Use the following spaces to record any information about key topics that you find useful.

<b>Axiom.</b> The absolute value of a real number $x$ is defined to be $ x  = -x$ if $x \le 0$ , and $ x  = x$ if $x \ge 0$ .
⇒ Proof by cases:
<b>Theorem.</b> For any real number $x$ , $ x  \ge 0$ .
Proof.
Case 1:
Hypothesis:
Conclusion:
Case 2:
Hypothesis:
Conclusion: