```
                          S1
                           |
                           S
                          / \
                        VP   .
                       /  \   |
                    VBP    PP  .
                     |    /  \
                   Pour  IN   NP
                         |   / | \
                       into DT NN VB
                           |   |   |
                          the pie shell
```

combine({ing19, ing22}, ing23, "unbaked quiche", "pour into pie shell")