```
                              S1
                               |
                             UCP
              /         |       |         \
            NP          ,       CC        SBAR
         /  |  \        |        |        /    \
       CD  NNS  NN      ,        or      RB     S
        |   |    |                        |     |
        4  cups water                     as    VP
                                                |
                                               VBN
                                                |
                                             needed
```

create_ing(ing1, "4 cups water, or as needed")