

FinalProject

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Chapter 1

Namespace Index

1.1 Package List

Here are the packages with brief descriptions (if available):

uvsim.opcodes	7
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Chapter 2

Hierarchical Index

2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

uvsim.cpu.CPU	24
uvsim.gui.App	9
tk.Frame	
uvsim.gui_memory.Memory	42
tk.Tk	
uvsim.gui.App	9
uvsim.tutorial.Tutorial	46

Chapter 3

Class Index

3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

uvsim.gui.App	9
uvsim.cpu.CPU	24
uvsim.gui_memory.Memory	42
uvsim.tutorial.Tutorial	46

Chapter 4

Namespace Documentation

4.1 uvsim.opcodes Namespace Reference

Variables

- int **READ** = 10 * 100
- int **WRITE** = 11 * 100
- int **LOAD** = 20 * 100
- int **STORE** = 21 * 100
- int **ADD** = 30 * 100
- int **SUBTRACT** = 31 * 100
- int **DIVIDE** = 32 * 100
- int **MULTIPLY** = 33 * 100
- int **BRANCH** = 40 * 100
- int **BRANCHNEG** = 41 * 100
- int **BRANCHZERO** = 42 * 100
- int **HALT** = 43 * 100

4.1.1 Detailed Description

In this file, there are constants defined for all our opcodes. This way, we can more easily write programs, like this:

```
'''
program = [
    WRITE + 1, # Because WRITE = 11 * 100, this puts 1101 in $0
    123, # This puts 123 in $1
    HALT
]
CPU(program)
CPU.run_until_halt()
'''
```

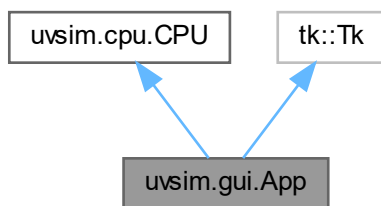
When this program is run, it will print 123, then halt.

Chapter 5

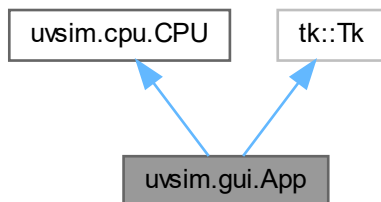
Class Documentation

5.1 uvsim.gui.App Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for uvsim.gui.App:



Collaboration diagram for uvsim.gui.App:



Public Member Functions

- **None** `__init__` (self, list[int] memory, str|None screenName=None, str|None baseName=None, str class←Name="Tk", bool useTk=True, bool sync=False, str|None use=None)
- **open** (self)
- **save** (self)
- **save_as** (self)
- **step** (self)
- **run_to_address** (self)
- **run_until_halt** (self)
- **read** (self, data, user_input=False)
- **write** (self, data)
- **accumulator** (self)
- **accumulator** (self, value)
- **program_counter** (self)
- **program_counter** (self, value)
- **halted** (self)
- **halted** (self, value)

Public Member Functions inherited from `uvsim.cpu.CPU`

- **run_one_instruction** (self)
- **load** (self, data)
- **store** (self, data)
- **add** (self, data)
- **subtract** (self, data)
- **divide** (self, data)
- **multiply** (self, data)
- **branch** (self, data)
- **branchneg** (self, data)
- **branchzero** (self, data)
- **halt** (self, data)
- **reset** (self)
- **resume** (self)

Public Attributes

- **open_file_path**
- **menu_bar**
- **file_menu**
- **help_menu**
- **label**
- **master_frame**
- **left_menu_frame**
- **accumulator_entry**
- **program_counter_entry**
- **address_run_to_entry**
- **left_side_elems**
- **memory**
- **halted**

Public Attributes inherited from uvsim.cpu.CPU

- `memory`

Protected Attributes

- `_halted`
- `_program_counter`
- `_accumulator`
- `_address_run_to`
- `_file_path`

Additional Inherited Members

Static Public Attributes inherited from uvsim.cpu.CPU

- `OK = OK`
- `ERROR_ILLEGAL_INSTRUCTION = ERROR_ILLEGAL_INSTRUCTION`
- `ERROR_INVALID_INPUT = ERROR_INVALID_INPUT`
- `ERROR_DIVIDE_BY_ZERO = ERROR_DIVIDE_BY_ZERO`

5.1.1 Detailed Description

The App class represents the main application that integrates the UVSim simulator with a graphical user interface (GUI). It extends both the CPU class and the tk.Tk class to manage the CPU state and the GUI.

5.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.1.2.1 `__init__()`

```
None uvsim.gui.App.__init__ (
    self,
    list[int] memory,
    str | None screenName = None,
    str | None baseName = None,
    str className = "Tk",
    bool useTk = True,
    bool sync = False,
    str | None use = None )
```

Purpose:

Initializes the UVSim application with the specified memory and sets up the GUI.

Input Parameters:

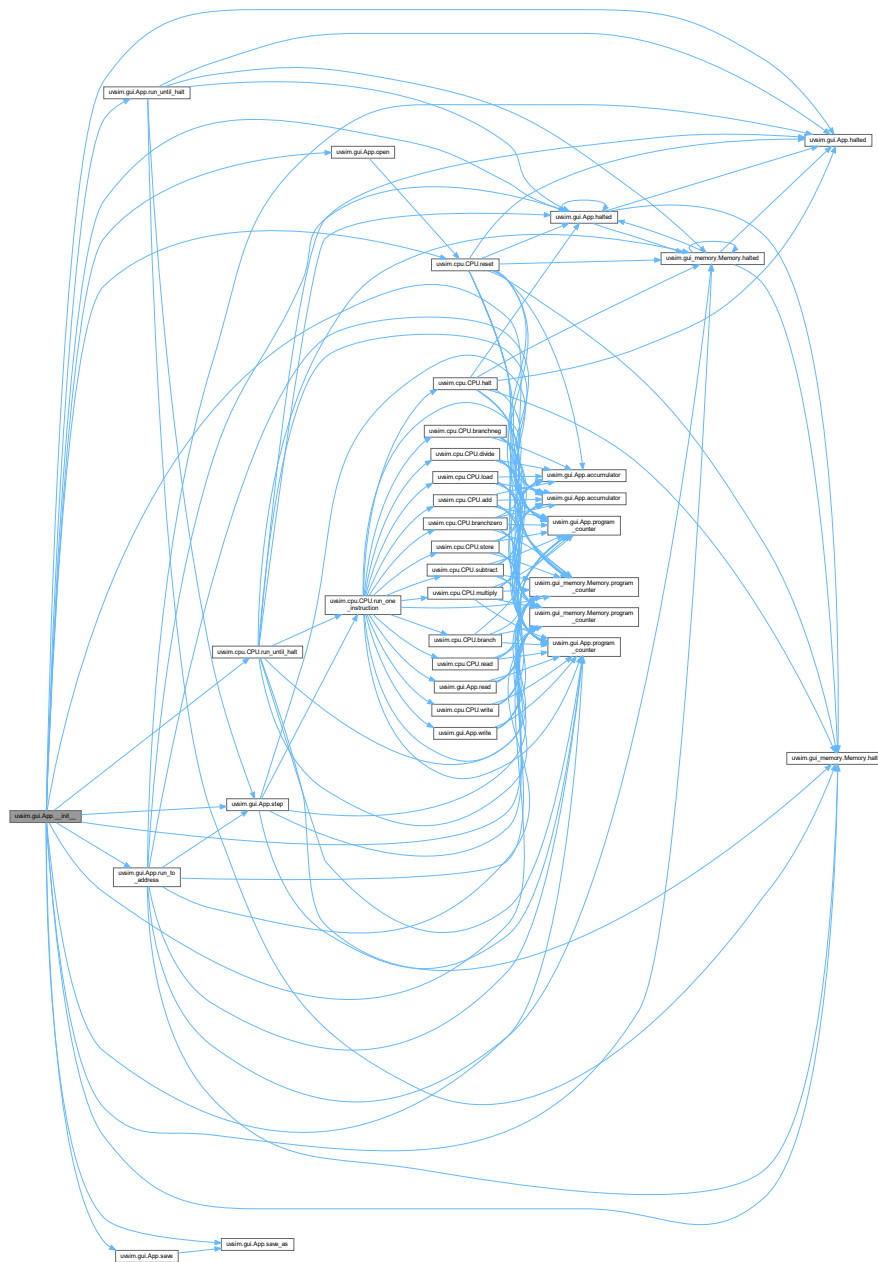
`memory`: An array representing the memory of the CPU.

`screenName`, `baseName`, `className`, `useTk`, `sync`, `use`: Parameters passed to the tk.Tk constructor.

Return Value:

None.

Here is the call graph for this function:



5.1.3.1 accumulator() [1/2]

Purpose:
Getter and setter for the accumulator property.

Input Parameters:

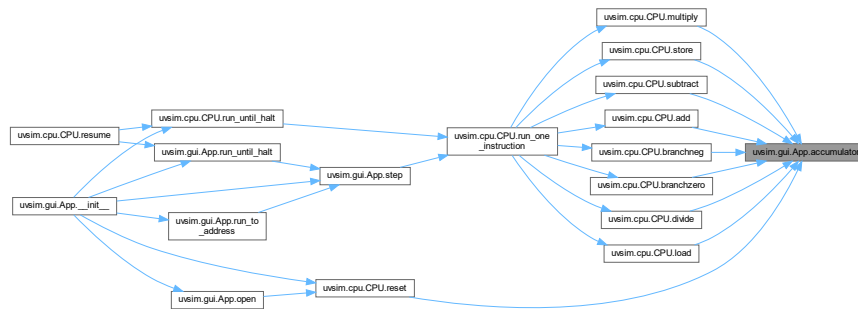
None.

Return Value:

The current value of the accumulator.

Reimplemented from **uvsim.cpu.CPU** (p. 24).

Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.1.3.2 accumulator() [2/2]

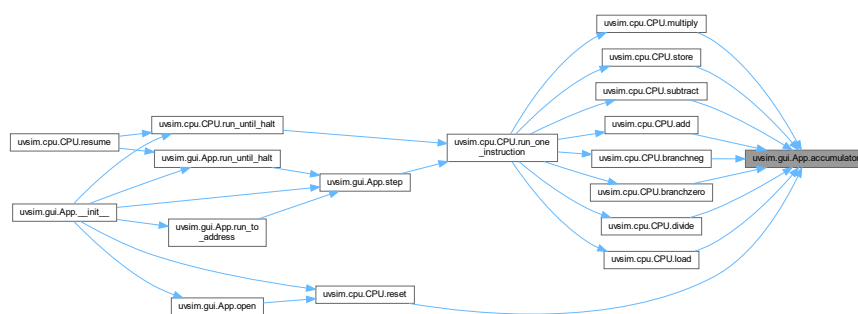
```

uvsim.gui.App.accumulator (
    self,
    value )

```

Reimplemented from **uvsim.cpu.CPU** (p. 24).

Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.1.3.3 halted() [1/2]

```

uvsim.gui.App.halted (
    self )

```

Purpose:

Getter and setter for the halted property.

Input Parameters:

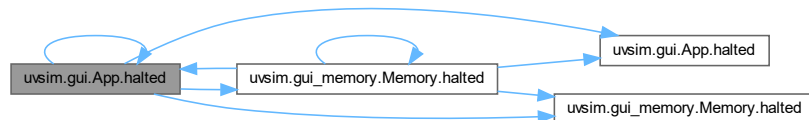
None.

Return Value:

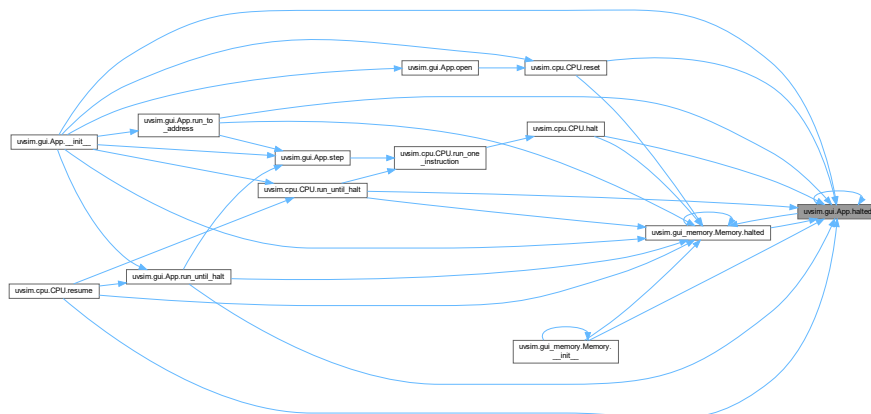
True if the CPU is halted, False otherwise.

Reimplemented from **uvsim.cpu.CPU** (p. 24).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



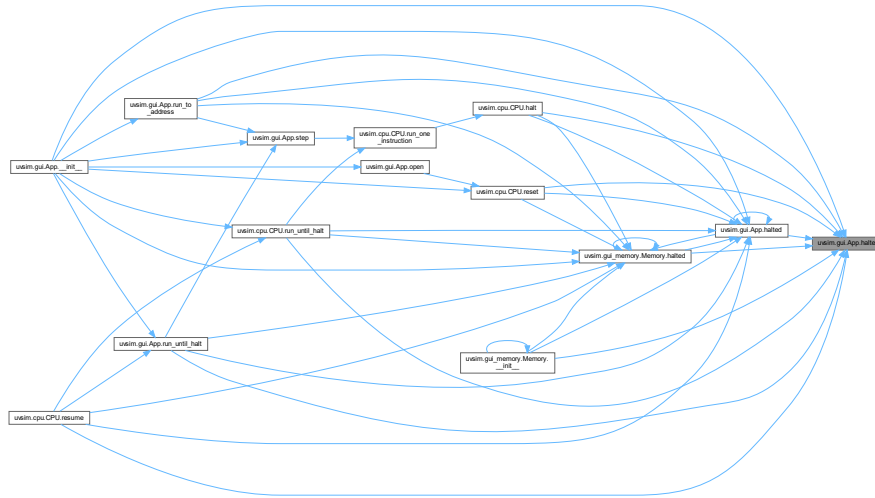
5.1.3.4 halted() [2/2]

```

uvsim.gui.App.halted (
    self,
    value )
  
```

Reimplemented from **uvsim.cpu.CPU** (p. 24).

Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.1.3.5 open()

```
uvsim.gui.App.open (
    self )
```

Purpose:

Opens a file dialog to allow the user to select a file and loads its content into the CPU memory.

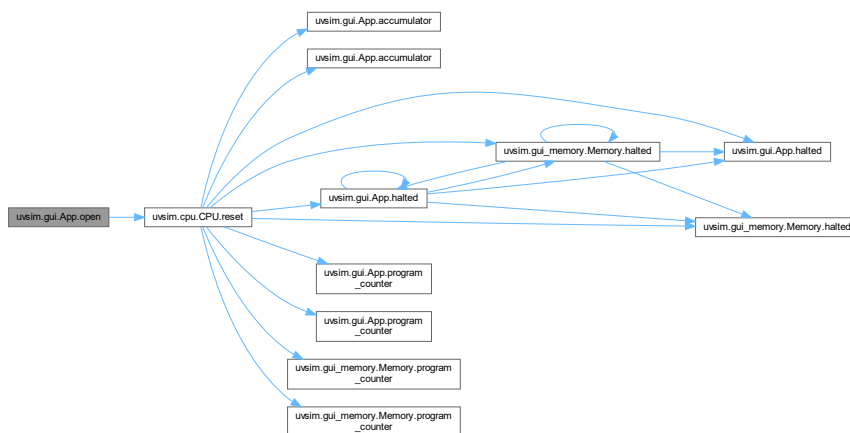
Input Parameters:

None.

Return Value:

None.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.1.3.6 program_counter() [1/2]

```
uvsim.gui.App.program_counter (
    self )
```

Purpose:

Getter and setter for the program counter property.

Input Parameters:

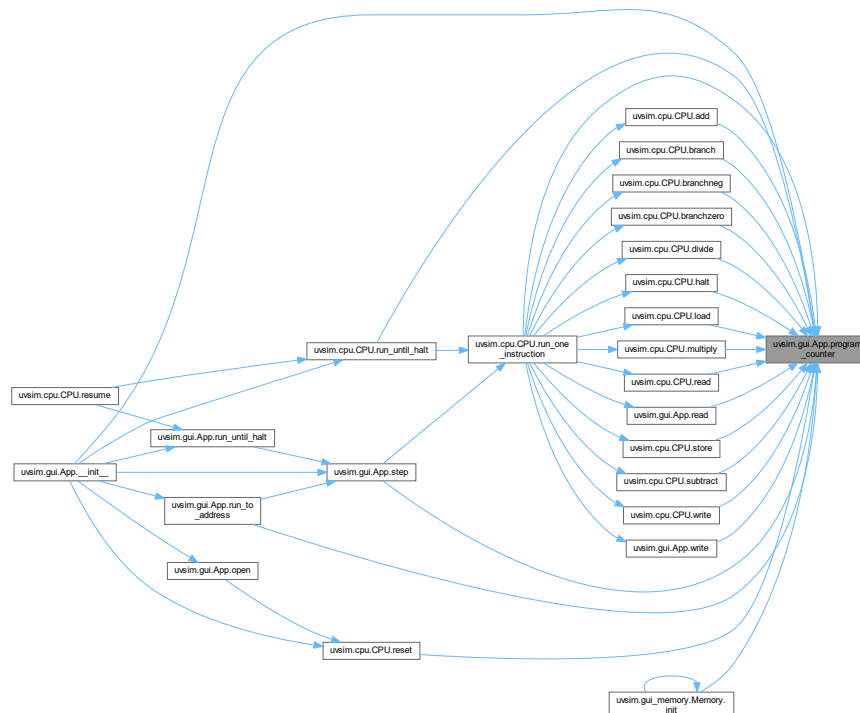
None.

Return Value:

The current value of the program counter.

Reimplemented from **uvsim.cpu.CPU** (p. 24).

Here is the caller graph for this function:

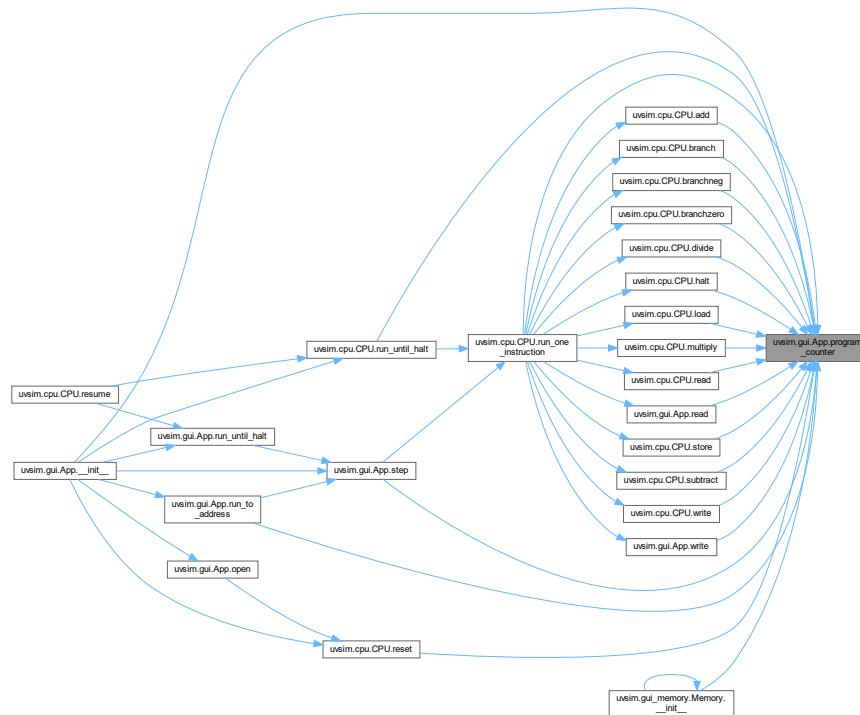


5.1.3.7 program_counter() [2/2]

```
uvsim.gui.App.program_counter (
    self,
    value )
```

Reimplemented from **uvsim.cpu.CPU** (p. 24).

Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.1.3.8 read()

```
uvsim.gui.App.read (
    self,
    data,
    user_input = False )
```

Purpose:

Reads input from the user using a dialog box and stores it in memory.

Input Parameters:

`data`: The memory location where the input will be stored.

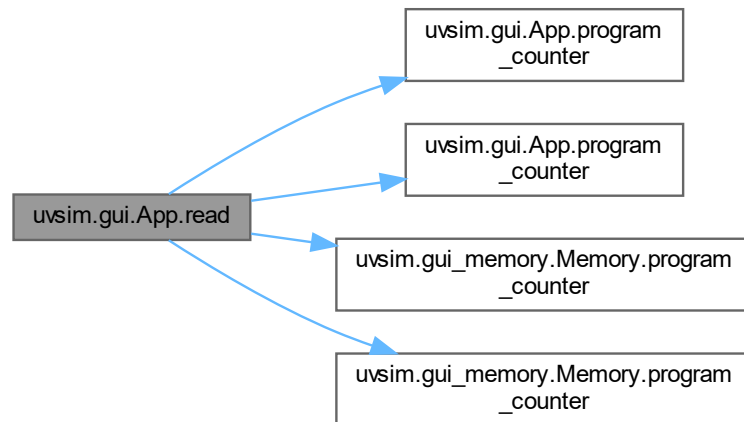
`user_input`: User-provided input. If not provided, input is obtained through a popup.

Return Value:

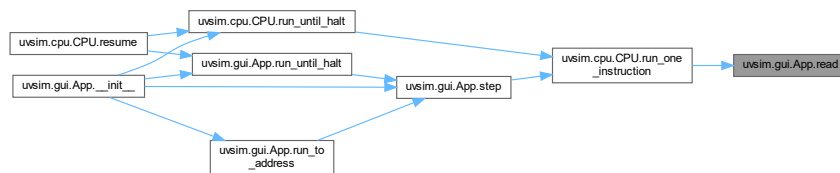
An error code indicating the result of the operation.

Reimplemented from **uvsim.cpu.CPU** (p. 33).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.1.3.9 run_to_address()

```

uvsim.gui.App.run_to_address (
    self )
  
```

Purpose:

Executes instructions until the program counter reaches the specified address and displays an error message.

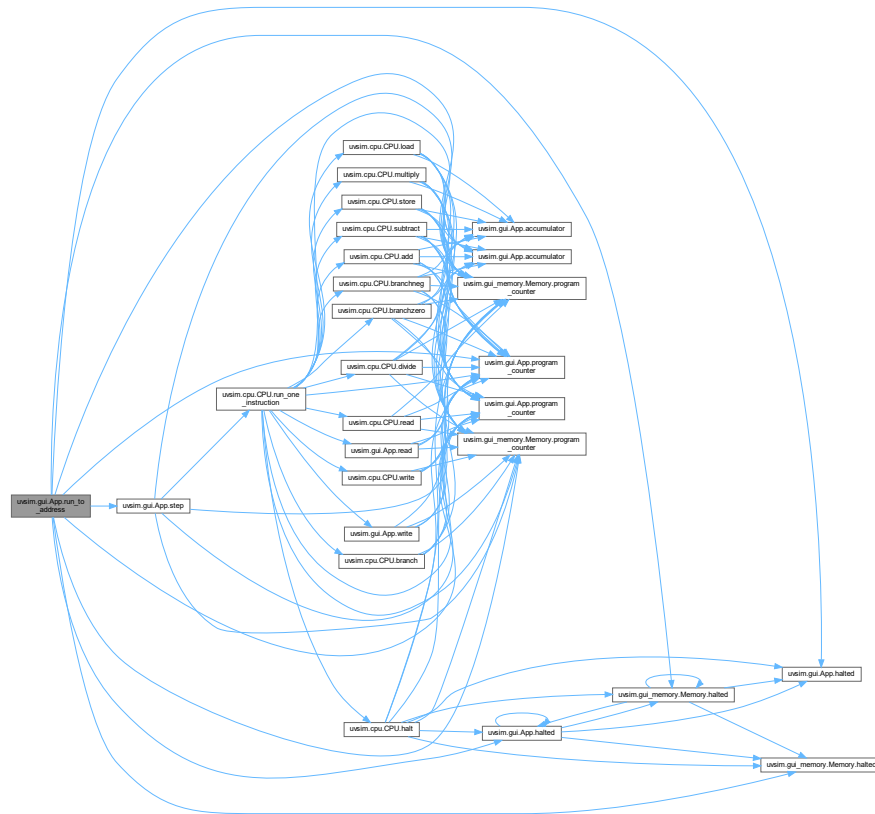
Input Parameters:

None.

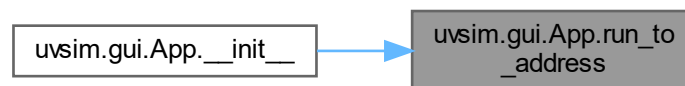
Return Value:

None.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.1.3.10 run_until_halt()

```

uvsim.gui.App.run_until_halt (
    self )

```

Purpose:

Executes instructions until the CPU is halted and displays an error message if applicable.

Input Parameters:

None.

Return Value:

None.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.1.3.12 `save_as()`

```
uvsim.gui.App.save_as (  
    self )
```

Purpose:

Opens a file dialog to allow the user to save the current memory content to a new file.

Input Parameters:

None.

Return Value:

None.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.1.3.13 step()

```
uvsim.gui.App.step (
    self )
```

Purpose:

Executes a single instruction and displays an error message if applicable.

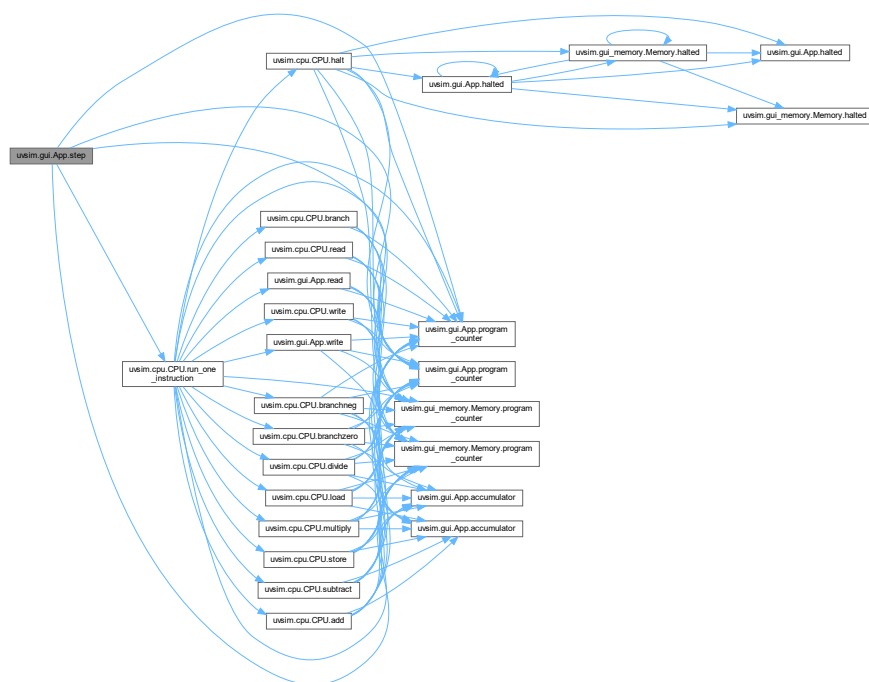
Input Parameters:

None.

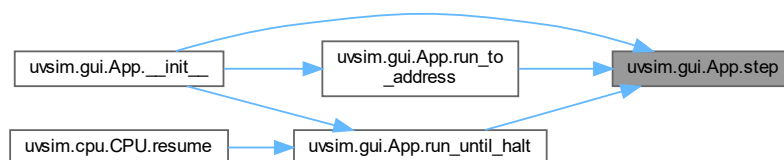
Return Value:

The result of the instruction execution.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.1.3.14 write()

```

uvsim.gui.App.write (
    self,
    data )

```

Purpose:

Writes a word from memory to a popup.

Input Parameters:

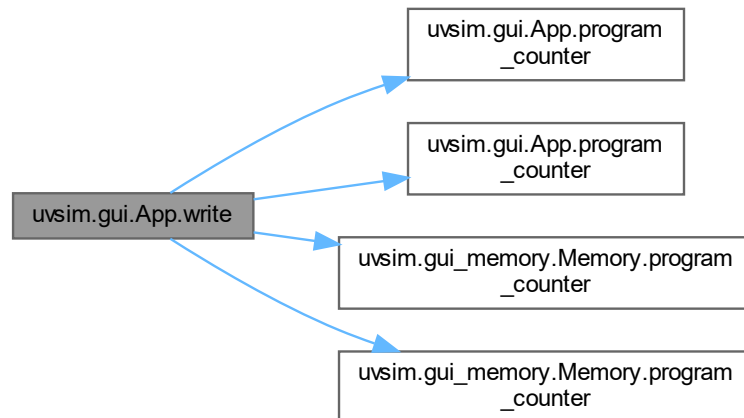
data: The memory location of the word that will be written.

Return Value:

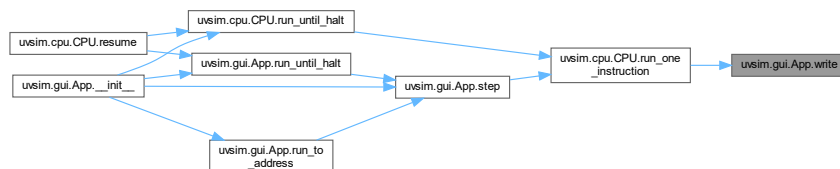
An error code indicating the result of the operation.

Reimplemented from **uvsim.cpu.CPU** (p. 40).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:

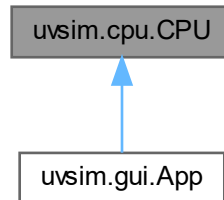


The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- C:/code_projects/school/CS2450/FinalProject/uvsim/gui.py

5.2 uvsim.cpu.CPU Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for uvsim.cpu.CPU:



Public Member Functions

- **__init__** (self, memory)
- **run_until_halt** (self)
- **run_one_instruction** (self)
- **read** (self, data, user_input=False)
- **write** (self, data)
- **load** (self, data)
- **store** (self, data)
- **add** (self, data)
- **subtract** (self, data)
- **divide** (self, data)
- **multiply** (self, data)
- **branch** (self, data)
- **branchneg** (self, data)
- **branchzero** (self, data)
- **halt** (self, data)
- **reset** (self)
- **resume** (self)

Public Attributes

- **accumulator**
- **program_counter**
- **memory**
- **halted**

Static Public Attributes

- **OK** = OK
- **ERROR_ILLEGAL_INSTRUCTION** = ERROR_ILLEGAL_INSTRUCTION
- **ERROR_INVALID_INPUT** = ERROR_INVALID_INPUT
- **ERROR_DIVIDE_BY_ZERO** = ERROR_DIVIDE_BY_ZERO

5.2.1 Detailed Description

CPU Class

Purpose of the Class

The CPU class represents a Central Processing Unit that does instructions stored in memory.

It interacts with memory and does various operations based on the opcode of the current instruction.

Class Attributes:

```
self.accumulator : An integer that stored the data we are working with.  
self.program_counter : An Integer that counts the steps in the program  
self.memory : An array that represents the memory of the CPU  
self.halted : A boolean value that represents the state of the program
```

5.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.2.2.1 __init__()

```
uvsim.cpu.CPU.__init__ (  
    self,  
    memory )
```

Reimplemented in **uvsim.gui.App** (p. 11).

5.2.3 Member Function Documentation

5.2.3.1 add()

```
uvsim.cpu.CPU.add (  
    self,  
    data )
```

Purpose:

Adds the value at a specified memory location to the accumulator.

Input Parameters:

data: The memory location of the value that will be added.

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

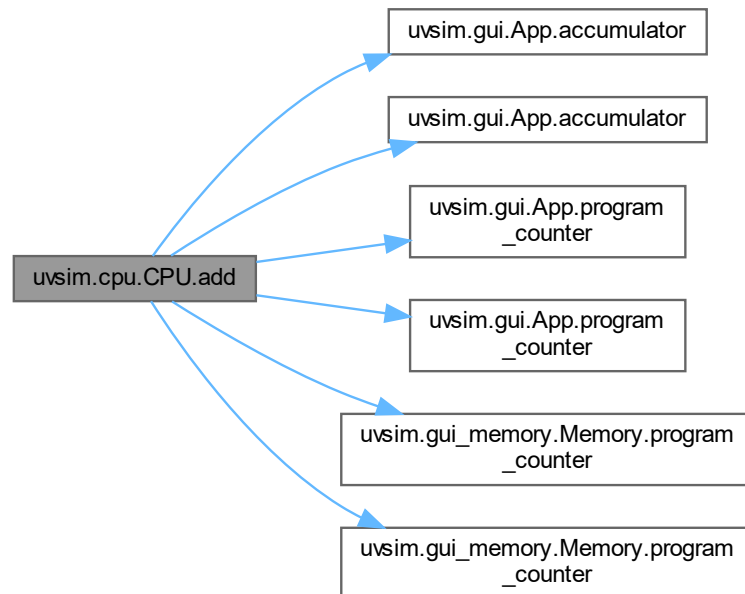
Pre-conditions:

The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

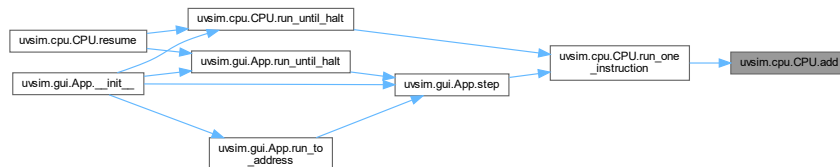
Post-conditions:

The accumulator is updated with the addition result.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.2 branch()

```

uvsim.cpu.CPU.branch (
    self,
    data )
  
```

Purpose:

Branches to a specified memory location unconditionally.

Input Parameters:

data: The memory location to branch to.

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

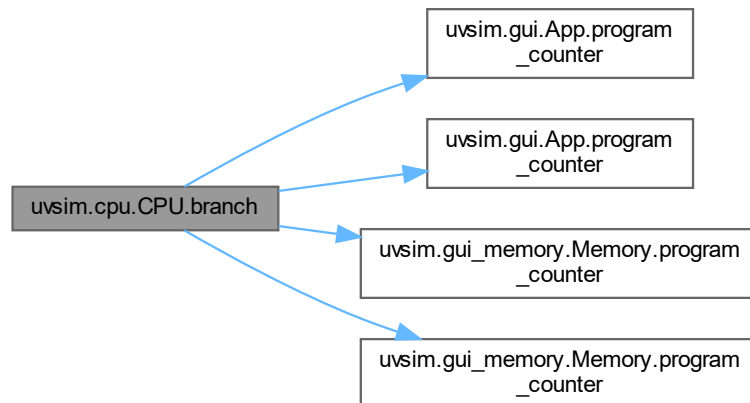
Pre-conditions:

The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

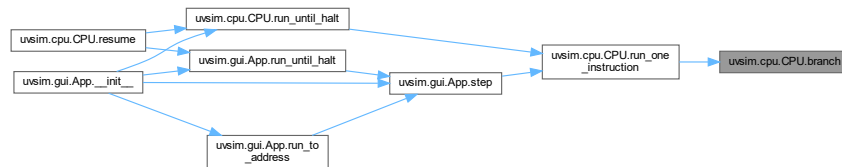
Post-conditions:

The program counter is updated with the branch address.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.3 branchneg()

```

uvsim.cpu.CPU.branchneg (
    self,
    data )
  
```

Purpose:

Branches to a specified memory location if the accumulator is negative.

Input Parameters:

`data`: The memory location to branch to if the accumulator is negative.

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

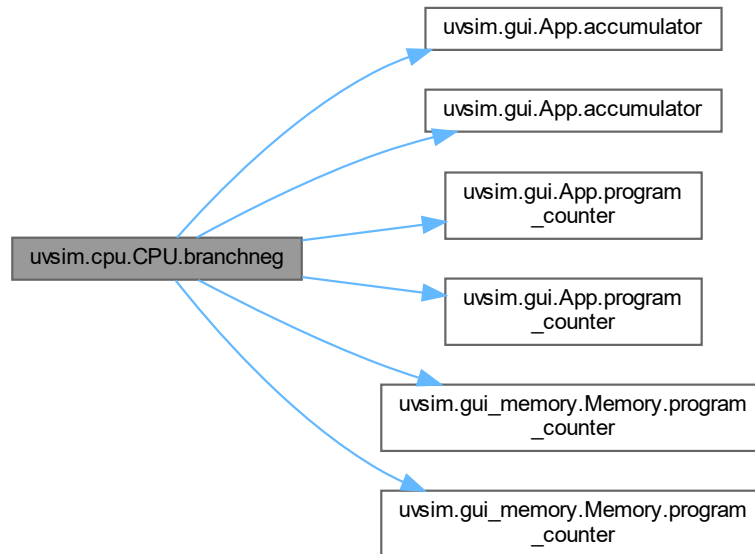
Pre-conditions:

The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

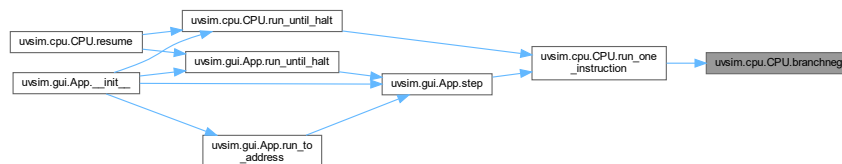
Post-conditions:

The program counter may be updated based on the accumulator value.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.4 branchzero()

```

uvsim.cpu.CPU.branchzero (
    self,
    data )

```

Purpose:

Branches to a specified memory location if the accumulator is zero.

Input Parameters:

`data`: The memory location to branch to if the accumulator is zero.

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

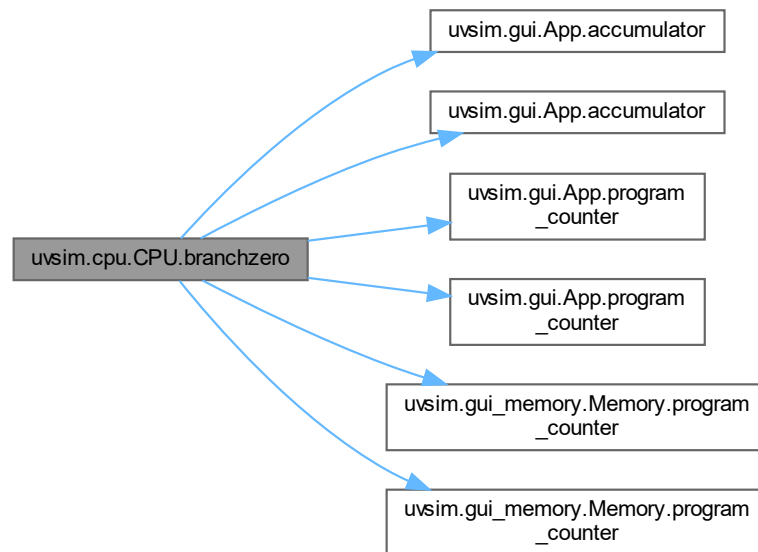
Pre-conditions:

The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

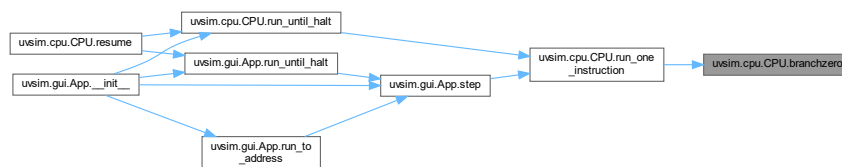
Post-conditions:

The program counter may be updated based on the accumulator value.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.5 divide()

```

uvsim.cpu.CPU.divide (
    self,
    data )
  
```

Purpose:

Divides the accumulator by the value at a specified memory location.

Input Parameters:

`data`: The memory location of the number that will be divided.

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

Pre-conditions:

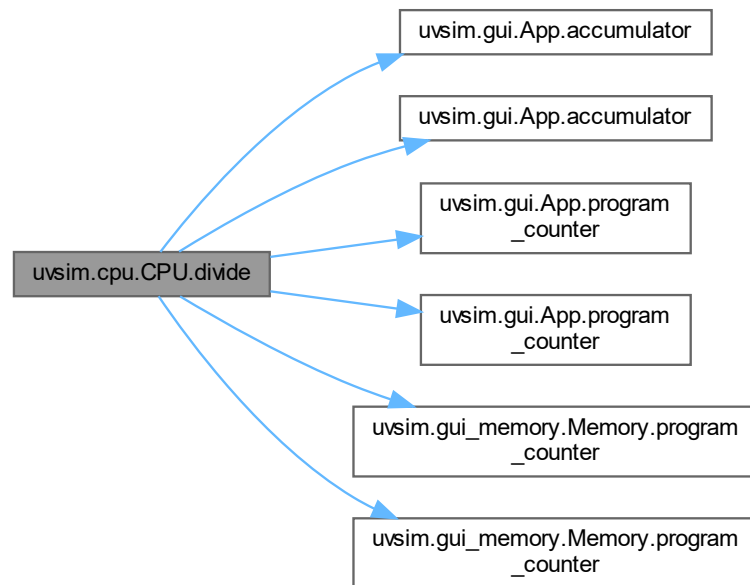
The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

The divisor can't be zero.

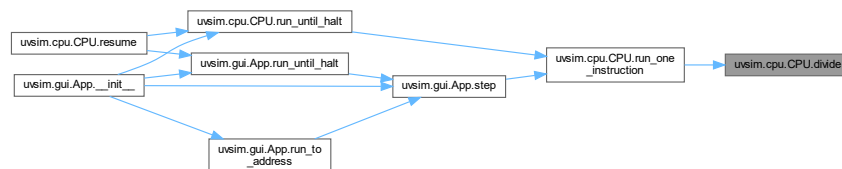
Post-conditions:

The accumulator is updated with the division result.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.6 halt()

```

uvsim.cpu.CPU.halt (
    self,
    data )

```

Purpose:

Halts the CPU.

Input Parameters:

data:

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

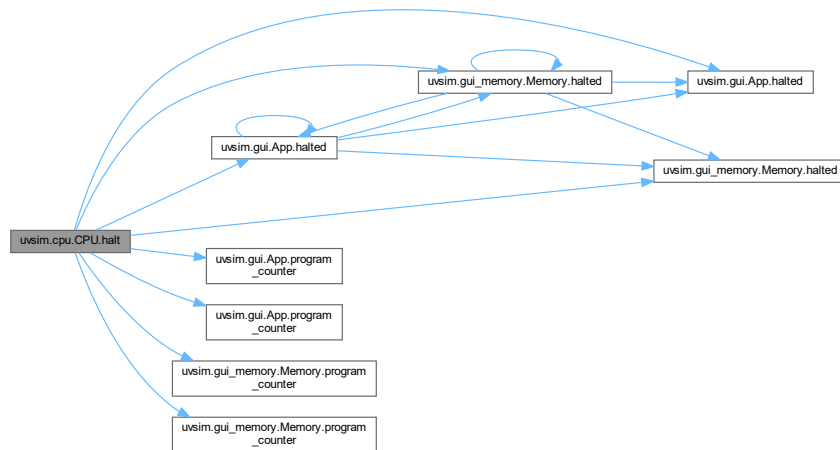
Pre-conditions:

The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

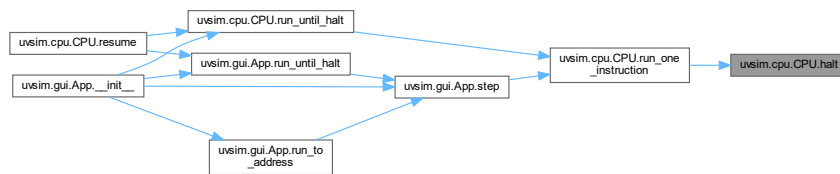
Post-conditions:

The CPU is halted.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.7 load()

```

uvsim.cpu.CPU.load (
    self,
    data )

```

Purpose:

Loads a word from memory into the accumulator.

Input Parameters:

data: The memory location of the word that will be loaded.

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

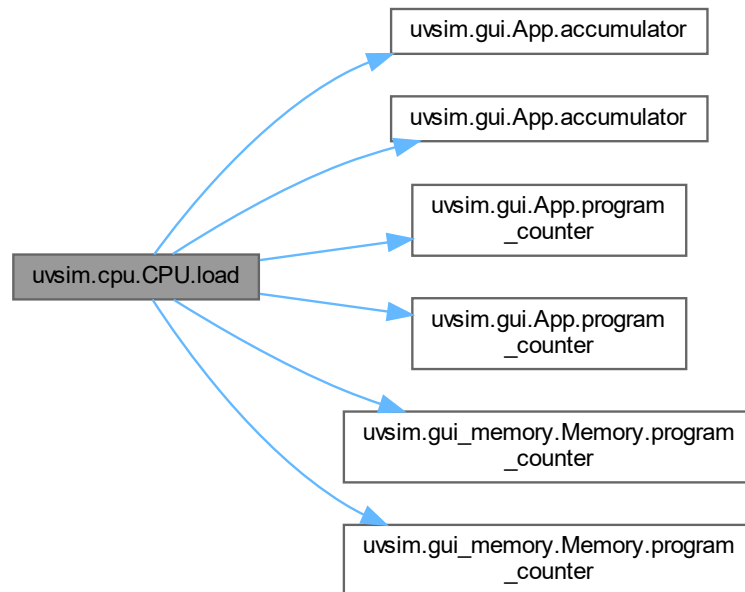
Pre-conditions:

The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

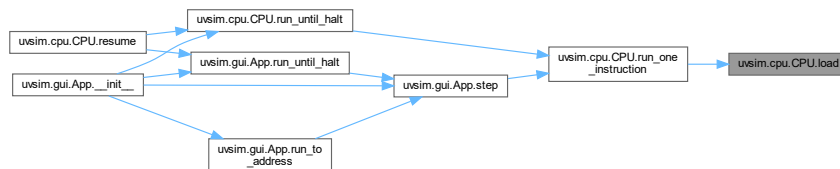
Post-conditions:

The accumulator is updated with the loaded word.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.8 multiply()

```

uvsim.cpu.CPU.multiply (
    self,
    data )
  
```

Purpose:

Multiplies the accumulator by the value at a specified memory location.

Input Parameters:

`data`: The memory location of the number that will multiply.

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

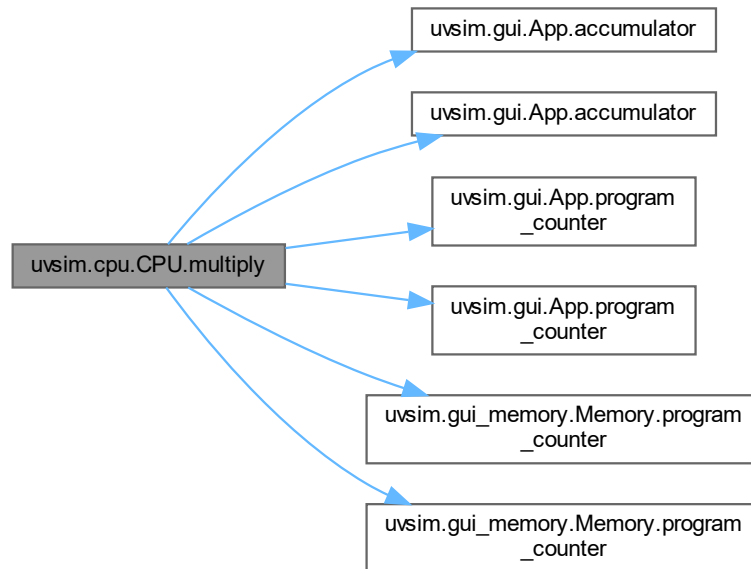
Pre-conditions:

The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

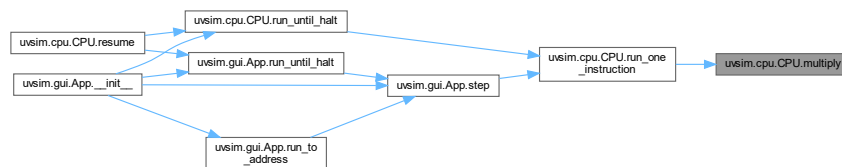
Post-conditions:

The accumulator is updated with the multiplication result.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.9 read()

```

uvsim.cpu.CPU.read (
    self,
    data,
    user_input = False )
  
```

Purpose:

Reads input from the user and stores it in memory.

Input Parameters:

`data`: The memory location where the input will be stored.
`user_input`: User-provided input.

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

Pre-conditions:

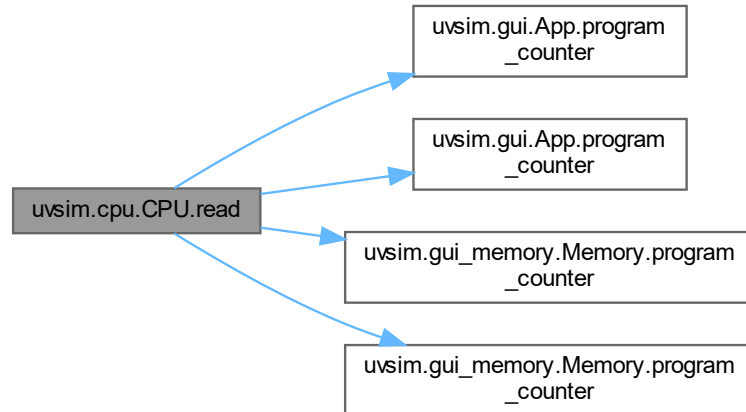
The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

Post-conditions:

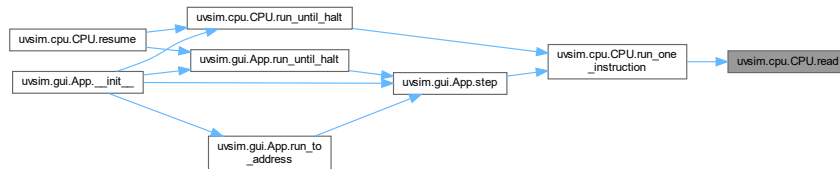
The memory location is updated with the user input.

Reimplemented in **uvsim.gui.App** (p. 17).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.10 reset()

```

uvsim.cpu.CPU.reset (
    self )
  
```

Purpose:

Resets the CPU to its initial state.

Input Parameters:

None.

Return Value:

None.

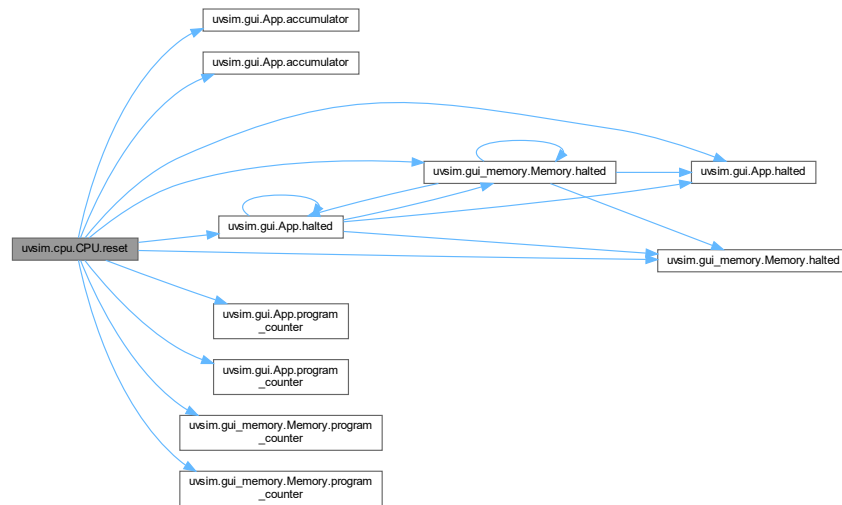
Pre-conditions:

None.

Post-conditions:

The CPU is reset to its initial state.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.11 resume()

```
uvsim.cpu.CPU.resume (
    self )
```

Purpose:

Resumes execution of the CPU until it is halted.

Input Parameters:

None.

Return Value:

None.

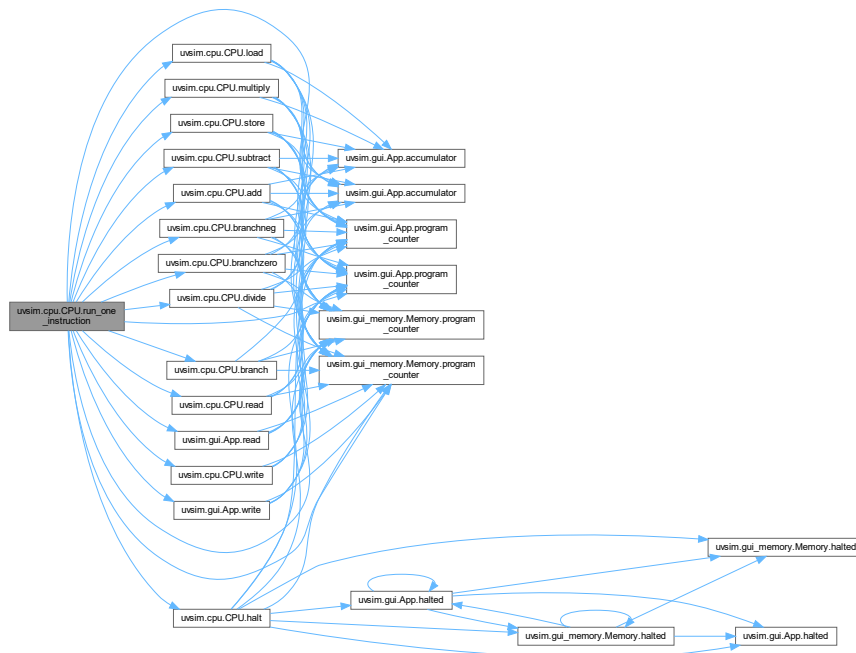
Pre-conditions:

The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

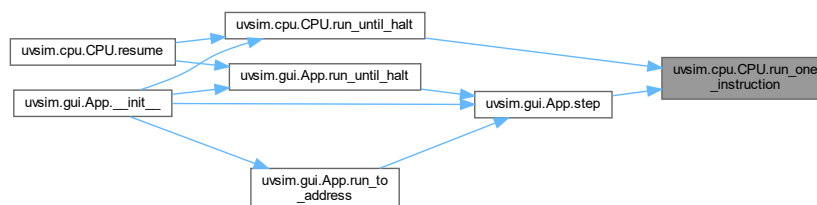
Post-conditions:

The CPU may be halted, and the state of the memory may be modified.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.13 run_until_halt()

```
uvsim.cpu.CPU.run_until_halt (
    self )
```

Purpose:

Does instructions in a loop until the CPU is halted.

Input Parameters:

None.

Return Value:

An error code with the reason for halting.

Pre-conditions:

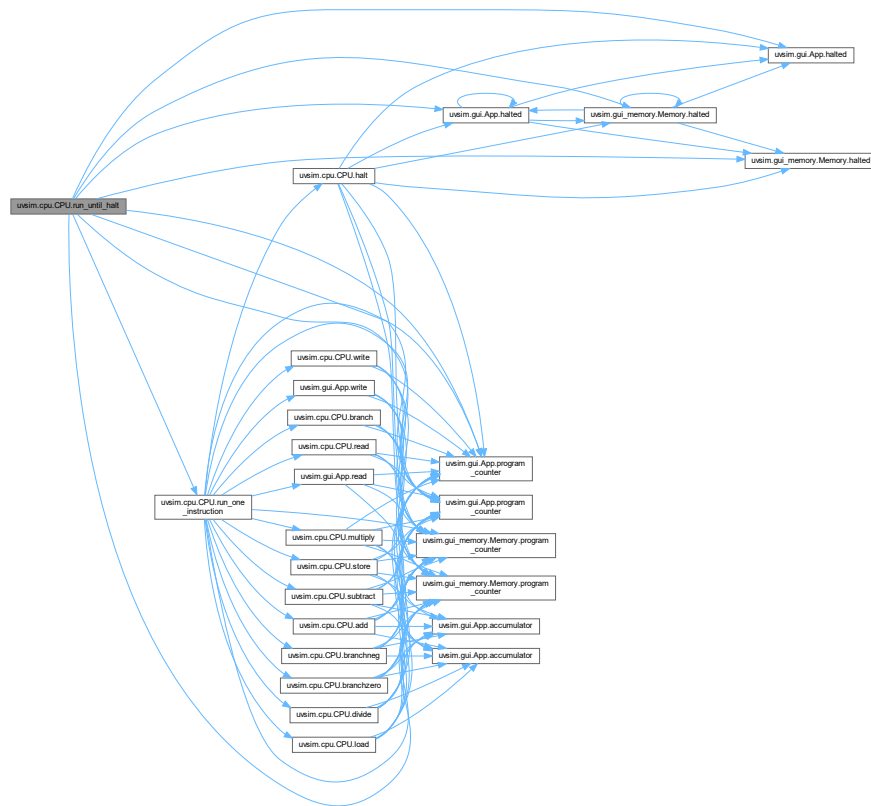
The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

Post-conditions:

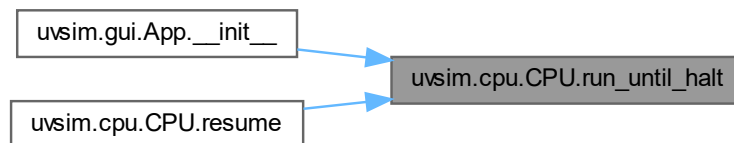
The CPU could be halted, and the state of the memory may be modified.

Reimplemented in **uvsim.gui.App** (p. 19).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.14 store()

```
uvsim.cpu.CPU.store (
    self,
    data )
```

Purpose:

Stores the value of the accumulator into a memory location.

Input Parameters:

data: The memory location where the accumulator value will be stored.

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

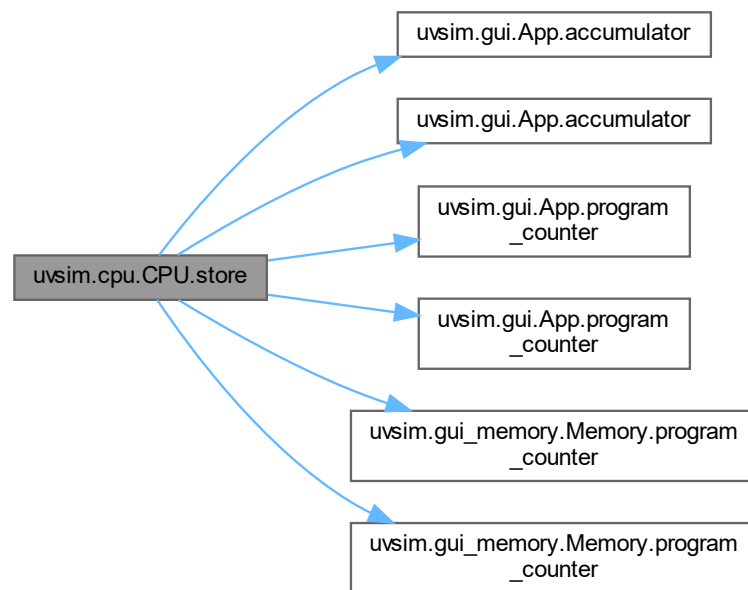
Pre-conditions:

The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

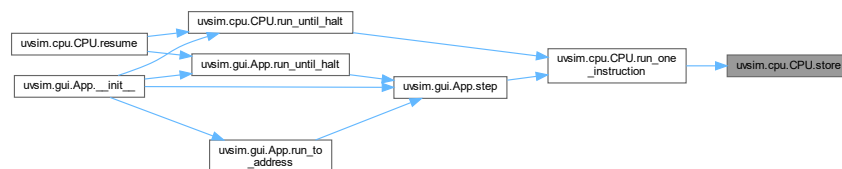
Post-conditions:

The specified memory location is updated with the accumulator value.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:

**5.2.3.15 subtract()**

```

uvsim.cpu.CPU.subtract (
    self,
    data )
  
```

Purpose:

Subtracts the value at a specified memory location from the accumulator.

Input Parameters:

`data`: The memory location of the value that will be subtracted.

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

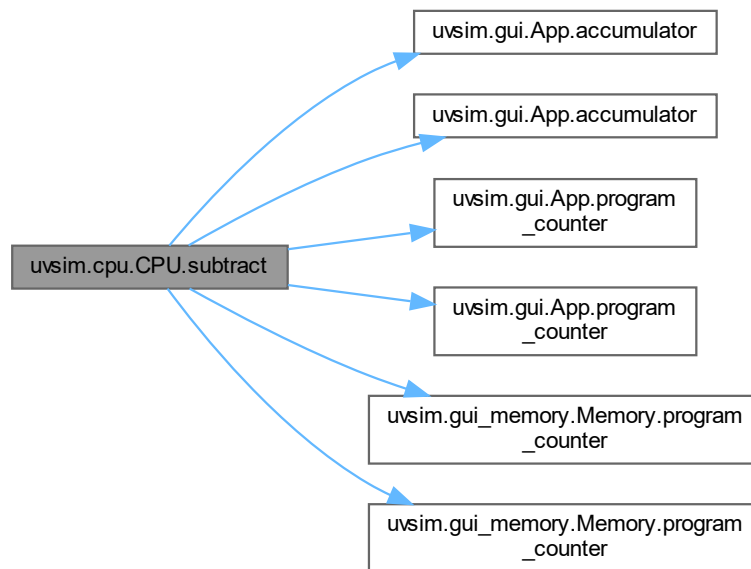
Pre-conditions:

The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

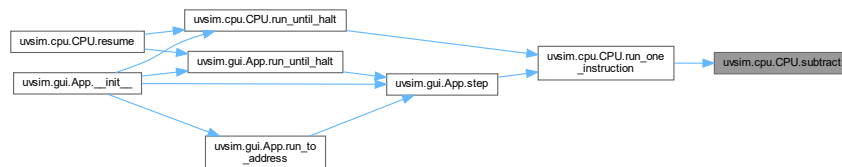
Post-conditions:

The accumulator is updated with the subtraction result.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.3.16 write()

```

uvsim.cpu.CPU.write (
    self,
    data )

```

Purpose:

Writes a word from memory to the console.

Input Parameters:

data: The memory location of the word that will be written.

Return Value:

An error code showing the result of the operation.

Pre-conditions:

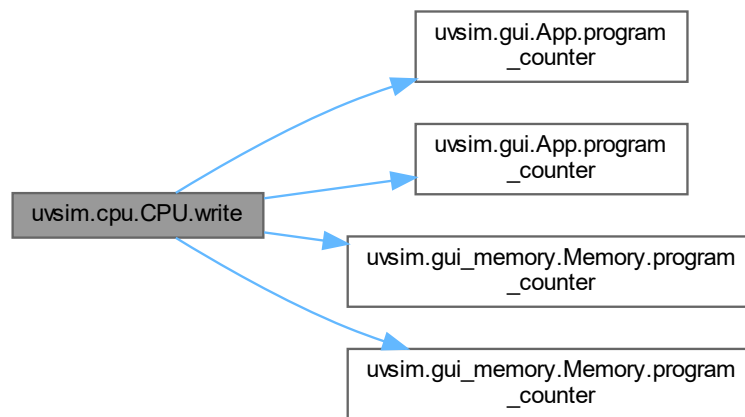
The CPU needs to be initialized with a valid memory array.

Post-conditions:

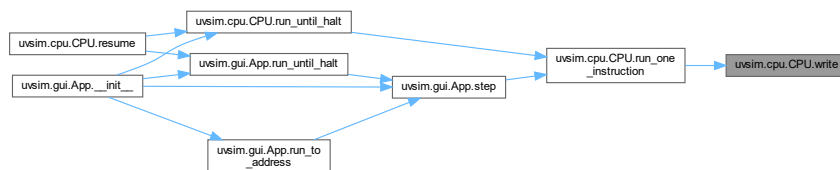
The word is printed to the console.

Reimplemented in **uvsim.gui.App** (p. 22).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.2.4 Member Data Documentation

5.2.4.1 accumulator

`uvsim.cpu.CPU.accumulator`

Reimplemented in **uvsim.gui.App** (p. 12).

5.2.4.2 halted

`uvsim.cpu.CPU.halted`

Reimplemented in **`uvsim.gui.App`** (p. 13).

5.2.4.3 program_counter

`uvsim.cpu.CPU.program_counter`

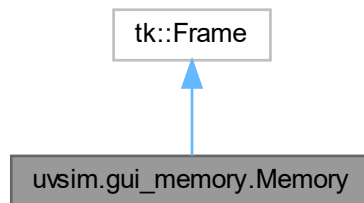
Reimplemented in **`uvsim.gui.App`** (p. 16).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

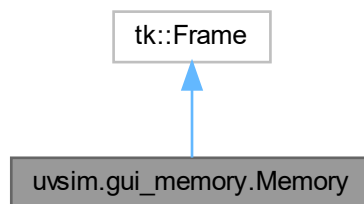
- `C:/code_projects/school/CS2450/FinalProject/uvsim/cpu.py`

5.3 `uvsim.gui_memory.Memory` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `uvsim.gui_memory.Memory`:



Collaboration diagram for `uvsim.gui_memory.Memory`:



Public Member Functions

- None **__init__** (self, list[int] memory, tk.Misc|None master, vcmd)
- **__getitem__** (self, key)
- None **__setitem__** (self, str key, value)
- **program_counter** (self)
- **program_counter** (self, value)
- **halted** (self)
- **halted** (self, value)

Public Attributes

- **label**
- **memory_vars**
- **memory_frames**
- **vertical_labels**
- **horizontal_labels**
- **defaultbg**
- **program_counter**
- **halted**

Protected Attributes

- **_program_counter**
- **_halted**

5.3.1 Detailed Description

The Memory class represents the memory of the UVSim CPU in a GUI. It inherits from the tk.Frame class. It gives a visual representation of the memory by crating a grid of memory cells.

5.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.3.2.1 __init__()

```
None uvsim.gui_memory.Memory.__init__ (
    self,
    list[int] memory,
    tk.Misc | None master,
    vcmd )
```

Purpose:

Initializes the Memory class with the provided memory array and sets up the GUI elements to represent the

Input Parameters:

memory: An array representing the memory content.

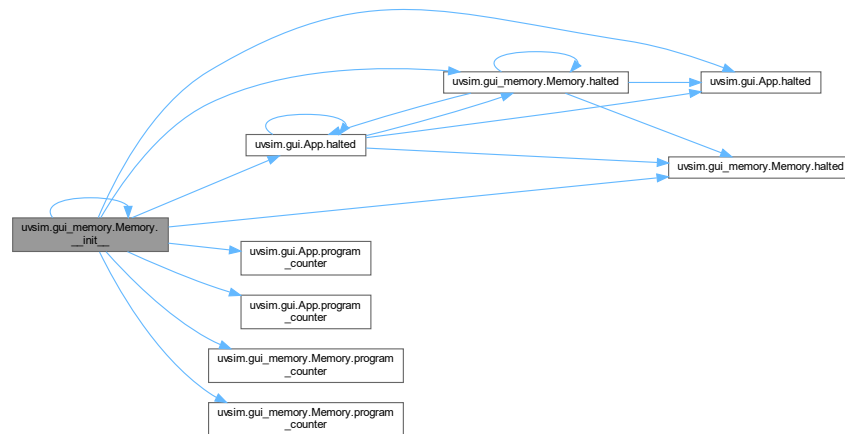
master: The master widget of the memory frame.

vcmd: The validation command for memory entries.

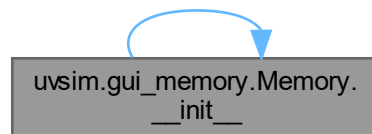
Return Value:

None.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.3.3 Member Function Documentation

5.3.3.1 __getitem__()

```

uvsim.gui_memory.Memory.__getitem__ (
    self,
    key )

```

Purpose:

Allows accessing the memory content.

Input Parameters:

key: Index or slice to access the memory content.

Return Value:

The value at the index or slice.

5.3.3.2 __setitem__()

```
None uvsim.gui_memory.Memory.__setitem__ (
    self,
    str key,
    value )
```

Purpose:

Allows setting the memory content.

Input Parameters:

key: Index or slice to set the memory content.
value: The value that will be set.

Return Value:

None.

5.3.3.3 halted()

```
uvsim.gui_memory.Memory.halted (
    self )
```

Purpose:

Getter and setter for the halted property.

It updates the GUI to highlight the current program counter cell with a different color if the CPU is halted.

Input Parameters:

None.

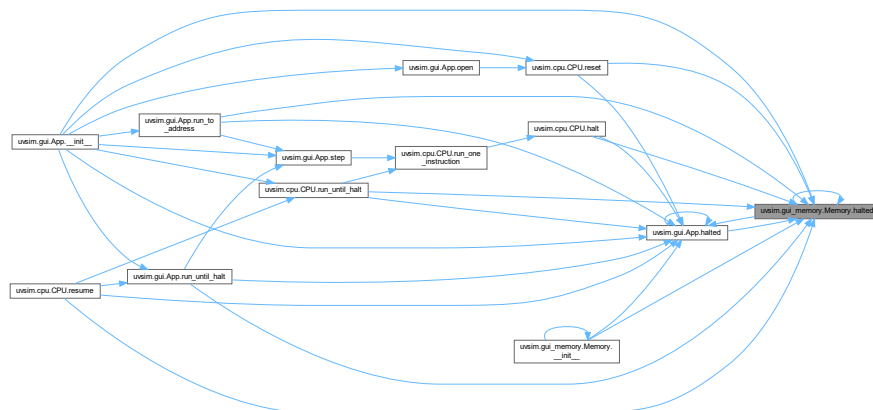
Return Value:

True if the CPU is halted, False otherwise.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.3.3.4 program_counter()

```
uvsim.gui_memory.Memory.program_counter (
    self )
```

Purpose:

Getter and setter for the program counter property.
It updates the GUI to highlight the current program counter cell.

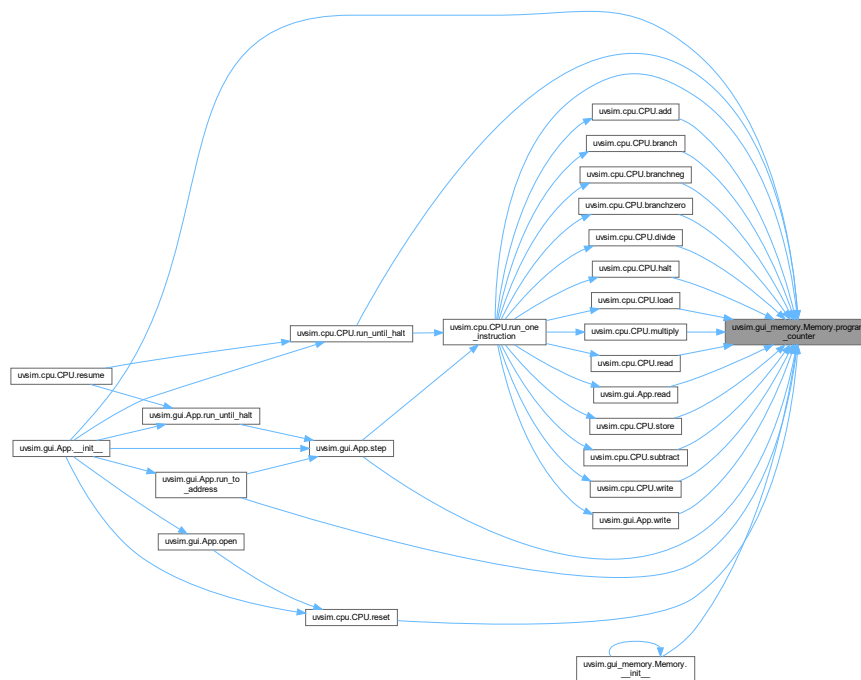
Input Parameters:

None.

Return Value:

The current value of the program counter.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `C:/code_projects/school/CS2450/FinalProject/uvsim/gui_memory.py`

5.4 uvsim.tutorial.Tutorial Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- `None __init__ (self, tk.Tk master)`
- `get_next (self)`
- `list[str] open_images (self)`

Public Attributes

- **master**
- **master_frame**
- **upper_frame**
- **image_list**
- **image_count**
- **image_iter**
- **current_image**
- **lower_frame**
- **bttns**

5.4.1 Detailed Description

The Tutorial class will display a tutorial for the UVSim application using images. It creates a simple Tkinter GUI with buttons to navigate through the tutorial images.

5.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.4.2.1 `__init__()`

```
None uvsim.tutorial.Tutorial.__init__ (
    self,
    tk.Tk master )
```

Purpose:

Initializes the Tutorial class with the provided master widget and sets up the GUI elements for displaying

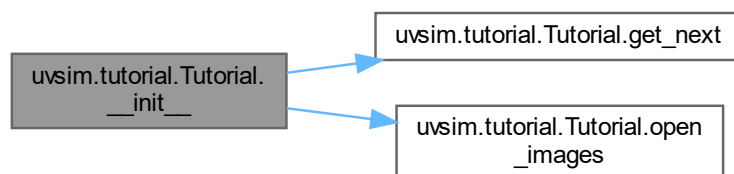
Input Parameters:

master: The master widget of the Tutorial frame.

Return Value:

None.

Here is the call graph for this function:



5.4.3 Member Function Documentation

5.4.3.1 `get_next()`

```
uvsim.tutorial.Tutorial.get_next (
    self )
```

Purpose:

Updates the displayed image to the next image in the tutorial when the "Next" button is clicked.

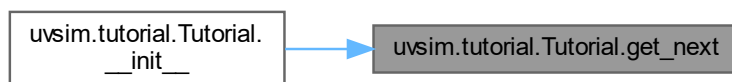
Input Parameters:

None.

Return Value:

None.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.4.3.2 `open_images()`

```
list[str] uvsim.tutorial.Tutorial.open_images (
    self )
```

Purpose:

Opens tutorial images from a specified directory and converts them into Tkinter PhotoImage objects.

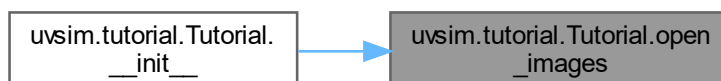
Input Parameters:

None.

Return Value:

A list of Tkinter PhotoImage objects representing the tutorial images.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `C:/code_projects/school/CS2450/FinalProject/uvsim/tutorial.py`

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