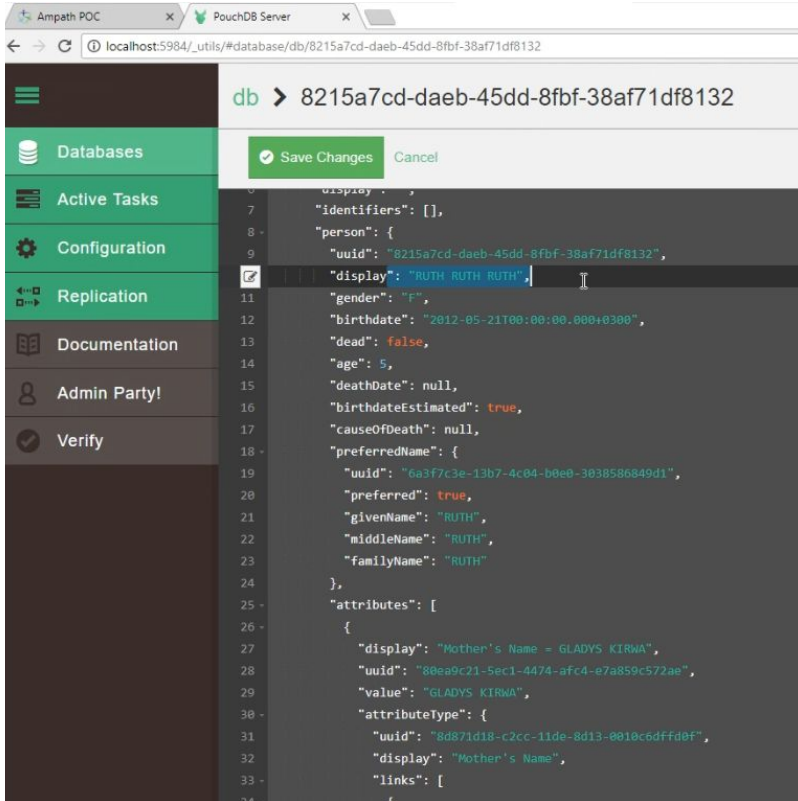
Demonstrating storing data offline when searched for...

The screenshot displays a web application for patient management. The sidebar on the left contains the following navigation items: General Info, Patient Info, Vitals, Encounters (highlighted with a mouse cursor), Forms, Lab Data Summary, Lab Orders, and Manage Enrollments. The main content area shows the profile for 'RUTH RUTH RUTH' (Female, 5/20/2012 (5 yo)). Below the profile, there are tabs for 'Visits' and 'Encounters'. The 'Visits' tab is active, showing a section titled 'Patient Visits'. This section includes an 'Encounter Type Filter' dropdown and a 'Filter Items' button. Below these, a table lists patient visits with columns for 'Date/Time' and 'Visit'. The first entry shows the date '2012-06-20' and the time '17:00' for a visit labeled 'PRIMARYCAREMAIN'.

The browser's developer console on the right shows the following log messages:

```
PouchDB - patient-encounters.component.ts:124  
Storing patient:  
  { _id: "8215a7cd-daeb-45dd-8fbf-38af71df8132", patient: Patient, encounters: Array(0) }  
Patient Saved patient-encounters.component.ts:126  
Successfully  
  { _id: "8215a7cd-daeb-45dd-8fbf-38af71df8132", patient: Patient, encounters: Array(0) }
```

...and the extensive Patient Data is Stored in PouchDB!



Approximate Lines: 2500+
File Size: ~300kb per patient

- We're probably capturing too much data here.
- We have to keep in mind the customer.
- (i.e. Limited internet connectivity and limited storage space)
- We began addressing these issues in Sprint 6.

Sprint 6

Capturing and Displaying Specific Categories

Sprint 6: Topics Covered

- Reconsidering the extensive amount of data currently being captured.
- Creating a mock diagram demonstrating GUI implementation ideas.
- Developing an offline GUI to display specific offline data.
- Capturing the specific data requested by the AMPATH team.
- Storing this specific data into the PouchDB database.
- Retrieving data from PouchDB when user is offline to display in our GUI.

Mock Diagram for Offline GUI

- Based on the mockup by the **offline-storage team** with small changes.
- The categories listed here are based on what we and the AMPATH team decided to be most useful to capture for offline use.

Offline Patient Search

Enter UUID to search for here

(Offline)

User ▼

General

Patient Visits

Vitals

Lab Results

HIV Summary

Patient Name Sex Date of Birth (Age)

General Patient Information

[Redacted]

Patient Visits

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

Vitals

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

Lab Results

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

HIV Summary

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

[Toggle Switch]

Offline GUI: Implementation

A screenshot of a web application running on a browser, showing the implementation of an offline GUI. The browser tabs include "Ampath POC" and "PouchDB Server". The address bar shows the URL "localhost:3000/#/offline-dashboard". A warning message states: "You are using an unsupported command-line flag: --disable-web-security. Stability and security will...".

The application interface features a sidebar with a menu icon and three main sections: "Patient Search", "Clinic Dashboard", and "Offline Dashboard". The "Offline Dashboard" section is highlighted with a red box. Below the sidebar, a list of items is displayed:

- Offline Data Capture
- Offline Patient Info

A large double-headed arrow points from this list to the "offline-dashboard-component.html" file in the code editor. The code editor shows the following HTML structure:

```
1 <div class="box box-solid">
2   <div class="box-body" id="section-box-body">
3     <div class="component-wrapper">
4       <router-outlet></router-outlet>
5       <li class="offline-data-capture" routerLinkActive="active">
6         <a routerLink="/offline-dashboard/offline-data-capture"> <i class="fa fa-user-md">
7           <span class="hidden-xs hidden-sm">Offline Data Capture</span> </a>
8         </li>
9       <li class="offline-patient-info" routerLinkActive="active">
10        <a routerLink="/offline-dashboard/offline-patient-info"> <i class="fa fa-user-md">
11          <span class="hidden-xs hidden-sm">Offline Patient Info</span> </a>
12        </li>
13      </div>
14    </div>
15  </div>
```

The file explorer on the right shows the project structure for "offline-dashboard":

- offline-data-capture
- offline-patient-info
 - offline-patient-info.component.css
 - offline-patient-info.component.html
 - offline-patient-info.component.ts
 - offline-patient-info.service.ts
- offline-dashboard.module.ts
- offline-dashboard-component.css
- offline-dashboard-component.html
- offline-dashboard-component.ts
- offline-dashboard-routes.ts

Offline GUI: Implementation

The screenshot displays the implementation of an offline GUI. It includes a browser window showing the application running at `localhost:3000/#/offline-dashboard`. The application has a navigation bar with three options: "Patient Search", "Clinic Dashboard", and "Offline Dashboard" (highlighted with a red box). Below the navigation bar, there is a list of offline features: "Offline Data Capture" and "Offline Patient Info". A large double-headed arrow points from this list to the "Offline Dashboard" link in the navigation bar.

A file explorer on the right shows the project structure:

- offline-dashboard
 - offline-data-capture
 - offline-patient-info
 - offline-patient-info.component.css
 - offline-patient-info.component.html
 - offline-patient-info.component.ts
 - offline-patient-info.service.ts
 - offline-dashboard.module.ts
 - offline-dashboard.component.css
 - offline-dashboard.component.html
 - offline-dashboard.component.ts
 - offline-dashboard-routes.ts

The code editor shows the `offline-dashboard-routes.ts` file, which defines the routes for the offline dashboard:

```
export const routes: Routes = [  
  {  
    path: '',  
    children: [  
      {  
        path: '', component: OfflineDashboardComponent,  
      },  
      {  
        path: 'offline-data-capture', component: OfflineDataCaptureComponent,  
      },  
      {  
        path: 'offline-patient-info', component: OfflinePatientInfoComponent,  
      },  
    ],  
  },  
];
```

Updated: Capturing Specific Data when Online

- offline-dashboard
 - offline-data-capture
 - offline-data-capture.component.css
 - offline-data-capture.component.html
 - offline-data-capture.component.spec.ts
 - offline-data-capture.component.ts
 - offline-data-capture.service.ts

localhost:3000/#/offline-dashboard/offline-data-capture

Patient Search Clinic Dashboard Offline Dashboard More

Demonstration of capturing/storing/removing data of 200 test patients:

Capture/Store Remove

(Look in the console)

Console

```
top
{ _id: "vitals-cdf6d027-efbd-4be5-b947-f191330ef71f", vitals: Array(1) }
Record Saved Successfully offline-data-capture.component.ts:176
{ _id: "vitals-cdf6d027-efbd-4be5-b947-f191330ef71f", vitals: Array(1) }
visits, patientUuid: offline-data-capture.component.ts:112
(3) [{...}, {...}, {...}] b6cc3d72-0fe7-44f2-9a19-7dd78a9a0402
Saving record ... offline-data-capture.component.ts:173
{ _id: "visits-b6cc3d72-0fe7-44f2-9a19-7dd78a9a0402", visits: Array(3) }
Record Saved Successfully offline-data-capture.component.ts:176
{ _id: "visits-b6cc3d72-0fe7-44f2-9a19-7dd78a9a0402", visits: Array(3) }
```

Updated: Capturing Specific Data when Online

offline-dashboard

offline-data-capture

offline-data-capture.component.css

offline-data-capture.component.html

offline-data-capture.component.spec.ts

offline-data-capture.component.ts

offline-data-capture.service.ts

localhost:3000/#/offline-dashboard/offline-data-capt



Patient Search

Clinic Dashboard

Offline

Demonstration of capturing/storing/removing data

Capture/Store


Remove

(Look in the console)

```
offline-data-capture.component.ts
49 public processPatients(patients, storeOrRemove) {
50   console.log('processPatients.storeOrRemove:', storeOrRemove);
51   for (let patient of patients) {
52     let patientRecord = {
53       '_id': 'patient-' + patient.person.uuid,
54       'patient': patient
55     };
56
57     if (storeOrRemove === 'store') {
58       this.saveRecord(patientRecord);
59
60       this.captureVitals(patient.person.uuid);
61       this.captureVisits(patient.person.uuid);
62
63       // labs and HivSummary are not capturing any data. ETL server issue?
64       // this.captureLabs(patient.person.uuid);
65       // this.captureHivSummary(patient.person.uuid);
66
67     } else {
68       this.removeIfExistsRecord(patientRecord);
69
70       let vitals = { '_id': 'vitals-' + patient.person.uuid };
71       this.removeIfExistsRecord(vitals);
72
73       let visits = { '_id': 'visits-' + patient.person.uuid };
74       this.removeIfExistsRecord(visits);
75     }
76   }
77 }
```


Our captureVitals() uses ETL VitalsResourceService

```
offline-data-capture.component.ts x
85 public captureVitals(patientUuid): any {
86   console.log('captureVitals:', patientUuid);
87   this._vitalsResourceService.getVitals(patientUuid, startIndex: 0, limit: 10)
88     .subscribe( next: (vitals) => {
89       if (vitals.length > 1) {
90         console.log('vitals, patientUuid:', vitals, patientUuid);
91         let patientRecord = {
92           '_id': 'vitals-' + patientUuid,
93           'vitals': vitals
94         };
95         this.saveRecord(patientRecord);
96       }
97     },
98     error: (error) => {
99       console.error('ERROR: captureVitals() failed');
100     });
101 }
```



```
ng2-amrs-pouchdb > src > app > etl-api > vitals-resource.service.ts >
7  @Injectable()
8  export class VitalsResourceService {
9
10   constructor(private http: Http, private appSettingsService: AppSettingsService) { }
11   public getUrl(): string {
12
13     return this.appSettingsService.getEtlRestbaseurl().trim() + 'patient';
14   }
15   public getVitals(patientUuid: string, startIndex: number, limit: number): Observable<any> {
16     let url = this.getUrl();
17     url += '/' + patientUuid + '/vitals';
18     let params: URLSearchParams = new URLSearchParams();
19
20     params.set('startIndex', startIndex.toString());
21     params.set('limit', limit.toString());
22
23     return this.http.get(url, options: {
24       search: params
25     }).map((response: Response) => {
26       return response.json().result;
27     });
28   }
29 }
```

Our captureVisits() uses an OpenMRS Service

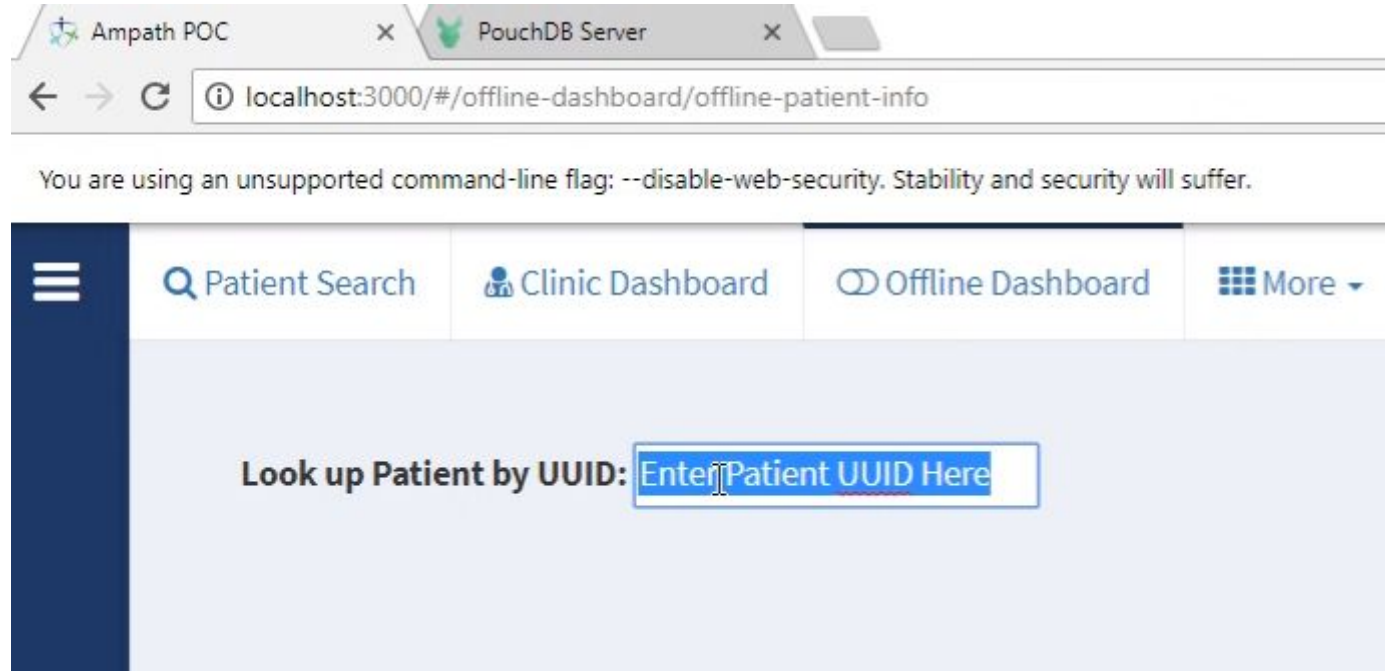
```
offline-data-capture.component.ts x
103 public captureVisits(patientUuid): any {
104   console.log('captureVisits:', patientUuid);
105   this._encounterResourceService.getEncountersByPatientUuid(patientUuid)
106     .subscribe( next: {visits} => {
107     if {visits.length > 10} {
108       visits = visits.slice(0, 10);
109     }
110
111     if {visits.length > 1} {
112       console.log('visits, patientUuid:', visits, patientUuid);
113       let visitsRecord = {
114         '_id': 'visits-' + patientUuid,
115         'visits': visits
116       };
117       this.saveRecord(visitsRecord);
118     }
119   },
120   error: (error) => {
121     console.error('ERROR: captureVisits() failed');
122   });
123 }
```

```
ng2-amrs-pouchdb > src > app > openmrs-api > encounter-resource.service.ts
6 @Injectable()
7 export class EncounterResourceService {
8   public v: string = 'custom:(uuid,encounterDatetime,' +
9   'patient:(uuid,uuid),form:(uuid,name),' +
10  'visit:(uuid,display,auditInfo,startDatetime,stopDatetime,location:(uuid,display)' +
11  ',visitType:(uuid,name)),' +
12  'location:ref,encounterType:ref,encounterProviders)';
13
20  public getEncountersByPatientUuid(patientUuid: string, cached: boolean = false,
21    v: string = null): Observable<any> {
22    if (!patientUuid) {
23      return null;
24    }
25    let url = this.getUrl() + 'encounter';
26    const params = new URLSearchParams();
27    params.set('patient', patientUuid);
28    params.set('v', this.v);
29
30    return this.http.get(url, options: {
31      search: params
32    }).map((response: Response) =>
33      response.json()).flatMap((encounters: any) => {
34
35        if (encounters.results.length >= 500) {
36          params.set('startIndex', '500');
37          return this.http.get(url, options: {
38            search: params
39          }).map((res: Response) => {
40            return encounters.results.concat(res.json().results);
41          });
42        } else {
43          return Observable.of(encounters.results);
44        }
45      });
46  }
```

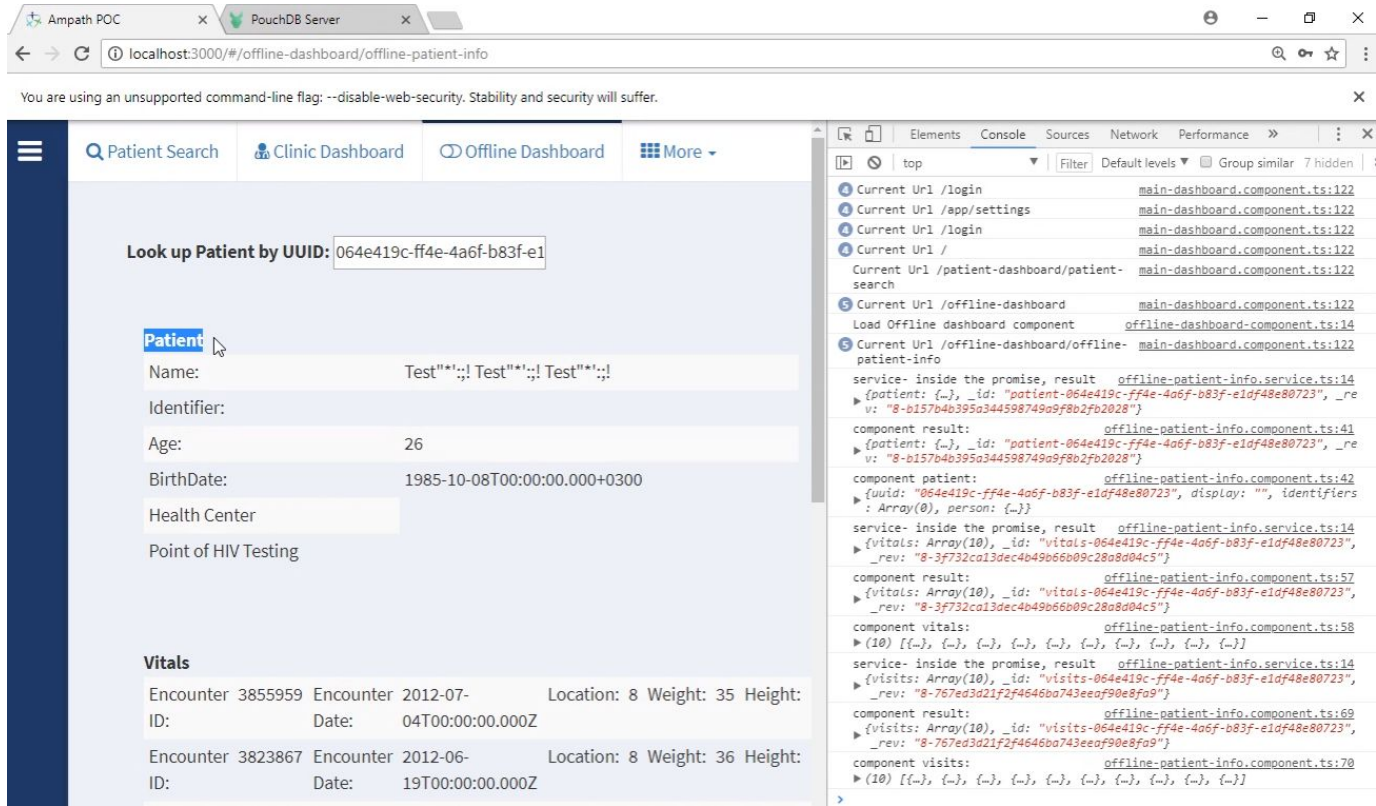

Labs and HIV Summary

- Note: We implemented functions to capture Labs/HIV Summary data as well.
- Unfortunately, we were unable to verify if these functions worked properly.
- It appears this may be due to either one or both of the following reasons:
 1. We could not properly access the ETL server for this particular data, or
 2. There was no data available for Labs/HIV Summary.
(Nothing was captured when we tried to run the functions)

Displaying PouchDB data in Offline GUI



Displaying PouchDB data in Offline GUI



Displaying PouchDB data in Offline GUI

The screenshot displays the 'Offline Dashboard' of the Ampath POC application. The browser address bar shows 'localhost:3000/#/offline-dashboard/offline-patient-info'. The navigation bar includes 'Patient Search', 'Clinic Dashboard', 'Offline Dashboard', and a 'More' menu. The main content area is divided into three sections: 'Look up Patient by UUID', 'Patient', and 'Vitals'.

Look up Patient by UUID: The input field contains the UUID '064e419c-f4e-4a6f-b83f-e1'.

Patient: The patient information is displayed as follows:

Name:	Test***; Test***; Test***;
Identifier:	
Age:	26
BirthDate:	1985-10-08T00:00:00.000+0300
Health Center:	
Point of HIV Testing:	

Vitals: The vitals data is presented in a table with 6 columns: Encounter ID, Encounter Date, Location, Weight, Height, Temperature, Oxygen_Sat, Systolic_BP, Diastolic_BP, and Pulse.

Encounter ID	Encounter Date	Location	Weight	Height	Temperature	Oxygen_Sat	Systolic_BP	Diastolic_BP	Pulse
3855959	2012-07-04T00:00:00.000Z	8	35		37	100	80	50	147
3823867	2012-06-19T00:00:00.000Z	8	36		36.3	95	100	60	111
3806077	2012-06-12T00:00:00.000Z	8	68		37.2	99	80	60	107
4060241	2012-06-05T00:00:00.000Z	8			36.6	98			
3790202	2012-06-05T00:00:00.000Z	8	37		35	100	80	60	106

Visits: The visits data is presented in a table with 4 columns: Encounter Date, Location, Form, and Encounter Type.

Encounter Date	Location	Form	Encounter Type
	Location-8	AMPATH Adult Initial Visit Form 5.5 with Mother-Baby Link	ADULTINITIAL
	Location-8	Lab - Chemistry (COBAS)	LABCHEMISTRY
	Location-8	Lab - Chemistry (COBAS)	LABCHEMISTRY
	Location-8	Lab - Serology	LABSEROLOGY
	Location-8	AMPATH Adult Return Visit Form 5.5 with Mother-Baby Links	ADULTRETURN
	Location-8	AMPATH Adult Return Visit Form 5.5 with Mother-Baby Links	ADULTRETURN

Overall Project

Final Thoughts

Overall Project: Final Thoughts

- Learned a lot about Angular & AMPATH app.
- Working in teams was a great way to learn.
- Overall project felt like a real world experience.
- Online Tracker refactoring seems like a success.
- Offline Data Capture implementation needs work.

Overall Project: Final Thoughts

We wish we were able to complete the following, but ran out of time.

- Having tabs for the offline GUI similar to our mockup.
- Complete implementation of our offline GUI (editing, submission, etc)
- Synchronization between offline and online data.
- Complete testing of our implementations.
- Incorporate all teams' implementations as a whole.

We hope our research will help future AMPATH developers complete such tasks!