```
                          S1
                           |
                         FRAG
          ┌──────────┬──────┴──────┐
         NP          ,     CC       S
      ┌───┴────┐     |     |        |
     NP       NP     ,     or      VP
   ┌──┴──┐  ┌──┼───┐              ┌─┴──┐
  CD    NN JJ  NN  NNP           TO   VP
   |     |  |   |    |            |    |
  1/2 teaspoon red pepper flakes  to   VB
                                        |
                                      taste
```

create_ing(ing56, "1/2 teaspoon red pepper flakes, or to taste")