

【环境类】

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常见的话题类型：

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2. 动物保护
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思路分析

1. 环境问题原因，解决方案

Many people believe that the human society has developed into a throwaway society, which is filled with plastic bags and rubbish. What are the causes and solutions?

思路分析

1. 环境问题原因，解决方案

Many people believe that the human society has developed into a throwaway society, which is filled with plastic bags and rubbish. What are the causes and solutions?

范文：

Nowadays, waste disposal has been as severe as other environmental problems. I think that the abundant material wealth and consumers' lavish lifestyle are definitely responsible for this.

思路分析

In the past, suffering from the shortage of material supplies, people always cherished things they owned. This is no longer the case. Due to the rapid economic development, individuals are now surrounded by a wide and varied range of commodities. Moreover, people's requirement for a better living standard gives the businesses incentives to manufacture a variety of consumer goods and disregard the potential impact on environment. As a result, the practice has produced enormous waste that is unable to be recycled and caused an environmental disaster.

Another important factor contributing to the phenomenon is that people are used to lead a lavish life and is unaware of the opportunities to reduce, reuse and recycle waste. For example, when new models of mobile phones appear on the market, many citizens are more prone to buy the new ones, rather than keeping the old ones, no matter whether the old ones are still usable. So that is why our communities are facing the particularly accumulated wastes.

思路分析

In order to solve the problem, governments' discerning intervention and guidance, such as making laws and encouraging eco-friendly economy, can make a difference. **More importantly**, manufacturing corporations should not only produce the essential goods to meet the demand, but undertake the social responsibility. **Besides**, citizens should adapt to lead a low carbon lifestyle. Only by doing so can we ensure that we can have an optimal win-win solution beneficial to environment and production.

2. 动物保护

保护动物的原因：

1. 动物是生态系统的重要组成部分，如果保护不好动物，直接就会导致生态系统的其它环节出现问题，任何事物都是普遍联系的，生物链是环环相扣的，一个环节出现了问题，随之而来的就是一连串的问题了，生态系统如果出现问题，就需要花费大量的精力去解决它。

2. 一切事物都是生来平等的，动物也一样。不能够因为人类占主导地位，就剥夺动物的平等地位。把动物也同等看成是我们的朋友，整个地球才会和谐，没有买卖就没有杀害，不要等物种都濒临灭亡的时候才悔恨当初的行为，那个时候已经为时已晚。

3. 国际社会，政府和个人对于环境问题的责任

例题: The environment problems facing today' s world are so great that there is little ordinary people can do to improve the situation. Government and large companies should be responsible for reducing the amount of damage being done to the environment. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

3. 国际社会，政府和个人对于环境问题的责任

政府应该承担环境保护的原因：

1) 既然纳税人向政府缴纳了税金，政府就必须要好好利用税金，将纳税人的钱用到实处，对得起纳税人所缴纳的税款。如果政府并没有利用纳税人的税金办实事，那么也会让纳税人失望，不但会有原来的环境问题，最后还会牵扯出对政府的信任度的问题。

2) 政府有着制定与执行环境保护法的权力。公民的权力毕竟是有限的，不能执行每一项任务，而政府的权力是人民集中意志的体现，又具有权威性，因此，政府应该好好利用自己手里的权力去造福人类。

3) 严重的环境问题，需要巨大的科研投入和资金，是一般社会团体和个人所无法做到的。仅仅依靠个人以及社会团体的力量是不会解决所有的问题的，因为个人的力量太有限了，而政府就不一样了，它拥有最丰富和便利的资源，可以更好地解决问题。

3. 国际社会，政府和个人对于环境问题的责任

企业应该肩负起环境保护的责任的原因：

1) 企业如果肩负起环境保护的责任，从长远利益出发，是有利于企业的发展的，对于维护企业的良好公众形象，为企业的形象打好广告有着十分有效的作用。这比投入巨大广告费来提升企业利润更为有效以及长久。无形的广告才是深入人心的。

2) 对于生产的各项环境和质检标准，企业有义务严格遵守。

个人应该肩负起环境保护的原因：

个人的行为也会影响着整个环境保护的进程。牵一发而动全身，个人行为的一些小事，个人行为对于整个大局有着至关重要的作用。整体与局部的关系不可忽略。

常用词汇

1. afforestation 绿化
2. ecology-friendly city 生态城市
3. water-saving habit 节水的习惯
4. water conservation 水资源保护
5. reinforce the conservation of water and soil 加强水土保持
6. slow down the pace of global warming 减缓全球变暖速度
7. tackle the problems of sand and water erosion 治理沙地和水土流失问题
8. protect the rare wild animals and plants 加强珍稀野生动植物保护工作
9. pursue a green life 追求绿色生活方式
10. decrease the disposal of pollutants 削减污物排放
11. biodiversity 生物多样性
12. sustainable development 可持续发展
13. environmentalist/ conservationist 环保主义者
14. environmentally-friendly 环保的
15. reuse/ recycle 循环使用
16. renewable resource 可再生资源
17. arouse the awareness of environmental protection 加强环保意识
18. biodegradable material 能降解材料
19. popularize the eco-friendly bags 普及环保袋
20. harness the alternative energy 利用其他能源

常用词汇

21. implement the recycling schemes	实施可循环规划
22. strengthen the reservation of	加强保护
23. garbage classification	垃圾分类
24. take harsher measures	采取严格措施
25. strengthen guidance	加强监管
26. enforce penalties	实施惩罚
27. launch a study	开展研究
28. increase the inputs in environmental protection	加大环保投入
29. promote the legislation of environmental protection	环保立法
30. promote sustainable development	促进可持续发展
31. create a pleasant ecological environment	创造良好生态环境
32. ensure the rational use of natural resources	保障自然资源的合理利用
33. develop renewable resources	开发可再生资源
34. bio-degradable plastic bags	可降解塑料袋
35. protect forests from overexploitation	防止过度利用森林
36. low-carbon economy	低碳经济
37. low-carbon technology	低碳科技
38. low-carbon lifestyle	低碳生活
39. low-carbon society	低碳社会
40. low-carbon city	低碳城市

高分句型

1. Landfills can pose health risks to humans and other animals, resulting in the spread of disease.
垃圾会给人类和其他动物带来健康威胁，并导致疾病的蔓延。

2. Many people consider urban sprawl to be the fastest growing threat to their local environment and quality of life.

很多人认为城市扩张是对当地环境以及生活质量的生长最快的威胁。

3. Excessive use of natural resources can place human life and animals at risk.

过分使用自然资源会让人类和动物处于危险之中。

4. As forest and other habitats are converted to residential, commercial or agricultural use, wild plants and animals vanish.

当森林和其他栖息地转为住宅，商业或者农业用途的时候，野生动植物就消失了。

5. Trees are very important because they reduce pollutants and improve air quality.

树木非常重要，因为它们可以减少污染物并提高空气质量。

6. While pollution on the world scale is still worsening, there is a clear trend toward decrease in the developed countries.

虽然污染在世界范围内仍在不断恶化，但发达国家的污染却有明显的下降趋势。

高分句型

7. As economy and technology advance, more money and better techniques have become available for minimizing pollution.

随着经济和技术发展，减少污染有了更多的资金和更好的技术。

8. The environmental impact of global warming will increase unless strong mitigation measures are taken.

除非采取强有力的缓和措施，否则全球变暖对环境的影响会加大。

9. It is common to say that every environmental problem has causes, effects and solutions, but hardly has any solution been paid enough attention to.

人们常说一个环境问题都有产生的原因，影响和解决方法，但解决方法却很少被给予足够的重视。

Assignment

- Recite word list 12前半部分
- Finish online learning Chapter

Word List 12



sens	感觉	sensation <i>n.</i> 感觉, 知觉	summ	总的	summary <i>n.</i> 摘要 <i>a.</i> 概括的
contro-	相反	controversy <i>n.</i> 争论	horr	害怕	horrify <i>vt.</i> 使恐惧, 使惊悚
memor	记忆	memorandum <i>n.</i> 备忘录	crit	判断	critical <i>a.</i> 批评的, 评论的
rect	直的	rectangular <i>a.</i> 长方形的	flat	吹	inflation <i>n.</i> 通货膨胀
cur	治疗; 关心	curative <i>a.</i> 有疗效的	turb	晃动	turbine <i>n.</i> 涡轮机

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Thank You

