1. General Shared Pages (Admin & Player)

Registration and Login Page

Registration Process:

- 1. Navigate to the Register Page.
- 2. Enter your details (e.g., email, name, etc.).
- 3. A verification code will be sent to your email.
- 4. Enter the verification code on the register page to complete the registration process.

Login Process:

- 1. Navigate to the Login Page.
- 2. Enter your credentials to log in.

Profile Page

- Upon logging in, both admins and players can:
 - View and modify their profile information (except their role).
 - View their scores earned from each tournament.

2. Player Specific Pages

Available Tournament Page

Players can:

- View all upcoming tournaments.
- Sign up for their desired tournament using the available information.

Al ChatBot

Players can query the Al chatbot for questions contextually relevant to this web app, or any
questions at all.

Sign-Up Process for Tournaments

- 1. Navigate to the **Available Tournaments** page.
- 2. Click on the tournament you want to join.
- 3. Sign up for the tournament.

On competition day:

- Admins will match players with opponents based on:
 - o Random Matching, or
 - Skill-Based Matching (using Trueskill).

3. Admin Specific Pages

Tournament Page

Admins can perform the following actions:

- Create tournaments.
- Edit tournament details.
- **Delete tournaments** they have created.

Admins can select the matching algorithm for a tournament:

- Skill-Based Matching: Matches players based on their Trueskill rating.
- Random Matching: Pairs players randomly.

Generating Matches

On the competition day:

- 1. The admin clicks the "Match Participants" button to pair users.
- 2. If the "isRandom" checkbox is unchecked:
 - Players will be matched according to their Trueskill rating.
- 3. If the "isRandom" checkbox is checked:
 - o Players will be randomly paired.

Scoreboard Update Page

During matches, the admin can:

- Update the scoreboard.
- Players' ratings are updated using the Trueskill Rating system.
- Move the winner to the next round of matches.
- Display the winner for the tournament at the end of the game.

4. Trueskill Rating System

How Skill-Based Matchmaking is Done

TrueSkill Rating:

Our system uses Microsoft's **TrueSkill algorithm** to rank players. TrueSkill uses:

- Mu (μ): Represents a player's skill estimate.
- \circ Sigma (σ): Represents uncertainty in that estimate.

When a player competes and wins:

- μ increases and σ decreases, reflecting a higher and more certain skill level.
- Ratings are updated after each duel.
- **High** σ **values** indicate more uncertainty.
- Low σ values indicate greater confidence in the skill estimate.

Key Concepts in TrueSkill

Mu (μ) - Skill Estimate:

Players start with a default μ value representing their initial skill. This value adjusts as players win or lose, reflecting changes in their skill.

• Sigma (σ) - Uncertainty:

Players also start with a default σ value representing initial uncertainty.

- \circ Winning against stronger opponents: Decreases σ (more confidence).
- Losing against weaker opponents: Increases σ (greater uncertainty).

TrueSkill Calculation

- Match Updates:
 - During each match, ratings for both players are updated based on the outcome.
- Outcome Effects:
 - o If Player A wins against Player B:
 - Player A's µ increases and Player B's µ decreases.
 - Player A's σ decreases (higher confidence), while Player B's σ might increase.
 - This dynamic process ensures that ratings reflect both recent performance and the confidence in a player's skill level.