```
                    S1
                     |
                     S
                   /   \
                 VP     .
                /  \     |
              VB    PP   .
              |    /  \
            Stir  IN   NP
                  |   / | \  \
                  in DT NP CC  NP
                     |  |   |   |
                    the NN  and NNS
                        |        |
                       oats   raisins
```

combine({ing26, ing27, ing31}, ing32, "finished dough", "stir in")